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#### Houseless Water Insecurity During COVID-19 Pandemic

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## Houseless Water Insecurity **During COVID-19 Pandemic:** Understanding Unhoused Perspectives of Water Sources, **Barriers**, and Impacts

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#### **PRESENTER:**

Alicia Gamble

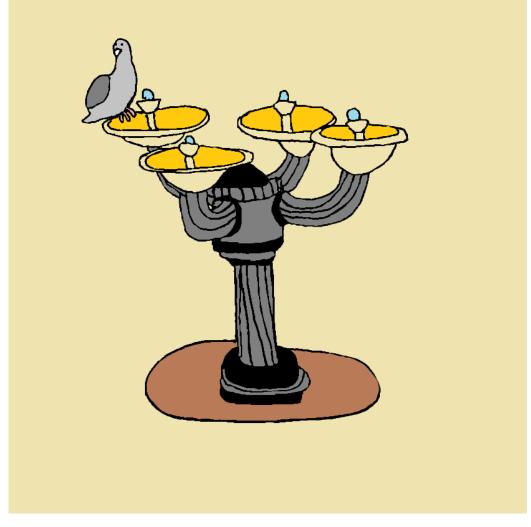
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BACKGROUND

**Problem**: More information is needed to understand how the houseless population—one of the most vulnerable populations in the nation—has been resilient to water barriers related to the COVID-19 pandemic

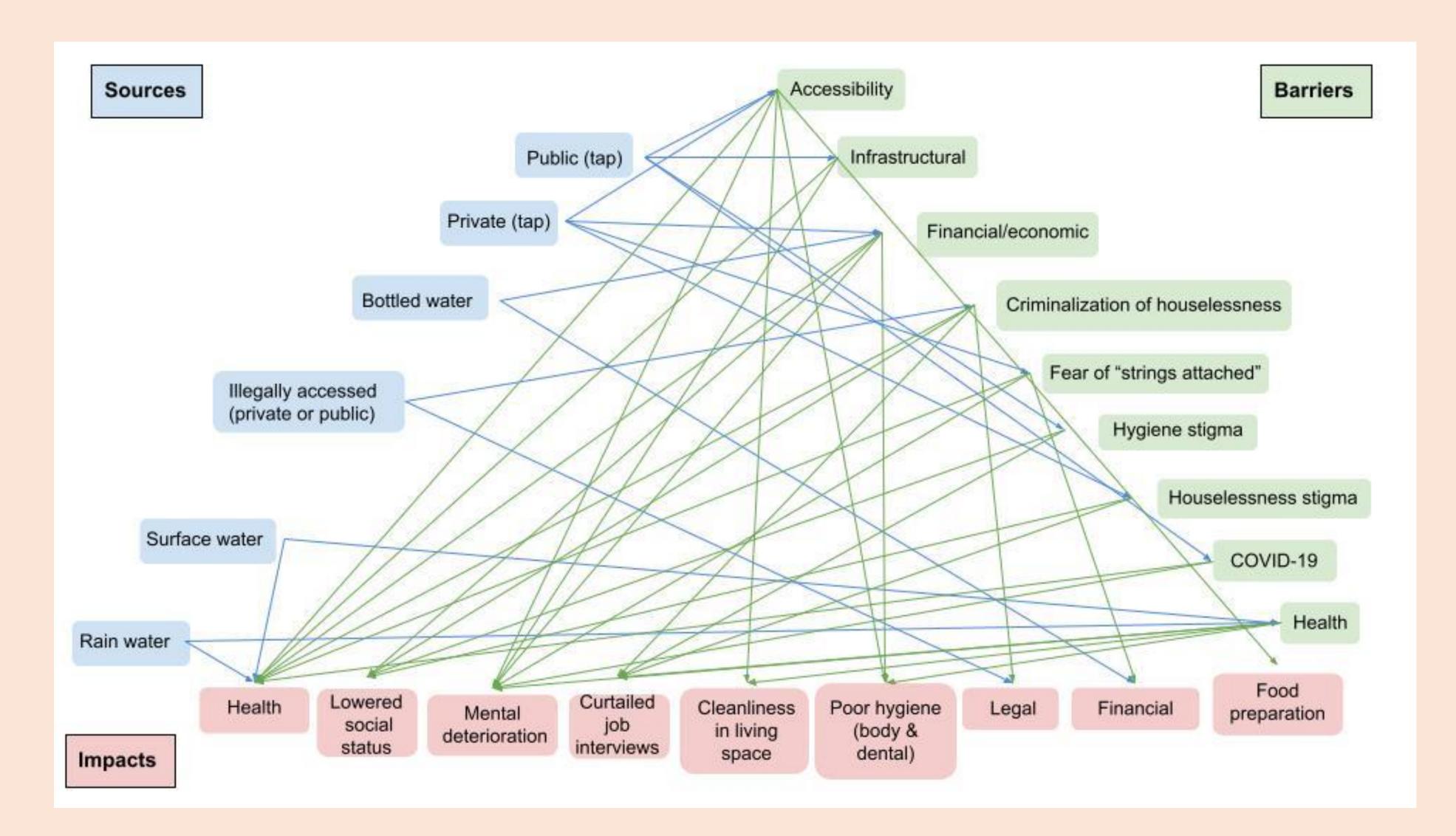
**Purpose:** Understanding houseless individuals' perceptions of public versus grassroots water sources, and the barriers and impacts of these sources during the COVID-19 pandemic

| Sources   | Barriers   | Impacts  |
|---|--|--|
| <ul> <li>Public water</li> <li>Private water</li> <li>Bottled water</li> <li>Illegally<br/>accessed</li> <li>Surface water</li> <li>Rain water</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>•COVID-19</li> <li>•Health</li> <li>•Accessibility</li> <li>•Infrastructure</li> <li>•Financial</li> <li>•Criminalization<br/>of houselessness</li> <li>•Houselessness</li> <li>stigma</li> <li>•Hygiene stigma</li> <li>•Fear of "strings<br/>attached"</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Health</li> <li>Financial</li> <li>Lowered social<br/>status</li> <li>Legal</li> <li>Mental<br/>deterioration</li> <li>Curtailed job<br/>interviews</li> <li>Poor hygiene<br/>(body and dental)</li> <li>Food preparation</li> <li>Cleanliness of<br/>living space</li> </ul> |
|   |  |  |





# In order to find solutions to water insecurity among the unhoused it is crucial to amplify their voices and understand their resilience.



**Hypothesis**: There are more positive perceptions of grassroots services and there are fewer barriers and impacts with grassroots services

#### METHODOLOGY

Walking Interviews: walk with unhoused participants around downtown Portland, Oregon and conduct a semi-structured interview about their perceptions of water sources (public and grassroots), barriers and impacts

#### **Data Collected:**

- Audio recordings
- GPS data
- Photos

#### Analysis:

- themes

### **ANTICIPATED RESULTS**

- It is expected that there will be impacts (inter-relationships)
- It is expected that there will be (intra-relationships)
  - financial impacts
- versus grassroots water sources
- before





• Audio recordings will be transcribed • Transcriptions will be coded for emerging

Emerging themes will be cross-checked with participants to ensure accuracy

relationships between sources, barriers, and relationships within barriers and impacts Example: Legal impacts may also have • It is expected that there will be a difference between the perspectives on public water It is expected that there are different barriers and impacts to water sources during the COVID-19 pandemic than

