Voter turnout is shockingly low in elections for mayor and other local officials across the United States. For the most recent round of mayoral elections in America’s 30 largest cities, turnout of eligible citizens in 15 of them was less than 20%.

Turnout in Houston’s December 12, 2015 mayoral election was near the median of the 30 largest cities, with about one-fifth of the city’s eligible citizens casting a ballot. Houston neighborhoods where voter turnout exceeded the city average had a higher share of residents 65 years and older; a lower share of racial/ethnic minorities; and a higher percentage of owner-occupied homes.

H O U S T O N

Voter Turnout Ranking

**18th**

Houston ranked 18th for voter turnout among the 30 largest cities, with 18.2% of eligible citizens casting a ballot.

Houston Residents Living in Voting Deserts

**19%**

In Houston, 19% of residents lived in “voting deserts,” areas where turnout was half (or less) than the citywide average. Twenty-six cities had a lower rate of voting deserts than Houston.

Age Gap

**20 yrs.**

The median age of those who voted in Houston was 61 while the median age of Houston’s adult population was 41. This “age gap” of 20 years ranks Houston 24th. The top city has the lowest age gap.

Older Voters Have More Electoral Clout

**22x**

A Houston resident over the age of 65 is 22 times more likely to cast a ballot than a younger resident between the ages of 18 and 34, giving older voters much more “electoral clout.”

Percentage of Voting Age Residents by Age

- **65+**: 13%
- **50-64**: 22%
- **35-49**: 27%
- **18-34**: 38%

Percentage of Voters in Last Election by Age

- **65+**: 40%
- **50-64**: 34%
- **35-49**: 17%
- **18-34**: 9%

All data refer to each city’s “determinative” mayoral election, which in most cases was either its only contest, or the second round or “run-off” election. However, in several cities (e.g. Baltimore, Philadelphia, New York City) the dominant party primary election was considered determinative.
Only 18.2% of eligible citizens voted in the last election

TURNOUT OF REGISTERED VOTERS BY AGE GROUP

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>65+</th>
<th>65+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>30 Largest U.S. Cities</td>
<td>46.7%</td>
<td>42.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Houston</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Caution should be used in making city-to-city comparisons of registered voter turnout since cities vary widely in how frequently they update voter registration rolls.

Explore the data: Visit whovotesformayor.org for an in-depth look at who’s voting in local elections in Houston and other cities around the country, including maps comparing voter turnout with factors like age, race, and education.