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Let's Learn: All About Geography (Pre K - 3rd Grade) Teacher Guide

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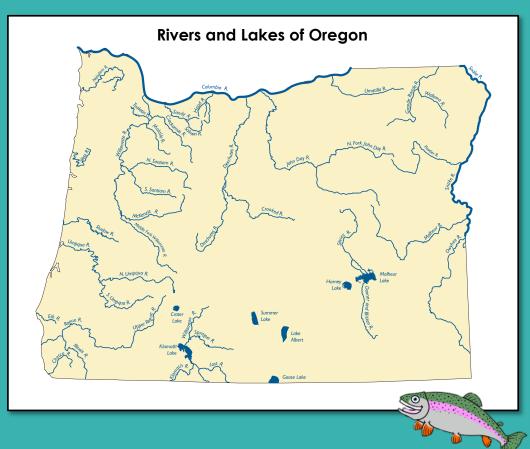
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Let's Learn Quide All About Geography!

Activity Workbook for Pre K – 3rd Grade

Inside you will find fun activities to help you learn about maps and geography. Keep an eye out for Sandy, the Chinook Salmon, for fun facts and helpful hints along the way!





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Sandy

Telephone Number: 503-725-5864

All About Geography! Teacher guide!

Geography skills are an essential part of navigating and understanding today's world, and this workbook is meant to serve as an introduction to maps and geographic concepts for Pre K – third grade.

<u>Pages 22-23</u> – National Geography Standards (NGS), the Oregon Geography Standards (OGS), and the Oregon Environmental Literacy Standards (OELS).

Each of the activities in this book includes at least one of the following symbols—which serve as a guide to how the workbook activities connect to the state and national standards:

Mational Geography Standards (NGS)

Oregon Geography Standards (OGS)

Oregon Environmental Literacy Standards (OELS)

Additional Resources: A red apple () at the bottom of the page indicates additional activity resources for teachers, which are located on <u>Page 24</u>.

We hope you find this workbook helpful in improving map and geographic literacy in the State of Oregon!

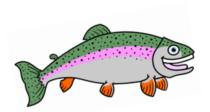
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What is Geography?

Geography is the study of the Earth and everything on it. Some geographers study how nature affects where—and how—people live, while others study the environment, including things like earthquakes, volcanoes, and how the landscape was formed. Many geographers also create maps.



Hi kids, my name is Sandy!
I'm a Chinook Salmon: the
official Oregon state fish. I'll
be your friendly guide
throughout the activities in
this book.

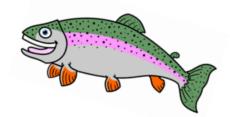
Important Geography Words

Globe: A globe shows all of planet Earth in a round form

Map: A map is a flat drawing of a place

Compass: A compass shows direction – North (N), East (E), South (S), and West (W)

Fish don't need maps or compasses because we are born with an "internal compass" which helps us get where we need to go. Pretty cool, huh?



Can you match the vocabulary word to the correct image?







globe

compass

map



Geography Words Used in this Booklet I

Landform: Landforms are natural structures, such as mountains, hills, rivers, and canyons.

Landmark: A landmark is an easily recognizable object that helps you to locate a specific place. Landmarks can be many things: a big tree, your favorite restaurant, or your school.

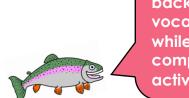
Weather: Weather describes what is happening in the sky above us. Rain, sun, snow, and wind are all examples of weather. Some places on Earth see lots of changes in weather throughout the year, while others have fairly constant weather conditions year-round.

Climate: Climate describes the typical (or normal) temperature and weather conditions at a certain place throughout the year—for example, cold in summer, or wet in winter.

Direction: Direction indicates where something is located. "Left", "right", "up", "down", "in front of", and "behind" are all direction words you're probably familiar with. A compass uses "North", "East", "South", and "West" to show direction.

Scale: Scale describes the size of things compared to one another. For example, a mountain is big and an ant hill is small, but they are both kinds of hills.

Flag: Flags are symbols of places, ideas, and organizations. Each country in the world (and each state in the United States of America) has a flag that is unique to it. The American flag is red, white, and blue.



You should refer back to these vocabulary words while you're completing the activities in this book.



Flag of the United States of America





Geography Words Used in this Booklet II

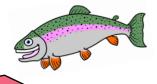
Water Body: A water body is any place that has water. Oceans, lakes, ponds, rivers, streams, creeks, marshes, lagoons, and swamps are all considered water bodies.

Ocean: Oceans are big bodies of salt water that cover over 70% of our Earth. There are five different oceans on Earth; the ocean off the Oregon coast is called the Pacific Ocean.

Lake: Lakes are salty or fresh bodies of water that are surrounded by land. Crater Lake in central Oregon is an example.

Pond: Ponds are also bodies of water surrounded by land, but they are not as deep or as big as lakes. You might have one in your backyard or neighborhood.

River: Rivers are flowing bodies of water that usually run or flow into oceans or lakes. The Columbia River separates Oregon and Washington and runs into the Pacific Ocean.



Let's try filling in the blank spaces in this sentence with the following new vocabulary words: compass, water body, direction, ocean, weather.

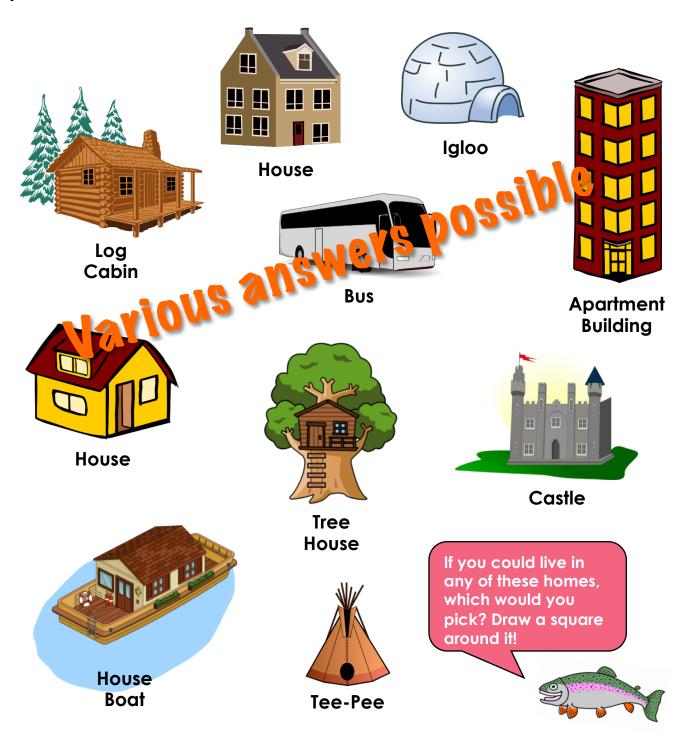
"The other day I went to the <u>ocean/lake/river/pond</u>. It was a huge <u>water body</u>. The <u>weather</u> was very nice and sunny, a perfect day for a picnic. After lunch I went on a hike. Thank goodness I had my <u>compass/map</u> with me, or I wouldn't have known which <u>direction</u> to go in!"





Where do People Live?

People live in all kinds of places. Some of these homes you might see in a city, others you might find in the countryside, on a mountain, or on the water. Circle the one that looks the most like your home. Where might you find some of the other homes?



Landmarks

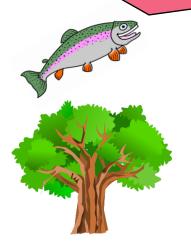
A landmark is an easily recognizable object that helps you to locate a specific place. Let's take a look at some different kinds of landmarks. Examples of landmarks include barns, streetlights, and schools.







Some landmarks are very famous and can be recognized worldwide, like the Eiffel Tower in Paris, and the Seattle Space Needle. Other landmarks are things that might just be familiar to you or people in your neighborhood – like a big tree, or your favorite park.







What kind of landmarks are near your home? Draw two here!

Nevs possin



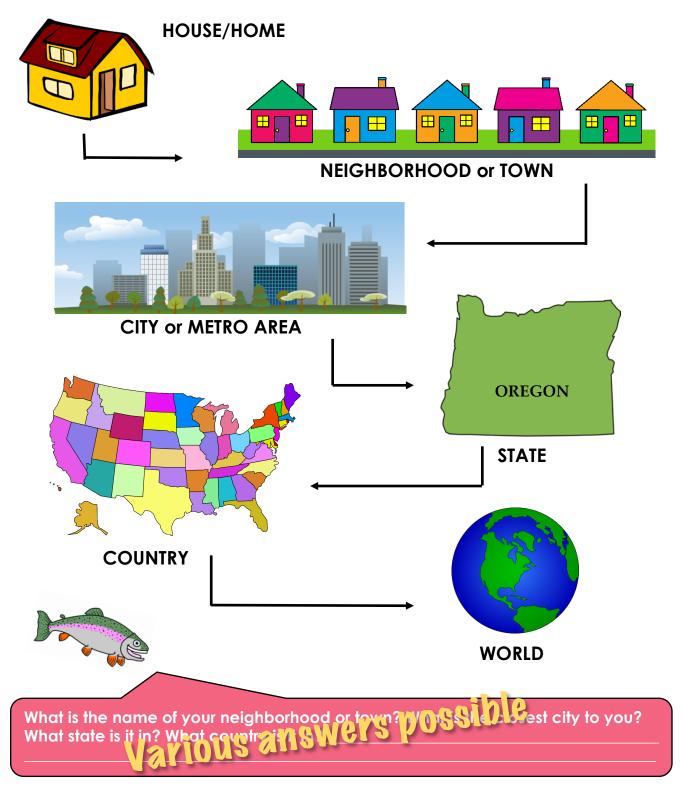






Where in the World Am I?

Scale is used to describe the size of things compared to one another. Where you live can be compared to many different scales.





Flags

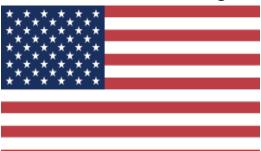
Flags are used as symbols for different countries and states, and usually have some significance for the places they represent. The United States of America has a flag with 50 stars; each star represents one of the 50 states. The 13 red and white stripes represent the original 13 colonies, which eventually became the first states in America.

State Flag of Oregon





United States Flag



Fun fact! Oregon is the only state in the USA that has an emblem on both sides of the state flag. The state seal and the year that Oregon became a state are on the front, and a beaver (the official state animal) is on the back.



Now, let's design our own flags.

What colors or symbols are important to you? Think of using things on your flag that represent who you are and where you live.





Landforms

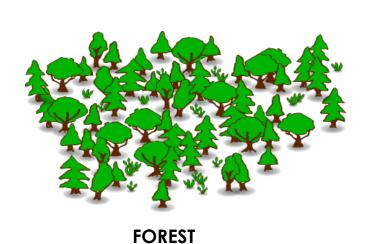
Let's match the images of landforms to their definitions on the next page. If you're having trouble remembering what a landform is, check Page 3 for a hint.



VOLCANO



MOUNTAIN







Landforms Activity

Description 1

I am a type of mountain. I am filled with hot red lava. Sometimes smoke comes out of my top, and occasionally I erupt.

I am a **_volcano**

Description 2

I go way up into the sky from the ground. My top is often covered with snow, and people like to ski or snowboard down me.

mountain

I am a

Description 3

I am known for having many trees that grow close together. I can be evergreen or tropical, and many people like to use me for fun activities like camping, bird watching, and hiking.

I am a forest

Description 4

Water meets land here. I am covered in sand, and I can be a great place to look for seashells. You can also visit me to dip your toes into the water.

I am a beach

Description 5

I am very hot and dry, with lots of rocks, sand, and spiky plants called cacti. I don't get very much rain.

I am a **desert**

Description 6

I have water surrounding me on all sides. I am often tropical. I can be big like Australia, or small like Hawaii. I make a great vacation spot.

I am an island

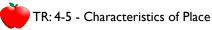


I like the beach, but a volcano might be the forme! Which of these plans will you have to explore?



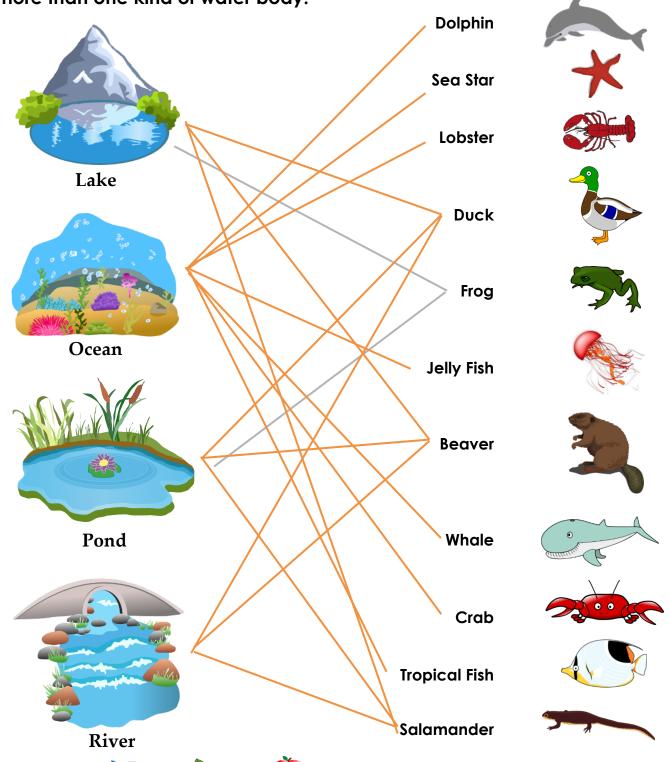






Water, Water, Everywhere!

Where might a frog live? Probably near a lake or a pond. What animals share the same bodies of water? Draw a line matching the water creature to the body of water where it might live. Hint: some creatures might live in more than one kind of water body.



TR: 6 – Land, Water, and Animals Map

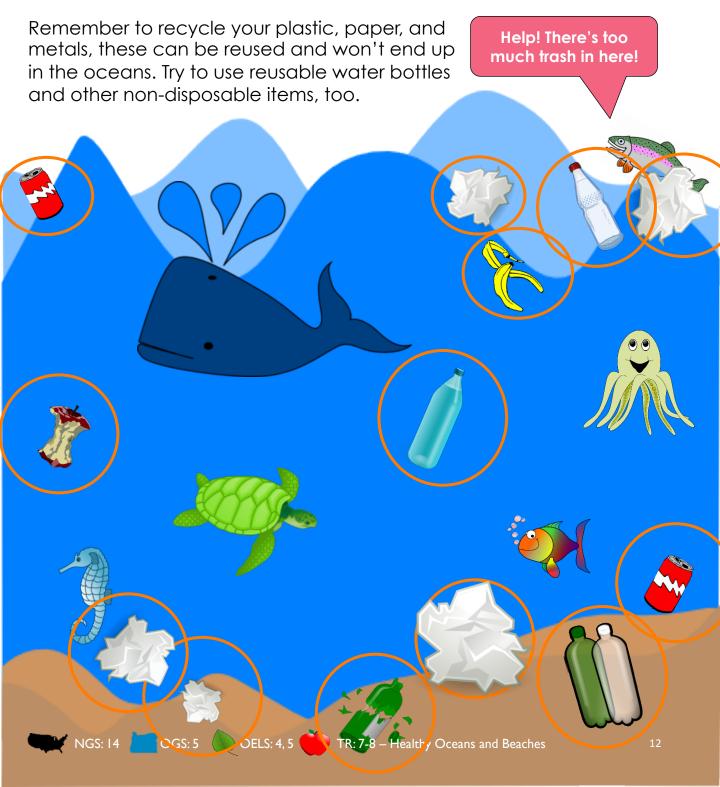
OGS: 3

MGS: 4, 8

OELS: 2

The World's Oceans

Oceans are home to millions of different plants and animals. Unfortunately, trash and other waste is often dumped into the ocean, which can pollute the water and hurt the plants and animals that live there. Help make the ocean clean for Sandy and the other sea creatures. Circle all the trash you see.



Weather

In Oregon, some days the weather is hot, some days it is cold, and some days it is wet. Circle the word which best matches the kind of weather described below.

SUN

When the sun is in the sky is it WARM or COLD?

RAIN

When there is rain coming from the clouds is it usually **WET** or **DRY** outside?

CLOUDS



When there are lots of clouds can you see the blue sky? YES or NO?

SNOW



When there is snow coming from the clouds is it usually **COLD** or **WARM** outside?





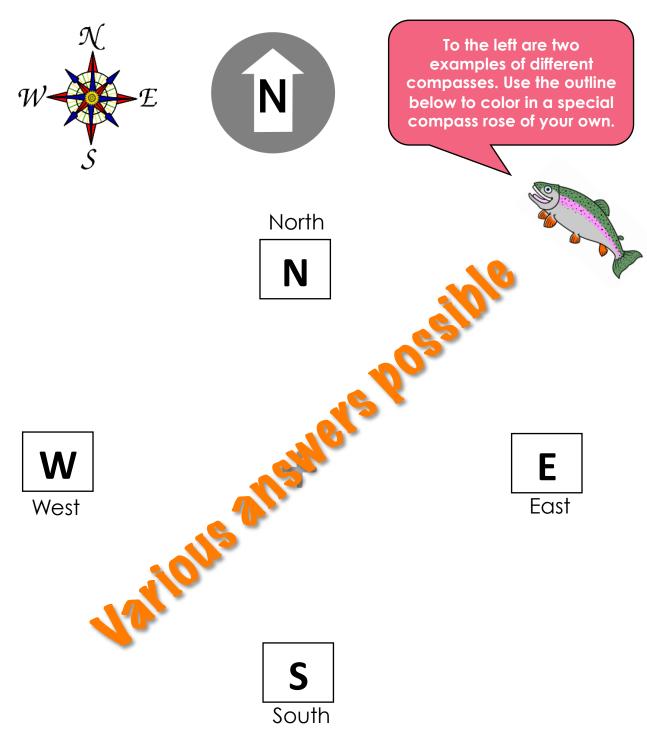






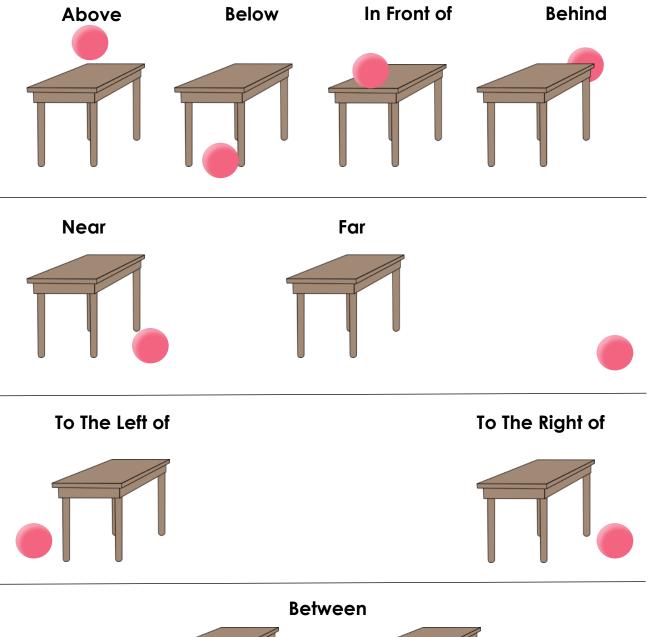
Compass Rose

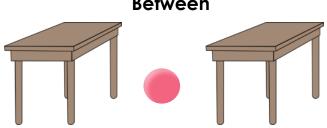
One way to show direction is with a Compass. On a compass, there are four main directions that we use: **North**, **East**, **South**, and **West**. A compass with drawings in the center is called a compass rose.



Distance and Directions

We use directions to describe where things are in relation to each other, and we use distance to describe how far things are from each other. Below, the ball is moving around the table, and the word tells you where it is in relation to the table.





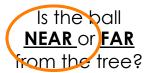
Distance and Directions Activity

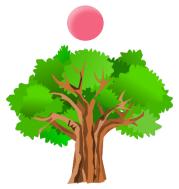
Circle or fill in the correct answers below.



Is the ball on the **LEFT** or the **RIGHT** of the free?







The ball is positioned above the tree.



Is the ball ABOVE or BELOW the tree?



Is the ball in the **FRONT** of the **BACK** of the tree?



The ball is positioned near/to the left of the tree.

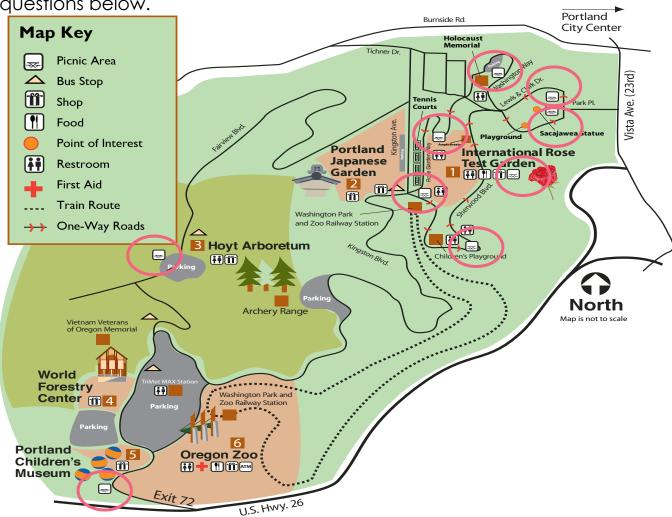






Reading a Map

This map of Washington Park in Portland shows you where all the parks attractions are located. The *map key* shows you what the different symbols on a map represent. Use the map and its key to answer the auestions below.



1. There are lots of different things to do in Washington Park. What would you want to see first? What other attractions is it located near?

Various answers possible

- 2. If you get hungry, where is a place where you can get food? What is its symbol? What is it next to? You can get food at the Oregon Zoo or the International Rose Test garden. Symbol is a knife and fork. These locations are next to various things.
- 3. On the map, trace the route you would take from the Portland Children's Museum to the Sacajawea Statue. Make sure to follow existing roads and trails.
- 4. Circle all the places on the map where you see a picnic area. Various answers possible





Let's Go on a Scavenger Hunt!

Next time you are on a walk or in a car, bus, or train, look at your surroundings to see what is there. What do you usually see on your way to school?



When I'm traveling around, I usually see lots of other fish friends and big rocks on the river bottom. I'm always looking for tasty bugs to snack on, too!



What did you see on your way to school that is not on this page? Draw it here.

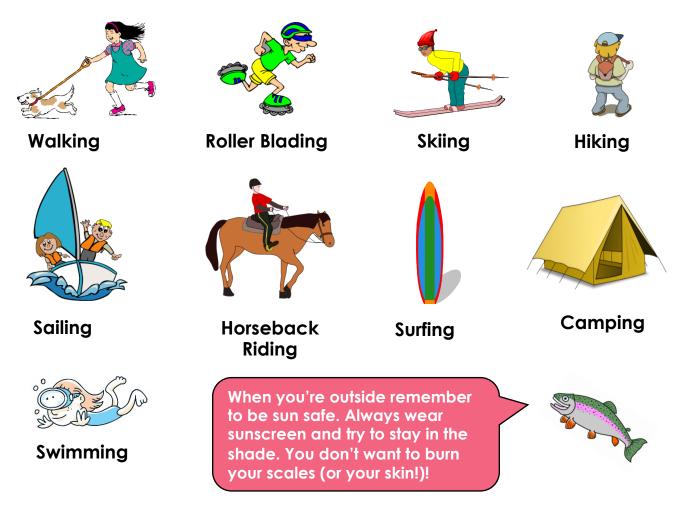
Various answers possible





Things to do Outside

Being outside lets you explore the environment, and exploring the environment makes you a geographer! There are many fun activities you can do outdoors year-round. A few are listed below.



What do you like to do outside? Write it down and then draw it here.

| like to ______ outside!

Various answers possible

What Places Are Important to You?

Now that you know more about geography, use what you have learned to draw a map in the box below of a place that is important to you. Examples could include your house, neighborhood, school, or favorite vacation spot. Make sure to include a map key.



I would map my home: the Columbia River!



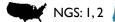




Image Sources

The images in this workbook come from the sources listed below. Any images not listed come from the Center for Geography Education in Oregon's Student Atlas of Oregon (second edition)*.

<u>PAGE</u>	<u>PHOTO</u>	SOURCE
Cover	Fish (Sandy)	Picture Spider
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	Мар	Clkr
Page 3	American Flag	Clkr
Page 5	Teepee, Castle	Clkr
	Igloo, 3 Story House, Yellow House	Open Clipart
	Apartment Building, Snow Background	Open Clipart
	Meadow, City, Log Cabin	Open Clipart
5 /	Bus	Clkr
Page 6	Barn, Stop Light, Space Needle	Open Clipart
	School	Open Clipart
	Tree	Open Clipart
Davasa 7	Eiffel Tower	Clkr
Page 7	House Neighborhood	Open Clipart Sweet Clipart
	City	Open Clipart
	State	Clkr
	U.S.A.	Open clipart
	Globe	Clkr
Page 8	American Flag	Clkr
Ü	Oregon State Flag	Wikimedia Commons
	Oregon State Flag (back)	Wikimedia Commons
Page 9	Desert	Freetems
	Volcano, Mountain, Beach	Clkr
	Forest	Open Clipart
	Island	Open Clipart
Page 11	Lake, Ocean, Pond, River	Clkr
	Dolphin, Sea Star, Lobster	Clkr
	Duck	Clkr
	Frog, Jelly Fish, Beaver, Whale	Clkr
D 10	Crab, Tropical Fish, Salamander	Clkr
Page 12	Ocean Background, Can	Clkr Clkr
	Crumpled Paper Apple Core, Plastic Water Bottle	
	Plastic Water Bottle (Red Cap)	Open Clipart Open Clipart
	Octopus	Open Clipart
	Whale, Turtle, Broken Bottle	Clkr
	Tropical Fish, Pair of Bottles	Clkr
	Banana Peel	Clkr
Page 13	Sun, Rain, Clouds, Snow	Clkr
Page 14	North Arrow	PD Clip Art
-	Compass Rose	Clkr
Page 15	Table	Clkr
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Page 17	Washington Park Map	Portland Department of Parks and
		Recreation
Page 18	Clouds, Mailbox, Road Sign	Clkr
	Dog, Tractor, Runner	Open Clipart
Develor 10	Bike, Stop Sign, Cow	Open Clipart
Page 19	Dog Walker, Skier, Sail Boat	Clkr
	Roller Blader, Horseback Rider	Clkr
	Hiker, Tent, Surf Board Swimmer	Open Clipart Clip Art Best
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^{*}A free copy of the Atlas can be obtained from http://studentatlasoforegon.pdx.edu/.

Educational Standards



National Geography Standards (NGS)

Essential Element: The World in Spatial Terms

- How to use maps and other geographic representations, geospatial technologies, and spatial thinking to understand and communicate information
- 2. How to use mental maps to organize information about people, places, and environments in a spatial context
- 3. How to analyze the spatial organization of people, places, and environments on Earth's surface

Essential Element: Places and Regions

- 4. The physical and human characteristics of places
- 5. That people create regions to interpret Earth's complexity
- 6. How culture and experience influence people's perceptions of places and regions

Essential Element: Physical Systems

- 7. The physical processes that shape the patterns of Earth's surface
- 8. The characteristics and spatial distribution of ecosystems and biomes on Earth's surface

Essential Element: Human Systems

- 9. The characteristics, distribution, and migration of human populations on Earth's surface
- 10. The characteristics, distribution, and complexity of Earth's cultural mosaics
- 11. The patterns and networks of economic interdependence on Earth's surface
- 12. The processes, patterns, and functions of human settlement
- 13. How the forces of cooperation and conflict among people influence the division and control of Farth's surface

Essential Element: Environment and Society

- 14. How human actions modify the physical environment
- 15. How physical systems affect human systems
- 16. The changes that occur in the meaning, use, distribution, and importance of resources

Essential Element: The Uses of Geography

- 17. How to apply geography to interpret the past
- 18. How to apply geography to interpret the preset and plan for the future

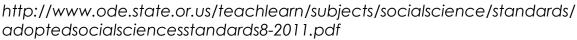
Educational Standards



Oregon Geography Standards (OGS)

- 1. Apply geographic skills, concepts, and technologies (e.g. maps, GIS, Google Earth) to gather, display, and analyze spatial information.
- 2. Analyze economic, social, human migration, settlement, and distribution patterns.
- Locate and examine physical and human characteristics of places and regions, their impact on developing societies, and their connections and interdependence.
- 4. Evaluate how human cooperation and competition for resources shape the Earth's political, economic, physical, and social environments.
- 5. Evaluate how technological developments, societal decisions, and personal decisions and actions influence Earth's sustainability.

For geography standards by grade, please see:





Oregon Environmental Literacy Strands (OELS)

1. Systems Thinking

Students study systems and issues holistically, striving to understand the relationships and interactions between each system's parts. They use the knowledge gained to assess the effects of human choices on economic, ecological, and social systems, and to optimize outcomes for all three systems.

2. Physical, living, and human systems

Students understand the characteristics of Earth's physical, living, and human systems.

3. Interconnectedness of people and the environment

Students understand the interdependence of humans and the environment, and appreciate the interconnectedness of environmental quality and human well-being.

4. Personal and civic responsibility

Students understand the rights, roles, and responsibilities and actions associated with leading or participating in the creation of healthy environments and sustainable communities.

5. Investigate, plan, and create a sustainable future

Students apply civic action skills that are essential to healthy, sustainable environments

Resources for Teachers



Teacher Resources (TR)

I. Locate Yourself:

http://education.nationalgeographic.com/activity/locate-yourself-map-americas/

2. Mapping Storybooks:

http://education.nationalgeographic.com/activity/mapping-storybooks/

3. Introduction to Place:

http://education.nationalgeographic.com/activity/introduction-to-place/

4. Characteristics of Place:

http://education.nationalgeographic.com/activity/characteristics-of-place/

5. Exploring Characteristics of Places:

http://education.nationalgeographic.com/activity/exploring-characteristics-places/

6. Land, Water, and Animals Map:

http://education.nationalgeographic.com/activity/land-water-and-animals-map/

7. How People Affect Ocean Animals and Plants:

http://education.nationalgeographic.com/activity/how-people-affect-ocean-animals-and-plants/

8. Healthy Beaches:

http://education.nationalgeographic.com/activity/healthy-beaches/

9. Create a Weather Map:

http://education.nationalgeographic.com/activity/create-weather-map/

10. Measuring Distances:

http://education.nationalgeographic.com/activity/measuring-distances-map/

11. Cardinal Directions and Maps:

http://education.nationalgeographic.com/activity/cardinal-directions-and-maps/

12. Sun, Earth, and Cardinal Directions:

http://education.nationalgeographic.com/activity/sun-earth-and-cardinal-directions/

13. Using the Language of Location:

http://education.nationalgeographic.com/activity/using-the-language-of-location/

14. Using a Grid Map of the Zoo:

http://education.nationalgeographic.com/activity/using-grid-zoo-map/

15. Places in the Park:

http://education.nationalgeographic.com/activity/places-park/

Produced by the Center for Geography Education in Oregon (C-GEO)

Principal Contributors: Teresa Bulman, Morgan Josef, and Gwyneth Manser

C-GEO is dedicated to the improvement of geographic education and awareness in the State of Oregon. C-GEO's mission includes: increasing public awareness of the importance of geographic education, increasing emphasis on geography in grades pre-K through 12, and improving geographic teaching methods and materials.

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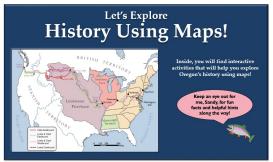
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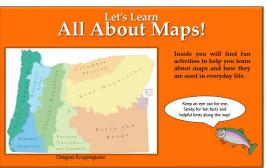
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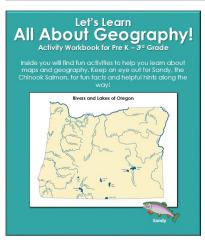
<u>http://www.pdx.edu/geography-education/instructional-materials-0</u>



 Let's Explore History Using Maps!
 Student/Teacher Editions



 Let's Learn All About Maps!
 Student/Teacher Editions



 Let's Learn All About Geography! (Pre-K-3rd)
 Student/Teacher Editions

