Fall 2013

A Profile of Sophomore Inquiry Students Fall 2013

Rowanna L. Carpenter
Portland State University, carpenterr@pdx.edu

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In order to better understand the students who enroll in Sophomore Inquiry (SINQ) courses and begin to identify areas where they may need support, University Studies (UNST) began collecting and compiling data on these students. This report presents a profile of SINQ students from fall 2013. It presents an overview of all students enrolled in SINQ during fall 2013 and then summarizes information from the Prior Learning Survey. It is organized around three areas that contribute to student success: academic preparation and concern; financial and physical wellbeing; and connectedness to campus.

### OVERALL PROFILE (For all SINQ students, N=1792)

**Academic Profile**

- **New students:** 26.2% of SINQ students were new to PSU during Fall 2013. The rest began at PSU prior to Fall 2013 as Freshmen or Transfer Students.
- **Full-time status:** 88.8% of SINQ students were enrolled at PSU as full-time students.
- **Class level:** Only 48.9% of SINQ students were sophomores. 26.4% were freshmen, 15% were juniors and 8.5% were seniors.
- **Transfer:** 41.9% of SINQ students transferred to PSU from another institution.
- **Major:** 10% of SINQ students did not have a major declared. 90% had declared a major.

**Demographic Profile**

- **Gender:** 52% of SINQ students were female, 47.3% were male, and .7% were unknown or other genders.
- **Ethnicity:** 1.1% were Native American, 8.2% were Asian, 3.7% were Black, 11.9% were Hispanic/Latino, 4.8% were International Students, 5.3% report multiple ethnicities, 8% were Pacific Islander, 60.7% were White, and 3.5% were unknown.
- **Residency Status:** 82.8% of SINQ students were Oregon residents.
- **Age:** 53.2% of SINQ students were 20 years or younger, 30.5% were between 21 and 25, and 16.2% were older than 25.

### PRIOR LEARNING SURVEY RESPONSES (N=753)

**ACADEMIC PROFILE**

**Academic Experience**

**UNST Courses:** Some SINQ students had completed other parts of the University Studies program:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FRINQ</th>
<th>SINQ (at least one other course)</th>
<th>Cluster</th>
<th>Capstone</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>71%</td>
<td>27.4%</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For information about University Studies Assessment and Research, please contact Rowanna Carpenter, Assessment Coordinator (503-725-3445, carpenterr@pdx.edu)
First Term at PSU: 26.3% of students in SINQ reported Fall 2013 as their first term at PSU

Writing Experience:
- 58.4% of SINQ students had taken at least one college-level writing course.
- Students reported on how often they had done various writing activities over the last year (0, 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 or more times) and rated their ability in each of those areas (1=Need much improvement, to 5=Very strong).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Mean number of times</th>
<th>Mean Rating of Ability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Generate a thesis for a writing assignment</td>
<td>3.96</td>
<td>3.31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use a writing process that involved multiple drafts</td>
<td>4.18</td>
<td>3.53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wrote a paper using proper citation of sources</td>
<td>4.16</td>
<td>3.45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Worked on a paper or project that required integrating ideas or information from multiple sources</td>
<td>4.13</td>
<td>3.66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Used a library or library resources (databases etc.) to complete a research assignment</td>
<td>3.79</td>
<td>3.62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overall rating of academic writing ability</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>3.51</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Academic Plans
PSU Plans: 97.8% of SINQ students planned to earn a bachelor’s degree from PSU.
Degree Plans: For 30.3% a bachelor’s degree was the highest degree they intend to earn.
Certainty of Major: 83.6% of SINQ students are sure or very sure about their chosen major.
Educational Goals: 85.7% of SINQ students feel they set well-defined and clear educational goals, 91.8% feel they actively pursue their educational goals.

FINANCIAL PROFILE
Work Hours: 45.9% of students planned on working 1-20 hours week, 33.2% planned to work more than 20 hours per week this year, and 20.8% planned to work not work at all.
Financial Aid: 78.3% were receiving some form of financial aid to help with college expenses.
Financial Concern: 40.4% listed financial issues as their top concern as they start the year. 19.3% expressed a major concern about finances; they are worried they may not have enough money to finish school.

Students expressed agreement with the following questions about their finances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>% Agree or Strongly agree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I understand the various financial aid options available to me</td>
<td>56.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I understand how student loans work</td>
<td>59.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I understand where to go to ask questions about financial aid issues</td>
<td>68.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I understand where to go to ask questions about my bill at PSU.</td>
<td>70.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>My personal financial situation makes me feel stressed</td>
<td>58.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I feel prepared financially to meet an emergency (car repairs, medical bills, etc.)</td>
<td>30.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
I understand how to find a job to help pay for college 60.1
I understand how to make a plan for addressing my financial needs 54.2
I understand how to use credit cards responsibly 69.1

CONNECTEDNESS

Housing: 17.68% lived on campus.

Advising: 89.8% of students reported receiving some form of advising prior to fall term (orientation, major advisor, UASC, etc.).

Belonging at PSU: 77.8% of students agree or strongly agree that they feel like they belong at PSU. 65.8% report that they have friends on campus on whom they can depend.

Friends: at PSU: 61.9% of student agree or strongly agree that they have friends on campus with whom they can depend.

Faculty: 73.6% of students have met with a professor during office hours; 57.3% have discussed career plans or goals with a professor.

STUDENT PROFILE

First Generation Status: 32.5% of students’ mothers and 39.9% of students’ fathers had completed a bachelor’s or graduate degree. For 53.5% of students, neither parent had completed a bachelor’s degree.

Home Language: 33.9% reported speaking a language other than English at home.

Care for Dependents: 13.8% had at least part-time responsibility for dependents.

Balancing School and Home Life: 53.6% reported they sometimes have a hard time balancing family and school responsibilities, 13.3% often find it hard to balance family and school responsibilities, 33.2% do not have this issue at all.

CONCLUSION

This profile of students enrolled in Sophomore Inquiry courses for fall 2013 reveals that students have different levels of experience with academia, the University Studies program and PSU; only about half of the students enrolled in SINQ courses are sophomores, over two-thirds have taken FRINQ, and almost 60% are transfer students. Students also have varying levels of experience with writing, although most report having taken at least one college level writing course. First-generation students make up almost half of the students enrolled in SINQ courses more than 30% of SINQ students report speaking a language other than English at home. These findings suggest that multiple subpopulations bringing a range of potential needs make up any given SINQ course.