2004

Bulletin: General Catalog Issue 2004-2005

Portland State University
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Portland State University, operating from a solid base of liberal and professional arts and science, encourages innovative curricula both on the undergraduate and the graduate levels through its degree, certificate, and preprofessional programs.

**Major academic units**
- **COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES**
  - [http://www.clas.pdx.edu/](http://www.clas.pdx.edu/)
- **SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION**
  - [http://www.sba.pdx.edu/](http://www.sba.pdx.edu/)
- **GRADUATE SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**
  - [http://www.ed.pdx.edu/](http://www.ed.pdx.edu/)
- **MASEEH COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND COMPUTER SCIENCE**
  - [http://www.cecs.pdx.edu/](http://www.cecs.pdx.edu/)
- **SCHOOL OF FINE AND PERFORMING ARTS**
  - [http://www.fpa.pdx.edu/](http://www.fpa.pdx.edu/)
- **GRADUATE SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK**
  - [http://www.ssw.pdx.edu/](http://www.ssw.pdx.edu/)
- **COLLEGE OF URBAN AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS**
  - [http://www.upa.pdx.edu/](http://www.upa.pdx.edu/)

Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science degrees are available in a wide variety of fields from the academic colleges and professional schools. The Bachelor of Music degree is available for those seeking a professional music degree. Additionally, specialist certificate programs, minors, preprofessional programs, and secondary education programs supplement the major studies and provide many diverse opportunities. Master’s degrees are offered in numerous disciplines, and the University offers 11 doctoral degrees, including degrees in civil engineering, computer science, electrical and computer engineering, education, mathematics education, mathematical sciences, social work and social research, and four interdisciplinary degrees in which approximately a dozen departments participate.

See pages 9-11 for a list of the programs offered at PSU and consult the index for further information about these programs.

**Summer Session / 503-725-8500**
Approximately 1,200 courses are offered June-August for academic credit through the more than 40 departments that comprise PSU. Formal admission is not required for Summer Session and all students are charged in-state tuition, except non-residents taking 9 credit hours or more.

Summer Session offers the greatest possible flexibility in scheduling, with classes starting throughout the summer in formats that include two-day workshops through one-, two-, four-, and 11-week courses. Sequential courses are offered to enable students to complete a full year of courses (languages, science) in one term.

In addition to on-campus courses, there are several programs offered off campus and abroad. Students may choose from a variety of special events, including concerts, recitals, and lectures. Summer Session highlights include:
- Bel Canto Vocal Training Institute
- Chamber Music for Strings
- Chamber Winds
- Deutsche Sommershule am Pazifik
- Haystack Program in the Arts and Sciences
- International Visiting Professors
- Kodaly Certificate of Completion Program
- Self-Enhancement, Inc. Music Camp
- Summer Animator Intensive

The Summer Session office is located in the Extended Studies building, 1633 S.W. Park Avenue, Portland, Oregon, Open weekdays 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. throughout the year. A PSU Summer Session catalog is issued in early April. To obtain a copy contact the PSU Bookstore, visit [www.pdx.edu/summer](http://www.pdx.edu/summer), or write to: PSU Summer Session P.O. Box 1491 Portland, Oregon 97207.
# Academic Calendar

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<td>March 1</td>
<td>July 1, 2004</td>
<td>Nov. 1, 2004</td>
<td>Feb. 1</td>
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<td>Graduate admission application</td>
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<td>Sept. 1, 2004</td>
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<td>Undergraduate admission application or re-enrollment—priority filing dates</td>
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<td>Oct. 1, 2004</td>
<td>Feb. 1</td>
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<td>Advance registration begins</td>
<td>May 10</td>
<td>Nov. 8, 2004</td>
<td>Feb. 14</td>
<td>April 1</td>
<td>May 9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Classes begin (day and evening)</td>
<td>Sept. 27</td>
<td>Jan. 3</td>
<td>March 28</td>
<td>June 20</td>
<td>Sept. 26</td>
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<td>Last day to enroll in classes, add a class, or make section changes</td>
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<td>Jan. 16</td>
<td>April 10</td>
<td>varies</td>
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<tr>
<td>Last day of refund period and drop without course recorded</td>
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<td>Jan. 28</td>
<td>April 22</td>
<td>Oct. 21</td>
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<td>Last day to make changes in grading option, drop from a class without permission</td>
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<td>Feb. 4</td>
<td>April 29</td>
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<td>Last day to drop a class with department permission</td>
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<td>Feb. 25</td>
<td>May 20</td>
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<td>Final examinations</td>
<td>Dec. 6-11</td>
<td>March 14-19</td>
<td>June 6-11</td>
<td>Aug. 10-12</td>
<td>Dec. 5-10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Term ends</td>
<td>Dec. 11</td>
<td>March 19</td>
<td>June 11</td>
<td>Dec. 10</td>
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<td>Commencement days</td>
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<td>Holidays</td>
<td>Nov. 25-26</td>
<td>Jan. 17</td>
<td>May 30</td>
<td>July 4</td>
<td>Nov. 24-25</td>
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Changes are published in the quarterly Schedule of Classes.

†Advance registration beginning dates are tentative. Refer to the quarterly Schedule of Classes for dates and procedures (www.pdx.edu/registration).
‡Summer Session catalog available in April.
§For eight-week courses.
◊The annual commencement day is in June, and there is a summer ceremony in August. There are no ceremonies in fall or winter.
For United States and United States permanent residents

HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS
High school students from standard, public high schools, or accredited private high schools must:
1. Graduate from standard or accredited high school with a minimum 3.00 grade point average (GPA). Students who do not have a 3.00 cumulative high school GPA may meet this requirement with a minimum SAT combined score of 1000 or higher or an ACT average score of 21 or higher. Students who do not meet the 3.00 GPA or 1000 SAT/21 ACT requirement may be admitted based on a combination of GPA and test scores, as seen on page 357.
2. Take the SAT and/or ACT and have scores sent directly to Portland State University. In 2005, ACT and the College Board will add a writing composition exam portion to the standardized ACT and SAT I exams. Portland State will require the writing portion of either ACT and SAT I as part of its admission process beginning in February 2005. No minimum score is required unless student does not meet minimum GPA (see above).
3. Complete 14 units of college preparatory work with a grade of C- or better or submit Oregon Proficiency-based Admission Standards (PASS) scores of M, H, or E:
   4 years/units English
   3 years/units math to include Algebra 2
   3 years/units social science
   2 years/units science
   2 years/units of, or demonstrated proficiency in a second language. This requirement applies to students graduating from high school in 1997 or any year after. See “Second Language Proficiency Requirements.”

HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS FROM NONACCREDITED OR NONSTANDARD HIGH SCHOOLS, OR HOME-SCHOOLED STUDENTS
These students may seek admission to the University through the following alternative means:
1. Aptitude tests. Students must earn a combined score of 1000 or higher on the Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT) I or an average score of 21 or higher on the American College Test (ACT), and take the Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT II) subject tests in MATH Level 1 or II, English Composition, and a third test of the student’s choice. Students must earn an overall minimum score or 1410 and a minimum of 470 on each subject test, and meet Second Language Proficiency Requirement. See “Second Language Proficiency Requirement.”
2. Take Test of General Education Development (GED) and earn a minimum overall average score of 460 and a minimum score of 410 on each subject test (if taken before January 2001, an average score of 46 and a minimum score 40 on each subject test is required), and meet Second Language Proficiency Requirement. See “Second Language Proficiency Requirement.” or
3. Enter Portland State as a College Transfer Student. See “College Transfer Students.”

Admission of students graduated in 1984 or before. Students who graduated from high school in 1984 or before will not be required to meet the 14 units of prescribed subjects. They will, however, need to meet the requirements (or alternatives) effective fall term 1984. Students who attend a college or a university in the interim between high school graduation and admission will be required to meet the transfer requirements in effect at the time of their transfer.

NO HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION
1. Students who did not graduate from high school may be considered for admission based on scores from the Test of General Education Development (GED). Students must earn a minimum overall average score of 460 and a minimum score of 410 on each subject test (if taken before January 2001, an average score of 46 and a minimum score 40 on each subject test is required), and meet Second Language Proficiency Requirement. See “Second Language Proficiency Requirement.” or
2. Enter Portland State as a College Transfer Student. See “College Transfer Students.”

COLLEGE TRANSFER STUDENTS
Students with 30 or more transferable quarter credits (20 semester credits) will be admitted as transfer students. Students with fewer than 30 transferable quarter credits must meet both the requirements for college transfer and high school students. Official high school and college transcripts must be submitted.
1. Meet minimum GPA requirement: Oregon residents, 2.00 Nonresidents, 2.25

For international students
1. Minimum grade point average (GPA) requirement:
   a. High School/Secondary School Graduates: Cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 3.00 when adjusted to the US 4.00 scale
   b. Transfer Students: Cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.50 on 30 or more transferable credits when adjusted to the US 4.00 scale
2. English Language proficiency requirement: Applicants who meet the English language proficiency requirement may enroll in academic classes. Those who do not meet this requirement will be restricted to ESL classes until the requirement has been met.
   Applicants may demonstrate English language proficiency by submitting the following test results.
   • Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL).
   • A minimum score of 525 (paper-based test) or 197 (computer-based test) required.
   • International English Language Testing System (IELTS). A minimum overall band score of 6.5 with minimum 6.0 on each individual band score is required.

Second language proficiency requirement
All applicants who have graduated from high school in 1997 or any year after must demonstrate proficiency in a second language. Students may demonstrate proficiency by meeting one of the following options:
   • Pass with a C- or better, two years of the same high school-level second language
   • Pass with a C- or better, the third year of a high school-level second language
   • Pass with a C- or better two quarters or two semesters of college-level second language
   • Pass a proficiency exam

Students must provide official high school or college transcripts to indicate the Second Language Proficiency Requirement has been met.

For a complete list of proficiency options available for meeting the Second Language Requirement (including American Sign Language), please contact the University’s Office of Admissions, Records and Financial Aid, or view the OUS Second Language Policy at www.ous.edu/enroll/enroll_info.html.

Admission appeals
Students who do not meet admission requirements may file an appeal for additional consideration. Contact the Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid for more information.
Certificate status. All students working in a planned program leading only to a postbaccalaureate certificate are given certificate status. Certificates may be admitted to other categories of graduate study and concurrently pursue a certificate. This status includes students working on teaching certificates but does not include students admitted only to graduate certificate programs.

Postbaccalaureate status. Students not currently working for a degree but who wish to register for more than 8 credits of graduate credit courses may be admitted to postbaccalaureate status. A postbaccalaureate student wishing to be admitted to regular degree status must apply in the same way as any other applicant and must meet the general University requirements and be fully accepted by the department or school. A postbaccalaureate student may find departmental enrollment limitations on many courses. Courses completed in a postbaccalaureate status are not automatically applied toward a graduate degree; each course must be evaluated and recommended by the department and is considered pre-admission credit for which all applicable limits and requirements apply.

University requirements for admission to graduate courses and programs. To be admitted to Portland State University for the purpose of pursuing graduate work, applicants must satisfy minimum University requirements and be accepted by the department in which the graduate work is proposed. Any applicant whose native language is not English and who has not received a baccalaureate degree from a U.S. institution must pass the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) with a minimum score of 550.

Portland State University will not confer active admission status to any graduate student pending an expected baccalaureate degree without formal written notification from the Registrar of the conferring institution confirming that all requirements for the degree have been met and stating the date the degree will be conferred. If admitted on this basis, an official transcript showing the degree will be required during the term of admission or the admission will be canceled.

To be considered for admission as a regular degree student, the applicant must present a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.75 in all undergraduate courses. To be considered for admission as a graduate certificate student, the applicant must meet all requirements for regular or conditional graduate degree admission.

To be considered for admission as a postbaccalaureate certificate student, the applicant must present a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution with either a cumulative GPA of 2.75 in all undergraduate courses or at least 12 credits with a cumulative GPA of 3.00 in graduate work in the proposed field of study earned subsequent to receiving the baccalaureate degree.

Departmental requirements. A department may have additional admission requirements based on previous academic achievement, scores on Graduate Record Examinations or other tests, letters of recommendation, a portfolio, or an autobiographical statement. Information regarding departmental requirements may be obtained directly from the specific department. The number of students admitted to a particular program is limited to the resources available.

Exceptional admission procedures. In situations beyond the control of a foreign applicant, when transcripts and documents are not available to confirm completion of a baccalaureate degree in a foreign university, the Vice Provost may employ a special admissions procedure. Upon referral by the Admissions staff responsible for foreign student admission and recommendation of the admitting department, a special panel consisting of three faculty may be appointed to review the materials available and interview the applicant. The panel shall consist of one member of the admitting department, one member of the Graduate Council, and a representative of the Office of Graduate Studies. The panel will evaluate the educational background and preparation of the applicant and review documents including letters and written testimony of persons who serve as references or are cognizant of the circumstances of the applicant’s situation. The panel may determine that an equivalency of a baccalaureate degree was earned and, if so, may recommend that the student be admissible in regular or conditional status; or it may determine that specific additional preparation is required in order to meet the admission standard. The dean of Graduate Studies shall make a final determination based upon the recommendation and the evidence presented.
# Programs of study

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<td>Engineering Management</td>
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<td>Options: Project Management, Technology Management</td>
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<td>English</td>
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<td>Options: Biology; Chemistry; Civil Engineering; Economics; General; Geography; Geology; Physics</td>
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<td>Music</td>
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<td>Jazz minor</td>
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<td>Options: Biology; Chemistry; Environmental; General; Geology</td>
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<td>Speech and Hearing Sciences</td>
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<td>Systems Engineering</td>
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<td>Options for Ph.D.: Anthropology; Business Administration; Civil Engineering; Economics; Engineering Management; General; Mathematics; Mechanical Engineering; Psychology; Sociology</td>
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<td>Urban Studies and Planning</td>
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<td>Graduate option: Regional Planning</td>
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<td>Women's Studies</td>
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<td>Writing</td>
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<td>Options: Fiction, Non-Fiction, Technical Writing</td>
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<td>Preprofessional Programs: agriculture; chiropractic; clinical laboratory science; cytotechnology; dentistry; forestry; law; medicine; naturopathic medicine; nuclear medicine technology; nursing; occupational therapy; optometry; osteopathy; pharmacy; physical therapy; physician assistant; podiatry; radiation therapy; veterinary medicine</td>
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1. Departments participating in multidisciplinary doctoral program of systems science.
2. Offered by Department of Applied Linguistics as Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL).
3. Departments participating in multidisciplinary doctoral program of environmental sciences and resources.
4. Graduate certificate.
5. Departments participating in multidisciplinary doctoral program of urban studies.
6. M.A., M.S. offered by Graduate School of Education.
7. M.A.T., M.S.T. offered in cooperation with appropriate department.

M.S., M.Eng., and Ph.D. in Electrical and Computer Engineering
12

P

O R T L A N D

S

T A T E

U

N I V E R S I T Y

General requirements for all
baccalaureate degrees
Requirements for
baccalaureate degrees
To earn a baccalaureate degree a student must
complete (1) University requirements, (2) general
education requirements, (3) specific requirements
for the Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Music, or
Bachelor of Science Degree, and (4) requirements
for a major.
Students bear final responsibility for ensuring that
the courses taken are applicable toward satisfying
their degree requirements.

Note: Students may not use any course to satisfy
both cluster and major requirements. Cluster
courses must be taken outside of the major
department. This includes courses that might be
cross-listed elsewhere with the major prefix.
◆

1. University Requirement
Minimum number of credits (lowerdivision plus upper-division):180
(180-205 in engineering)
◆ Minimum number of upper-division
credits (300- and 400-level):72
◆ Complete General Education Requirements (Not required for Liberal Studies or
the Honors Program)

Senior Capstone
This 6-credit capstone course (UnSt 421) is the
culminating general education course for
seniors. Students join an interdisciplinary
team, develop a strategy to address a problem
or concern in the community, and implement
this strategy over one, two, or three quarters
of work.. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 6 credits

◆

2. University Studies (General
Education Requirement)
The purpose of the general education program at
Portland State University is to facilitate students in
acquiring and developing the knowledge, abilities,
and attitudes which form a foundation for lifelong
learning. This foundation includes the capacity
and the propensity to engage in inquiry and critical thinking, to use various forms of communication for learning and expression, to gain an
awareness of the broader human experience and
its environment, and appreciate the responsibilities of persons to themselves, to each other, and
to community.
To accomplish this purpose all freshmen entering with fewer than 30 prior university credits are
required to complete the following program (See
current Schedule of Classes for course descriptions
and capstone offerings):
◆ Freshman Inquiry. One year-long
course which must be taken in sequence
(UnSt 100-level) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 15 credits
◆ Sophomore Inquiry. Students are
required to choose three Sophomore
Inquiry courses, each from a different
University Studies cluster for a total of
12 credits (UnSt 200-level). . . . . . 12 credits
◆ Upper-Division Cluster (Junior and
Senior Years). Students are required to
select three courses (for a total of 12 credits)
from one upper-division cluster (300 to 400level courses designated with a U) which is
directly linked to one of the three Sophomore
Inquiry classes they have taken
previously . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 12 credits

ATTENTION TRANSFER STUDENTS:
The following placement within University Studies
is based on total credits accepted at term of
admission to PSU.
Transfer students who have earned fewer than
30 quarter credits of transfer work are
required to complete all of the University
Studies program requirements, including the
entire sequence of Freshman Inquiry.
◆ Transfer students who have earned 30-44
quarter credits of transfer work are required to
complete a Transfer Transition course (UnSt
201-210) and the University Studies program
beginning with Sophomore Inquiry.
◆ Transfer students who have earned 45-89
quarter credits of transfer work are required to
complete the University Studies program
beginning with Sophomore Inquiry as follows:
45-59 credits, three courses; 60-74 credits,
two courses; and 75-89 credits, one course.
(The upper-division cluster must come from
one of these Sophomore Inquiry classes.)
Transfer Transition if not required, may count
as a Sophomore Inquiry courses.
◆ Transfer students who have earned 90 or more
credits of transfer work are required to complete the University Studies program beginning with an Upper-Division Cluster. It is
recommended that they complete the Sophomore Inquiry course directly linked to the
Upper-Division Cluster they choose.
◆

ATTENTION CO-ADMITTED STUDENTS:
Contact the Community College Relations Office,
503-725 -8387, for placement rules regarding
University Studies.

3. Requirements for Bachelor of
Arts, Bachelor of Music, Bachelor of
Science Degrees
(Students must choose only one.)
Courses taken to satisfy BA/BS requirements may
also be used to meet any other requirements if
they conform to the regular qualification for those
requirements.
◆ For the Bachelor of Arts degree:
Students must complete 28 credits to include
a minimum of 12 credits in the arts and letters
academic distribution area, with a minimum
of 4 credits in the area of fine and performing
arts; a minimum of 12 credits in the science
and/or social science distribution areas, with a
minimum of 4 credits in the science distribution area; and 4 credits in a foreign language
numbered 203 or higher (conducted in the target language). See foreign language requirements listed below.
Foreign language requirement. The
B.A. language requirement is not defined in
credits, but in terms of competence: for graduation, a student must demonstrate competence equivalent to that normally attained
after two years of college study. Students with
no previous knowledge of a foreign language
are advised to complete two years in a language.
Students who already possess sufficient competence (or who wish to prepare themselves
outside of formal classes) may meet the B.A.
language requirement in any of the following
ways: (1) Completion in any foreign language
of 203 or its equivalent with a passing grade;
(2) completion in any foreign language of a
course that has 203 or higher as a prerequisite; (3) Demonstration of proficiency in a foreign language equivalent to that attained
after two years of college study. There are
three ways to demonstrate equivalency proficiency: a) in French, German, or Spanish, by
passing the CLEP examination with a score
high enough for second-year level credit (see
page 47); b) in other languages regularly
taught by the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures by passing a departmental examination with a score high enough
for second-year level credit; c) in any language
for which the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures has a qualified tester
by passing a non-credit departmental examination. English satisfies the B.A. language
requirement for students whose official transcripts demonstrate that their secondary education was completed in a foreign language.
Such students may not enroll in first- or second-year courses in the language in which
they received their secondary education. (See
page 135).


For the Bachelor of Music degree: Students must complete the program of music and applied music as prescribed by the Department of Music.

For the Bachelor of Science degree: Students must complete 28 credits to include a minimum of 12 credits in the science academic distribution area (excluding mathematical sciences/statistics), a minimum of 12 credits in the arts and letters and/or the social sciences distribution areas, and 4 credits in mathematical sciences/statistics. A minimum of 8 of the 12 credits in the science distribution area must be in coursework with its integrated or associated laboratory or field work. Unless otherwise specified, only courses within the science distribution area that have an explicit indication of lab or field work as part of the catalog description will satisfy the B.S. degree requirement for lab/field work.

ACADEMIC DISTRIBUTION AREAS

The arts and letters academic distribution area consists of undergraduate courses from the following: Applied Linguistics, Architecture, Art, Arts and Letters, Black Studies (BSt 221, 351, 352, 353, 421, 424, 425, 426, 427 only), English (except for Wr 115, 120, 121, 222, 227, 323), Foreign Languages and Literatures, Music, Philosophy, Speech Communication, Theater Arts.

The science academic distribution area consists of undergraduate courses from the following: Biology, Chemistry, Environmental Studies, Geology, Mathematics/Statistics, Physics, Science.

The social science academic distribution area consists of undergraduate courses from the following: Administration of Justice (AJ 220 and 330 only), Anthropology, Black Studies (except BSt 221, 351, 352, 353, 421, 424, 425, 426, 427), Chicano/Latino Studies, Child and Family Studies, Economics, Geography, History, International Studies, Political Science, Psychology, Social Science, Sociology, Urban Studies and Planning, Women’s Studies.

4. Major Requirements

For major program requirements see description in Bulletin.

GENERAL LIMITATIONS

Maximum number of credits transferred from regionally accredited two-year institutions: 124
Maximum number of correspondence credits (transferred from schools recognized as institutions of higher learning): 60
Maximum number of credits graded P (pass) that may be counted for graduation: 45

Note restriction on P (pass) grades used for residence requirements (see below).

Maximum number of Cooperative Education credits that may be applied toward degree requirements: 12
Minimum cumulative grade point average: 2.00 on all residence work and 2.00 on all courses, no matter where taken, in major field (some departments require a GPA greater than 2.00 in the major).
Residence credit: 45 (excluding credit by examination) of the final 60 or 165 of the total credits presented. Restriction: At least 25 of the last 45 credits must be for differentiated grades. Credits earned by participation in the Oregon State Inter-institutional Program at the Malheur Field Station, some Oregon State System Programs of Study Abroad, and some National Student Exchange programs also count as residence credit.
Summary of procedures for master’s degrees

The following outline summarizes the Portland State University procedural requirements for master’s degrees. Additional information is in the Graduate Studies section and on the applicable forms; additional requirements may be imposed by specific programs.

1. Apply for admission about six months prior to registration. Check with the specific department about deadlines.
2. Prior to registration, become familiar with general regulations and procedures for the master’s degree as described in the Bulletin.
3. Prior to first term registration, meet with faculty adviser assigned by program director and plan a preliminary program of study.
4. If graduate courses taken as an undergraduate and not used in the bachelor’s degree are to be considered for use in the graduate program, the Reservation of Graduate Credit form (GO-10) must be filed in the Office of Graduate Studies no later than the term following admission to a graduate degree program. (Valid only for courses completed at Portland State University.) Reserved credits are subject to all pre-admission limits and requirements.
5. If pre-admission credit (courses taken at any institution before the term of formal admission to the PSU graduate degree program) or transfer credit (courses taken at any time from another accredited institution) is to be included in the master’s program of study, the Proposal for Master’s Pre-admission and/or Transfer Credit is to be filed in the Office of Graduate Studies for approval. It is strongly suggested that this form be submitted early in the student’s program; it must be approved before the Graduate Degree Program (GO-12) can be approved.
6. If admitted to conditional or qualified status, remove all deficiencies and/or conditions. Adviser will submit a Petition for Change of Status form (GO-7) to change from qualified to regular status; conditional admission will automatically be changed to regular status after completion of the first 9 graded graduate credits with a 3.00 or better GPA.
7. If a foreign language is required, pass the foreign language exam. This requirement must be met before the GO-12 or oral exam committee can be approved and before any final exam may be taken. (See “Options for Meeting the Graduate Foreign Language Requirement for M.A. and M.A.T. Students,” page 71.)
8. Submit a final Graduate Degree Program form (GO-12), planned with and approved by the faculty adviser and signed by the department chair or department graduate committee chair, to the Office of Graduate Studies no later than the first week of the term of graduation.
9. File Application for Degree form in the Office of Graduate Studies no later than the first week of the term of graduation. Deadlines for each term are available in the Office of Graduate Studies.
10. A minimum enrollment of one credit is required during the term in which oral or written exams are taken. A thesis student must be registered for at least one credit in every term in which the student is working on any phase of thesis, including data development or collection, writing, revision, defense, and finalization through acceptance by the PSU Library and the Office of Graduate Studies.
11. If thesis is to be submitted:
   a. thesis proposal, Human Subjects Research Review Committee approval, and appointment of the departmental thesis committee must be completed before approval of the GO-12 (see 8 above);
   b. adviser submits the Appointment of Final Oral Examination Committee form (GO-16M) for appointment of the representative of the Office of Graduate Studies two weeks before the end of the term preceding the term of defense. The chair of the examination committee and the Graduate Office representative must be regular, full-time PSU faculty, tenured or tenure-track, assistant professor or higher in rank; the other committee members may include adjunct faculty. If it is necessary to go off-campus for one committee member with specific expertise not available among PSU faculty, a CV for that proposed member must be presented; that member must be in addition to the required three PSU faculty members. All committee members must have master’s degrees. No defense shall be valid without a thesis committee approved by the Office of Graduate Studies;
   c. the oral examination (thesis defense) must be scheduled at least five weeks prior to the end of the term and the Graduate Office representative must receive a complete copy of the thesis at least two weeks prior to the defense date. For summer term graduation, deadlines apply to the regular eight-week Summer Session dates; later completion will result in fall term graduation;
   d. student must check with faculty adviser and thesis committee chair to assure completion of requirements prior to final examinations;
   e. three copies of the unbound thesis and four copies of the abstract, in final approved form, must be submitted to the Office of Graduate Studies at least three weeks prior to close of the term in which the degree will be granted. Deadlines for each term are available in the Office of Graduate Studies. Required changes must be made before graduation.
12. In the case of a non-thesis oral examination, the committee shall consist of at least two members of the student’s department, including the candidate’s adviser. At the discretion of the department, a faculty member from another department may be added; that member would be selected by the adviser, the department chair, or the departmental graduate committee chair, according to department policy. For M.A.T. and M.S.T. candidates, one member of the committee is required to be added from the Graduate School of Education. The oral examination must be scheduled no less than two weeks before the end of the term.
13. If there are any changes in the approved program, a Change in Graduate Degree Program form (GO-13) must be filed.
14. Schedule and pass final master’s examinations, if required, at least two weeks before date of graduation. Deadlines for each term are available in the Office of Graduate Studies.
15. An Incomplete or In-Progress grade in any course, excluding thesis (see 16 below), which is on the approved program (GO-12) must be removed no later than two weeks before graduation.
16. Adviser is responsible for the completion of the form Recommendation for the Degree (GO-17M), which is forwarded to the Office of Graduate Studies no later than the last day of the term of graduation. In-Progress grades for required thesis credits are changed on the form, eliminating the need for the Supplemental Grade Report for these courses.
17. The dean of Graduate Studies certifies that all requirements for the degree have been met and recommends the awarding of the degree.
18. Graduation.
The following outline summarizes the Portland State University procedural requirements for the doctoral degree. Additional information is in the Graduate Studies section and on the applicable forms; additional requirements may be imposed by specific programs.

**PRE-CANDIDACY FOR DEGREE**

1. After admission to a specific program, each student is assigned to a faculty adviser by the program director. A preliminary course of study is developed in consultation with the adviser.

2. Upon satisfactory completion of 9 credits of coursework and not later than six months prior to the completion of the comprehensive examinations, an advisory committee consisting of at least three members is appointed by the program director.

3. A program of study is prepared by the advisory committee in consultation with the student. The student’s program is recommended to the program director; after approval, copies are distributed to the student, adviser, program director, and dean of Graduate Studies.

4. In some programs the student may be required to pass a preliminary examination.

5. Foreign language examinations, if required, must be passed before the comprehensive examination. Notice of passing of the examination is sent to the dean of Graduate Studies.

6. The comprehensive examinations are scheduled and administered in accordance with established rules of the program. The results of the examination are sent to the dean of Graduate Studies.

7. After the student has passed the comprehensive and foreign language examinations, and after identification of a dissertation research problem, a dissertation committee, consisting of the dissertation adviser and a minimum of three and a maximum of five additional faculty from the doctoral program, is recommended by the program director. This committee is selected with regard to both faculty skills and knowledge required by the research problem and the regulations of the specific academic program and the University. The chair of the dissertation committee and the Graduate Office representative must be regular, full-time PSU faculty, tenured or tenure-track, assistant professor or higher in rank; the other three committee members may include adjunct faculty. If it is necessary to go off-campus for one additional committee member with specific expertise not available among PSU faculty, a CV for that proposed member must be presented. All committee members must have doctoral degrees. The adviser submits one copy of the Appointment of Final Oral Examination Committee (GO-16D) to the Office of Graduate Studies for appointment of the representative of the Office of Graduate Studies and approval of the committee by the dean of Graduate Studies. The dissertation topic must accompany this request, along with a copy of the preliminary draft for approval from the Human Subjects Research Review Committee. No proposal defense shall be valid without a dissertation committee approved by the Office of Graduate Studies.

8. The student prepares a written dissertation proposal and submits it to the approved dissertation committee for evaluation, modification, and final approval. When the dissertation committee has approved the proposal, the student revises the HS draft and submits it to the HSRRC office (111 Cramer Hall) for approval. The doctoral program recommends the student for advancement to candidacy once the proposal has been approved. If the student has not satisfied the residency requirements, a plan for doctoral residency compliance must also accompany the request for candidacy.

9. The student is informed by the dean of Graduate Studies of advancement to candidacy for the doctoral degree. The candidate has a minimum of four months and a maximum of five years from the effective date of advancement to candidacy to complete all requirements for graduation, including defense of the dissertation and its final acceptance by the Office of Graduate Studies. Candidates must be continuously enrolled during that period.

10. Doctoral residency requirement: Each doctoral student must register for and successfully complete 9 or more graded graduate credits per term for a minimum of three consecutive terms after admission to the doctoral program. Summer term may be included (i.e., spring, summer, fall 2003) or excluded (i.e., spring 2003, fall 2003, winter 2004) in calculating consecutive terms.

**CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE**

1. Ph.D. students must register for a minimum of 27 hours of dissertation (603) credits before graduation; Ed.D. students must register for a minimum of 18 hours of dissertation (603) credits before graduation. A minimum continuing enrollment of one credit is required through the term a student graduates. Doctoral programs may set higher minimums.

2. Under direction of the chair of the dissertation committee, and in consultation with the members of the dissertation committee, the candidate prepares a preliminary draft of the dissertation. The draft is revised and corrected as directed by the dissertation committee until it meets the approval of the committee.

3. The candidate files the Application for the Degree form with the Office of Graduate Studies no later than the first week of the anticipated term of graduation.

4. At least two weeks prior to the final oral examination (dissertation defense), the chair of the dissertation committee submits copies of the final draft to each member of the committee.

5. The final oral examination must be passed and all degree requirements completed no later than five calendar years after advancement to candidacy for the doctoral degree. Candidates must be continuously enrolled.

6. Three copies of the dissertation and four copies of the abstract in final approved form (some departments require four copies of the dissertation and five copies of the abstract) must be submitted to the Office of Graduate Studies no later than three weeks before graduation. Required corrections must be made before graduation. Deadlines for each term are available in the Office of Graduate Studies.

7. Microfilming of the dissertation is mandatory for doctoral candidates. An abstract, which may not exceed 350 words, must be submitted to the Office of Graduate Studies with the University Microfilms International agreement form. The charge for this service is $55, payable at the Cashier’s Office, after picking up the necessary forms in the Office of Graduate Studies. Copyrighting of the dissertation is optional, at an additional charge of $45, payable at the Cashier’s Office.

8. The National Research Council Survey of Earned Doctorates must be completed by the student and returned to the Office of Graduate Studies. There is no charge involved.

9. Incomplete or In Progress grades in any course (excluding dissertation, see 10 below) which is in the approved program must be removed no later than two weeks before graduation.

10. The doctoral program completes the Recommendation for the Degree form (GO-17D) which is forwarded to the Office of Graduate Studies no later than the last week of the term of graduation. In-progress grades for required 603 dissertation credits are changed on this form, eliminating the need for the Supplemental Grade Report for these courses.

11. The dean of Graduate Studies certifies that all requirements for the degree have been met and recommends the awarding of the degree.


**Summary of procedures for doctoral degrees**
Art 489/589 Metal Sculpture (3)
Bronze or aluminum sculpture cast by the lost wax process. Welded metal sculpture fabrication using gas, electric, and heliarc welding methods. Experimental materials, methods, and concepts optional, consistent with the facilities and circumstances. Maximum: 12 credits. Prerequisite: 12 credits in elementary sculpture or consent of instructor.

Key to course descriptions

1. Course prefix/Subject. These letters indicate the department or academic unit which offers the course.

2. Course numbering system. Courses throughout the Oregon University System (OUS) are numbered as follows:
   - 0-99 Noncredit courses or credit courses of a remedial, terminal, or semiprofessional nature not applicable toward degree requirements.
   - 100-299 Courses on the lower-division level.
   - 300-499 Courses on the upper-division level.
   - 4xx/5xx Master’s level graduate courses which are also offered as courses for undergraduates.
   - 5xx Graduate courses offered in support of master’s degree level instructional programs. Ordinarily employed for units whose majors have access to master’s programs or for courses populated by master’s students.
   - 5xx/6xx Graduate courses offered in support of doctoral degree level instructional programs which are also offered as courses for master’s level students.
   - 6xx Graduate courses offered in support of doctoral degree level instructional programs. Ordinarily employed for units whose majors have access to doctorate programs or for courses populated by doctorate students.
   - 7xx Postbaccalaureate courses which may not be applied toward an academic degree.
   - 8xx In-service courses with limited application toward advanced degrees and no application toward undergraduate degrees.

In addition, the following number system is generally in effect in all OUS institutions: 100 to 110 and 200 to 210 courses are survey or foundation courses in the liberal arts and sciences in the disciplines covered. The following numbered courses are repeating courses (they may be taken for more than one term under the same number), with credit being granted according to the amount of work done: 199/299/399, Special Studies; 401, 501, 601, 801, Research; 402, 502, 602, 802, Independent Study; 403 Honors Thesis; 503 Thesis/603 Dissertation; 404, 504, 604, 804, Cooperative Education/Internship; 405, 505, 605, 805, Reading and Conference; 406, 506, 606, 806, Problems/Projects; 407, 507, 607, 807, Seminar; 408, 508, 608, 808, Workshop; 409, 509, 609, 809, Practicum; and 410, 510, 610, 810, Selected Topics. Other repeating numbers are assigned to activity courses, such as art, music, and physical education. Certain senior level courses are taught concurrently with their graduate-level counterparts. Hence this course may be offered for either graduate or undergraduate credit. (See quarterly Schedule of Classes for specific offering.) In the graduate credit course, additional work appropriate to the graduate level of study will be assigned.

3. Course title. The official title of the course is listed next to the course number. A subtitle may be used as part of an omnibus course title.

4. Credits. The numeral or words in parentheses indicate the number of credits granted for one term of study in a particular course. Where approved departmental combinations of courses are listed together, the first number in parentheses refers to the first course number and so on respectively. Example: Art 373, 374, 375 Creative Sculpture (3, 3, 3).

5. Maximum credits. This designation, which appears in descriptions of activity courses, such as art, music, and physical education, means that students may continue to earn credit in this course for more than one term up to specified limits.

6. Prerequisites. Students are responsible for making sure prerequisites have been met. Prerequisites are automatically enforced in departments at the time of registration. Recommended prerequisites are at the discretion of the instructor.
### Tuition and fees

(Charges for winter/spring 2004)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Undergrad Resident</th>
<th>Undergrad Nonresident</th>
<th>Graduate Student Resident</th>
<th>Graduate Student Nonresident</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12-15</td>
<td>$1,426.00</td>
<td>$4,557.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9-12</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part-time:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1+</td>
<td>$142.00</td>
<td>$142.00</td>
<td>$296.00</td>
<td>$298.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2+</td>
<td>$249.00</td>
<td>$249.00</td>
<td>$561.00</td>
<td>$561.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3+</td>
<td>$356.00</td>
<td>$356.00</td>
<td>$824.00</td>
<td>$824.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4+</td>
<td>$463.00</td>
<td>$463.00</td>
<td>$1,087.00</td>
<td>$1,087.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5+</td>
<td>$570.00</td>
<td>$570.00</td>
<td>$1,350.00</td>
<td>$1,350.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6+</td>
<td>$677.00</td>
<td>$677.00</td>
<td>$1,613.00</td>
<td>$1,613.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7+</td>
<td>$784.00</td>
<td>$784.00</td>
<td>$1,876.00</td>
<td>$1,876.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>8+</td>
<td>$891.00</td>
<td>$891.00</td>
<td>$2,139.00</td>
<td>$2,139.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>$1,105.00</td>
<td>$3,453.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>$1,212.00</td>
<td>$3,821.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>$1,319.00</td>
<td>$4,189.00</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over-time:</td>
<td>Each additional credit</td>
<td>$90.00</td>
<td>$351.00</td>
<td>$244.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EIGHT HOURS OR LESS**

Fees based on the level of course taken.

**Total charges include:**

- Instruction Fees
- Incidental Fees
- Technology Fees

**UNDERGRADUATE**

Total undergraduate charges include:

Instruction Fees:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Building Fee</th>
<th>Incidental Fee</th>
<th>Technology Fee</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>$23</td>
<td>$5/57 (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>$25</td>
<td>$10/134 (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>$27</td>
<td>$15/521 (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>$29</td>
<td>$20/528 (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>$31</td>
<td>$25/535 (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>$33</td>
<td>$30/542 (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>$35</td>
<td>$35/549 (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>$37</td>
<td>$40/556 (G)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GRADUATE**

Total graduate charges include:

Instruction Fees:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Building Fee</th>
<th>Incidental Fee</th>
<th>Technology Fee</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>$39</td>
<td>$45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>$41</td>
<td>$50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>$43</td>
<td>$55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12+</td>
<td>$45</td>
<td>$60</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Graduate students registering for nine or more hours are assessed graduate-level fees for all credit hours regardless of course level (per state policy).

**EXCESS TUITION ASSESSMENT**

After the start of the quarter, the timing of some drop and add activity may result in a refund penalty charge which may not be appropriate for the credit load. Complete the Request for Return of Excess Tuition Paid form. This form can be acquired and submitted at the Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid window in the Neuberger Hall lobby. (This does not apply to credits in Extended Studies or other self-support courses.) The adjustment will be reflected on the billing statement.

**BASIC HEALTH INSURANCE**

The nonrefundable basic health insurance will be deducted before calculating the refund amount.

**RESOURCE FEES**

Resource fees are mandatory enrollment fees. All PSU students are assessed a Technology Fee of $5.00 per undergraduate credit (maximum $60) and $7.00 per graduate credit hour (maximum $63). In addition, all students majoring in Fine and Performing Arts, students admitted to School of Business Administration graduate programs and admitted to Maseeh College of Engineering and Computer Science upper-division and graduate-level programs are assessed a resource fee per credit hour (FPA: $5, max $50; SBA: $35, max $350; EAS: $25, max $250); this is a program specific fee.

Students admitted to the undergraduate School of Business Administration degree programs are assessed a resource fee of $10.00 per credit hour with the maximum charge being $100.00.

**GRADUATE ASSISTANTS**

Graduate Assistants (GAs) are fully admitted graduate students appointed to assistantships while working toward an advanced degree. Appointments must be for at least 15 FTE per quarter. GAs are exempt from the payment of the instruction fee on the first 12 credit hours per quarter (Employing department will provide a tuition credit.) All GAs must register for a minimum of 9 graduate credits. Hours in excess of 12 per quarter are assessed at $244 per hour and must be approved by the department head and dean of Graduate Studies. GAs are responsible to pay the Building, Health, Dental, Incidental, and Technology Fees, which total $349, and applicable resource fees (e.g., programs in engineering, business administration, and fine and performing arts).

This schedule of tuition and fees is determined by the Oregon State Board of Higher Education. No reduction in the total charge is made to those students who do not intend to use specific resources or services. Fees are subject to change.

Self-support courses have fees that are assessed in addition to any other tuition paid to the University. Students may access their individual financial account balances on the Web at www.pdx.edu.
PSU Housing has shaped its residence life program to enhance your education. The program’s goal is to further your personal growth and development through living in a community. It teaches appreciation for others, interpersonal skills, and social responsibility, and provides chances for exploring values, sharing ideas, and receiving feedback.

HOUSING OPTIONS

Portland State University Residence Facilities. The University owns 12 residential facilities located on the Portland State campus. Units include studios, one- and two-bedroom apartments, and a traditional residence hall.

College Housing Northwest buildings. College Housing Northwest (CHNW), a nonprofit property management company, and Portland State have enjoyed a partnership for more than 34 years, and CHNW will continue to operate and function as the University’s primary housing leasing agent.

CHNW provides housing to Portland State students and others in its seven residential facilities on the perimeter of the University campus.

RENTAL LIST

A rental list for University Housing is published online at 9 a.m. every weekday morning at www.chnw.org. You may also review it at the Housing Services Office or access it by phone at 503-725-4333. You must have completed the application process before making an appointment to see an apartment.

UNIT DEFINITIONS

Sleeper: single room, community bath, and kitchen.
Studio: efficiency apartments, kitchen, and bath.
One-bedroom: kitchen, bath, living room, and bedroom.
Two-bedroom: kitchen, bath, living room, and two bedrooms.
Bachelor/bachelorette: furnished units with private bedrooms, kitchen and bath facilities shared with the adjacent apartment.

RENT

(monthly)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Building</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Rent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adeline</td>
<td>Built in 1918, this four-story, nonsmoking building has three one-bedroom apartments and 17 studios.</td>
<td>$443-$606</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blackstone</td>
<td>A five-story structure, built in 1931, offering six two-bedroom apartments, 21 one-bedroom apartments, 14 studios, and 16 sleepers.</td>
<td>$260-$802</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Broadway</td>
<td>Opening fall 2004, features 383 studios and a large computer lab.</td>
<td>$495-$590</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King Albert</td>
<td>Built in 1931, this four-story, all-studio, 64-unit building is connected to campus by broad pedestrian walkways.</td>
<td>$409-$498</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maryanne</td>
<td>Built in 1910, this two-story building offers 17 studios and one sleeper.</td>
<td>$211-$667</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montgomery Court</td>
<td>Designed in 1916 by distinguished Portland architect A.E. Doyle, this is a four-story structure with 143 furnished sleepers.</td>
<td>$300-$389</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ondine Residence Hall</td>
<td>This contemporary 15-story high-rise offers furnished sleeper units with private baths and suite-style units with shared bathrooms and kitchens.</td>
<td>$410-$425</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRESHMAN EXPERIENCE</td>
<td>The Freshman Experience, a traditional dorm-style plan offering housing, food, social programs, academic tutoring, and advising, is also available in the Ondine on an academic year basis.</td>
<td>$6,375 annual fee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parkway Manor</td>
<td>This 1932 five-story building provides 54 apartments of various styles.</td>
<td>$326-$804</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Helens Court</td>
<td>This building contains 51 studios and one-bedroom apartments.</td>
<td>$380-$631</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stephen Epler Hall</td>
<td>Stephen Epler Hall is a newly constructed residential facility with 130 studios.</td>
<td>$540-$585</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLOBAL VILLAGE LEARNING COMMUNITY</td>
<td>A learning community located on the top floor of Epler, composed of students from around the world who are interested in community involvement and leadership, Available on academic year basis.</td>
<td>$3,510-$5,200 annual fee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stratford</td>
<td>This 1927 three-story apartment offers 31 studios and one-bedroom apartments.</td>
<td>$442-$623</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Hall</td>
<td>Built in 1986, this nine-story, L-shaped building offers 189 one-bedroom apartments.</td>
<td>$600-$610</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Security deposits, cleaning fees, and pet deposits vary according to location and are excluded from the rental ranges. For complete information on residential rates and other details, contact the Residence Life Office at 503-725-4333, go to www.aux.pdx.edu, or contact CHNW at www.chnw.org.
Welcome to Portland State University

Portland State University is at the center of a dynamic community. Almost 60 percent of Oregonians live within commuting distance of the campus and the population of greater Portland has grown to nearly two million people. With its excellent parks, cultural facilities, transportation systems, and cityscape, Portland is one of the finest cities in the United States. As Oregon's economic and population center, and as a gateway to the Pacific Rim, Portland offers unique opportunities for business, industry, government, and the University to enhance partnerships that promote economic, social, cultural, and international development.

The University's mission is to enhance the intellectual, social, cultural, and economic qualities of urban life by providing access throughout the life span to a quality liberal education for undergraduates and to an appropriate array of professional and graduate programs especially relevant to metropolitan areas. The University conducts research and community service that support a high quality educational environment and reflect issues important to the region. It actively promotes the development of a network of educational institutions to serve the community.


Campus

Occupying 47 buildings in a 49-acre area, the campus is built around the Park Blocks, a greenway area reserved for pedestrians and bicyclists. The Park Blocks are well used by PSU students. Landscaped to combine utility with natural beauty, they provide a place for students and the community to gather, talk, study, or put on an impromptu concert or lecture.

Elevated walkways connect many of the buildings, bridging city streets and providing fast, easy routes for busy students. An underground tunnel network serves the same purpose and contains shops, game rooms, and eating places.

At the edge of campus, the University merges easily into downtown Portland. The areas immediately surrounding the campus contain private student housing, shops, taverns, convenience stores, dry cleaners, theaters, and restaurants which primarily serve the University.

Commercial and governmental centers, as well as cultural and entertainment resources, are within easy walking distance of campus. Among them are the Oregon History Center, Performing Arts Center, Portland Art Museum, Multnomah County Library, Portland Center with its noted Lovejoy and Keller fountains, Civic Stadium, Civic Auditorium, theaters, and restaurants.

The campus is located within 90 minutes' driving time of snow-covered Mt. Hood to the east and the famed Oregon coastline to the west.
Faculty
PSU faculty members are engaged in teaching, research, and related academic work. Many also put their expertise to work in community affairs, consulting with local business concerns, holding key assignments in professional, cultural, and civic groups, working cooperatively with social agencies, or otherwise serving the community.

Faculty members come from colleges and universities throughout the United States and from foreign countries. The faculty includes over 650 full-time and several hundred part-time members. More than 81 percent of the full-time faculty have doctoral degrees. Many of the part-time members from the community lecture in specialized courses while actively involved in their professions. The faculty is supported by about 600 non-teaching administrative, office, and technical personnel.

Accreditation
Portland State University is accredited by the Northwest Association of Schools and Colleges, the official accrediting agency for the region.

Various schools and departments within the University also are accredited by special agencies. The undergraduate and graduate programs and the accounting program of the School of Business Administration are accredited by the American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business. The Graduate School of Education teacher education programs are accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education and by the Oregon Teacher Standards and Practices Commission. The counseling program is accredited by the Council for the Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs.

The Graduate School of Social Work program is accredited by the Council on Social Work Education. The Maseeh College of Engineering and Computer Science undergraduate programs in civil, electrical, and mechanical engineering are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission/Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology. The computer science program is accredited by the Computing Sciences Accreditation Commission Board/Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology.

In the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, the Department of Communication, training program in speech pathology is accredited by the Education and Training Board, American Board of Examiners, through the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association. The speech and hearing clinics have accreditation in both speech pathology and audiology by the Professional Service Board, American Board of Examiners, in speech pathology and audiology through the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association. The Department of Chemistry is accredited by the American Chemical Society.

In the College of Urban and Public Affairs, the Master of Urban Planning degree is accredited by the Planning Accreditation Board; the Master of Public Administration degree is accredited by the National Association of Schools of Public Affairs and Administration; and the Master of Public Health degree is accredited by the Council on Education for Public Health.

In the School of Fine and Performing Arts the Department of Music is accredited by the National Association of Schools of Music. Programs in the Department of Art are accredited by the National Association of Schools of Art and Design.

Tuition and fees

Student status. Entering and continuing students at Portland State University should plan their study programs and workloads with a knowledge of the fee and tuition schedules of the institution. The Oregon State Board of Higher Education reserves the right to change the schedule of tuition and fees without notice. Additionally, certain charges set by the University are also subject to change. However, no change made after a term begins will become effective within that term.

Most laboratory and class materials are included in the tuition and fees payment, but certain classes do require special deposit charges, surcharges, or costs to cover materials. These charges are listed in the Schedule of Classes.

A regular student is defined as a resident or nonresident undergraduate, post-baccalaureate, or graduate student enrolled for 9 credits or more. A regular student is entitled to use the resources of the University, including the Library, the Health Service, and use of the open recreation areas of the Peter Stott Center. A regular student is also entitled to admission to PSU home athletic events (with the exception of playoff games and social events) and coverage by a basic health insurance plan. No reduction in the total charge is made to those students who do not intend to use specific resources or services. All regular students are required to be currently admitted to the University.

All part-time students, admitted and nonadmitted, taking 1 to 8 credits pay tuition and fees according to the level of the course(s) in which they enroll. Courses numbered 499 or below are assessed at the undergraduate rate; courses numbered 500 and above are assessed at the graduate rate. Part-time students are entitled to such services as the University Library, Smith Memorial Student Union, Student Development programs, and use of the open recreation areas of the Peter Stott Center. They are not entitled, however, to incidental fee privileges, such as free admission to most athletic events or subsidized use of the Helen Gordon Child Development Center, or health services or insurance; however, students taking 4-8 hours may opt to purchase health services and insurance. Residence and admission requirements are waived for students in this category.

All students registered for coursework on or after the first day of the term have a financial obligation in the form of an accounts receivable. The financial obligation is the maximum load enrolled after the start of the term.

All tuition and fees may be paid at the Cashier Windows located in Neuberger Hall lobby, or in accordance with the instructions received with the monthly billing statement. For specific deadlines refer to the appropriate Schedule of Classes published each term. Tuition and fees must be paid in full each term; however, students may elect to pay in installments by making a one-third payment at the beginning of the term with the balance due by the term's end (Revolving Charge Account Plan).
First-time participants must sign an agreement which is available at the Accounts Receivable office, Neuberger Hall lobby.

Tuition and fee schedules/Regular tuition schedule. Note: The 2004-2005 tuition and fee schedules have not been set by the Oregon State Board of Higher Education. The charges listed in the chart on page 17 were effective during the 2003-2004 academic year. Students should consult the tuition and fee listing in the PSU Schedule of Classes for up-to-date information and applicable tuition and fees.

Students who enroll incur an accounts receivable obligation and are financially responsible for all classes and credits in which they are registered on or after the first day of the term. All classes dropped are subject to the refund schedule. Students are required to pay for any tuition, fees and charges remaining on their account.

Tuition and fee calculation—8 credits or fewer. Part-time students enrolling in courses numbered 499 or below pay undergraduate tuition and fees. Students enrolling in courses numbered 500 and above pay graduate tuition and fees.

For students enrolling in classes both for undergraduate and graduate credit, the instructional fee for each is combined and added to the single building, technology, and incidental fee to arrive at the total charge.

When courses are added, tuition is calculated upon the difference between the original credit-hour payment and total credits. When credits exceed 8, tuition policy for 9 credits or more applies.

Tuition and fee calculation—9 credits or more. All students taking 9 credits or more are assessed tuition and fees according to their undergraduate/graduate and residency status. The level of courses in which students enroll is immaterial.

Self-support, Extended Studies, and noncredit. Enrollment in these courses may not be combined with regular PSU credit courses for fee calculations. Self-support courses have fees that are assessed in addition to any other tuition paid to the University.

Senior citizen fee schedule. Senior citizens are defined as persons age 65 or older who do not wish to earn course credit. Senior citizens who are Oregon residents are authorized to attend classes on a space-available basis without payment of tuition. Charges for special materials, if any, must be paid.

Incidental and Health Service fee privileges are not provided and the University does not maintain any records of enrollment. The registration receipt may be used to obtain a library card.

Late fees. Late payment fees apply on the last day of the term. A late fee of $100 is charged the last Saturday of finals week to accounts with unpaid current term tuition.

Resource fee. This fee is a mandatory enrollment fee. All students are assessed a technology fee per credit hour and a student services fee per term. In addition, students admitted to some academic programs are assessed a program-specific resource fee per credit.

Other special fees. Special fees and fines are subject to change. Up-to-date information on special fees and clarification of charges can be obtained from the Office of Business Affairs, 167 Neuberger Hall, 503-725-3443.

Revolving Charge Account Plan (RCAP). An installment payment plan is available (except to students who owe the University money from previous terms or who are receiving financial aid).

Students may elect to pay installments on their account balance. The balance is subject to interest at the rate of 12 percent per annum. First-time participants must sign an agreement which is available at the Accounts Receivable Window, Neuberger Hall lobby.

In the event of withdrawal, any refunds due are applied to the outstanding balance, and any remaining balance due remains payable. Failure to pay in full may also result in denial of registration, graduation, and transcripts as well as additional assessment for collection charges and attorney's fees.

Withdrawals and fee refunds. Complete withdrawal or dropping one or more classes can be accomplished before classes begin via Web access with a 100 percent reversal of charges. After classes begin, withdrawals and class drops are accomplished via touch-tone phone, Web access, or Special Registration Form at the Registration windows in the Neuberger Hall lobby, with the applicable tuition percentage charge remaining due and payable. Refund consideration is automatic; no special request is necessary.

Fees for the purchase of a student health insurance plan are nonrefundable. Refunds of special course fees must be approved by departments. Art, speech, and music special activity course fee refunds are subject to the schedule for complete withdrawal listed on page 22.

Complete withdrawal or dropping coursework does not cancel a student's obligation to pay a student loan, balance of Revolving Charge Account Plan (RCAP), or any other financial obligation owed the University. Students with such outstanding obligations will have any refund due them applied against the obligation.

1. Official withdrawals. Students receiving financial aid who need to completely withdraw from classes during a term should officially withdraw (see the instructions in the Schedule of Classes). By using the official withdrawal procedures, students will have tuition refunds calculated by the Office of Business Affairs.

Students receiving financial aid who completely withdraw up to the 60 percent point of a term, will be identified. Financial aid staff will use the federal Return of Title IV Funds formula to calculate the percentage of financial aid earned versus the percentage of aid that must be returned to federal aid program accounts. In some cases, the Return of Title IV Funds calculation may take all of a students tuition refund to repay federal aid accounts. In addition, students may be responsible for repayment of federal financial aid program funds. Funds are returned to the financial aid programs from which they were awarded, starting with the loan programs.

Students who are considering withdrawing from a term, should contact staff in the Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid.

2. Unofficial withdrawals. Students who stop attending without officially withdrawing from Portland State University are considered to have unofficially withdrawn. Students who unofficially withdraw may receive all X or M grades at the end of a term. A grade of X is defined as no basis for grade or non-attendance. A grade of M designates a missing grade.

Students who receive financial aid for a term and unofficially withdraw are identified at the end of each term. Each student receiving financial aid who has unofficially withdrawn must provide proof of attendance for the term(s). Students who provide proof of attendance may be subject to the Return of Title IV Funds policy. Students who fail to provide proof of attendance will have all financial aid seized up to federal aid program accounts (including PLUS loans) and a University accounts receivable will be established.

Refund calculations are based on total tuition and fees. Special fees are nonrefundable. Refunds are computed from the date of official withdrawal or drop; they are not based on when attendance in class ceased. Students who are delayed in withdrawal process for reasons beyond their control may petition for an earlier drop date via a Deadline Appeals petition obtained at the Registration window. Allow four to six weeks between withdrawal/drop and receipt of refund. Action cannot begin until the two-week Add period has passed.
Refund schedule for complete or partial withdrawal

Before the beginning of classes............................................. 100%
Before the close of the 14th calendar day after classes begin....................... 100%†
Before the close of the 21st calendar day after classes begin....................... 50%†
Before the close of the 28th calendar day after classes begin....................... 25%†

There is no refund after the close of the 28th calendar day following the start of classes. This schedule applies to all students, whether making a complete withdrawal or just reducing hours. The appropriate percentage is applied to the difference between the initial official tuition and fees figure and the figure applicable to the reduced load.

Financial aid

Neuberger Hall Lobby
503-725-3412
E-mail: askfa@mail.pdx.edu
www.pdx.edu/finaid

The professional staff of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid is ready to help students determine the level of their financial need and to plan for the most efficient use of their financial resources for education.

Eligibility

To assist the student in financial planning and in determining eligibility for assistance, the following expenses are taken into consideration: tuition and fees, books and supplies, room and board, transportation, child care costs and personal/miscellaneous expenses. Specific allowable student expense budgets are shown in the Applying for Financial Aid brochure (available in Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid) and the Schedule of Classes. Note: All tuition and fee costs are subject to change by the Oregon State Board of Higher Education.

Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid provides needy, qualified students with financial aid in the form of loans, grants, and employment. In order to make the best use of available funds, awards normally consist of a "package" of two or more of these forms of financial aid.

Underlying the awarding of financial aid at PSU is the nationally accepted philosophy that parents are the primary source responsible for helping dependent students to meet educational costs. The amount of the contribution expected from parents is related directly to a family's financial strength as reflected by adjusted gross income, number of dependents, allowable expenses, and assets. Both dependent and independent students also have a responsibility to make a reasonable contribution toward their costs from earnings and savings. Financial aid resources serve to supplement these primary resources. Aid eligibility is determined through a federally established formula.

Students should apply annually using the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). The FAFSA can be filed online at www.fafsa.ed.gov. FAFSA forms are available at high schools or at college financial aid offices. PSU's federal school code to be used on the FAFSA is 003216.

Graduate students. Graduate students may receive consideration for financial assistance through the Federal Perkins Loan†, Federal Work-Study, and Federal Stafford Loan programs.

International students. International students are not eligible to participate in federal financial aid programs.

Applications for aid. Applications for financial aid must be submitted annually for the academic year and/or summer aid. Applications are accepted by Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid at any time during the year, with priority given to admitted applicants who submit their FAFSA in January and February and who provide all requested information promptly. It is not necessary to wait for formal admission to the University before submitting the financial aid application; however, students must be admitted before processing of the application for financial aid will occur.

In order to be eligible to receive state or federal financial aid, students must remain in good academic standing as defined in the University Scholastic Standards Policy, and enroll for the minimum credits specified by their Award Notification. Students also must meet the Satisfactory Academic Progress Policy requirements described in the Financial Aid Guide. The student must be in a degree or certificate program and must be a U.S. citizen or be an eligible non-citizen.

Award notification

Applicants will be advised of the decision on their financial aid application by an Award Notification. Award amounts will be displayed on the PSU Web site, and students will accept or decline their aid offer online.

Delivery of aid. Financial aid funds are disbursed by the Cashier's Office each term. Available financial aid will be automatically credited to pay tuition and other PSU charges. Students may complete the Direct Deposit form to authorize the cashier to electronically deposit any remaining aid to the student's bank account. Direct Deposit forms are available on the Financial Aid Web page or from Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid. Students who do not choose this option go to the cashier in person to receive a check for any remaining aid. Federal Work-Study is earned on a monthly basis and paychecks are issued at the end of each month.


Award sources

Additional details on the federal aid programs are available in The Student Guide, published annually by the U.S. Department of Education. Students can also find the Financial Aid Guide at www.pdx.edu/finaid. The Financial Aid Guide gives a detailed explanation of the conditions for receiving aid, student rights and responsibilities, and other information of which aid applicants should be aware. Copies of both of these guides are available from Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid, Neuberger Hall Lobby.

EDUCATIONAL GRANT PROGRAMS

Federal Pell Grants. This federally funded grant program is designed to provide assistance to eligible undergraduate students. The amount of the grant is determined by the federal government with the University acting as the disbursing agent. Eligibility is based upon financial need.

Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants. This is a federally funded grant program under which eligible applicants are selected for awards by Portland State University. Eligibility is based upon exceptional financial need and awards are limited to undergraduate students only.

State grants (Oregon residents). All undergraduate students needing financial aid are eligible to apply for the Oregon Opportunity Grant awarded by the Oregon Student Assistance Commission. Awards are based upon financial need. Awards are renewable for 12 terms provided satisfactory academic progress and financial need continue.

Oregon University System Supplemental Tuition Grants. This is a state-funded program that provides tuition assistance to eligible Oregon resident undergraduates.

Athletic grants-in-aid and scholarships. Athletic grants-in-aid and scholarships are administered by the institution's financial aid and athletic departments. Each head coach is responsible for selecting recipients.
Based upon eligibility and athletic ability. The National Collegiate Athletic Association sets forth the eligibility and financial aid requirements for Portland State University's men's and women's athletic teams.

Any prospective PSU student should contact the coach of the desired sport about availability of scholarships and the recruiting process. Each coach will then consider the prospective student's athletic ability, eligibility, finances available, and the need of that particular sport. An athletic grant-in-aid request is then submitted to the director of Athletics for award to the prospective student.

**EDUCATIONAL LOANS**

**Federal Perkins Loans.** This federally funded loan program is available to undergraduate and graduate students who demonstrate exceptional financial need and who are enrolled at least half-time. This is a long-term, low-interest loan for which repayment commences nine months after the student is no longer enrolled on at least a half-time basis.

**Federal Family Education Loan Program (FFELP).** Loans are available to students and parents of dependent students through the Federal Family Education Loan Program (FFELP). Students can borrow the Stafford Loan and parents borrow the PLUS Loan from various lending institutions. Students must maintain at least half-time enrollment to be eligible for the Stafford or PLUS loan. Student borrowers will select a lender at the time they accept a Stafford Loan. Parent borrowers will select a lender when they complete a request for a PLUS Loan.

**FFELP Stafford Loans.** Loans are available to PSU students through various lending institutions. Both interest subsidized and unsubsidized loans are available. Subsidized loan eligibility is based upon the demonstration of financial need. Repayment begins six months after the student drops below half-time status or leaves the University. The federal government pays the interest on subsidized loans while the student is in school. Unsubsidized loan eligibility is based upon the difference between the student's cost of attendance and financial aid awarded. Repayment of interest begins while the student is still enrolled. The federal government does not make interest payments. Annual loan maximums for both loan types combined are $2,625 for freshmen; $3,500 for sophomores; $5,500 for juniors, seniors, and postbaccalaureates; and $8,500 for graduate students. Independent students may borrow additional unsubsidized Stafford Loans up to these maximums: $4,000 for freshmen and sophomores; $5,000 for juniors, seniors, and postbaccalaureates; and $10,000 for graduates. The interest rate varies annually, with a maximum of 8.25 percent.

**FFELP PLUS Loans.** These loans are available to the parents of dependent students who wish to borrow funds to supplement their students' other aid. Parents may borrow the difference between the student's cost of attendance and all other aid the student receives. Repayment begins 60 days after the last disbursement. The interest rate varies annually, with a maximum of 9 percent.

**Short-Term Loans.** Short-term loans of up to $200 are available through the Accounts Receivable Office for educationally related expenses.

**FEDERAL WORK-STUDY**

The Federal Work-Study Program is a need-based program in which the federal government pays from 50 to 90 percent of student wages and the employer pays the remainder. Work-Study is available to undergraduate and graduate students. Employment opportunities are on-campus and off-campus. On-campus jobs are with nearly every academic and administrative department. Off-campus jobs are with government agencies and non-profit groups; many are community service jobs that involve directly serving the community, while providing good work experience.

The America Reads program which tutors young children in public schools is one of these programs. The Office of Human Resources lists openings for on-campus and some off-campus jobs. The Career Center refers students to community service jobs.

For other student employment opportunities, contact the Student Employment Office within the Career Center, 503-725-4958, 402F University Services Building.

**SCHOLARSHIPS AND AWARDS**

Portland State University has a number of scholarships and awards which are administered by individual academic departments, the Scholarship Committee, or special committees developed for specific scholarships. Scholarships generally are awarded on the basis of academic achievement, promise, and financial need. Additional information is available in the Scholarship Handbook, available in Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid, Nueberger Hall Lobby, on the Web at www.pdx.edu/finaid, or by contacting the department or person mentioned after each scholarship description.

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**Student services**

**Housing resources**

**University Housing Services Office**

Montgomery Building
503-725-4333
www.chnw.org
psu@chnw.org

The goal of the University Housing Services Office at PSU is to provide desirable and affordable housing to students of the University. A wide range of housing is available, including small, furnished sleeper units and programs geared toward the different needs of the diverse student body of PSU. The Residence Life Program at PSU provides living options for PSU students that are less expensive than comparable private housing options in downtown Portland.

Twelve smaller apartment buildings on campus and seven buildings off campus are available to PSU students, offering more than 1,700 units in all. The buildings, which vary in architectural styles and floor plans, house approximately 2,000 students, domestic partners, and dependents. The larger campus apartments consist of seven refurbished buildings which offer a unique charm within the urban setting of the campus. Several of the buildings are located on the picturesque South Park Blocks.

West Hall, a nine-story apartment building located on campus, features 189 well-insulated, carpeted, one-bedroom units.

The modern Goose Hollow building offers carpeted studio, one-, and two-bedroom apartments. The Goose Hollow is located just eight blocks off campus via a
bikes, bike path that connects the apartment building to campus. All apartments are wired for Internet and secure, off-street parking is available.

Montgomery Hall, which consists of 144 single- and six double-occupancy units, is popular with traditional as well as international students. The historic hall offers many educational and social programs geared toward introducing new students to life at PSU.

The Ondine, across the street from the Portland State Bookstore, features sleepers and bachelors. In this community-oriented building, sleepers include a private bath, but no kitchen facilities. Bachelors share bathroom and kitchen facilities with an adjoining apartment.

To be eligible for student housing, undergraduate students must successfully complete a minimum of 8 credits per term for three out of four successive academic terms. Graduate students in all units are required to complete a minimum of 8 credits per term for three out of four successive academic terms or provide documentation that they are working toward an advanced degree. Student status is checked at the beginning of every academic term and tenants are required to provide verification of their eligibility upon request.

Guest rooms for overnight visitors to the University and conference housing is available during the summer months.

Incoming students are advised to make their housing plans three to six months prior to starting school at the University. Occasionally some units are available immediately, but most apartments and the residence hall have waiting lists of varying lengths. For information and a housing application, contact: Housing Services Office, Portland State University, 1802 SW 10th Avenue, Portland, Oregon 97201, 503-725-4333; or 1-800-547-8887, ext. 4333.

Freshman Experience

Freshman Experience is a unique program integrating the living environment at the Ondine Residence Hall with the learning environment at Portland State University. Services include room, board, activity programs, tutoring, and academic advising. You’ll develop and refine skills in managing time and stress, setting goals, making choices, utilizing campus resources, building meaningful relationships, communicating effectively, handling difficult situations, and valuing diversity. The ultimate goal of Freshman Experience is to equip first year students with the tools to be successful PSU students, and contributing members of society. To learn more about Freshman Experience, or to receive a registration form, please contact the University Housing Services Office.

Child care resources

Helen Gordon Child Development Center
1609 SW 12th Avenue
503-725-3092
www.hgcdc.pdx.edu
cdc@pdx.edu

The Helen Gordon Child Development Center is a University-operated service that provides a quality educational laboratory preschool/extended day program for children two to six years of age. The center is accredited by the National Academy of Early Childhood Programs, a division of the National Association for the Education of Young Children. The center is open from 7:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. daily. Children of PSU students, faculty, and staff are eligible for enrollment in the program. Enrollment is based on the date of application.

As a laboratory preschool/extended day program, the center enables students from education, psychology, and related fields to complete course requirements through observation, practicum, or research activities at the center. Interested students should contact the center’s office.

ASPSU Children’s Center
126 Smith Memorial Student Union
503-725-2273
www.aspsucc.pdx.edu

The Children’s Center provides child care for children (ages 3 through 9) of students, staff, and faculty on a part-time, flexibly scheduled basis. This facility is for part-time care, and time may be scheduled in blocks of up to four hours a day with a maximum of 20 hours of care per week. The Children’s Center is fully licensed and staffed by professionals. Call 503-725-CARE for information and enrollment procedures.

Student Parent Services
118 Smith Memorial Student Union
503-725-5655
www.sps.pdx.edu

Student Parent Services (SPS) is a resource and referral, networking and educational center designed to help student parents manage their roles and responsibilities as both parents and students. SPS services include the PSU Child Care Cooperative (a networking service); parent education classes, workshops and materials; and child care information, education and referral. SPS also provides individual consultation. SPS is funded through Incidental Fees and there is no charge for direct services. Student parents can use SPS by calling 503-725-5655 or dropping by the SPS office in room 401D SMSU.

Health resources

Center for Student Health and Counseling
University Center Building
1800 SW 6th Avenue
503-725-2800
Testing: 503-725-5301
www.shac.pdx.edu

The Center for Student Health and Counseling (CSHAC) provides high quality, accessible health and mental health services to students through two primary services: Student Health Service and Counseling and Psychological Services. Each offers a range of services to students taking 9 or more credits during the regular academic year. Students taking 4 to 8 credits may elect to pay the health fee during the first 15 days of each term to be eligible for services. During Summer Session, students taking 1 or more credits are eligible.

Payment of the health fee automatically enrolls students in a basic health insurance plan that provides partial payment for hospitalization, office visits, diagnostic work, ambulance service, surgeries, and pregnancy expenses. An optional supplementary insurance can be purchased to cover major medical care and dependent care.

Students who are not enrolled for Summer Session may purchase basic or extended insurance if the student was eligible the preceding spring term. In addition, if the student plans to return in fall term, he or she may use center services on a fee-for-service basis during the summer term.

Further information about all CSHAC programs, including printable insurance claim forms and measles forms, is available at www.shac.pdx.edu.

Student Health Service
askshs@pdx.edu

The Student Health Service is staffed by physicians and nurses who are available for diagnosis, treatment, consultation, and referrals for illnesses and injuries. Women’s health care is available for annual gynecological exams, pap smears, family planning counseling, and contraception. Specialized men’s health care is also available. Other services include x-ray, immunizations, and dispensary services to support the comprehensive delivery of primary care.
Beginning in fall 2004, dental services will be provided on-site at the center and are accessible by contacting the CSHAC front desk. Until that time, dental service is available through a contract with Willamette Dental. Information about this is available at the front desk.

The Health Service also provides an after-hours nurse advice line for students at 1-800-607-5501.

**Counseling and Psychological Services**  
askcaps@pdx.edu

Counseling and Psychological Services provides assistance to students in the following areas:
- Crisis counseling
- Brief individual, couple, or group counseling
- Psychiatric assessment and treatment
- Career counseling including testing
- Screening for learning disabilities
- Test anxiety
- Alcohol and other drug use assessment, education, and referral

CAPS also houses the Testing Service which coordinates national tests (LSAT, MCAT, GRE, GMAT) and administers other admissions, aptitude, and specialty tests. The service is available both to PSU students and, in many instances, members of the larger community. There are fees for testing that vary depending on the test.

In addition to the above services, a Health Promotion and Education unit provides health and mental health related programs and activities for PSU students. These include lectures and workshops; the weekly radio program, Shrink Rap; health and mental health related screening programs; an e-mail mental health advice service (shrinkrap@pdx.edu); and consultation services for faculty, students, and staff. Programs are widely advertised across campus.

**Employment resources**

**Career Center**  
402 University Services Building  
503-725-4613  
www.career.pdx.edu

The Career Center offers assistance to Portland State University students (who are formally admitted and registered for classes) and alumni. Services and resources include:
- Individual career and job search counseling
- Workshops and individual assistance on career decisions, resume writing, interviewing, and job search strategies
- An extensive career library and home page with information on careers, internships, employers, and job-search resources
- An on-campus recruiting program in which students interview with employers, both public and private
- PSU CareerConnect, an on-line service featuring full- and part-time job listings
- Off-campus part-time or temporary employment for eligible students (see listing for Student Employment)
- Off-campus Federal Work-Study Community Service, “America Reads” and “America Counts” programs
- Three annual career days or job fairs: Career Information Day in February, Part-time/Summer Job Fair in April, and Non-Profit Career Fair in October
- Portland-area Peace Corps office

Workshops are offered regularly to assist students with career decision making, resume writing, interview preparation, and effective job seeking techniques. Appointments may be arranged to discuss career plans, employment opportunities, resumes, and application materials. Practice interviews with taped feedback may be scheduled.

The Career Center library contains career information as well as information on employers in both the public and private sectors. Also available are employer directories, school and college vacancy notices, information concerning employment trends and patterns, and job-seeking techniques, including sample resumes and letters of application.

For further information, contact the Career Center or visit the Web site: www.career.pdx.edu.

**Student employment**

403E University Services Building  
503-725-4958

Student Employment provides referrals to internships and part-time, temporary, and summer jobs off campus, including Federal Work-Study Community Service positions. Many employment opportunities are degree-related and most jobs offer flexible hours, often within walking distance from campus. Referrals may be obtained by using PSU CareerConnect, an online career and job information service, or by stopping by the Student Employment office during office hours. Check PSU CareerConnect regularly, as job postings and employer interview schedules change daily.

**Campus activities**

Campus-centered activities, supported by the changing resources of the city, make for dynamic and contemporary choices for the Portland State student. Most students plan their schedules to allow time to take advantage of the numerous opportunities, which may include organized cultural affairs, outdoor activities, or a multitude of other experiences available on campus or in the community. A visit to the Littman Gallery on campus, with its local and traveling exhibits, a lunch hour listening to freeform jazz at a noon concert, a presentation at the Lunchbox Theater, or an impromptu forum in the Park Blocks are among the options open to PSU students.

Opportunities exist for all levels of student involvement at PSU. Below is a sampling of currently active programs and groups.

**Music**

Many musical organizations contribute to the cultural life of the University community. They include the PSU Piano Recital Series, the Florestan Trio (artists-in-residence at PSU), and Ensemble Viento (faculty woodwind quintet); the PSU Orchestra, Symphoric Band, and Jazz lab bands; University Chorus and Chamber Choir; Opera Workshop; and several chamber groups. Each year they provide a rich experience of music in performance during free noon concerts as well as occasional evening programs for the benefit of music scholarships at the University.

The Music Committee works closely with the Department of Music to present weekly noon concerts. These Tuesday and Thursday programs are free and open to all. They feature exceptional student and professional performers in a variety of solo and ensemble literature. Each Wednesday and Friday at noon the Popular Music Board sponsors free performances by the Northwest’s finest rock and jazz musicians and hosts national musical acts as well.

Student rates are available for many other concerts, including those of the Friends of Chamber Music, Portland Symphoric Band, Oregon Symphony Orchestra, and Portland Opera Association.

In short, music is a vital force at Portland State, providing extensive opportunities for participation to student performers and to all listeners.
Publications
Student publications include the Vanguard, the daily student newspaper; the Rearguard and The Spectator, alternative student press; and The Portland State University Review, the campus literary magazine. These publications strive to provide a service to the university community and to provide an opportunity to students to learn about the publications business.

Religious activities
The Campus Christian Ministry represents eight faiths: Baptist, Christian (Disciples of Christ), Episcopal, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, Roman Catholic, and United Church of Christ. Campus Ministry is located at SW Broadway and Montgomery. There are also a variety of religious student organizations that invite participation in educational events.

The Center for the Study of Religion (CSR) at PSU has an office, library, and internet services in the basement of the Campus Ministry. CSR arranges PSU classes, as well as lectures, symposia, and forums to increase public knowledge and understanding of the religious traditions of the world, while also supporting inter-faith dialogue in the quest for meaning and wisdom.

Special events
Conferences and programs bring noted authors, actors, and political figures to campus to lecture and/or participate in group discussions. These events are organized by students and faculty working together and are open to the entire metropolitan community.

Student committees, with faculty consultation, plan and present continuing programs in film, poetry, photography, art exhibitions, and music. The World Dance Office, the Women's Resource Center, the Multicultural Center, and other student organizations provide a variety of co-curricular services. Film programs feature classics and new forms of expression, showing a caliber of excellence not often seen in popular theaters.

Special committees arrange for such events as foreign language theater and other programs in the performing arts which visit Portland State. PSU students work with representatives of the other Portland-area colleges and universities to bring the finest in cultural events to the community.

Athletics

www.goviks.com
email@goviks.com

The Department of Athletics sponsors 14 intercollegiate varsity athletic programs, six for men and eight for women. Men and women compete in basketball, cross country, and indoor and outdoor track and field. Other men's programs are football and wrestling, while women compete exclusively in golf, soccer, softball, and volleyball.

Portland State is a member of the National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) and competes at the Division I level. The Vikings are a member of the Big Sky Conference in all sports except wrestling, which is in the Pac-10, and softball, which is a member of the Western Athletic Conference (WAC).

Football games are played at PGE Park in downtown Portland. Erv Lind Stadium is the home venue for PSU softball and the Tigard High School Soccer Complex serves as the backdrop for Viking soccer. Home tennis meets are held at the Eastmoreland Racquet Club and track and field events are held at Duniway Park. Indoor sports are played primarily at the Peter W. Stott Center, on campus, with selected events held at the Rose Quarter.

Free admission to all Portland State men's and women's intercollegiate home athletic events, with the exception of playoff games, is accorded to all PSU students who hold a valid ID card. Extra football reserved tickets are also available prior to each home game.

Student government—ASPSU
www.aspsu.pdx.edu
aspsu@mail.pdx.edu

All students registered for at least one credit are members of the Associated Students of Portland State University (ASPSU). The ASPSU advocates for students' interests, officially represents students before internal and external bodies, and is the vehicle through which students may participate in the governance of the University. There are many opportunities to become involved with student government at Portland State. Students may run for office, serving on the Student Senate or as president, vice president, or as a member of the Student Fee Committee. Students may also volunteer to work on specific-issue task forces or be appointed to a University-wide committee to represent the student body.

Theater

Opportunities for extensive performance and production experience are available to students through productions by the Portland State Theater Arts Department. Studio theater, graduate theses, and Lunchbox and Supperbox Theater (short pieces offered at noon and on weekend evenings) are student-directed.

All students, not just theater arts majors, are invited to audition for any departmental production. Tryouts are announced regularly in the Vanguard.
Student organizations
PSU is home to over 150 student organizations which offer many opportunities for involvement related to students’ interest area. Some organizations have existed for many years and receive substantial funding each year. Some of these are listed below. Other organizations develop annually and can be contacted via the Student Activities and Leadership Programs Office.

AMERICAN INDIAN STUDENTS FOR ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE (AISES)
Native American Student and Community Center
aises@pdx.edu
AISES nurtures a strong relationship between PSU’s Native American students, the campus community, and the Portland community by bridging and incorporating science and technology with traditional Native values.

ART EXHIBITION COMMITTEE
250A SMSU / 503-725-5656
art@pdx.edu
Juried art shows featuring local and traveling exhibits is coordinated by students. Paintings, sculpture, prints, ceramics, and graphic design are shown in the Littman Gallery of Smith Memorial Student Union. Photographs are exhibited in the White Gallery, also on the second floor of Smith Center. A program of art education, including gallery talks and studio visits, accompanies the exhibitions.

ASSOCIATION OF AFRICAN STUDENTS (AAS)
M113F SMSU / 503-725-5659
aas@pdx.edu
The AAS promotes fellowship and cultural exchange among its members and organizational affiliates. Activities are aimed at increasing and enhancing the understanding of the economic, political, social, and cultural issues of Africa.

BLACK CULTURAL AFFAIRS BOARD (BCAB)
M109 SMSU / 503-725-5660
bcab@pdx.edu
The Black Cultural Affairs Board (BCAB) is one result of the efforts of the black community, black students, and Portland State University to address the needs of black students on the University campus. The purpose of the Black Cultural Affairs Board is to provide educational and cultural enrichment, with primary emphasis on the black experience for PSU students and community residents. In addition to art exhibits, dances, speakers, debates, etc., the BCAB also provides resource information about student services to help incoming and returning black students accustom themselves to the University. It is the goal of the Black Cultural Affairs Board to create an environment that makes the attainment of knowledge possible and gratifying for all students and to support the associated needs of black students.

CHIRON STUDIES
203A SMSU / 503-725-5662
chiron@pdx.edu
Chiron Studies is a student-run program which provides incentive and support for students to teach University courses, with faculty sponsorship, which are not offered by the academic departments. Stop by to learn more about Chiron or to discuss an idea for a course you would like to teach.

CLUB SPORTS
503-725-5663
clubsports@pdx.edu
Administered by students, the Club Sports program is designed to provide students with the opportunity to compete in sports including sailing, crew, kickboxing, snowboarding, tae kwon do, and soccer. Clubs travel regionally and provide an excellent basis for improving one’s knowledge of a sport.

FILM COMMITTEE
510 SW HALL / 503-725-4470
film@pdx.edu
The Film Committee presents entertaining and edifying films, foreign and domestic, to students and the public throughout the year at the Fifth Avenue Cinema.

KPSU
S18E SMSU / 503-725-5669
kpsu@pdx.edu
KPSU, 1450 AM, provides students with an educational opportunity to learn about radio broadcasting. KPSU is Portland’s only city-wide college radio programming, which makes it a unique experience for students, the University, and the community. KPSU is on the air 365 days a year from 5 p.m. to 2 a.m.

MUNCH AND LAS MUJERES
MECHA AND LAS MUJERES
M112 SMSU / 503-725-5665
lasmujeres@pdx.edu
MECHA focuses on the Mexican-American community, and Mujeres addresses the needs of Latino/Chicano women. These organizations provide students with the opportunity to learn about Chicano and Latino cultures with a variety of programs including speakers, films, traditional celebrations, and weekly meetings. The program maintains a close link with the Latino and Chicano communities of Oregon.

MUSIC COMMITTEE
M113E SMSU / 503-725-5666
musiccommittee@pdx.edu
The Music Committee works closely with the Department of Music to present weekly noon concerts. These Tuesday and Thursday programs are free and open to all. They feature exceptional student and professional performers in a variety of solo and ensemble literature.

OSPIRG
M103 SMSU / 503-725-4500
ospi@pdx.edu
The Oregon Student Public Interest Research Group at PSU is part of a statewide research effort operating at several colleges and universities. The group investigates such areas as consumer and environmental protection, concentrating on local problems.

POPULAR MUSIC BOARD
203A SMSU / 503-725-5661
pmb@pdx.edu
PMB sponsors weekly concerts every Wednesday and Friday at noon, featuring the top rock and jazz groups in the Northwest. In addition, special concerts featuring internationally acclaimed artists are presented periodically in the University’s auditoriums. PMB strives to present excellent musicians and a wide spectrum of popular music, including rock, new wave, blues, reggae, Latin, funk, and jazz.

QUEERS AND ALLIES
M113G SMSU / 503-725-5681
lgba@pdx.edu
The Q&A provides a supportive environment for lesbian, gay, and bisexual students. It also acts as an advocate for sexual minority students and promotes gay, lesbian, and bisexual visibility through activism and educational programs.

SPEAKERS BOARD
speakers@pdx.edu
The Speakers Board is a student-faculty committee which brings to campus high-caliber speakers of broad appeal to students, faculty, and staff. Each term the board selects a guest speaker. Lecturers have included nationally known politi-
STUDENT ORGANIZATION COMMITTEE
M113D SMSU / 503-725-5657
soc@pdx.edu
The Student Organization Committee recognizes registered student organizations. The SOC can allocate to registered groups up to $400 of financial support for programs.

STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES UNION (SDU)
435 SMSU / 503-725-5664
sdu@pdx.edu
The Students with DisAbilities Union is coordinated and staffed by students who provide the PSU community with disability/ability programs and advocacy to eliminate attitudinal and architectural barriers to academic achievement. There is no charge or disability requirement to be an SDU member. The SDU offers advocacy, awareness seminars, complaint forms, procedures, and referrals.

UNITED INDIAN STUDENTS IN HIGHER EDUCATION
Native American Student and Community Center
uishe@pdx.edu
UISHE provides information and programs concerning Native American customs, traditions, history, and literature to PSU students. Annual events include a Salmon Bake and a series of Pow Wows. UISHE works closely with many Indian organizations in the community in order to have as many tribes as possible represented at its celebrations.

WORLD DANCE OFFICE (WDO)
503-725-5670
wdo@pdx.edu
The World Dance Office sponsors a wide variety of local, international, and national guest artists. Featured artists perform in short and long workshop format. Events are offered at a nominal cost to students.

GREEK COUNCIL
gogreek@pdx.edu
The PSU fraternities and sororities encourage scholastic achievement as well as promote leadership and teamwork.

Campus chapters of social sororities are Alpha Chi Omega, Delta Chi Sigma, and Phi Sigma Sigma. Fraternities include Alpha Kappa Alpha, Kappa Alpha Psi, Kappa Sigma, Phi Delta Theta, and Tau Kappa Epsilon.

Honorary, professional, social affiliations
Portland State has chapters of the following honorary and professional organizations:

ALPHA PHI SIGMA
Administration of Justice
Contact: Annette Join, Department of Administration of Justice
Students must have completed one-third of the credits necessary for graduation, have a 3.20 GPA in administration of justice, and have a 3.00 cumulative GPA.

BETA ALPHA PSI
Accounting
Contact: Mike Henton,
School of Business Administration
Students must have taken the first term of intermediate accounting, have a 3.00 GPA overall and a 3.00 GPA in accounting.

BETA GAMMA SIGMA
Business
Contact: Tom Gillpatrick, School of Business Administration
Students must be in the upper five percent of the junior class, the upper 10 percent of the senior class, or the upper 20 percent of master's candidates.

DELA PI EPSILON
Business Education
Contact: Rosanne Mohr,
School of Business Administration
Students must have a 3.00 GPA in 12 hours of graduate work in business teacher education.

ETA KAPPA NU
Electrical Engineering
Contact: Lee Casperson, Department of Electrical Engineering
Students must be in the upper quarter of the junior class, the upper third of the senior class, or the upper half of M.S. or Ph.D. candidates.

FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT ASSOCIATION HONORS SOCIETY
Finance
Contact: Beverly Fuller,
School of Business Administration
Students must have a 3.00 GPA overall, 90 credits at PSU, and have taken FinL 358 or 359. Student must have 3.00 GPA in finance classes.

GOLDEN KEY NATIONAL HONORARY
Overall disciplines, general honorary
Contact: Duncan Carter, Department of English; Student Activities and Leadership Programs
Students must be in the top 15 percent of their junior or senior class. Full- or part-time and traditional or nontraditional students are eligible.

HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT ASSOCIATION
Human Resource Management
Contact: Alan Cabelly,
School of Business Administration
Membership is open to any undergraduate or graduate student with an interest or emphasis in human resource management. The student chapter is affiliated with the Portland chapter of the Northwest Human Resource Management Association and the national organization of the Society for Human Resource Management.

IOTA SIGMA PSI
Women in Chemistry
Contact: Carole Gatz,
Department of Chemistry
Students must have a 3.00 GPA overall, a 3.00 GPA in chemistry, and one year in advanced chemistry beyond organic chemistry.

KAPPA DELTA PI
Education
Contact: Loyde Hales,
School of Education
School of Education graduate level students must have completed a minimum of 30 graduate-level credits at Portland State University in an approved certificate and/or master's degree program or a minimum of 18 graduate-level credits at Portland State University in an approved program for the Doctor of Education. Students must have an overall GPA of no less than 3.75 on graduate-level hours, exemplify worthy educational ideals, express an intention to continue in the field of education, manifest desirable personal qualities, and give evidence of leadership attributes.

MU PHI EPSILON
Music
Contact: Marilyn Shotola,
Department of Music
Students must be music majors or minors, have a 3.00 GPA in music, and show promise in music and service.
PHI ALPHA THETA
History
Contact: Thomas Luckett, Department of History
Students must be juniors or seniors with 45 credits at PSU; have 18 credits in history, with a 3.00 GPA overall with no more than three incompletes on their transcripts. Graduate students must have 15 credits in history, with a 3.50 history GPA, with no more than two incompletes on their transcripts.

PHI KAPPA PHI
Overall disciplines-general honorary
Contact: Office of Student Development
Students must be in the top 5 percent of the senior class or in the top 5 percent and in the third term of the junior class. Graduate students must have a 4.00 GPA.

PHI SIGMA IOTA
Foreign Languages
Contact: Suwako Watanabe, Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures
Students must be juniors and foreign language majors, have a 3.00 GPA in foreign language. Students must undergo an interview in the language.

PI MU EPSILON
Mathematics
Contact: Leonard Swanson, Department of Mathematical Sciences
Students must have two years of college-level mathematics, including calculus; a 3.00 GPA in mathematics; and be in the top third of their class overall. Sophomore students may join if they have five terms of college-level mathematics, including two terms of calculus. They must have a 4.00 GPA and be in the top fourth of their class overall. Graduate students must have mathematical work at least equivalent to that required of the undergraduate and have maintained a 3.00 GPA in mathematics during their last school year prior to their election.

PI SIGMA ALPHA
Political Science
Contact: David Smeltzer, Department of Political Science
Students must be graduating seniors and have a 3.50 GPA in political science.

SIGMA XI
Scientific Research Society of North America
Contact: Thomas Hard, Department of Chemistry, Scott Burns, Department of Geology
Must be a major in a discipline that can be classified as a science, be it a natural science or a social science.

Students must be invited to join and must have the sponsorship of two regular (faculty) members. Students must demonstrate an ability to do scientific research and indicate the potential of future scientific work.

TAU BETA PI
Engineering Honor
Contact: Herman Migliore, Department of Mechanical Engineering
Engineering students are scholastically eligible if their overall GPA is in the top 20 percent for juniors, 20 percent for seniors, and 12.5 percent for graduate level. The student chapter will also evaluate candidates for other factors such as minimum number of PSU credits and potential for active membership.

Faculty boards and committees
Students are encouraged to share in the policy-making processes of the University by becoming members of University boards and committees. Students should contact the Office of Student Affairs which solicits names of interested persons, or ASPSU for more information regarding the nomination process.

Student Affairs
433 Smith Memorial Student Union
503-725-4422
www.ess.pdx.edu/osaa
askosa@pdx.edu

The personnel in the Office of Student Affairs provide support and assistance to students in dealing with the administration, faculty, staff, and other students.

The mission of Student Affairs at PSU is threefold: to provide programs that facilitate and enhance student learning through intentionally connecting parts of the student experience into a meaningful whole through collaborative partnerships with faculty and other institutional agents and by bridging organizational boundaries; to enrich and complement student learning by providing opportunities for involvement in meaningful activities within the University community and the larger urban community; and to provide services that facilitate student transition to the University and remove barriers to student success.

Within the unique setting of PSU as the major metropolitan university in Oregon, student service programs, organizations, and activities serve as focal points for student success, personal growth and development, multicultural understanding, community service, and leadership opportunities, as well as support the University's teaching, research, and public service mission.

The vice provost for Student Affairs also serves as the administrator of numerous student services and activities including the Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid, Office of Student Affairs, Career Center, Counseling and Psychological Services, Educational Equity Programs and Services, Information and Academic Support Center, and Student Health Service.

Student conduct
Student rights, freedoms, responsibilities, and conduct
The policies of the University governing the rights, freedoms, responsibilities, and conduct of students are set forth in the Statement of Student Rights, Freedoms, and Responsibilities, as supplemented and amended by the Portland State University Student Conduct Code, which has been issued by the President under authority of the Administrative Rules of the Oregon State Board of Higher Education. The code governing academic honesty is part of the Student Conduct Code. Students may consult these documents in the Office of Student Affairs, 433 Smith Memorial Student Union or by visiting the OSA Web site.

Observance of these rules, policies, and procedures helps the University to operate in a climate of free inquiry and expression and assists it in protecting its academic environment and educational purpose.

Academic honesty
Academic honesty is a cornerstone of any meaningful education and a reflection of each student's maturity and integrity. The Office of Student Affairs is responsible for working with University faculty to address complaints of academic dishonesty.

The Student Conduct Code, which applies to all students, prohibits all forms of academic cheating, fraud, and dishonesty. These acts include, but are not limited to, plagiarism, buying and selling of course assignments and research papers, performing academic assignments (including tests and examinations) for other persons, unauthorized disclosure and receipt of academic information, and other practices commonly understood to be academically dishonest. For a copy of the Student Code of Conduct see the OSA Web site.

Allegations of academic dishonesty may be addressed by the instructor, may be referred to the Office of Student Affairs for action, or both. Allegations referred to the Office of Student Affairs are investigated following the procedures outlined in the Student Conduct Code.
Acts of academic dishonesty may result in one or more of the following sanctions: a failing grade on the exam or assignment for which the dishonesty occurred, disciplinary reprimand, disciplinary probation, loss of privileges, required community service, suspension from the University for a period of up to two years, and/or dismissal from the University.

Questions regarding academic honesty should be directed to the Office of Student Affairs, 433 Smith Memorial Student Union.

**Student Activities and Leadership Programs**

119 Smith Memorial Student Union  
503-725-4452  
leadership@pdx.edu  
www.salp.pdx.edu

Student organizations, committees, and a staff of advisers work together to provide PSU students with:

- Student participation on campus and in the metropolitan community.
- Resources and expertise for campus cultural, academic, recreational, and community service programs.
- An open atmosphere for student dialogue, debate, experimentation, and action on problems and issues affecting the University and the wider community.
- Specific services such as bulletin boards and displays for University and community announcements, scheduling and coordination of all student events, and a contact point for independent student clubs and organizations.
- Opportunities for out-of-class learning and applied experience which complements in-class learning.
- Community-service and leadership development on and off campus.

All students within the University are encouraged to participate in activities as members of student organizations and committees. These activities give students opportunities to sharpen their skills in leadership, budgeting, programming, communication, and relations with the public.

**Campus Recreation Program / Peter W. Stott Center**

102 PSC or 209 PSC  
503-725-5127 or 503-725-8787

The Campus Recreation Program is a student fee funded service that provides recreational time and programs in the Peter W. Stott Center and an outdoor program. The Campus Recreation Program operates the weight room, circuit room, natatorium, intramural leagues, open gym time, outdoor program, drop-in exercise programs, and club sports. Students with valid PSU identification may use any of the services for free. A user fee is required for use of the pool or lockers. Recreation hours change on a term by term basis, but are usually in the morning until 9 a.m. and after 5 p.m.

**Domestic Violence and Sexual Assault Advocacy**

28 SMSU / 503-725-9788  
www.ess.pdx.edu/women  
wrc@pdx.edu

If students are dealing with domestic or sexual violence in their lives or are supporting someone who is, they are welcome to come speak to the Interpersonal Violence Advocate through this program. The advocate is available to speak to students one on one about concerns or questions and support and discussion groups are often offered.

**Multicultural Center**

228 SMSU / 503-725-5342  
http://www.culture.pdx.edu

The Multicultural Center is a focal place on campus that welcomes all students, faculty, staff and community members to share in dialogue and activities that further understanding among people of different cultures. The center offers a program space for events that promote appreciation for cultural diversity and serves as an informal gathering place for all members of the University's extended family. Student organizations, academic units, and community groups collaborate to offer a rich array of educational and cultural activities open to all.

**Outdoor Program**

114 SMSU / 503-725-5668  
odp@mail.pdx.edu

This program provides students, faculty, and staff with the opportunity to take part in outdoor activities including team-led kayaking, canoeing, rafting, camping, wilderness hiking, cross country skiing, and snow camping trips. The program maintains an extensive inventory of outdoor equipment which students, faculty, and staff may rent for a small fee. Educational programs include films, lectures, demonstrations, etc.

**Returning Women Students Program**

28 SMSU / 503-725-9788  
www.ess.pdx.edu/women  
wrc@pdx.edu

The Returning Women Students Program provides support and information to women returning to college after an inter-eration in their formal education because of family and/or work responsibilities. The program is a resource for women both at the undergraduate and graduate level. The program sponsors weekly drop-in groups and hosts special orientations for new students.

**Student Ambassadors Program**

433 SMSU / 503-725-8240  
www.ambassadors.pdx.edu  
ambassadors@pdx.edu

Student Ambassadors are selected on the basis of their academic excellence, strong written and communication skills, a commitment to problem solving, their ability to be a positive, productive team member, and demonstration of strong leadership skills within the University setting as well as in the community. An important requirement for a Student Ambassador is to have an appreciation for the institutional mission of Portland State University.

PSU Student Ambassadors act as representatives of the University and student body with visiting speakers, educators, and dignitaries, conducting campus tours, acting as liaisons between students, faculty, and administrators, performing volunteer community work, and serving as hosts and hostesses at official functions and VIP events.

**Women's Resource Center**

28 SMSU / 503-725-5672  
www.ess.pdx.edu/women  
wrc@pdx.edu

The center sponsors cultural, social, and academic events and programs. The center is a great place to stop by, check out the library, find out about resources on campus, discuss current events, and meet new people. Volunteers are welcome as office staff and to work on leadership projects for class credit.

**Information and Academic Support Center**

425 Smith Memorial Student Union  
503-725-4005  
askiasc@pdx.edu  
www.ess.pdx.edu/iasc

The Information and Academic Support Center (IASC) provides educational planning services and referrals to students to aid in the University's advising and retention efforts. Specific components are offered to meet the various needs of students.
Advising and Referral
advising@pdx.edu
www.pdx.edu/advising/
Information and Academic Support Center advisers assist students with University, general education (University Studies), and degree (B.A. and B.S.) requirements. All new students, both freshmen and transfer students, should attend a New Student Orientation where they will first learn about the PSU curriculum and meet with academic advisers. Following an orientation, and within their first 24 credits at PSU, all students should plan to see an IASC adviser to assist them in understanding their specific graduation requirements. IASC advisers can help students understand their transfer evaluations and teach them how to run a DARS degree audit. IASC advisers also work with students who have not chosen a major or who want to change their major and with students who are struggling academically (e.g. on academic warning, probation, or dismissal). Students with declared majors are provided appropriate referral to the advising available within the academic department.

Academic Support Program
425 Smith Memorial Student Union
503-725-4005
www.ess.pdx.edu/iasc/asppage.htm
The Academic Support Program (ASP) provides identified PSU students with additional support, mentoring, and advising to promote their academic success. Services include access to a three-credit "College Success" course to address the concerns of new and struggling college students, study skills workshops, mentoring, and referrals to other campus resources. Students who are having academic difficulty and/or who are on academic warning, probation, or dismissal are encouraged to discuss their situation with an IASC adviser to determine eligibility for ASP.

Co-admission programs, currently in place with Chemeketa, Clackamas, Mt. Hood, and Portland Community Colleges, help ease the transition from community college to the University. Co-admitted students have access to PSU academic advising, library privileges, and, if qualified, financial aid for both PSU and community college courses. The Transfer Center, located within the CCR office space, provides a variety of resources including schedules and catalogs from the local community colleges as well as a computer for accessing on-line records.

Disability Resource Center
435 Smith Memorial Student Union
503-725-4150, TTY 503-725-6504
drc@pdx.edu
www.ess.pdx.edu/iasc/drc/
The Disability Resource Center (DRC) is created to help students in reducing attitudinal and physical barriers that might otherwise impede success. Its purpose is to ensure the rights of students with disabilities and assists the University with meeting its obligations under federal and state statutes.

The DRC serves students with temporary as well as permanent disabilities. Students who have disabilities which impact their ability to function in the classroom and want to use the services offered through the DRC must identify themselves to the DRC office. This is a requirement of the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA). Accommodations provided for students are determined on a case-by-case basis and depend on the nature of the disability and the documentation provided. For additional information please check our Web site or contact the DRC.

Academic Adviser
Student Athlete
Academic Adviser
224 Peter Stott Center, 503-725-2387
Student athletes coming to PSU will be able to work directly with an adviser to assist them in academic advising and scheduling. Referral, advocacy, problem solving and monitoring of progress for those with academic difficulty are also available.

Skills Enhancement and Tutoring Center
The Skills Enhancement and Tutoring Center (SETC) coordinates a variety of supportive instructional and tutorial opportunities for students, including:
◆ Group tutoring for math and science classes.
◆ A peer-tutoring program for Portland State University students who desire supplemental, individualized academic assistance in lower-division courses.
◆ Workshops covering writing, reading, speaking, math, and study skills. These workshops are open to any Portland State University student who desires further information and skill development.

These tutorial opportunities are designed to assist students desiring to upgrade their academic skills, as well as students who may be struggling in specific skill areas or with specific classes.

The SETC also offers supervised tutoring experience to students who have a minimum 3.00 GPA in the subject area in which they wish to tutor. Training is provided through special tutor training workshops.

The peer tutoring program helps personalize the university experience, opens channels for cultural exchange, and pre-
sents a valuable opportunity for students to become involved in one another's intellectual growth and social development. Students who need tutorial assistance or who are interested in becoming a tutor are encouraged to contact the Program's staff.

Upward Bound Program
239 Shattuck Hall, 503-725-4010
www.ess.pdx.edu/ets
The PSU Upward Bound Program supports student academic success in high school and develops the skills and motivation necessary for entry into post-secondary study among low-income and potential first-generation college students who are enrolled in high school.
To be eligible, students must:
- Be enrolled in 9th through 11th grade at Franklin, Grant, Jefferson, Madison, Marshall, or Benson High School in Portland.
- Come from a low-income family in which the parents did not graduate from a four-year college.
- Be in need of academic assistance.
- Have a desire to pursue higher education.
PSU's Upward Bound Program offers:
- Preparation for postsecondary education
- Assistance from tutors during the academic year; instruction in math, science, and English language
- Individual and group counseling
- An intensive six-week nonresidential summer program (one week is a residential Outdoor Learning Lab)
- Assistance in completing college admissions and financial aid applications
- Special workshops, field trips and college visits
- Incentives: stipend checks, awards, bus tickets, high school credit

Veterans' Services
425 Smith Memorial Student Union, 503-725-3876
www.pdx.edu/iasc/Vetpage2
All veterans applying to Portland State University are encouraged to take advantage of the services and opportunities open to them. Veterans' Services provides extensive academic counseling, and welcomes the opportunity to aid PSU veterans in any University-related problem they may encounter. The Veterans' Coordinator is available in 425 Smith Memorial Student Union, 503-725-3876. In addition, the personnel welcome the chance to talk informally with veterans about any aspect of federal veterans' benefits.

Certification for VA Benefits. Veterans intending to use their education and training eligibility at PSU should obtain proper certification forms from the Veterans' Clerk in the Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid (503-725-3411). This process should be started at least one month prior to registration.
Portland State is approved for the training of veterans under Title 38, U.S. Code, Section 1501 (for disabled veterans), Section 1651 (Veterans' Readjustment Benefits Act of 1966), and Section 1700 (Survivors and Dependents Educational Assistance).

Tutoring. For some veterans, tutorial funds are available. Basic requirements of the program are that the veteran be enrolled for at least 6 credits and be receiving VA educational benefits.

Educational Equity Programs and Services
425 Smith Memorial Student Union, 503-725-4457
www.ess.pdx.edu/eeps
Educational Equity Programs provides services to all students to enhance student academic success through tutoring, skills workshops, and comprehensive support programs. Peer tutorials, facilitated group tutoring, and skills workshops in reading, writing, speaking, math, and study skills are offered through the Skills Enhancement and Tutoring Center. Comprehensive academic support services for specific populations of students are available through programs that receive federal and institutional support. Students from populations traditionally under-represented in higher education, first generation students, and students from diverse backgrounds may apply to participate in programs that support students from entry into the university through graduation. This office also administers scholarships for students from diverse backgrounds and provides general advising, advocacy, and counseling for ethnically diverse students. Through its work in the Native American Student and Community Center, Education Equity partners with local, regional, and national Native American people to create an educational environment supportive of native students and culturally enriching for the entire campus.

Diversity Scholarship Programs/Portland Teachers Program
Students admitted to PSU who are recipients of the Diversity Scholarships are provided tuition waivers and support services through a special advising component of the Educational Equity Programs and Services unit. Applications are accepted in February for first-time freshmen and transferring or continuing college students with 30 or more college credits. Applications may be accepted throughout the year, depending on the availability of funds.
The recipients receive academic advising, advocacy, priority registration, tutoring, one-on-one counseling, mentoring, and may participate in informational and social group activities. In addition, the student must complete selected courses term-to-term to promote academic success.
Information about the Portland Teachers Program is also available through this office.

Student Support Services, Educational Opportunity Program (SSS/EOP)
458 Smith Memorial Student Union, 503-725-3815
www.pdx.edu/EOP
SSS/EOP is Portland State University's federally funded academic and personal support services TRIO program for college students. It is designed to provide special assistance to those who have traditionally had limited access to college education. Specifically, students who are low-income, who have a disability, or whose parents did not graduate from college can receive assistance from SSS/EOP if they have a need for academic support. The program provides counseling, skill development courses, and tutoring that is designed to help the student achieve his or her educational goals.
The program's goal is to provide support services that will facilitate an increase in the retention and graduation rates of program eligible students who, historically, have a higher attrition rate than most students.

Students should consider applying for the Student Support Services/Educational Opportunity Program if they feel they will benefit from the additional academic and personal support the program provides. Only admitted PSU students can apply for participation in SSS/EOP. Applicants will be selected on the basis of their need for the educational services SSS/EOP provides and their desire to fully participate in the program's activities. Once selected, participation is voluntary and determined by the individual needs of the student. Students interested in SSS/EOP are invited to contact the SSS/EOP office. Student Support Services/EOP is a U.S. Department of Education Title IV TRIO program.
Native American Student Services
A professional of American Indian heritage assists students through individual meetings and by providing guidance to several American Indian organizations on campus (the United Indian Students for Higher Education and the campus chapter of the American Indian Science and Engineering Society). The advisor also provides referral to community organizations that serve Native Americans and Alaskan Natives.

Educational Talent Search: Project PLUS Program
219 Shattuck Hall, 503-725-4458
www.ess.pdx.edu/ets
A TRIO Program for students in middle and high school, Project Plus serves over 600 students at Cleveland, Franklin, Jefferson, and Marshall high schools and Binnsmead, Hosford, Kellogg, Lane, Ockley-Green, and Whitaker middle schools in the Portland Public School District. The program also provides services to students at Century, Glencoe, and Hillsboro high schools and Poynter and Thomas junior high schools in the Hillsboro School District. The program is designed to increase the number of first-generation and income disadvantaged students continuing in, and graduating from, middle and secondary schools. It seeks to increase the number of these students enrolling in postsecondary education. Students in Project PLUS will have access to free services provided by professional role models and educational advisers in the areas of motivation, career and college information, leadership skills, technology skills, mentoring, and tutoring as needed. Students are assisted with the preparation of forms for college admissions and financial aid.

Campus services
More than 23,000 students attend Portland State—each one with a special set of circumstances, concerns, interests, and aims. Finding the right people to answer questions and provide help and support is made easier by organizations and channels set up to respond to the various needs.

Accessibility
www.pdx.edu/transport
Accessibility is the keynote of Portland State: the campus is on the edge of downtown Portland and within the freeway loop. Tri-Met, the local transit agency, serves the three counties— Multnomah, Washington, and Clackamas— which make up metropolitan Portland. Tri-Met tickets and passes are available at Transportation and Parking Services, the Transportation Center in the Urban Center Building, and at numerous other locations throughout the city. Monthly passes entitle riders to unlimited travel and transfer privileges and offer a reduction over the purchase price of individual fares. The Portland metropolitan area is divided into zones which determine the price of monthly passes. Park and Ride Stations, located throughout the suburban areas, allow commuters to park their cars and ride the bus into the city. The campus is within Fareless Square, a large section of downtown Portland within which bus and streetcar travel is free.

Wheelchair and bicycle paths, and parking areas for bicycles, are located throughout the campus. Automobile parking is provided in permit-only structures, surface lots, limited short-term meters, and on-street city metered spaces.

The campus offers special programs for car pools, disabled parking, and others with special needs.

For more detailed information on transportation, parking, or securing a permit, inquire at the Parking Office, 503-725-3442.

Affirmative Action and Equal Opportunity Office
503-725-4417
www.afm.pdx.edu
afm@pdx.edu
It is the mission of the Affirmative Action Office to: (1) promote a campus environment that supports and celebrates the diversity of the PSU community; (2) ensure a good faith affirmative action effort and equal opportunity in all aspects of employment; and (3) ensure fair and equitable treatment for all PSU community members.

To accomplish this mission, the office provides the following services: discrimination complaint investigation and resolution; campus recruitment facilitation; Affirmative Action Plan development; and workshops, training, and consultations for students, staff, and faculty in employment and diversity-related areas.

For more detailed information about our functions, anti-discrimination policies, and grievance procedures, contact the office by phone at 503-725-4417, TTY 503-725-6503. The Affirmative Action Office is located in 122 Cramer Hall and is open Mondays through Fridays from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.

Student Legal and Mediation Services
401C Smith Memorial Student Union, 503-725-4556
www.pdx.edu/sls
legalserv@pdx.edu
Confidential, professional advice and counseling on a wide range of legal issues is available through Student Legal Services. Attorneys and staff provide students with assistance in understanding and dealing with legal problems. The office also maintains a resource file of community agencies and referral services.

This office also offers mediation services for students who want an alternative process for resolving disputes in a constructive, non-adversarial atmosphere. The goal is to provide a safe, neutral environment where students can come to resolve conflicts with other students, other members of the PSU community, or the community at large.

Box Office/ Ticketmaster
503-725-3307
The Box Office is located at the Broadway entrance to Smith Memorial Student Union. Tickets are for sale to PSU cultural events and activities, as well as to intercollegiate athletic home events. This office also serves as a Ticketmaster outlet where tickets to most major events and performances occurring in the metropolitan area may be purchased. For further information, please call 503-725-3307, or visit www.bao.pdx.edu.
Information Systems (120 Shattuck Hall) develops and supports the campus administrative systems. Systems include the full suite of SCT/Banner software (financial, human resources, student systems), data warehouse, and other touch-tone applications.

User Support Services (Help Desk) (18 Smith Memorial Student Union) provides technical assistance for all faculty, staff, and students in the use of hardware and software. USS issues accounts to students for Internet access and electronic mail. Computer accounts are available to all employees and to currently enrolled students upon request. USS staff also provides support for the technical needs of all University labs.

Instruction and Research Services (18 Smith Memorial Student Union) provides support to faculty and students using technology in teaching, learning, and research. IRS also operates the IRS Distance Learning Center providing televised courses and using on-campus distance education classrooms and delivery of distance learning presentations. IRS provides support to faculty in developing Web courses, research computing, distributed education technologies, and technical assistance in the development and use of classroom presentations and instructional materials. Classroom technologies are available in over 40 technology classrooms or through check out equipment available in 6 Smith Memorial Student Union. IRS also operates the PSU Distance Learning Center providing televised courses and using on-campus distance education classrooms and delivery of distance learning presentations.

Student general access computer labs are available to students with a current PSU computer account. Labs are located in 107 and 112 Shattuck Hall, the Millar Library, and 96 Neuberger Hall. Other microcomputer labs, such as the Universities Studies Labs, 322 Cramer Hall and the Instructional Computing Center (408C Neuberger) are available for student use when classes are not scheduled.

Library resources

The Portland State University Library (Millar Library) is located on the west side of the park blocks, across from Neuberger Hall and adjacent to the Stott Center. More than 1,000,000 volumes and more than 10,000 serial subscriptions are available. Additionally, numerous electronic databases as well as the library's online catalog are accessible. The library's information services include a variety of classes and seminars on library research and information usage are available for students and faculty. Librarians are also available to collaborate with faculty to create customized classes, enhancing the student learning experience.

A Graduate Student Consultation Service is available to provide specialized expertise and assistance for graduate students who need assistance with dissertations, theses, or other major initiatives.

For reference assistance, go to the Research and Learning Center on the second floor (503-725-5874). Professional assistance is available from 8:00 a.m. to 9:30 p.m. on Monday-Thursday, from 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. on Friday, from 10:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m. on Saturday, and from 11:00 a.m. to 9:00 p.m. on Sunday.

Ask-A-Librarian, an electronic reference service, is also available via the library's Web site.

Books and Reserve materials may be checked out at the Circulation/Reserve area on the 1st floor. A valid PSU photo identification card is required to check out materials. Electronic Reserves are also available via the library's Web site.

The library's hours vary throughout the year. Check the library's Web site for current hours or call 503-725-3063.

Ombuds Office

The mission of the Ombuds Office is to ensure that all members of the campus community receive fair and equitable treatment within the University system. The office serves as a confidential, independent, and informal resource to students, faculty, and staff who need assistance in resolving problems and conflicts that may arise. The ombudsman considers all sides of a question in an impartial and objective way and assists community members in resolving conflicts, sorting through policy, presenting options, and mediating issues. The Ombuds Office is located in 169 Cramer Hall. Also see www.ombuds.pdx.edu for additional information.

Smith Memorial Student Union

Smith Union, 1825 SW Broadway, serves as the campus focal point for students, faculty, staff, and the University community. It is a gathering place for students to meet and plan activities, take advantage of recreational and social activities, attend events, seek help or information, or just relax and get food and refreshment.
The Smith Union ballroom and other meeting and conference rooms host a variety of activities, including conferences, lectures, meetings, dances, concerts, and other events involving the University and the metropolitan community. Most campus activities, other than credit classes, are scheduled by the campus Campus Event Scheduling Office, located in the 116 Smith Memorial Student Union.

Smith Union is home to many student organizations, including Associated Students of Portland State University (ASPSU), student publications, and a variety of other student clubs and boards. It also houses the Student Resource Center, Multicultural Center, the Offices of Student Affairs and Student Activities and Leadership Programs, IASC, disability, legal, and child care.

Smith Union provides diverse services and amenities to enhance campus life—Portland Teacher's Credit Union, Co-Head Salon, Littman and White Galleries, Viking Bowl and Billiards (including video games), Parkway Commons, and University Market. Parkway Commons, Smith Union's food court, features Starbucks Coffee, Taco Bell, Subway, Noah's Bagels, the Food For Thought Cafe, and others. University Market, located on the ground floor near the SW Montgomery Street entrance, stocks sundries, reading materials, and PSU memorabilia. Smith Union also offers areas for students to study or simply relax and admire the Park Blocks.

Transportation and Parking Services
503-725-3442
www.aux.pdx.edu/transport
Transportation and Parking Services sells faculty, staff, and student parking permits, provides directions, issues University identification cards, and is responsible for the coordination of alternative transportation programs and parking on the PSU campus. Parking permits authorize parking in any University parking areas and are designated by permit type. Transportation and Parking Services is located in the lobby of Neuberger Hall off SW Broadway between SW Harrison and SW Hall Streets.

The Transportation and Information Center is located in the Urban Plaza off SW Sixth Avenue between SW Mill and SW Montgomery streets. TriMet sales, trip planning services, carsharing, and Portland Streetcar passes and information are available at this location. TriMet, Portland's transit agency, has nine bus stops on campus and Flexcar, Portland's only car-sharing company, has eight vehicles on or around campus. Flexcar membership is available to faculty, staff, and students over 21-years-old.

Annual parking permits are available to faculty and staff and term parking permits are available to students and temporary staff. Term parking permits should be reserved in advance approximately four weeks prior to the start of the term. Reservation instructions are listed in each term's Schedule of Classes and on our website. Transit passes are sold at a discount to current University students and faculty and staff. The discount transit pass programs are subject to TriMet approval on an annual basis.

Daily parking is available at the University Center Garage off SW Harrison Street between Fifth and Sixth Avenues and at Parking Structure Three off SW Mill Street between 12th and 13th Avenues. Short-term metered parking is available in University parking structures, lots, and on streets throughout campus.

If you have any questions regarding transportation, parking, and identification please call the office at 503-725-3442 or visit the website at http://www.aux.pdx.edu/transport/.

Alumni Relations
503-725-4948
1803 SW Park
www.alumni.pdx.edu
psualum@pdx.edu
The Office of Alumni Relations enables Portland State's 94,000 alumni to maintain a strong and continuing relationship with the University. The office is responsible for promoting communication between alumni and the University and for providing services to alumni, such as the Alumni Master Card, the Alumni Benefit Card (ABC), alumni travel, alumni loan consolidation program, and a variety of insurance programs. The ABC card provides graduates access to a variety of benefits and University facilities, including the Library and physical education facilities.

The 30 volunteer members of the Alumni Board of Directors initiate and promote many programs on behalf of the Alumni Association and the University. The board hosts an annual PSU Weekend, which includes a day of seminars, a nationally-known speaker, a pre-football game party, and a variety of other events. The Alumni Board also sponsors an endowed scholarship for children of alumni; oversees an alumni advocates program; selects outstanding alumni award winners; works with student and campus groups; and promotes numerous other activities.

Visitor Information Center
1939 SW Broadway, 503-725-4407
Campus maps, brochures, class schedules, and registration forms are available 24 hours a day in the Portland State University Visitor Information Center, 1939 SW Broadway.

The office is in the Campus Public Safety Office, and staff are available to give directions to visitors looking for the Library, the bookstore, and other campus points.

Street signs in the University district direct motorists to the center.
Extended Studies

Mike Burton, Vice Provost
Extended Studies Building
1633 S.W. Park, 503-725-3276
www.extended.pdx.edu

Extended Studies is a major provider of continuing adult education in Oregon. Working together with campus and community partners, Extended Studies provides a vital link that responds to new opportunities with innovative programs for meeting the growing continuing education needs of the region. Recognized nationally for its commitment to excellence, Extended Studies has received numerous awards for its programming, including: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development Community First Award; National University Continuing Education Association (NUCEA) Outstanding Credit Program Award; NUCEA Exemplary and Innovative Program Award. Each year, in cooperation with other academic units, Extended Studies offers over 1,600 courses, seminars, and workshops, totaling more than 60,000 registrations.

Extended Studies delivers both credit and noncredit programs spanning many fields of study. Subjects range from conflict management and multimedia professional to teacher education and the arts. Offerings include degree-oriented courses as well as customized professional development offerings (programs/instructional packages/workshops/training/certificates of completion) designed to meet the specific needs of the community. Courses are offered in the evenings, on weekends, and in daytime short-course formats to accommodate the schedules of working adults.

In partnership with the School of Business Administration, Extended Studies offers the eM.B.A. distance learning program and in collaboration with the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences offers the off-campus social science undergraduate degree with several minors.

Information
Call 503-72-LEARN
E-mail: learn@ses.pdx.edu
http://extended.pdx.edu
Mail: PO Box 1491, Portland, OR 97207
Registration, 503-725-4832
Accounts Payable/Receivable, 503-725-4819

Continuing Education
Graduate School of Education (CE/ED)
503-725-4670
Provides credit and noncredit professional development for PreK-12 educators, administrators, and support staff; post secondary educators and administrators; the broad spectrum of human service professionals (e.g., counselors, social workers, psychologists); and training professionals. Courses and workshops are offered on campus, at a variety of sites throughout the state, online, and by contract on-site in school districts and human service agencies. Offerings include: off-site master's degrees, administrative licensure programs, the added elementary endorsement, the ESL/Bilingual endorsement, the special education continuing endorsement, part-time GTEP, graduate certificates (graduate training in addictions and in marriage and family therapy), and a number of certificate of completion programs (e.g., training and development, instructional technology, and distributed learning).

Continuing Education Press
503-725-4891
Publisher of the Getty-Dubay Italic Handwriting series of books and materials for adults and children, as well as other varied titles including: Getting Funded: A Complete Guide to Proposal Writing by Mary S. Hall; The Art of Legal Interpretation by Constance E. Crooker; Helping Children Heal From Loss: A Keepsake of Special Memories by Laurie Van-Si and Lynn Powers; and Working on the Bomb by Stephen L. Sanger. Brochures and detailed information on publications available upon request.

Degree Completion
Designed specifically for working adults wanting to complete their bachelor's degree evenings and weekends. Available at three sites: Beaverton (503-725-2148), Salem (503-399-5262), and Downtown main campus (503-725-3822).

Distance Learning
503-725-4863
Instructors combine a variety of technologies (telephone, video, computer, e-mail, and Internet) for course delivery. Extended Studies works with PSU academic units to deliver master's degrees in education, business administration, and social work.

Early Childhood Training Center (ECTC)
503-725-4815
Provides credit and noncredit courses, conferences, workshops, on-site consultation, and technical assistance to individuals and programs serving children age 0-5 and their families.

Independent Study
503-725-4865
University and high school credit courses offered through correspondence and on the Web. Start courses anytime and take up to 18 months to finish. Catalog online: www.extended.pdx.edu/study or call 503-725-4865

International Special Programs
503-725-4878
Provides training and education programs for groups and individuals. Largest program is the Intensive English Language Program, enrolling 200 international students per term in a 5-level program designed to increase students' language proficiency for academic and general purposes. Other programs are custom-designed for specific international groups/agencies/institutions, and draw on resources and expertise of PSU faculty and the Portland community to provide specialized instruction. Past program groups have come from Japan, Korea, Thailand, Taiwan, China, the Philippines, Germany, Romania, republics of the former Soviet Union, and Yemen.

Professional Development Center
503-725-4820
www.pdc.pdx.edu
Programs developed to meet the needs of the business and professional community. The center serves over 5,000 clients from over 600 companies and offers 250 individual courses to private, public, nonprofit, and profit entities. Offerings include certificate programs, evening courses, daytime seminars, and customized in-house training. Courses and seminars are taught from a practical perspective and scheduled during times convenient for most working professionals.

503-725-4819
The Office of International Affairs houses Education Abroad, International Student Services, International Faculty Services, the Institute for Asian Studies, the Institute for the Study of U.S.-Latin American Relations, the Middle East Studies Center, and the Waseda-Oregon Transnational Program, and is the administrative office for the International Studies Bachelor of Arts Program of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. Information on International Studies can be found on page 165.

Institute for Asian Studies
Director: Patricia Wetzel
306 East Hall, 503-725-8571

The mission of the Institute is to prepare PSU students for professional careers and leadership roles in Asia-related fields by providing a comprehensive academic program in Asian studies. The institute coordinates Asian studies curriculum across the University and facilitates the development of faculty expertise in their fields of specialization and in related areas. It promotes links between the University and community by sponsoring Asia-related programs and by collaborating with Portland metropolitan area civic organizations in cultural and educational endeavors. It houses the Center for Japanese Studies (www.cjs.pdx.edu/), which supports research on Japan and the Japanese-American experience and provides a forum for related academic activities and the exchange of ideas through a variety of curricular and outreach programs.

Institute for the Study of U.S.-Latin American Relations
Director: Shawn Smallman
307 East Hall, 503-725-8728

The Institute for the Study of U.S.-Latin American Relations provides an opportunity to explore and study Latin American countries, cultures, economies, and societies. This includes foreign relations between Latin America and Asia, Africa, Europe, and North America. The institute empowers the student to examine the social, political, economic and cultural complexity of Latin American countries from a student perspective. Through the institute's library, students can enhance their work toward a degree in associated disciplines.

Middle East Studies Center
Director: John Damis
320 East Hall, 503-725-5467

The Middle East Studies Center (MESC) is the first federally supported undergraduate program in the United States for Arabic language and area studies. Dating from 1961, the center's mandate today is to support the academic study of the Middle East at PSU and to provide Oregon's community with information on the peoples, cultures, languages, and religions of the region in an open and objective atmosphere. MESC is one of PSU's oldest and flourishing institutions. MESC participates in a number of consortia programs with universities and organizations world-wide that maximize resources and expand student opportunities. Such activities, dating from 1991, include: a collaboration with the University of Washington's Center for Middle Eastern Studies, a national resource center with funding from the Department of Education's Title VI program; participation in the Western Consortium for Middle East Studies which sponsors an annual intensive summer language and area studies program.
Community outreach
PSU's mission as an urban university includes a strong commitment to community outreach with service at its core. MESC's outreach program supports the following activities:

- Teacher workshops
- Free, public lending library of over 800 educational resources housed in "Building Bridges," a community resource center for international, peace, and multicultural education, 121 Sixth Avenue Building
- Guest lectures and presentations by PSU faculty, students, and friends
- K-12 school curriculum development
- Northwest Model League of Arab States (hosted by PSU in 1999 and 2002)
- Sponsorship of public lectures, conferences, speakers' bureau, cultural and arts events including plays, concerts, dance performances, films, and museum exhibits
- Cooperating with local organizations, including: Andishen Center, Institute for Judaic Studies, Oregon Interreligious Committee for Peace in the Middle East, Muslim Educational Trust, Iranian Women's Association, Turkish-American Student Cultural Association, and the refugee resettlement network

- Cooperating with other educational service organizations such as World Affairs Council of Oregon, Oregon International Council, and public and private schools.

International Internships
International education, experience, and employment
(formerly Global Graduates)
101 East Hall, 503-725-4094

The IE3 Global Internship Program, administered by the Oregon University System in cooperation with AHA International, enables PSU students to acquire international experience for credit as part of their degree.

An IE3 Global Internship is a supervised, practical, international work experience. Ranging from 10 weeks to nine months of full-time work, the internship integrates academic credit on the home campus with on-the-job experience, allowing students to gain valuable skills while working toward their degree.

The benefits gained from an international internship are numerous: personal growth, a better understanding of world affairs, competitive advantage in the job market, proficiency in a foreign language, an understanding of foreign cultures, knowledge of professional practices in another country, maturity and confidence, and professional contacts for future career development.

IE3 offers internships throughout the world in private-sector companies, government agencies, and non-profit organizations. The latest information on available internships can be found on the IE3 Web site: http://ie3global.oregonstate.edu.

International Student Services and International Faculty Services
Director: Dawn L. White, International Faculty Services
Assistant Director: Christina Luther, International Student Services
101 East Hall, 503-725-4094

The International Education Services staff work with admitted international students, visiting scholars, and international faculty. They help students with University and community financial, academic, and professional contacts for future career development. Assisting to various departments at PSU in meeting the legal requirements for employment for visiting scholars and faculty.

For information about international student admissions, call the Office of Admissions, International Student Admissions, 503-725-3511.

For information about the English as a Second Language program (ESL), call the ESL program in the Department of Applied Linguistics, 122 East Hall, 503-725-4088.

Education Abroad
Associate Director: Ron L. Witczak
101 East Hall, 503-725-4094

The Office of International Education Services sponsors a wide variety of study abroad programs for PSU students year-round. The University administers some of these programs directly while others are conducted in cooperation with the Oregon University System (OUS), universities offering programs abroad jointly, such as the Northwest Council on Study Abroad (NCSA), and educational associations such as the Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE).

The office also seeks to facilitate teaching and other opportunities abroad for faculty and to develop bilateral exchanges.
with universities abroad which will provide exchange opportunities for both faculty and students. The University supports a long-standing tradition that study of other cultures and places is an essential component of modern education.

The office houses the Study Abroad Library, which catalogs thousands of opportunities for overseas study. People seeking information on academic programs offered by educational institutions in this country and abroad are welcome to read the materials available in the office.

Advisers in the Office of International Education Services provide guidance and assistance for students who seek to enrich their university education through study abroad. The University's study abroad opportunities are highlighted in the following sections. Because these programs offer residence credit and home campus registration, participating students who are eligible for financial aid at PSU may apply it, in most cases, to these study programs.

ARGENTINA: Buenos Aires

Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program

An advanced social studies program is offered each fall and spring semester at the Universidad de Buenos Aires and the Argentine branch of the Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales (FLASCO). Students live in homestays or in student residences.

ARGENTINA: Rosario

Northwest Council on Study Abroad (NCSA) Program

Held at the Universidad Nacional de Rosario through the Programa Sur, this study program is designed for beginning and intermediate Spanish language students, and offers additional coursework in history and culture, art and literature, and business. Language courses are taught in Spanish and emphasize speaking and writing skills. All content courses are conducted in English.

AUSTRALIA: Canberra

Northwest Council on Study Abroad (NCSA) Program

This special intensive winter quarter program at the Australian National University allows students to engage in and focus closely on their studies for a short period of time, using Canberra and New South Wales as their reference library. Students will study Australian history and politics; Australian society and environment; and indigenous cultures. Students stay in serviced apartments in Manuka, a delightful section of Canberra known for its diverse shops and fine cafes.

AUSTRALIA: Melbourne

Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program

A wide variety of subjects are available to PSU students at the University of Melbourne and La Trobe University. Programs range in length from a semester to a full academic year.

AUSTRALIA: Perth

Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program

Murdoch University, located in Perth on the southwest coast of Australia, is the site of this program. Programs offered fall and spring semesters. Students may enroll in a wide range of course offerings in the liberal arts, sciences, and social sciences. Housing is in university dorms.

AUSTRALIA: Sydney

Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program

The University of Sydney and Macquarie University offer a wide variety of academic disciplines to study. Programs range in length from a semester to a full academic year.

AUSTRALIA: Wollongong

Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program

Environmental sciences and health sciences are the focus of this program held at the University of Wollongong, located south of Sydney on the southeast coast of Australia. The program is offered fall or spring semester or for an academic year. Students are housed in university dormitories or off campus.

AUSTRIA: Vienna

Northwest Council on Study Abroad (NCSA) Program

The beautiful city of Vienna is home to this fall term and spring semester program. In both programs, German language study is an integral component, but the other courses, taught in English, vary. The emphasis fall term is on international business and European studies, while the spring program is more centered on the humanities. Students live with host families and enjoy academic excursions in and outside Vienna.

BELGIUM: Brussels

Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program

Held at the Universite Libre de Bruxelles, this program features study of French and Dutch languages as well as social sciences, humanities, and international relations. Students can apply for spring semester or full academic year. Housing is in student residences or private homes.

BRAZIL: Salvador de Bahia

Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program

This program has three main objectives: to increase students’ oral and written Portuguese language skills, to facilitate students’ knowledge of contemporary Brazil and the northeastern region, and to provide students with the opportunity to take numerous courses, especially in the fields of Afro-Brazilian issues, cultural studies, and/or the arts. This is achieved through academic work combined with extensive cultural excursions and exposure to different aspects of life in the Bahian region of Brazil.

BRAZIL: São Paulo

Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program

The University of São Paulo is home for this fall or spring semester or academic year program emphasizing acquisition of Brazilian language skills necessary to take courses in Portuguese in a wide range of academic fields. Housing is in boarding houses or shared apartments.

CARIBBEAN: Trinidad/Tobago, Jamaica

This program is designed for students from all academic disciplines who have at least three years of college-level Spanish or the equivalent in advanced Spanish. It is designed for relatively independent students who seek to matriculate in regular university courses at the Universidad Católica de Valparaíso and who have a
keen interest in contemporary Chilean coastal city life and society. This program is most appropriate for students who want to take courses in literature, history, environmental studies, oceanography and psychology, although other majors are also offered. Students will live with homestay families.

CHINA: Beijing
Oregon University System (OUS) Program
Intensive study of Chinese language is the focus of this fall semester program held at the Chinese Institute of Nationalities. The program also provides the opportunity to learn about minority peoples of China. A three-week excursion to a minority region in China is included. Students live in the Institute’s dormitory for foreign students and scholars.

CHINA: Nanjing
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program
Nanjing University hosts this fall and spring semester program, with a year-long option, in which participants study Chinese and area studies. Students reside in dormitories on campus. An eight-week summer program focusing on Chinese language is also available.

CHINA: Shanghai
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program
Held at E. China Normal University, this summer program provides participants with Chinese language study and course offerings in international studies. Students stay in the university dormitory.

CHINA: Zhengzhou
This exchange program with Zhengzhou University, PSU’s sister university in Henan Province, offers students the chance to study Chinese for fall or spring semester (or both). Located near the Yellow River about 450 miles south of Beijing, Zhengzhou is an industrial city of more than one million. Housing is in the University of Zhengzhou’s student dormitory.

COSTA RICA: Monteverde
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program
This fall or spring semester program focusing on tropical biology, ecology, and conservation is held at the Monteverde Institute in west central Costa Rica. Students live at a biological station next to a rainforest. During the week prior to exams, participants live with rural Costa Rican families. An eight-week summer program is also offered.

CZECH REPUBLIC: Prague
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program
Social science, humanities, and Czech language are offered at Charles University, where students live in dormitories. The program is available fall and spring semesters. A three-week summer business program is also offered.

DENMARK: Copenhagen
Denmark's International Study (DIS) Program
PSU students can study a variety of topics at the University of Copenhagen. Semester and year-long programs are offered in humanities and social sciences, international business, architecture and design, and marine environmental studies. Summer programs in architecture and design and “Europe in Transition” are also available. Courses are taught in English by Danish professors. Participants live with Danish families or in student residence halls.

DENMARK: Copenhagen
Oregon University System (OUS) Program
Students currently enrolled in PSU’s Master of Business Administration program are eligible to apply for study fall semester at the Copenhagen School of Economics and Business Administration. Participants may choose to live in dormitories or with host families.

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC: Santo Domingo
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program
The goals of this program are to provide advanced Spanish language students with a critical appreciation of the Dominican Republic and Hispanic Caribbean and its importance in Latin America, from the perspective of the social sciences and in the context of a developing urban Caribbean setting. Students have the option of taking courses with Dominican students as well. Students are housed with Dominican families.

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC: Santiago
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program
Students stay in an apartment hotel close to the University of the Catholic University of the West and features course choices offered in English or French. Housing is with French families. Students interested in summer study at CIDEF have several options in terms of length of study, curriculum, and housing.

FRANCE: Angers
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program
This year-long program is open to qualified students with intermediate or advanced proficiency in French. Students with two years of college-level French may enroll in a language institute at a Lyonnaise university; students with at least three years may enroll in regular university courses at one of four other institutions. Apartments or student dormitories are available for lodging.

FRANCE: Marseille
The Summer Business in Europe Program introduces M.B.A. students and undergraduate business majors to international business at its European roots. Offered in cooperation with the Marseille School of Business - Ecole Supérieure de Commerce, the three-week summer program offers coursework in English taught by PSU and Marseille School of Business professors. The program includes several company visits and regional excursions. Participants stay in an apartment hotel close to the school. A semester option is also available.

FRANCE: Paris
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program
A critical studies program emphasizing literary criticism, film studies, and philosophy is offered fall and spring semesters and academic year at the Paris Center for Critical Studies and the University of Paris III. Students live in their own housing with the help from program staff.
FRANCE: Paris
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program

The aims of the French Contemporary Studies Program are to enable students to improve their ability to communicate in French through intensive language instruction and interaction with Parisians and to study major events and trends in 20th-century French literature, film, history, philosophy, and art history with a focus on Paris. All courses are taught at the CIEE Paris Center. Students locate their own housing with help from program staff.

FRANCE: Poitiers
Oregon University System (OUS) Program

Most students in this year-long program are enrolled at the Institute for Foreigners at the University of Poitiers, studying French language and literature. Regular classes at the University of Poitiers are available to students with sufficient academic preparation. Students may live in dormitories or apartments or with French families.

FRANCE: Rennes
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program

Students take classes through the Division for Foreign Students at the University of Haute Bretagne in Rennes, choosing from a variety of academic subjects, mainly in the humanities. Students are housed in French homes or in university residences.

GERMANY: Mosbach
The winter quarter program runs from January to April. The first two weeks will be dedicated to a two-week German course, which includes both basic language and culture. Following the first two weeks, students will attend business administration courses taught in English in Mosbach for a term, and, if qualified, a summer internship at a German company. Business administration majors that have completed the majority of the core business classes are ideal candidates. Juniors or seniors who have met the requirements are eligible to participate. There is no language requirement, although students with some knowledge of German will have an advantage in their day-to-day life in Mosbach and in the internship search.

GERMANY: Tübingen
Oregon University System (OUS) Program

A 15-week intensive German language program is offered in the spring to students who have completed two quarters of first-year college-level German. The intensive format enables students to complete the first year and the entire second-year sequence in German language. Housing is in university dormitories.

GERMANY: State of Baden-Württemberg
Oregon University System (OUS) Program

In this exchange program with several universities in the German state of Baden-Württemberg, students enroll in cooperating universities including Freiburg, Heidelberg, Hohenheim, Konstanz, Mannheim, Stuttgart, Tübingen, and Ulm. Housing is in university dormitories.

GERMANY: Tübingen
Oregon University System (OUS) Program

Most fields of study are available at the University of Tübingen, host of this new program open for fall and spring semester and academic year study. Tuition and area studies are also offered. Housing is in student residences on campus.

GREAT BRITAIN: London
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program

Students can study at Goldsmiths College and take courses in art history, anthropology, drama, English, psychology, and sociology. Students with a background in the sciences can study at Imperial College. Course offerings are available in biochemistry, chemical engineering, chemistry, civil and environmental engineering, computing, electrical engineering, earth sciences, fusion, and physics. The University of Westminster offers courses in architecture, business and management, communications, design and media, health care, international relations, law, tourism, and urban design.

GREAT BRITAIN: Reading
Northwest Council on Study Abroad (NCSA) Program

Historic London is the setting for this term-long program offered every fall, winter, and spring quarter. Courses in the liberal arts and social sciences are integrated with academic excursions. Students live with British families.

GREAT BRITAIN: Reading
This direct exchange program with the University of Reading allows PSU students to spend a quarter or an academic year studying a wide range of courses covering the liberal arts and social sciences, business studies, education, and engineering. The city of Reading is situated on the River Thames, about 40 miles west of London. Students live in residence halls on campus.

GERMANY: Tübingen
Oregon University System (OUS) Program

A 15-week intensive German language program is offered in the spring to students who have completed two quarters of first-year college-level German. The intensive format enables students to complete the first year and the entire second-year sequence in German language. Housing is in university dormitories.

HUNGARY: Budapest
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program

Budapest University of Economic Sciences is host for this fall and spring semester program, which offers courses in Hungarian language, humanities, and social science. Students live in apartments in programs that focus on Hungarian culture. More information is available at the CIEE website.

HUNGARY: Szeged
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program

Students can attend this program fall or spring semester (or both) at Jozsef Attila University in Szeged, Hungary, studying Hungarian language and culture. Courses are offered in English, although participants with proficiency in Hungarian may enroll directly in the university, choosing from a wide range of courses in the fields of arts and letters, social science, and science. Student dormitories or shared apartments are housing options for students.

INDIA: Hyderabad
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program

The CIEE Study Center provides a rigorous academic experience with the opportunity to gain insights into the challenges that face contemporary India. Courses offered include anthropology, art history, dance, economics, fine arts, geography, Hindi language, history, humanities, and literature. Courses are offered at the University of Hyderabad. Housing is shared rooms in a dormitory setting.

IRELAND: Dublin
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program

Students are introduced to the breadth and depth of Irish culture, enabling them to enhance their academic studies through integrated studies at DBS School of Arts. The program offers a core course in Irish culture and society, followed by opportunities to study in a variety of disciplines. Other courses include business, finance, economics, liberal arts, literature, and area studies. Irish homestays are the housing option for students.

ITALY: Asolo
As a member of the Consortium of Universities for International Business Studies, PSU offers M.B.A. students an opportunity to study business in a distinctive international environment with a diverse international business culture. Held in the northeastern Italian city of Asolo, about 25 miles north of Venice, the four-week summer program and the spring semester program offers courses taught in English by consortium professors who are recognized leaders in international business education and consulting.
ITALY: Ferrara
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program
This year-long exchange program with Hokkaido University offers students the opportunity to study Japanese language, politics, culture, economics, science, and technology. Students who participate in this exchange program will gain the unique experience of studying on the northernmost island of Hokkaido. Courses will be taught in English. The program is open to juniors and there is no language requirement. Students will normally live in student dormitories on campus.

ITALY: Macerata
Northwest Council on Study Abroad (NCSA) Program
The lovely hill town of Macerata, located in east central Italy near the Adriatic Sea, is the site of this semester-long program available fall, winter, and spring terms. Participants study Italian language at the University of Macerata and enroll in international studies courses taught in English by Italian professors. Students live with Italian families or in apartments shared with other students.

ITALY: Paderno del Grappa
A new undergraduate business program offered fall and spring semester by the Consortium of Universities for International Business Studies, of which PSU is a member, gives PSU students a unique opportunity to study abroad while maintaining their graduation timeline. Held at the Consortium's European campus in Paderno del Grappa, north of Venice, the program offers upper-division business courses held in English, along with optional courses in Italian language and culture, and a program of excursions, lectures, and other activities designed to enhance the international business experience.

ITALY: Siena
Northwest Council on Study Abroad (NCSA) Program
This direct exchange program between Portland State University and Soonchunhyang University in Asan, Korea, gives students the opportunity to study Korean language and take courses focusing on English as a Second Language, culture and history courses, and area studies, as well as the possibility of internships in teaching conversational English. Housing is offered in a shared dormitory with Korean students.

ITALY: Sapporo
Northwest Council on Study Abroad (NCSA) Program
This direct exchange program between Portland State University and Hanyang University in Seoul, Korea will give students the opportunity of studying at a Korean University and living in a dynamic city such as Seoul. This exchange program is offered during fall term or winter/spring terms. Students will study Korean language, international relations and trade, regional studies, and the like. No prior knowledge of Korean language is required. Students will live on-campus in dormitories.

JAPAN: Tokyo
Oregon University System (OUS) Program
Students will normally live in student dormitories on campus.

JAPAN: Seoul
Oregon University System (OUS) Program
Students may study at Yonsei University and/or Ewha University, located within walking distance of each other in Seoul. Classes in the program, offered through the international division at each university, are taught in English. The curriculum includes Korean language and area studies. Housing is in university dormitories, although private arrangements may be made.

KOREA: Seoul
Oregon University System (OUS) Program
Students with two years of college level Spanish may apply to study for a semester or a year at one of three campuses of Instituto Tecnologico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey (ITESM), a private Mexican university program with 27 campuses throughout Mexico. Depending on each participant's interests and Spanish proficiency, studies in Mexican business, Latin American culture, politics, art, and literature are available, offered primarily in Spanish at the beginning and advanced levels. Students with sufficient language proficiency may also enroll in regular university courses. Depending on the campus, housing may be in homestays or residence halls, or privately arranged.

KOREA: Asan
Northwest Council on Study Abroad (NCSA) Program
Located in the beautiful central highlands of Mexico, Morelia is the capital of the state of Michoacán. Students participating in the Migration Studies program will attend classes at the Universidad Latina de America in Morelia. Migration Studies coursework is specially designed for students seeking hands-on experience in working with Spanish-speaking populations in...
Mexico and at home in the United States. The program addresses a growing need for an education that prepares students to live and work in bicultural, bilingual communities. Although Spanish language courses form the backbone of studies, they are accompanied each term by coursework in a variety of disciplines all related to, what we call, Migration Studies. Students are placed either alone or with another student in homestay families throughout Morelia.

**THE NETHERLANDS: Amsterdam**
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program
International relations, social science, and Dutch language are features of this fall semester program held at the University of Amsterdam. Housing is in student residences.

**POLAND: Warsaw**
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program Hosted by the Warsaw School of Economics, participants study Polish language, humanities, and social science. The program is offered fall and spring semester. Housing is in dormitories.

**RUSSIA: Nizhny Novgorod**
This program is a direct exchange program between Portland State University and Nizhny Novgorod Linguistic University. The program runs during fall term or during winter/spring terms. Students participate in a number of disciplines while providing first-hand knowledge of contemporary Russian life and society.

**SPAIN: Barcelona**
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program The University of Barcelona is host to a new spring semester program. Students enroll in courses in the history, culture, and economy of Spain, taught in Spanish. This Language and Society program is designed for intermediate level students of Spanish.

**SPAIN: Alicante**
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program Held at the University of Alicante, this fall and spring semester program with a year-long option, balances language instruction with area studies courses in the history, culture, and economy of Spain, taught in English. In addition, a six-week summer program provides Spanish language study and an introduction to contemporary trends in Spanish culture. In both programs, students live with Spanish families.

**SPAIN: Alcalá**
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program The program is designed for students with upper-intermediate Spanish skills. It is open to undergraduate students in all fields of study, especially Spanish majors with at least sophomore status and good academic standing. A minimum of two college years of Spanish is required for acceptance into this program.

**SPAIN: Segovia**
Located 60 miles north of Madrid, Segovia is one of Spain's most beautiful and historically interesting sites, and has been designated a site of global significance by UNESCO. The Segovia program is language and culture specific, offering students fall or spring semesters of 14 weeks and a six-week summer session. The program is designed for students with intermediate and advanced Spanish skills.

**SPAIN: Seville**
The University of Seville is host to two CIEE-sponsored programs available fall and spring semesters and for an academic year. Humanities and social sciences are the focus of the Liberal Arts Program, while the Business and Society Program is designed for students specializing in these areas. A third program at the University of Seville, available fall or spring semester, is designed for intermediate level students of Spanish. This Language and Society program also includes courses in the humanities and social sciences.

**SENEGAL: Dakar**
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program The program provides opportunities for cultural immersion through living with a Senegalese family and participating in a community service project or internship. Students explore issues such as education, women's roles, traditional ways of life, and the impact of development and globalization from a West African perspective; the program also enables students to acquire foreign language skills in French and Wolof.

**SOUTH AFRICA: Cape Town**
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program The University of Cape Town is host to a new spring semester program. The program is designed for students with upper-intermediate and advanced Spanish skills. It is open to undergraduate students in all fields of study, especially Spanish majors with at least sophomore status and good academic standing. A minimum of two college years of Spanish is required for all sessions. A central feature of the Segovia program is placement with a Spanish host(s).

**TAYWAN: Kaohsiung**
An exchange agreement between PSU and National Sun Yat-Sen University in Kaohsiung offers a unique opportunity for two PSU students to spend a year studying Mandarin Chinese at intermediate and advanced levels. In addition, students may select from courses in Chinese history, cul-
ture, and contemporary society which are taught in English. Housing is in residence halls shared with other students.

**TAIWAN: Taipei**
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program
Participants study Chinese language, humanities, economics, and social sciences at National Chengchi University. The program is available fall and spring semesters and academic year.

**THAILAND: Chiang Mai**
Oregon University System (OUS) Program
Program participants begin their stay in Chiang Mai in October with an orientation session. Classes are offered in the areas of art history, economics, geography, government, history, literature, and philosophy of Thailand and Asia, taught in English by Thai, American, and other international professors. Thai language classes are a required part of the curriculum.

**THAILAND: Khon Kaen**
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program
Two programs are held at Khon Kaen University. The first, held fall semester, offers coursework in Thai language and literature, women's and development studies, and public health. The second is a six-week summer program in Thai language and development studies. Housing for both programs is student dormitories; in addition, semester students have the option of private housing.

**TURKEY: Ankara**
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program
Students can study architecture, biology, chemistry, history, mathematics, philosophy, economics, and a wide variety of liberal arts subjects at either Middle East Technical University (METU) or Bilkent University. Programs are offered on a semester basis and in the summer.

**VIETNAM: Hanoi**
Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) Program
Vietnam National University is host of this fall and spring semester program, in which Vietnamese language, civilization, and history are the focus of study. Participants stay in foreign student guest houses or private residences.

### Other programs

**Fulbright Program**
Adviser: Ron L. Witzak
Portland State participates in the International Educational Exchange Program authorized by the Fulbright-Hays Act. Awards available include those offered by the U.S. government, foreign governments, universities, and private donors. Grants are available to qualified graduating seniors and graduate students for advanced research, to qualified faculty for lecturing and research, and to teachers for teacher exchange programs.

Grants for Graduate Study Abroad.
Fulbright opportunities are announced annually about May 1, and applications should be prepared as soon as possible. The deadline for submission of application materials to the Fulbright adviser is the last week of September 2003 for the 2004-2005 academic year. The Fulbright program adviser disseminates information about grant opportunities and assists in processing grant applications.

**University Lecturing/Advanced Research.** The Office of International Education Services provides information to faculty on grants for university lecturing or advanced research. Application deadline is August 1.

**Opportunities Abroad for Teachers.**
The U.S. Department of State sponsors teaching positions abroad and summer seminars for teachers and professors through its Opportunities Abroad for Teachers program. Interested persons should apply by October 15 directly to the U.S. Department of State. Interviews for Oregon-area applicants are arranged by the Fulbright adviser at PSU and are held on campus in December.
Domestic students

Application
Domestic students must submit the following information to the Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid.

1. **Application form and nonrefundable fee.** The application may be obtained from the PSU Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid and at the counseling offices in most Oregon high schools and community colleges or on-line at http://www.pdx.edu. To assure consideration for admission, the application should be submitted by the dates listed on the form and must be accompanied by a nonrefundable $50 application fee. The application and the nonrefundable $50 application fee are valid for one calendar year.

2. **Admission validation.** To validate admission, the student must register for classes during the initial term of admission. If the student does not register for this term, the application can be updated to one of the next three consecutive terms without repaying the fee. After this time period the student must submit a new application along with another $50 fee.

3. **Official transcripts.** Transcripts must be submitted directly from each high school or college attended. Transfer students who have earned fewer than 30 credits of college transfer coursework are also required to submit high school transcripts. Since all official transcripts submitted become the property of PSU and cannot be copied or returned to the student, students are encouraged to obtain unofficial copies of their transcripts from prior institutions for advising or personal purposes.

4. **Official scores of College Board Scholastic Aptitude Test or American College Test.** For new freshmen entering PSU directly from high school or who have earned fewer than 30 credits of college transfer work, scores from the College Board Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT) or American College Test (ACT) are required. In 2005, ACT and the College Board will add a writing composition exam portion to the standardized ACT and SAT exams. Portland State will require the writing portion of either ACT or SAT I as part of its admission process beginning in February 2005. The applicant is responsible for seeing that test scores are submitted directly to PSU from the testing board. For more information on these examinations, contact the College Board, 1947 Center Street, Berkeley, CA 94704; The American College Testing Program, Iowa City, IA 52240; or PSU Counseling and Psychological Services, M343 Smith Memorial Student Union, 503-725-4423. Note: Students graduated before 1975 are not required to provide the ACT or SAT.

5. **Altered transcripts and falsified applications.** Students who knowingly submit altered transcripts or falsified applications jeopardize their admission status and could have their registration canceled. All records submitted, filed, and accumulated in the Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid become the property of the University.

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†Fees subject to change without notice.
The number of students admitted for any term is subject to the availability of space. When space is limited, selection may be based on grade point average, date of application, intended major, etc.

Admission requirements—Entering freshmen

To be admitted as freshmen, students need to fulfill each of the requirements (or alternatives to each) as specified in items 1 through 4 below.

1. High school graduation requirement. Must have graduated from a standard or accredited high school. Students who have not graduated from high school or from a standard or accredited high school may meet entry requirements through alternative testing. Alternative testing includes successful completion of the Test of General Education Development (GED) with a minimum overall score of 460 and a minimum score of 410 on each of the five sub-tests (if taken before January 2001, an average score of 46 and a minimum score of 40 on each subject test is required). Students from non-accredited or non-standard high schools, or homeschooled students may meet the high school graduation requirement with a minimum score of 1,000 on the Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT) or 21 on the American College Test (ACT) and an average of 470 or above (1,410 total) on each of SAT II subject tests for English, Math Level I or II, and one additional subject test of the student's choice.

2. Subject requirements. Satisfactorily complete 14 units (one year equal to one unit) of college preparatory work in the subject areas shown below, or submit Oregon Proficiency-based Admission Standards (PASS) scores of M, H, or E.

a. English (4 units). Shall include the study of the English language, literature, speaking and listening, and writing with emphasis on and frequent practice in writing expository prose during all four years.

b. Mathematics (3 units). Shall include second-year algebra and two additional years of college preparatory mathematics such as geometry (deductive or descriptive), advance topics in algebra, trigonometry, analytical geometry, finite mathematics, advanced applications, calculus, probability and statistics, or courses that integrate topics from two or more of these areas. (One unit is highly recommended in the senior year.) Algebra and geometry taken prior to the ninth grade will be accepted.

c. Science (2 units). Shall include a year each in two fields of college preparatory science such as biology, chemistry, physics, or earth and physical science; one recommended as laboratory science.

d. Social studies (3 units). Shall include one year of U.S. history, one year of global studies (world history, geography, etc.), one year of social studies elective (government highly recommended).

e. Second language (2 units). Shall include two years of the same second language or demonstrated proficiency in a second language. See page 7.

Alternatives to the subject requirements. (Any one of the following.)

i. Score an average of 470 or above (1410 total) on the SAT II subject exams (English Composition, Math Level I or II, and a third test of the student’s choice).

ii. Take make-up coursework for specific subject requirements missed in high school and achieve a passing grade. Note: Satisfactory completion of Math 95 or its equivalent (Intermediate Algebra) fulfills in total the subject requirement in mathematics.

3. Grade point average requirement. High school students with a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.00 in all graded subjects taken toward high school graduation or students who have scored 1000 SAT or 21 ACT are eligible for admission. Students who do not meet the 3.00 GPA or 1000 SAT/21 ACT requirement may be admitted based on a combination of GPA and test scores. Please see “Alternative means of meeting GPA requirement” on page 357.

4. Admission appeals. Students who do not meet admission requirements may file an appeal for additional consideration.

Disciplinary disqualification. A student who has been disqualified from another institution for disciplinary reasons must be eligible to re-enroll at that institution to be considered for admission to Portland State University. Students with extenuating circumstances may petition the Scholastic Standards Committee for a waiver of this policy.

International students

Application

Applicants who are not U.S. citizens or immigrants are considered for admission as international students. Candidates for admission are given priority if complete applications are filed by:

- March 1 for fall term
- July 1 for winter term
- November 1 for spring term
- February 1 for Summer Session

Applications will be considered for all terms subject to department and/or University restrictions and/or course availability. Graduate-level applicants should contact the appropriate academic department for specific departmental application information.

International applicants should submit the following information to the Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid at P.O. Box 751, Portland, OR 97207-0751, 105 Neuberger Hall, by email at admissions@pdx.edu, or phone 503-725-3511.

Admission requirements—Transfer students

Oregon Resident. To be admitted as a transfer student, resident applicants must have a minimum GPA of 2.00 in 30 quarter credit hours of transferable college work. Students who have accumulated up to 29 credits of college work must also meet the freshman admission requirements.

Nonresident. To be admitted as a transfer student, nonresident applicants must have a minimum GPA of 2.25 in 30 quarter credit hours of transferable college work. Students who have accumulated fewer than 30 credits of college work must also meet the freshman admission requirements.

Second language proficiency requirement. All students must meet the second language proficiency requirement. See page 7.

Transfer evaluations. A copy of the transfer evaluation is sent after the transfer student has been admitted.

Academic probation/disqualification from other institutions. Academic probation/disqualification will not affect the admissibility of a student whose complete academic record meets the minimum admission requirements in effect at the time of application. A student who fails to meet the minimum admission requirements must petition the Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid.

International applicants should submit the following information to the Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid at P.O. Box 751, Portland, OR 97207-0751, 105 Neuberger Hall, by email at admissions@pdx.edu, or phone 503-725-3511.

International applicants should submit the following information to the Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid at P.O. Box 751, Portland, OR 97207-0751, 105 Neuberger Hall, by email at admissions@pdx.edu, or phone 503-725-3511.
period the student must submit a new application along with another $50 fee.

3. Official transcripts. To be considered official, transcripts must arrive in our office in a sealed envelope from the issuing school. Applicants whose admission will be based on high school graduation should submit official transcripts of their final four years of high school study. Transfer students must submit official transcripts from each college or university attended. Transfer students with less than 30 quarter credits of college/university coursework are also required to submit high school transcripts.

4. Proof of English language proficiency (as described below).

5. Evidence of adequate financial resources for educational and living expenses. (International applicants residing in the United States on visas other than F-1 or J-1 student visas are not required to submit proof of financial resources.)


Intensive English Language Program. Persons seeking English language training only, who do not wish to continue toward university-level academic study, may apply for admission to the Intensive English Language Program (IELP). The IELP provides non-credit classes only; therefore, no university-level academic credit will be offered. Students must have earned the equivalent to a U.S. high school diploma for admission consideration. Prospective students must be in legal U.S. immigration status at the time of application.

Contact the Department of Applied Linguistics, 503-725-4088 or www.esl.pdx.edu, for additional requirements.

Admission requirements

Applicants must demonstrate an appropriate level of academic preparation. PSU offers conditional admission to applicants who do not have the required level of English language proficiency.

Freshman: completion of U.S. academic (university preparatory) high school or secondary school equivalent as determined by the Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid with a minimum 3.00 GPA.

Transfer: completion of 30 transferable college quarter credits, excluding ESL courses, with a 2.50 GPA or higher at a U.S. regionally accredited college/university or equivalent as determined by the Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid.

English language proficiency requirement. Applicants who meet the English language proficiency requirement may enroll in academic classes. Those who do not meet this requirement will be restricted to ESL classes until the requirement has been met. Applicants may demonstrate English language proficiency by submitting the following test results.

Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). A minimum score of 525 (paper-based test) or 197 (computer-based test) is required on either the International TOEFL or the PSU institutional TOEFL. Information on the international TOEFL is available from TOEFL, P.O. Box 899, Princeton, NJ 08540 or at www.toefl.org. Information on the PSU institutional TOEFL is available from PSU Testing Services, 503-725-4428 or www.testing.pdx.edu.

International English Language Testing System (IELTS). A minimum overall band score of 6.5 with minimum 6.0 on each individual band score. Information on the IELTS is available from IELTS International, 1024 West Orange Grove Ave., Arcadia, CA 91006 or www.ieltsp.org.

Admission to professional programs and schools

Admission to Portland State University does not automatically admit students to its professional programs and schools. Standards for admission and evaluation of transfer credits often exceed general University requirements. Students should check this catalog under the appropriate academic unit to determine if a unit has special admission requirements.

Students returning to PSU after an absence

Former Portland State University students who have attended another college or university since leaving PSU and who wish to enroll after an absence must submit a re-enrollment application form to the Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid. Official transcripts must be submitted from each institution attended since leaving PSU. The filing date for a re-enrollment is the same as for new students.

Transfer credit policies

Accredited colleges and universities. The Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid evaluates credits from accredited colleges and universities. Portland State University accepts college-level credits earned in academic degree programs at colleges and universities accredited by regional accrediting associations and as recommended in Transfer Credit Practices of Designated Educational Institutions. All courses are evaluated to be either equivalent or parallel to PSU courses. Equivalent means that the catalog course description is substantially equal to that in the Portland State University Bulletin. Parallel means...
that the course is in a discipline which is offered by Portland State, even though PSU does not offer the specific course.

**Unaccredited and foreign institutions.**

Departmental representatives, working through the Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid, are authorized to evaluate credits transferred from unaccredited or foreign colleges and universities or International Baccalaureate (IB) Diplomas after a student has been admitted to PSU. International students requesting transfer of credit from foreign institutions must supply catalogs and/or documentation of course content from those institutions before consideration of transfer evaluation can be made. Work from unaccredited schools is evaluated in accordance with the policies listed in Transfer Credit Practices, published by the American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers. Credit given for a particular course will not exceed credit given for the equivalent or corresponding PSU course.

**Co-admission programs.**

Portland State University has established co-admission programs with Chemeketa Community College, Clackamas Community College, Mt. Hood Community College, and Portland Community College. Each co-admission program allows students to be simultaneously enrolled at both PSU and the community college campus. In addition, the program provides for PSU academic advising and, if qualified, financial aid for both PSU and the community college courses. Applicants should contact Clackamas Community College at 503-657-6958, ext. 2770, Mt. Hood Community College at 503-669-6996, Portland Community College-Sylvania at 503-977-4519, Chemeketa Community College at 503-399-5006, or the Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid at 503-725-3511 for more information.

**Associate degree transfers.**

Students who upon admission have completed an Associate of Arts-Oregon Transfer (AAOT) degree at an accredited Oregon community college or another PSU-approved associate degree, have met all lower-division general education and University requirements. Wr 323 is waived. The student must still fulfill any outstanding upper-division general education requirements. The transfer A.A. may not satisfy all requirements for admission to professional schools. Please check with each school for specific admission requirements.

**Vocational and technical schools.**

Portland State University grants up to 12 credits for courses which are deemed vocational-technical. These credits are transferred to PSU as general elective credits.

**Correspondence credit.**

A maximum of 60 correspondence credits is acceptable in transfer from schools recognized as institutions of higher education.

**Community and junior colleges.**

The number of lower-division credits to be accepted in transfer from regionally accredited junior colleges and the Oregon community colleges is limited to 124.

**Military service courses.**

Credit may be granted for military service courses on the college level where equivalency to Portland State courses can be shown.

**AFROTC program.**

Under a cooperative agreement with the University of Portland, Portland State University students may participate in the Air Force Reserve Officers Training Corps (AFROTC) program offered on the University of Portland campus. The purpose of the program, which is administered by the Aerospace Studies faculty at the University of Portland, is to select and train students to serve as officers in the United States Air Force. AFROTC offers to men and women a two-year and a four-year program, both of which lead to an Air Force commission. Students who qualify may elect to pursue either of these programs. Scholarships are available on a competitive basis for those who qualify. The ROTC credits earned are accepted as transfer credits to meet Portland State University's total credit requirements for graduation. For more information, see the University of Portland catalog or contact the professor of aero-space studies, University of Portland, Portland, Oregon 97203, 503-283-7216.

**Army ROTC.**

The Military Science Program is designed to provide full-time PSU students the opportunity to participate in ROTC with the purpose of obtaining a commission in the U.S. Army, Army National Guard, and Army Reserve. To this extent, Army ROTC provides instruction and experience in the art of organizing, motivating, and leading others. It includes instruction to develop self-discipline, physical stamina, and professional bearing. Army ROTC classes are designed to be taken along with the student's other normal academic curriculum. Military Science, leadership laboratories, physical training instruction, and field training are all conducted on the campus of the University of Portland, 5000 N. Willamette Blvd., in north Portland. Students desiring to enroll in the ROTC program must obtain approval from the Army ROTC Enrollment Officer. Upon completion of the ROTC program of instruction and graduation from an accredited four-year baccalaureate institution, cadets receive a commission in the U.S. Army, in either the Active or the Reserve Components. Scholarships are available from both the Army Reserve Components and the Army National Guard.

**National Student Exchange Program.**

Portland State is a member of the National Student Exchange Program, which enables sophomores, juniors, and seniors to attend state-supported institutions in other areas of the nation for up to one academic year. Students pay in-state tuition. Call 503-725-3511 for applications.

**College courses completed before high school graduation.**

College courses taken before a high school diploma is received are accepted in transfer provided the student receives grades of D- or above in the courses and the grades are posted on a college transcript.

**Health science professions.**

Students who have completed preprofessional programs at PSU may transfer up to 48 credits of their professional health science work from schools accredited by a regional association and/or as indicated in Transfer Credit Practices. The health science students may not receive a bachelor's degree from PSU and from the professional school when both degrees are based essentially on the same credits completed by the student. The residence credit requirement is satisfied by completing 45 of the last 60 credits at PSU, after admission to PSU and prior to formal enrollment in the qualifying professional program. The student must be within 48 credits of receiving a bachelor's degree from PSU at the time of matriculation into the professional program.

Through affiliation agreements from fully accredited programs at the Veterans Administration Medical Center in Portland (NMT), Mayo School of Health Related Sciences in Rochester, Minn. (CYT) and Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center in New York (CYT), credits will be transferred to Portland State University in a manner equivalent to academically based programs.

**Postbaccalaureate status.**

New students holding a baccalaureate degree who are not seeking a graduate program may be admitted as a postbaccalaureate student. A postbaccalaureate student has earned at least one baccalaureate degree and is admitted to PSU for the purpose of earning another baccalaureate degree or certificate. These students are not admitted to an advanced degree program. PSU students, upon graduation, need to be admitted as a postbaccalaureate if they seek another undergraduate degree or wish to take 9 or
more credits a quarter. Postbaccalaureate students are subject to all academic policies.

Veterans' certification requirements
503-725-3876
Portland State University is approved for the training of veterans. Veterans considering entering PSU are expected to meet admission requirements appropriate for their educational backgrounds. (Please see Veterans' Services under Student Services for instruction in how to apply.)

Academic credit. Credit may be granted for some types of military service courses on the college level where equivalency to Portland State courses can be shown. Veterans should provide transcripts from appropriate military schools and a copy of VA Form DD214 to the veteran's certification section of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid office upon application to PSU.

Satisfactory progress standards. In order to maintain satisfactory progress, the student veteran must complete the following credits:

Certified for: Undergraduate: Graduate:
Full time 12 credits 9 credits
Three-quarter time 9 credits 7 credits
One-half time 6 credits 5 credits

The cumulative GPA at Portland State University required to maintain satisfactory progress is 2.00. One hundred and eighty (180) credits are required to graduate with a baccalaureate degree (the total is greater in some programs). Incompletes, withdrawals, and audits do not count toward credits completed and may result in a VA overpayment.

For reporting purposes, the last date of attendance is the same as the date of official withdrawal from class or classes, date of student notification of a change in credits to the Veterans' Clerk, or the date of determination of unsatisfactory progress, whichever is earliest. This date determines the amount of overpayment, if any, incurred by a student not maintaining satisfactory progress standards.

Courses may be dropped during the drop periods, but student veterans are still responsible for reporting any changes in credits which affect the rate of VA certification. The number of credits completed is checked against the number of credits for which the veteran is certified each term by the Veterans' certification clerk.

Failure to maintain satisfactory progress standards at Portland State University will result in the termination of G.I. benefits.

Please contact Veterans' Services, 503-725-3876, 425 Smith Memorial Student Union, for more information.

Part-time students/non-admitted students
The Schedule of Classes, published each term, contains information needed to register as a part-time student or a non-admitted student. Part-time and non-admitted students are subject to the same rules as full-time students with regard to Academic Standards (academic warning, probation, dismissal) and registration deadlines (drop, add, tuition refunds, grade option changes etc.). Tuition payment is required by published deadlines.

Part-time status is defined as enrollment in fewer than 12 credit hours for undergraduates, and fewer than 9 credits for graduate students. Credit work taken as a part-time student is acceptable in degree programs subject to University regulations. A fully admitted student may earn most University degrees as a part-time student and some degrees may be earned by taking courses exclusively at night. Part-time students should meet regularly with an advisor for academic planning and information on up-to-date requirements and University policies.

A student may take a maximum of 8 credits per term without applying for formal admission. A Quick Entry form is used to add the student to the registration system. There is a one time, nonrefundable $10 fee. Non-admitted students do not qualify for financial aid nor do they receive transfer evaluations. Non-admitted students are considered to have part-time status. Non-admitted students are allowed to preregister after admitted students.

Students who wish to take 9 or more credits must be formally admitted to the University. Students who plan to earn a degree at PSU should be admitted formally as soon as possible.

Student records
The University Student Records Policy, in accordance with the federal Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 as amended, governs the collection, use, and disclosure of student records with the goal of ensuring their privacy. Generally, it provides the right to nonrelease of confidential information except as directed by the student in a transcript request, or as provided by law; the right to inspect educational records maintained by the University; the right to correction of errors, a hearing if necessary, and the right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education. Copies of the full Student Records Policy are available from the Office of Student Affairs and the Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid.

Retention of student documents. All documents submitted to PSU become the property of the University and may not be copied or returned to a student. Transcripts from other institutions cannot be copied.

Release of student information. Please note: The privacy laws do not permit the University to discuss a student's application with anyone other than the applicant. All inquiries must originate with the applicant.

Student orientation programs
503-725-5796
The Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid coordinates an orientation program for all undergraduate students new to PSU. This includes students coming to PSU directly from high school, students returning to college after an absence, and students transferring from other institutions of higher education.

After admission to PSU, each undergraduate student receives information about attending a one-day orientation session prior to the beginning of her or his first term.

Orientation provides students with the opportunity to meet with current PSU faculty, professional staff, and students in order to:

◆ Understand academic requirements of a baccalaureate degree
◆ Successfully develop an academic plan and register for courses
◆ Access programs and services available to PSU students
◆ Facilitate the academic and social transition to the University community

New Student Week is part of the orientation program that takes place the week prior to the start of fall term during the month of September. This is a week of activities, information sessions, open houses, and social
events in which new students are invited to attend and encouraged to participate. For further information write to orientation@pdx.edu or view the Web site at www.pdx.edu/orientation.

Enrollment process

Registration. Students who have been formally admitted or who have filed a Quick Entry form may register for classes online at www.pdx.edu during the preregistration period for a given term. Registration dates are determined by student class level and admissions status and are listed under the term Priority Registration Schedule. Course offerings, detailed instructions for registration, priority registration dates, and a detailed academic calendar are published in the Schedule of Classes each term.

The printed version of the Schedule of Classes is available exclusively from the Portland State University Bookstore at $1 per copy. A current online version is available at www.ess.pdx.edu/adm/sched/. The schedule is available approximately six weeks before the beginning of classes for winter and spring, and available in April for the following fall term.

Registration activity, which includes adding courses, dropping courses, and changing grading options, is available from the start of the preregistration period through the end of the second week of the term. All courses must be dropped prior to the first day of the term in order to avoid a refund penalty.

The academic regulations which govern drops and withdrawals are described in detail in “Grading system for undergraduates” on page 52. The academic calendar, published in the Schedule of Classes, contains deadlines related to adding and dropping classes, making grade changes, withdrawing from classes, and refund percentages. These deadline dates are important as they determine the extent of financial obligations incurred by registration activity and they determine if and how a course registration will be recorded on a student’s transcript. Students who withdraw or drop may be entitled to certain refunds of fees paid. See page 52 for more information.

Non-attendance. Although it is the student’s responsibility to drop courses they do not wish to attend, the University reserves the right to drop students who do not attend classes or do not have the proper prerequisites. Non-attendance does not cancel the tuition charges nor prevent the course and grade (F, NP, X, or M) from appearing on the student’s academic record. Note: Students receiving all X grades (no basis for grade) at the end of each term, who are also receiving federal financial aid, will be required to prove that they attended classes each term. Students who do not submit proof of attendance to the Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid are subject to having all federal funds returned. This means that Portland State University will bill students for all funds received.

ID cards. All students (full-time, part-time, extended studies) may purchase a photo ID card by presenting their paid tuition receipt at the ID window in the Neuberger Hall Lobby. See the Schedule of Classes for operating hours.

Undergraduate programs

Portland State University is committed to providing for its students maximum opportunities for intellectual and creative development within the context of its urban and international mission. Students earning a baccalaureate degree will complete a rigorous program of study leading to mastery of the chosen field of study at the undergraduate level. In addition, Portland State University is committed to providing the foundation for continued learning after completing the baccalaureate degree. This foundation includes the capacity to engage in inquiry and critical thinking, to use various forms of communication for learning and expression, to gain an awareness of the broader human experience and its environment (local, national, and international), along with an ability to appreciate the responsibilities of individuals to themselves, each other, and community.

Undergraduate students at Portland State University may work toward a Bachelor of Arts, a Bachelor of Science, or a Bachelor of Music degree, with one or more majors. See the “Programs of Study” chart on pages 9-11 for majors leading to a baccalaureate degree.

Students working toward a bachelor’s degree must complete the (1) University requirements, (2) Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Music, or Bachelor of Science requirements, (3) general education requirement, and (4) requirements for a major. Students majoring in Liberal Studies do not need to meet the general education requirement. Specific requirements for a baccalaureate degree are detailed by the chart on page 12. Students pursuing supplementary programs must complete additional requirements as specified in the curricula of these programs.

Students working toward a bachelor’s degree may wish to supplement their major coursework with:

A certificate program, a concentration of courses in one of the following specialty fields: black studies, Chicano/Latino studies, European studies, international business studies, Latin American studies, Middle East studies, teaching English as a
second language, teaching Japanese as a foreign language, urban studies, or women's studies. A certificate program is only available upon graduation or as a postbaccalaureate.

A minor in administration of justice, anthropology, architecture, art, athletic training, biology, black studies, business administration, chemistry, classical studies, community development, computer applications, computer science, economics, electrical engineering, English, environmental engineering, environmental studies, film studies, foreign languages, geography, geology, health education, history, international economics, international studies, jazz studies, linguistics, mathematics, music, native American studies, philosophy, physics, political science, professional writing, psychology, real estate development, real estate finance, sociology, speech communication, theater arts, and women's studies. A minor is only granted with a baccalaureate degree.

A nondegree preprofessional program in agriculture, chiropractic, clinical laboratory science, cytotechnology, dental hygiene, dentistry, forestry, law, medicine, naturopathic medicine, nuclear medicine technology, nursing, occupational therapy, optometry, osteopathy, pharmacy, physical therapy, physician assistant, podiatry, radiation therapy, and veterinary medicine.

Postbaccalaureate studies
503-725-3438
Second baccalaureate degree. A candidate for a second baccalaureate degree must complete the following:

1. Residence credit after earning first degree: if the first degree was from Portland State University, 36 credits; if the first degree was from another college or university accredited by a recognized regional association, 45 credits. Restriction: At least 25 of the 45 credits must be for differentiated grades (A-F).

2. a. Bachelor of Arts degree: if the first degree was not a B.A., students must complete 28 credits to include:
   - 12 credits in arts and letters distribution area with minimum of 4 in fine and performing arts
   - 12 credits in science and/or social science distribution area with minimum of 4 in science
   - Four credits in a foreign language numbered 203 or higher.

   b. Bachelor of Music degree: if the first degree was not a B.M., students must complete program in music and applied music as prescribed by the Department of Music

   c. Bachelor of Science degree: if the first degree was not a B.S., students must complete 28 credits to include:

   - Minimum 12 credits science including 8 with lab (excluding math/statistics)
   - Minimum 12 credits arts and letters and/or social science
   - Minimum 4 credits math/statistics

3. Requirements for a major: Courses taken as a postbaccalaureate student or as part of the first degree program count toward the major. Students do not need to meet the general education requirement.

   Admitted postbaccalaureate students must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.00 on all work taken at PSU. Failure to do so will result in academic warning, probation, or dismissal.

   Postbaccalaureate students who do not hold a degree from a university where the language of instruction is English must satisfy the Wr 323 requirements before graduation from PSU.

   Certificate candidates holding a postbaccalaureate degree. A candidate for a certificate holding a baccalaureate degree must complete the following:

   - If the first degree is from Portland State University, credits in residence needed to complete the certificate requirements.

   - If the first degree is from another accredited college or university, 30 credits in residence at Portland State University, including that work needed to complete the certificate requirements. Postbaccalaureate students who do not hold a degree from a university where the language of instruction is English must satisfy the Wr 323 requirements before completion of a certificate program.

Catalog eligibility
Catalog eligibility rules: Students may apply to certificates which may be earned by undergraduates and by postbaccalaureate students.

Double major
Students with two or more majors must satisfy the University general education requirements for the first major only. When a double major includes a liberal studies major, the University general education requirements are to be satisfied for the departmental major.

Assessment
Students at Portland State University participate in assessment activities within their programs of study. Assessment activities may include standardized testing, placement tests, surveys, portfolios of student work, group or individual interviews, or classroom research. Results are used to inform the process of teaching and learning, the design and implementation of programs and curricula, and efforts to describe and improve the student experience at Portland State University.

Incoming students to PSU may be required to take a writing assessment and, based on the results of that assessment, take an assigned writing course.

Academic credit
A credit is the basic unit of measurement of educational accomplishment. One credit normally connotes 10 hours of lecture-recitation or 20 or more hours of laboratory, studio, or activity work. The majority of courses at Portland State University involve three or four hours per week of lecture-recitation. PSU is on the quarter-system calendar. Semester credits transferred from other accredited schools may be converted to PSU's credits by multiplying by 1.5.

A student should enroll for an average of 15 credits per term in order to graduate within the normal 12 terms. Employed students should carefully consider whether or not they are overloading themselves. They may want to plan to spend more than 12 terms to complete degree requirements. Undergraduate students desiring to take more than 21 credits must obtain approval as follows:

22-25 credits: Obtain approval of adviser on Consent for Overload form available at the Registration window, Neuberger Hall lobby.
Grading system for undergraduates

The undergraduate grading system applies only to undergraduate courses.

The undergraduate grading system gives students the choice of taking certain courses designated by departments for either differentiated (A, B, C, D, F) or undifferentiated (pass or no pass) grades.

The following grading scale is employed at the undergraduate level:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>GPA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>3.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>3.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>2.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>2.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>1.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>1.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>0.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Evaluation of a student's performance is determined by the following grades:

A—Excellent
B—Good
C—Satisfactory
D—Inferior
F—Failure
P—Pass
NP—No pass

The following marks are also used:

I—Incomplete
IP—In Progress (UnSt 421 only)
W—Withdrawal
Au—Audit
X—No basis for grade
M—Missing grade/No grade received

The Schedule of Classes identifies courses as offered under the differentiated or undifferentiated option. Students electing the undifferentiated grade option when it is offered are graded pass or no pass. In the majority of instances, a pass grade is equated to a C- grade or better (some departments accept only C or better). Please check with the department. Pass/No Pass grades are not used in computing a student's GPA. A maximum of 45 credits graded P may be applied toward Portland State baccalaureate degree. Students elect grade options for specific courses during the registration period. Grading options may not be changed after the fifth week of the term. The undifferentiated grade option may not be used to repeat a course previously taken for differentiated grade or for major requirements in some departments.

Incompletes. A student may be assigned a mark of I by an instructor when all of the following four criteria apply:
1. Quality of work in the course up to that point is C- level or above.
2. Essential work remains to be done. “Essential” means that a grade for the course could not be assigned without dropping one or more grade points below the level achievable upon completion of the work.
3. Reasons for assigning an I must be acceptable to the instructor. The student does not have the right to demand an I. The circumstances must be unforeseen or beyond the control of the student. An instructor is entitled to insist on appropriate medical or other documentation.
4. Consultation must have occurred and a formal agreement must be reached between instructor and student.

A written record of the remaining work and its completion date should be kept by both instructor and student. The instructor may specify the highest grade that may be earned. This should not exceed the level of achievement displayed during the normal course period.

The deadline for completion of an I cannot be no longer than one year. The instructor may set a shorter deadline which shall be binding. An agreement to a longer period must be by petition to the Scholastic Standards Committee.

An Incomplete mark becomes part of the permanent transcript record after the deadline expires. To remove an I, an instructor must file a supplementary grade report. Note: Other colleges and universities may treat a permanent incomplete as a failure.

Drops and withdrawals. The student must initiate drop/withdrawals from a course. It is the student's responsibility to withdraw properly by the deadline dates published in the quarterly Schedule of Classes. To avoid having to pay special deposit fees, students should refer to departmental policies.

A student may drop with no record of the course on the transcript up to the end of the fourth week of the term. As a courtesy, students are advised to notify the instructor concerned of the intended drop.

A student may withdraw for any reason before the end of the fifth week without the instructor's approval. To withdraw in the sixth to the end of the eighth week, the student is required to get the instructor's approval. A student withdrawing in the fifth through the eighth week will have a "W" recorded on the transcript.

A student cannot withdraw after the eighth week without approval of the Deadline Appeals Committee. A "W" is recorded if the petition is allowed.

Deadline dates for drops and withdrawals are given on the calendar page of the Schedule of Classes. Date of withdrawal is the date it is received by Registration. Eight-week Summer Session classes will use three- and six-week deadlines instead of four and eight weeks.

If a student, to the best of the instructor's knowledge, has never attended class, the name on the grading register must be assigned an X grade. An auditor may also be assigned an X for insufficient attendance only.

A student who has participated in a course but who has failed to complete essential work or attend examinations, and who has not communicated with the instructor, will be assigned a D, F, NP, or whatever grade the work has earned.

Grade Point Average (GPA). The Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid computes current and cumulative GPAs on student grade reports and transcripts, according to the following scale:

- A = 4.00
- B = 3.00
- C = 2.00
- D = 1.00
- F = 0.00

Cumulative grade point averages include all credits and points earned at PSU. Separate GPAs are printed for undergraduate courses and for graduate courses. For further details on academic standing, see the quarterly Schedule of Classes.

GPA repeat policy. This policy only applies to undergraduate duplicate courses. Credit and GPA are retained on the first A, A-, B+, B, C+, C, C-, and all grades in subsequent attempts count in GPA. The first PSU grade of D or F may be forgiven if repeated at PSU for a differentiated grade (not P/NP). In this case, credit is retained on the last grade received. Both grades are retained on the transcript. If repeated more than once, each subsequent grade will be retained on the transcript and counted in the GPA.

Term and Latin honors

Term honors list. Portland State University recognizes and honors the academic accomplishments of our undergraduate students each term by awarding placement on the Dean's List and the President's List. High achieving students, as indicated by grade point averages, are placed on the Dean's or the President's List according to the criteria established by the Council of
Deans. Dean's List and President's List awards are only given to undergraduate students who have not yet earned a baccalaureate degree. The awards are given at the end of each term and are not recalculated based on grade changes or the removal of incomplete grades. The award is acknowledged through a letter from the respective dean's office and with a notation on the student's academic transcript.

PRESIDENT'S LIST AND DEAN'S LIST

Full-time. Students who have a term GPA of 4.00 are placed on the President's List, and students who have a term GPA of 3.75-3.99 are placed on the Dean's List. Students on both lists must be admitted undergraduate students with a cumulative GPA of 3.50 or better, carrying 12 credits or more (excluding AU and P/NP credits).

Part-time. Admitted undergraduate students with a cumulative GPA of 3.50 or better, carrying less than 12 credits for a given term may qualify for the President's List (4.00 GPA) or Dean's List (3.75-3.99 GPA) if both of the following conditions are met:

- A minimum of three part-time terms must be completed in succession, without interruption by either a term of full-time enrollment or the awarding of Dean's List or President's List.
- At least 12 credits (excluding AU and P/NP credits) must be earned over the combined part-time terms and the student must have an average GPA of 4.00 (President's List) or 3.75-3.99 (Dean's List) over the combined terms.

Latin honors at graduation. Latin honors designations are conferred at the baccalaureate level to students who have earned the requisite PSU GPA and who have earned a minimum of 72 credits for PSU, with at least 60 of those credits taken for differentiated grades (A-F). The GPA calculation is based on PSU credit and utilizes the current PSU repeat policy. The award levels are as follows:

- Summa cum laude—3.90-4.00
- Magna cum laude—3.80-3.89
- Cum laude—3.67-3.79

Latin honors are noted on academic transcripts, inscribed on diplomas, and honors candidates are identified in the commencement program.

Grade requirements for graduation.
In order to earn a bachelor's degree, a student must earn 180 credits (more required in some programs) with grades of A, B, C, D, or P.

- A student must earn at least a 2.00 GPA on residence credit, that is, credit taken at PSU.

- A student must earn at least a 2.00 GPA on all courses taken in the student's major field. As some departments have additional conditions, check Requirements for Major in the major department description in the Bulletin to determine the minimum GPA required for your major and whether D or P grades may be counted toward the major.
- If the student completing a minor must meet the GPA prescribed in the description of the minor.
- A maximum of 45 credits graded P may be counted toward the 180 credits required for graduation. At least 25 of the last 45 credits must be taken for differentiated grades.

Academic standing
The faculty Scholastic Standards Committee has the authority to place on academic warning, probation, or dismiss any student according to the following standards:

Academic warning. Any student with 12 or more attempted credits whose cumulative PSU GPA falls below a 2.00 will be placed on academic warning. A registration hold will also be placed on the student until he/she has met with an academic adviser.

Academic probation. Students on academic warning will be placed on academic probation if they do not meet at least one of the following requirements:

1. Raise the cumulative PSU GPA to 2.00, or
2. Earn a GPA for the given term of 2.25 or above.

Academic dismissal. Students on academic probation will be dismissed if they do not meet at least one of the following requirements:

1. Raise the cumulative PSU GPA to 2.00, or
2. Earn a GPA for the given term of 2.25 or above.

If only the second of these requirements is met, the student will remain on probation subject to the same requirements as those specified above.

A student's academic status may change by repeating courses. A student's status when academically dismissed is changed by repeating courses, but not by grade changes made by the instructor. Academically disqualified students are not permitted to register for any Portland State University day, evening, summer, or Extended Studies credit classes.

Reinstatement. A student who is dismissed may be readmitted to the University upon petition to and approval by the Scholastic Standards Committee. If reinstatement is approved, the student will be reinstated to academic probation status.

Credit by examination
Undergraduate students may obtain Credit by Examination in four basic ways:

- Examinations in Portland State University courses approved for Credit by Examination and administered by Portland State departments or schools.
- Examinations approved by Portland State and available through the College-Level Examination Program (CLEP).
- Advanced Placement Program.
- International Baccalaureate

For details on applications, minimum test score requirements, and basic qualifications, see "Credit by examination" on page 357.

Pre-college programs
Challenge Program
503-725-3430
Karen Tosi, Coordinator

The Challenge Program is a cooperative program between Portland State University and metropolitan area high schools. It provides high school seniors an opportunity to take regular college courses on their own campuses.

Students who have a cumulative grade point average of 3.00 or above after the completion of six high school semesters (or the equivalent in high school credits) are eligible to enroll in the Challenge Program. School district staff members review transcripts of high school students who wish to enroll in Challenge courses and select those students who have demonstrated substantial academic achievement. Students may enroll for a maximum of two classes per quarter.

The Challenge Program currently offers introductory college courses in English, foreign languages, history, and mathematics. Course content is identical to that offered to Portland State University students on the home campus. College-level texts and materials are used.

Students who successfully complete their Challenge Program coursework are entitled to a regular Portland State University transcript. The credit earned by the student can be transferred to many colleges and universities regionally and nationally.
PSU LINK
503-725-3430
Karen Tosi, Coordinator
Portland State University is committed to serving the needs of the metropolitan area by providing an academic environment for intellectually gifted students. The Leap Into New Knowledge (LINK) Program makes it possible for selected gifted high school students to attend the University for part-time advanced study in a particular academic discipline. The program is designed to serve those students who have exhausted all coursework in a particular discipline at their high schools. If a student in the field of mathematics, for example, is ready to go beyond the study of calculus, he/she can enroll in a mathematics class at the University, while simultaneously maintaining his/her high school schedule. To qualify for the program, students must be recommended to the University by their school district and must successfully complete the LINK admissions process. First opportunity goes to high school seniors. If there is space available after seniors have been accommodated, other qualified applicants may be accepted into the program.

Student-taught courses

Chiron Studies Project
503-725-5662
Chiron Studies Project is a student-oriented program funded by student incidental fees. The purpose of the program is to support the development of courses not normally offered by the academic departments. Instruction in Chiron courses is conducted with faculty sponsorship; these courses are approved in the same manner as other courses by the appropriate departments and deans.

The program's objectives are:
- To provide a structure within the University where students can participate actively in implementation of courses.
- To encourage the formal use of student learning through teaching, tutoring, and advising.
- To supplement and enhance existing departmental offerings.
- To foster the development of alternative learning formats and seek, generally, to improve the experience of undergraduate education.

Proposal forms are available in 451 Smith Memorial Student Union.

Application for a degree

503-725-3438
An admitted student from Portland State University must file an application for a degree (undergraduate or graduate) with the Degree Requirements section of the Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid. Commencement day is in June, a summer commencement is held in August, and degrees are issued each term. Quarterly degree application deadlines are published in the Schedule of Classes.

General University degree requirements are checked by the Degree Requirements section of the Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid, 104 Neuberger Hall. All special requirements for a degree in a major will be checked and approved by the department, college, or school offering the major program.

Students bear final responsibility for ensuring that the courses taken are applicable toward satisfying their degree requirements. They are also responsible for informing the degree requirements section of any change of address while a degree candidate.

Based on the application, baccalaureate candidates are mailed a complete Degree Audit before their last term. Part-time students may request a Degree Audit prior to application upon completion of 150 credits. (Advanced degree candidates should see their adviser concerning the required GO-series forms.)

All University academic requirements must be satisfied before any degree will be conferred and all financial obligations must be met before any diploma will be released.

Commencement

Portland State University has two commencement ceremonies each year: a formal cap and gown ceremony at the end of spring term and an informal (no keynote speaker) ceremony held at the end of summer session. Information on how to participate in commencement can be found at www commencements pdx edu.

Graduation

Students are encouraged to meet with their academic adviser to check their progress toward degree. It's best to meet with an adviser prior to submitting a degree application.

Undergraduate degree application forms are due two terms prior to the anticipated graduation date. Graduate degree application forms are due one term prior to graduation.

All coursework should be completed and final grades recorded to ensure smooth processing of your degree application.

Diploma. Student transcripts (official and unofficial) display PSU degree information once the graduation certification process is complete (4-6 weeks after final grades are posted). Note that this is prior to the diploma being prepared. All degree recipients are notified by mail of diploma availability (either by picking it up in the Degree Requirements Office or by having it mailed). Diplomas are usually available at the end of the term following the graduation term.

Appeals and grievances

Grievances and requests for exceptions to University requirements may be filed with committees which deal with specific student concerns.

Academic Appeals Board
This board hears appeals from students who claim to have received prejudiced or capricious academic evaluation and makes recommendations on cases to the Provost. In such cases the student should first consult with the instructor. If the grievance is not resolved, the student should then contact the department chair, then the dean of the college or school. If the grievance is still not resolved, the student may then appeal by writing a letter to the Academic Appeals Board. Appeals may be filed in the Office of Student Affairs, 433 Smith Memorial Student Union.

Academic Requirements Committee
This committee develops policies and adjudicates petitions regarding academic regulations such as credit loads, transfer credit, and graduation requirements for all undergraduate degree programs. It also develops and recommends policies and adjudicates student petitions regarding initial undergraduate admissions, including entering freshmen.

Deadline Appeals Board
A student may petition this board to be exempted from published deadlines for the current term. Cases most often handled involve deadlines for waiving late registration fees and for changing classes. Petitions may be submitted before or after the deadline and must include documentation of the reason for missing the deadline.

Petition forms may be obtained at the Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid in the Neuberger Hall lobby. For further information students may call 503-725-3511.
University Studies

163 Cramer Hall
725-5890
www.ous.pdx.edu/

Scholastic Standards Committee
This committee develops and recommends academic standards with a view to maintaining the reputation of the undergraduate program of the University. It advises the Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid in academic matters concerning transfer students or students seeking readmission after having had scholastic deficiencies. It assists undergraduate students who are having difficulty with scholastic regulations and adjudicates student petitions that request the waiving of regulations on suspensions (academic readmission).

University Studies courses transfer to other institutions. For more information or assistance visit the University Studies Office in 163 Cramer Hall or call 503-725-5890.

Transfer students
Transfer transition (UnSt 200/300 level)
Transfer Transition is a course specifically designed and recommended for students transferring to Portland State University from other post-secondary institutions. The thematically based course is designed by faculty from different disciplines assisted by student peer mentors. This 5-credit, one-term course is designed to assist transfer students in improving their communication skills, learning the process of inquiry from the perspectives of several different disciplines, and building a foundation for the effective and efficient application of information technology resources, such as the Internet and e-mail. For some students, Transfer Transition can be used as one of the required Sophomore Inquiry courses.

Freshman Inquiry
See Web or orientation guide for course descriptions.
Freshman Inquiry consists of a year-long course developed by a team of faculty from different disciplines. Freshman Inquiry has a maximum class size of 40 students and each class is divided into three small-group, peer mentor sessions led by specially selected upper-division students. Class material is introduced and explored during the full class sessions and then assignments are developed and discussed in the peer mentor sessions.

While the themes and content of the Freshman Inquiry courses differ, the overall objectives are the same. Each of these classes emphasizes the building of a foundation of communication skills for learning and expression. Writing is the core, but communication also includes emphasis on improving oral, quantitative reasoning, and graphic/visual modes of communication. Freshman Inquiry is also designed to help students learn and effectively use current information technologies. Both in the large and the smaller peer mentor sessions, students are introduced to the Internet and e-mail, as well as word-processing and calculation software. Students will also learn how disciplines from the sciences, social sciences, humanities, and professional schools approach problems in different ways and how they work together to improve understanding of complex issues.

When students complete Freshman Inquiry they will be expected to be able to apply writing, quantitative reasoning, speech, and visual/graphic skills to problems requiring analysis and discovery. Freshman Inquiry will expand awareness of academic potential and prepare students to move on to increasingly rigorous and sophisticated levels of inquiry.

Sophomore Inquiry
See page 55 for course descriptions or current Schedule of Classes.
At the sophomore level, students complete 12 credits of coursework in Sophomore Inquiry. Students select three Sophomore Inquiry classes, each representing one of more than 27 different themes or clusters. Sophomore Inquiry classes are structured similarly to those in Freshman Inquiry with a main class and smaller mentor classes, except at this level the mentor classes are led by graduate students.

Sophomore Inquiry classes maintain an interdisciplinary approach to their individual topics, and continue to emphasize the four University Studies goals of inquiry and critical thinking, communication, the diversity of human experience, and ethics and social responsibility. Each Sophomore Inquiry class also provides an introduction to important concepts, questions, and concerns that will be explored in greater depth in the upper-division cluster courses to which it is linked.

Upper-Division Cluster
See page 55 for cluster descriptions and current Schedule of Classes for course descriptions.
After their Sophomore Inquiry coursework, students select one of three clusters represented in their Sophomore Inquiry classes. From a list of courses approved for the selected cluster, students pursue a program of 12 upper-division credits offered by various departments across campus. These classes allow students to explore an aspect of the cluster's theme in greater depth, while continuing to investigate the four University Studies goals in relation to the cluster topic.

Students might choose a cluster to broaden their perspective, allowing them the opportunity to take classes of interest outside their major, or students can choose a cluster to complement their major area of study. In either event, Upper-Division Cluster courses may not be used to fulfill a student's major requirement.
Senior Capstone

The culmination of the University Studies program is the Capstone course requirement. This 6-credit, community-based learning course is designed to provide students with the opportunity to apply, in a team context, what they have learned in the major and in their other university studies courses to a real challenge emanating from the metropolitan community. Interdisciplinary teams of students address these challenges and produce a summation product in an University Studies approved Capstone course under the instruction of a PSU faculty member. The majority of Capstone courses take place over two terms. Students need to plan their schedules accordingly.

The Capstone's purpose is to further enhance student learning while cultivating crucial life abilities that are important both academically and professionally; establishing connections within the larger community, developing strategies for analyzing and addressing problems, and working with others trained in fields different from one's own.

Practicums and internships cannot be substituted for Senior Capstone course requirements.

University Studies clusters and Sophomore Inquiry descriptions

The following are brief descriptions of the Upper-Division Clusters, including the Sophomore Inquiry courses which serve as the gateways to the clusters. Please contact the cluster coordinator for more detailed course descriptions. Contact information is available through the Office of University Studies, 503-725-5890, 163 Cramer Hall. See page 12 for information on undergraduate requirements.

African Studies Cluster

This cluster presents interdisciplinary approaches to the study of the African continent and its peoples, their complexity and diversity. It explores problems and themes that are cultural, historical, political, and geographical, and that address fundamental issues in the construction and expression of identity and knowledge.

Sophomore Inquiry: African Studies.

This course will explore changing disciplinary and interdisciplinary perspectives on the study of the African continent and its peoples. The course examines how an understanding of the African experience, far from being exotic or distant, reaches to the core of academic struggle and intellectual debate.

American Studies Cluster

American Studies is an established interdisciplinary field both in the United States and in several other countries, including England and Japan. This cluster uses Americanist materials ranging from literature, through landscapes, to art, music, and court cases, to explore both the tensions and the traditions of American culture and society.

Sophomore Inquiry: American Studies.

This course introduces students to the interdisciplinary field of American Studies, provides a focus through which to explore sources in the humanities, social sciences, natural sciences, and performing arts, and offers an opportunity to acquire a variety of skills important in college and the workplace. As the interdisciplinary study of American Culture, the course focuses on a comparison of voices or perspectives as a way of knowing American artifacts, policies, and places. Although the focus of each class may differ, they will all use their subjects as a laboratory for learning the methods and perspectives of American Studies. In the process, students will become familiar with something of the culture, character, and environment of the United States. Each class will focus on several main texts or projects during class, and students will do an additional project either outside class and/or in their mentor sections.

Archaeology Cluster

Through the study of archaeology, students grapple with fundamental questions about what it means to be human, how we came to be the way we are, and what we might expect from the future. The field draws on research interests, methods, and explanatory approaches from multiple disciplines, including: anthropology, history, black studies, geography, biology, and geology.

Sophomore Inquiry: Archaeology.

This course surveys the varieties of current archaeological approaches to the past, the kinds of questions we ask, and samples some of the most important answers.

Asian Studies Cluster

An interdisciplinary approach to understanding the diversity of cultures and societies in Asia, including both the continuities and discontinuities between past and present. History, religion, art, anthropology, geography, literature, political science, and economics provide complementary ways of grasping the complexities of contemporary Asian worlds.

Sophomore Inquiry: Asian Studies.

This course introduces students to the study of diverse cultures and societies in Asia through history, literature, anthropology, and geography. Contemporary issues related to the political, cultural, and economic transformation of Asia in the twentieth century are discussed in light of tradition and its place in Asian societies as well as the powerful forces of modernity.

Classic Greek Civilization Cluster

The theme of this cluster is: What made the Greek civilization of the classical period what it was? Greek civilization was composed of several distinct features and the cluster provides a variety of courses which enable students to attain an overview of the classical period and the influence of the Greeks on later cultures.

Sophomore Inquiry: Classic Greek Civilization.

This course will investigate the history, art, archaeology, culture, and philosophies of Greece in the Classical period (600-100 B.C.). We examine Greek culture in terms of its influence on modern American culture and also focus on the differences between the two societies as a means of getting a more objective look at ourselves. Greek approaches to modern issues such as diversity, democracy, education, and poverty are explored and their lessons for today's society considered.

Community Studies Cluster

This cluster explores the nature of the communities we live in, whether defined spatially (such as a neighborhood) or as a set of ties based on sharing a common interest. Building community has become a central debate in a number of social sciences, including sociology, political science, economics, and psychology. In a culture emphasizing individualism and individual rights, how can needs for community and responsibility to others be balanced? Thus, in this cluster, students have the opportunity to gain practical as well as theoretical experience with building communities.

Sophomore Inquiry: Understanding Communities.

This course addresses social-structural issues of communities embedded in their spatial, political, and economic contexts. Specific themes that may be explored include (a) community and identity (community formation and change, conflict and cooperation within and between communities; balancing individualism and community; social control), (b) historical development and current conditions of the American city, and (c) balancing individual rights with community responsibility.
Environmental Sustainability Cluster
This cluster creates a bridge between the scientific approach to analyzing and solving environmental problems, the socioeconomic concerns involved in formulating and administering environmental policy, and the historic and philosophical basis of humanity’s relationship to ecosystems. With the common goal of defining, characterizing, and understanding environmental sustainability, the cluster identifies how each participating discipline can creatively contribute to this effort, enabling students to design their own courses of study toward this end.

Sophomore Inquiry: Environmental Sustainability. A sustainable human society is one that satisfies its needs without jeopardizing the opportunity for future generations to satisfy theirs. This course introduces students to the study of environmental sustainability, and to the ways in which a wide variety of disciplines address environmental issues.

European Studies Cluster
Although it has had immense cultural, political, and economic influence on the rest of the world, Europeans themselves have long debated the nature and meaning of Europe, struggling over issues such as self-identity, politics, ethnicity, class, gender, and religion. The cluster in European Studies proposes an in-depth study of European history, politics, society, and the arts in order to convey the complexity of the European scene, past and present.

Sophomore Inquiry: European Studies. Sophomore Inquiry classes in this cluster will take an interdisciplinary approach to investigate the meaning of Europe, examining the history of its development, and its contemporary relevance. Courses may analyze the historic impact of national, ethnic, religious, and class identities, or the various art forms (art, drama, and/or literature) produced by European cultures, emphasizing the arts as a forum for the portrayal of ethical issues within human experience. Courses will concentrate on teaching students to read closely history and the arts, and critically analyze both by investigating the different social, political, intellectual, and religious contexts, as well as the ideologies and symbolism imbedded in the arts, history, and culture of Europeans.

Family Studies Cluster
The theme of this cluster is a broad exploration of family issues from diverse perspectives, which are relevant to the nontraditional PSU student. From this foundation students may pursue study of human development and multiple perspectives on families in the context of varied academic disciplines, including history, sociology, public health education, psychology, speech communication, and black studies.

Sophomore Inquiry: Family Studies. This introductory course in contemporary family issues is designed to provide a broad exploration of the family, emphasizing the current social, cultural, and political forces affecting urban families. Specific topics to be explored in-depth include: gender roles, work and family issues, poverty, teen parents, and the impact of race and culture on the family experience. A central focus throughout this course will be on the strength of contemporary families facing external challenges.

Framing the Two Cultures: Sciences and Humanities Cluster
This cluster provides students a sophisticated portrayal of the historical and contemporary relationship of the natural sciences and the humanities. The cluster is formed around the idea that an appropriate scientific literacy must develop within a framework of the types of questions primarily posed by the humanities, and that an understanding of the historical inquiry characteristic of the humanities can be usefully contrasted to that of the sciences. Cluster courses explore various and complex relations, identifying early developments of the two cultures, and moving into the contemporary age.

Sophomore Inquiry: Framing the Two Cultures. In this class we explore some of what C.P. Snow meant by dissociating the cultures of the sciences and the humanities; we also explore what it means for our current intellectual world to believe that these two cultures—the cultures of the sciences and the humanities—are distinct and unrelated.

Freedom, Privacy, and Technology Cluster
The aim of this cluster is to provide the knowledge that will enable those who complete the cluster to face thoughtfully the question of the appropriate use of and limitations upon modern technology. One important feature of the cluster is that it brings together actual sciences with humanistic and social science disciplines.

Sophomore Inquiry: Freedom, Privacy, and Technology. Privacy and freedom are highly valued, and are to some extent protected by the U.S. Constitution. Recent rapid advance in science and technology, combined with compelling motives to use this technology to control and exploit aspects of human life that have heretofore been left to chance or to individual choice, make urgent the questions about what uses of technology should be encouraged or permitted.

Global Environmental Change Cluster
Students are barraged on a daily basis with news stories of El Nino, global warming, CO2 increasing, greenhouse effects, ozone hole, etc. This cluster will introduce some of the scientific concepts and issues of natural global cycles and how the systems have changed in the past. We will discuss the physical, chemical, and biological changes of the earth's environment in the past, present, and future. The past will concentrate on the physical, chemical, and biological changes that are recorded in the rock, ice, and sediment record. The present will concentrate on recent changes on the oceans and atmosphere, and discuss the human dimension. The future will discuss the merit and limits of global models.

Sophomore Inquiry: Global Environmental Change. This course will provide enough content and description of the global system for students to have a conceptual framework to do further study. This course will include a variety of exercises, including homework problems, writing exercises, group exercises and likely one or more mid-term exams. There will be some use of mathematics and graphical information, including use of Excel as an analytical tool. Having the computer in the classroom will allow analysis to take place in a group setting.

Healthy People/Healthy Places Cluster
Healthy people/healthy places Sophomore Inquiry and cluster courses will examine the nature and state of health differences in their various environments. A dynamic approach will be used to study the places in which people live and interact, such as the community, the workplace, and the natural environment. Topics will focus on ways to solve and prevent problems that may affect the health and wellbeing of the individual, the local environment, and/or the global community. Individual behavior change, social policies, community development, and social responsibility may be emphasized.

Sophomore Inquiry: Healthy People/Healthy Places. This Sophomore Inquiry course will examine the nature and state of healthy individuals, populations, social units, and natural environments. Students will examine our state of health, including environmental, social, physical, psychological, intellectual, and spiritual health. Specific units will focus on necessary measures for improvement of current deficiencies and
prevention of future problems that may affect the health and wellbeing of the individual, and the local and global community. Individual behavior change, social policies, community development, and social responsibility will be emphasized.

Knowledge, Rationality, and Understanding Cluster
Knowledge, rationality, and understanding are at once the chief goals of the academic enterprise and the subject of much current academic discussion. This study of their natures and the methods of achieving them has both theoretical interest and a practical benefit. Logic, science, and certain mathematical disciplines aim to discover rational methods of achieving knowledge and understanding. Assessments of these methods call upon the disciplines of epistemology, psychology, and philosophy of science.

Sophomore Inquiry: Knowledge, Rationality, and Understanding. An introduction to the cluster knowledge, rationality, and understanding, the course deals briefly with the nature of these, with the techniques of achieving them and with general criticisms of the techniques. Its main aim is to promote the kind of critical inquiry that has been so successful in advancing modern science, both physical and social.

Latin American Studies Cluster
With Hispanics now the largest minority group in the United States, and Brazil's economy surpassing that of Russia, Latin America is attracting considerable attention in the United States. While its people struggle to preserve the region's artistic, literary, and cultural heritage, Latin America also is experiencing rapid political and economic change. This cluster explores the rich diversity of peoples, histories, and cultures that together define Latin America.

Sophomore Inquiry: Latin American Studies. This course inquires into the colonial origins and development of Latin American society and culture, and the nineteenth century roots of political and economic dilemmas that confront the peoples of Mexico, the Caribbean, Central America, and South America. A variety of scholarly and literary sources are used to provide the student with a varied and balanced view of the rest of the hemisphere.

Leadership for Change Cluster
This cluster explores the varying theoretical frameworks of leadership studies by exposing students to a variety of leadership classes offered across the academic disciplines. The courses in the cluster will help students to understand and work with different forms of leadership within an organizational and/or community context. Students will grapple with the fundamental question of what it means to be a leader.

Sophomore Inquiry: Student Leadership for Change. This course will provide a foundation of leadership theory and will examine models of leadership in relation to the theory and concepts of change. There will be opportunities for practice, application, and documentation of leadership, and reflection on individual responsibility for and potential in leadership roles.

Media Studies Cluster
The media have become core social institutions in the dissemination of information, news, entertainment, culture, politics, social interpretation, and other spheres of everyday life. In recent years, mass communication has taken on new electronic formats and has expanded worldwide to bring more and more people and places in contact with one another, shrinking our sense of time and space. The media studies cluster serves to unify a common subject under different disciplinary and intellectual approaches, looking at both applied and interpretive aspects of image creation and symbolic exchange within and across cultural and territorial boundaries.

Sophomore Inquiry: Media Studies. Introduction to Media Studies examines the social significance of media content, media institutions, and social change deriving from uses of communication in different social, political, and cultural contexts. Critical approaches to this course include the study of: (1) systems of representation and their constitution; (2) structural characteristics of mass production and distribution of media products; and (3) the social impacts of mass media through changing technological forms.

Medieval Studies Cluster
This cluster is made up of courses that, taken together, present students a broad, interdisciplinary view of medieval Europe, approximately the period from 400 to 1500 C.E. The cluster strives to distinguish the medieval cultural system(s) from those that preceded it and those that followed it.

Sophomore Inquiry: Medieval Studies. The medieval studies sophomore inquiry courses introduce students to medieval life, thought, and culture in Europe and the Mediterranean Basin, from roughly 800 to 1450 C.E. All medieval studies inquiry courses are interdisciplinary in their approach and emphasize appreciation for the uniqueness of medieval culture through the analysis of literary and historical narratives, images and material life, mythologies and allegories, and religious life. Exact content will vary according to course.

Middle East Studies Cluster
The Middle East is a region of great ethnic and cultural diversity and intense nationalist rivalry. Its near monopoly of world energy supplies and geopolitical location have long made it a focus of international capital flow, labor migration, and world power competition. This cluster addresses key issues facing Middle Eastern societies in the 21st century, issues which face the United States as well: ethnicity, transnational culture, migrant labor, the politics of energy, and distribution of wealth in the context of both regional and world power structures.

Sophomore Inquiry: The Original Melting Pot: Middle East Ethnics, Politics, and Culture. This course introduces students to the distinctive cultural histories of the ethnic groups of the region and their interrelationships from Roman times to the present, examining at the same time larger political, economic, and cultural patterns at work in the region in the same period. Specific contemporary issues such as transnational culture, migrant labor, distribution of wealth are also addressed. Selections of scholarly and literary sources are used to introduce the student to both professional views and those of the region's people themselves.

Morality Cluster
This cluster studies morality (i.e., moral learning, beliefs, values, feelings, and behavior) from the perspective of philosophy, psychology, and other academic disciplines. The aim of these courses is not just the practical moral one of improving moral thought and behavior but the more intellectual one of coming to understand better this central aspect of our human nature.

Sophomore Inquiry: Morality. This course focuses attention on the psychology of moral development, as well such philosophical questions as whether there are any objective moral standards. There will also be stress on the distinctions between philosophical questions about morality, scientific questions about morality, and moral questions themselves, as well as some effort to introduce students to the relevant methods of scientific inquiry on the one hand, and philosophical inquiry on the other hand.

Nineteenth Century Cluster
The advent of the 19th century marks the beginning of the modern age. No field of inquiry was exempt from change; politics, society, religion, philosophy, psychology, science, music, and the literary and visual arts. In this cluster, students study the ideas that emerged and evolved in various intellectual disciplines during this dynamic century which even now shape the world we inhabit.
Sophomore Inquiry: The Nineteenth Century: Revolution and Evolution. This course takes an interdisciplinary approach to the study of the development of the 19th century through its three phases: (1) Revolution, Romanticism, and Nationalism; (2) Realism, Evolution, Socialism, and More Revolution; and (3) Imperialism, the Bureaucratic State, Individualism, and Decadence.

Popular Culture Cluster
Popular culture is a vital area of study that offers new insights into our history, beliefs, diversity, emotional make-up, and socio-economic relations. Study of popular culture is an interdisciplinary approach aimed at understanding how culture links the individual and society. This cluster of courses will enable students to see everyday life with new eyes by teaching them the habits of critical thinking and query into what they would otherwise take for granted.

Sophomore Inquiry: Introduction to Popular Culture. In this course, students begin to study popular culture through observation, reflection, description, and critical thinking in order to gain a deeper understanding of the popular myths surrounding everyday life. Students focus on several forms of popular culture and engage in discussion and interpretation individually and in group work.

Professions and Power Cluster
One of the least understood elements in the making of the modern world is the role of professions like law, medicine, engineering, education, architecture, and accounting. The people who work in such occupations form a major leadership class in society. As a group and as individuals, they play critical roles in preserving the public health, defining justice and who can obtain it, designing safe buildings, bridges, and roads, educating us for life's challenges, and regulating our economic and financial systems. In short, they often make life-and-death decisions that affect each of us. Courses in this cluster examine the critical responsibilities professions and professionals have in our society and culture, the special training they require, the ethical dilemmas they face as a consequence of their roles, why they enjoy and how they protect their elite status, who can join their ranks, and why we are so dependent on them.

Sophomore Inquiry: Professions in the Making of the Modern World. This course is about how and why professions have become among the most important forces in modern society. Those who practice medicine, law, architecture, engineering, and experts in science, economics, and other key areas of knowledge have immense influence in our lives. We examine the sources of their power and authority in society, the ethics that govern their activities, the nature and extent of their knowledge, and who joins their ranks.

Renaissance Studies Cluster
The Renaissance, dating from approximately 1300 to 1700, saw the transition from the late medieval to the early modern world. It was the age of exploration and discovery, of the Reformation and Counter-Reformation; it saw an explosion of artistic and literary creativity. This cluster offers a broad, interdisciplinary view of the period.

Sophomore Inquiry: The Renaissance. This course examines the life and thought of this vibrant period of Western history as reflected in great works of literature and art.

Science in the Liberal Arts Cluster
The theme of this cluster is "science-in-the-making" or the ongoing process of active scientific inquiry—the processes of problem posing, problem-solving, and persuasion. This thematic emphasis is applied to scientific inquiry in general, to the study of general natural science concepts, and to the analysis of scientific issues in political, economic, social and ethical contexts.

Sophomore Inquiry: Natural Science Inquiry. This course is designed to provide a methodological and interdisciplinary perspective on science and engage students in the collaborative scientific investigation of problems of the sort they might encounter as attentive citizens. Through the use of collaborative inquiry students learn that the modern sciences, as well as the questions they address, require teamwork both within and between specific disciplines. The course features methods of scientific investigation, analysis and graphical presentation of data, and scientific writing. The major course project deals with a real-world scientific problem in the Portland area.

Sexualities Cluster
This cluster will explore human sexualities from a variety of disciplinary and topical perspectives. While we tend to speak of sexuality in the singular, it actually encompasses a broad array of behaviors and beliefs which differ quite radically across cultures and time. Bodily sex, reproductive functions, and erotic expressions are all part of what we call "sexuality" and can be viewed from multiple vantage points, for example historically, cross-culturally, biologically, and through literature or the arts. All of the courses begin with the presumption that sexed bodies and expressions of desire are both socially constructed and highly contested. Furthermore, sex and sexuality are intertwined with other social categories, such as gender, race, class, and nationality. This topic will enable a complex exploration of the constitutive work of sexuality in the formation of social institutions and power relations. Finally, this is a theme which lends itself to interdisciplinary education, cutting across the divides between the arts, humanities, social sciences, and physical sciences.

Sophomore Inquiry: Sexualities. This course will look at sexuality with its multiple meanings as body, desire, identity, and reproduction from a variety of different perspectives. We will consider sex and gender as historical constructions and explore the debates about the role of biology and culture in shaping desires, practices, and identities. We will then look at specific examples in which sexualities are regulated by societies. Finally, we will explore the interweaving of sex, race, class, and nationality.

Women's Studies Cluster
The field of women's studies originated as an interdisciplinary effort to uncover women's experience past and present. Today, the field focuses on gender as a category of analysis and explores the impact of gender on all areas of social life. Although feminist scholarship is diverse in terms of methods and theoretical frameworks, its common basis lies in this focus on gender difference and issues of inequality organized around gender. This focus is central to all courses in this cluster.

Sophomore Inquiry: Introduction to Women's Studies. In this course students analyze the varieties of women's experience in contemporary American society, consider how gender relations may be changing, and investigate the social, political, economic, and cultural forces that shape our lives as women and men. Feminist thinking within and across academic disciplines frames the exploration of these topics. Attention is paid to relations of inequality organized along lines of race, ethnicity, class, and sexual orientation as well as gender.

University Honors
Honors Program Building
1632 SW 12th
503-725-4928
www.honors.pdx.edu
B.A. or B.S.—any University major

The University Honors Program is intended for those students who plan to go on to graduate or professional school; it therefore gives highly motivated applicants...
the chance to develop undergraduate degree programs that reflect their particular interests.

Limited to 200 participants, the Honors Program offers a foundation course in the theory and methods of the human, natural, and social sciences, opportunities for independent study, and honors colloquia. Students are also allowed the chance to take part in the Washington, D.C., internship program provided by the program. Honors Program classes are small, and students work closely with advisers both in the program and in the academic departments of the University.

Students may major in any undergraduate degree program offered at Portland State. Requirements for majors are set by departments; students meet general education requirements through their work in the Honors Program.

Eligibility and admission. The program seeks students who will strive for academic excellence. Students who have combined SAT scores of 1200 or more and whose high school grade point averages were 3.50 or better are eligible to apply. The qualities sought in Honors Program students, however, are not always reflected in test scores, GPAs, or transcripts, and other factors, including letters of recommendation, a writing sample, and an interview are considered.

Part-time students, transfer students, and students returning after an absence from formal education also may apply. However, because of the program's own curricular structure and the unique directions that most degree programs take, students who have completed more than 60 quarter hours of college work are not usually considered for admission.

Graduation requirements. Honors Program students are graduated after completing requirements for their majors, the liberal and general education requirements of the Honors Program, and the specific requirements of their individualized programs.

Students complete a core component of work in the Honors Program, typically around 45 credit hours, which satisfies their general and liberal education requirements. While individual core programs will vary to some extent, students will complete 8 or 10 courses in Honors (8 for technical/professional track, 10 for liberal arts track). These will include the appropriate track of the core course, "Studies," at least two courses designated as colloquia, and the two-quarter thesis project (8 credit hours).

**Studies in Western Culture.** A foundation course in the theory and methods of the social sciences, humanities, and sciences. "Studies" examines the politics, art, ideas, and scientific practice of major periods in Western culture, beginning with the period that has been called the "foundation of the natural sciences," the 17th century. Originally developed under a grant from the National Endowment for the Humanities, the course remains open to all Portland State students.

After the first two quarters of the freshman year, which are taken by all students, first-year students will separate into two tracks, the technical/professional track and the liberal arts track. Students in the technical and professional majors will thereafter study the organization and historical development of professional culture, while students in the liberal arts track will pursue the roots, beginning in ancient Greece and Rome and moving forward through the medieval and Renaissance periods, of the social and political movements which shape later culture.

Professors of classical studies, science studies, history, humanities, and interdisciplinary social science serve as faculty, and written work focuses on primary texts studied in the course. Students are encouraged to form study groups to supplement their classroom work.

Further information and course descriptions are available from the Honors Program Office, located in the Honors Program Building, 1632 S.W. 12th Avenue. **Visiting Scholars Project.** In the junior and senior years of the honors curriculum, students participate in coursework associated with the Visiting Scholars Project. Each year several noted scholars, American or foreign, are brought to campus; they both deliver public lectures and meet with a seminar group of students from the Honors Program, who have prepared by working through an appropriate bibliography with faculty from the honors program.

**Departmental honors.** Some departments throughout the University offer a departmental honors option. Students should contact their major department to find out if this option is available and, if so, what the requirements are.

**Courses**

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.

- **Hon 199** Studies in Western Culture I-IV (tech/prof-5, 5, 5; 4)
- **Hon 199** Studies in Western Culture I-IV (liberal arts-5, 5, 5; 4, 4)
- **Hon 199** Studies in Western Culture I-IV (liberal arts section course descriptions. Studies in Western Culture I-III comprise 15 credits (12 hours lecture, 3 hours recitation); Studies in Western Culture IV-VI comprise 12 credits (lecture only no recitation).
- **Hon 199** Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.
- **Hon 399** Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.
- **Hon 401** Research (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.
- **Hon 403** Thesis (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.
- **Hon 404** Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.
- **Hon 405** Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.
- **Hon 407** Seminar (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor. Reading and discussion of an area to be chosen by instructor, with a seminar paper required.
- **Hon 410** Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.
Portland State University graduate programs offer a variety of opportunities for advanced study and research, including preparation for academic or other professional careers, continuation and improvement of skills for in-service professionals, and personal intellectual enrichment and professional development. More than 5,000 graduate students are enrolled in the University's colleges and schools, and over 1,200 graduate degrees are awarded annually in the more than 70 master's and the 11 doctoral programs.

The Office of Graduate Studies oversees the University's graduate programs in the interest of ensuring quality instruction and research and promoting the highest achievement of graduate students. Located in 117 Cramer Hall, it is the principal resource concerning advanced degree requirements, degree status, petition procedures, thesis or dissertation preparation, and final oral examinations.

Graduate governance. All matters of graduate study are subject to the policies and procedures established by the Faculty Senate upon recommendation of the Graduate Council. The vice provost for Graduate Studies is responsible for conducting the affairs of the Office of Graduate Studies and for certifying to the registrar candidates who have fulfilled the requirements for advanced degrees.

Student responsibility. The student is responsible for knowing all regulations and procedures required by the University and the advanced degree program being pursued. In no case will a regulation be waived or an exception granted because of ignorance of the regulation or of the assertion that the student was not informed by the adviser or other authority. The student should be familiar with information published in the Portland State University Bulletin, including the section on Graduate Studies and the section listing the requirements for the degree and the offerings and requirements of the major department. The department chair appoints a faculty adviser for each graduate student to assist in developing the course of study, determining deficiencies, planning the program, and clarifying special regulations. Departments can be expected to have additional degree requirements beyond those listed in the Bulletin.

A graduate student may petition the Graduate Council for the waiver of a University graduate academic regulation or degree requirement. The responsibility of initiating the petition rests with the student. The petition must be approved by the faculty adviser and graduate committee and is forwarded to the Office of Graduate Studies. The petition must be accompanied by supporting documentation provided by the department and approved by the chair of the department/school/college graduate committee. Petition forms are available in the Office of Graduate Studies.

The University reserves the right to require the withdrawal of any student who fails to accept responsibilities, as evidenced by conduct or scholastic achievement.

Application

Domestic application documents. In order to expedite the graduate admission process for domestic applicants, Portland State University requires that the applicant send two complete (but different) application packets, one packet to the Admissions Office and the other directly to the department. Incomplete packets sent either to the Admissions Office or to the department...
will seriously delay completion of the graduate admission process. Students may call the PSU Touch-tone Admission Status Reporting System at 725-ADMT (2368) to determine the status of their admission applications. Questions about the admission process should be directed to the department.

1. The application packet sent to the Admissions Office must include:
   a. the University application form;
   b. the application fee;
   c. one official transcript from every college or university attended (except PSU), including junior colleges and community colleges;
   d. the measles immunization form.

2. The application packet sent to the department must include:
   a. the departmental application form;
   b. a copy of each transcript (or official transcripts, if required by the department);
   c. other departmental requirements, which may include recommendations, resume, personal statement, essay, test scores, portfolio, and/or departmental checklist.

   The department evaluates the file and recommends admission or denial of the applicant. Some departments evaluate admission applications periodically, and other departments wait until the application deadline before evaluating all applications.

   Upon admission, the student will be assigned to a departmental or school faculty adviser.

   The application and the non-refundable application fee are valid for one academic year. To validate admission, a student must register and pay for at least one credit in the term for which she/he was admitted. If the student does not validate admission for the admission term, that admission will be cancelled unless the student contacts the Admissions Office and requests that the admission be updated to another term within the year. If the student does not validate admission within one calendar year, the admission will be cancelled, and the student must submit a new application and new application fee.

   Foreign application documents. All graduate students are expected to be proficient in the use of English. An applicant whose native language is not English and who has not completed undergraduate degree requirements at an accredited U.S. institution must present the following:

   1. A complete and accurate chronological outline of all previous college-level education.
   2. Authorized school or university records, transcripts, certificates of degrees, etc., showing all courses taken and all grades and degrees received. The records must be either the original documents or certified copies (i.e., copies certified by a notary public or a U.S. Embassy official). An official translation must be attached to these records if they are in a language other than English.
   3. A minimum score of 550 on the Test of English as a Foreign Language, which is administered by the Educational Testing Service at testing centers established throughout the world. Students who cannot obtain a TOEFL bulletin and registration form locally should write, well in advance, to: Test of English as a Foreign Language, Box 899, Princeton, NJ 08540. The minimum acceptable TOEFL score is 550 (213 for computer-based test). The International English Language Testing System exam (IELTS) may be substituted for the TOEFL; minimum acceptable score is 7.0.

   The applicant must have earned the equivalent of a U.S. bachelor's degree, with first-class marks, from an approved institution. The applicant must present certification of the availability of sufficient funds to meet all costs while studying at the University. Contact the Admissions Office for an estimate of expenses.

   Funds for graduate assistantships and fellowships are limited, and the chances of a foreign student obtaining such aid during the first year of residence are minimal. Students from other countries are expected to carry a full academic load of 9 credits during the regular school year and are cautioned not to plan to supplement funds by part-time off-campus employment during this period.

   Application deadlines for foreign students are fixed. Applications for admission and complete credentials should reach the Office of Admissions at least 6 months prior to the opening of the term. Please note that the application must be accompanied by a $50 (U.S.) nonrefundable application fee.

### Admissions requirements

Application to graduate programs at Portland State University requires two complete (but different) admissions packets, one sent to the Office of Admissions and one sent to the department. Complete applications are available from the individual academic departments.

A student must be admitted formally to graduate status (master's, doctoral, certificate) for a program of study to be planned with the assistance of a faculty adviser. Admission to regular or conditional degree status should be obtained at the earliest possible time in order to avoid loss of credit applicable to a degree. Courses taken at PSU in postbaccalaureate status or non-admitted status are pre-admission courses and must meet all pre-admission limits and requirements.

#### Regular status.

Students who meet the University requirements and are fully accepted by their departments or schools as potential degree candidates are given regular status. Students must have regular status to be appointed graduate research or teaching assistants and to graduate with any degree or certificate.

#### Conditional status.

Students who do not meet GPA requirements for regular admission to the University are given conditional admission status if they are fully accepted by their departments (see Qualified Status below). After completing 9 graded graduate hours with a 3.00 or better GPA, these students will be given regular status. Students on conditional status may not be graduate research or teaching assistants. Students admitted to the University conditionally who do not achieve a 3.00 GPA after completing 9 graded graduate hours will be dropped from their graduate programs.

#### Qualified status.

Students whose department has imposed departmental prerequisites, GPA, or other requirements but who are eligible for a regular University admission are given qualified status. These students are eligible to be graduate assistants. A student may have both conditional and qualified admission status. In this case, the student is not eligible to be a graduate assistant.

#### Graduate certificate status.

Students fully admitted only to a graduate certificate program may register for up to 16 credits per term. They are not eligible for graduate assistantships.

#### Certificate status.

All students working in a planned program leading only to a postbaccalaureate certificate are given certificate status. Certificate students may be admitted to other categories of graduate study and concurrently pursue a certificate. This status includes students working on teaching certificates but does not include students admitted only to graduate certificate programs.

#### Postbaccalaureate status.

Students not currently working for a degree but who wish to register for more than 8 credits of graduate credit courses may be admitted to postbaccalaureate status. A postbaccalaure-
ate student wishing to be admitted to regular degree (or graduate certificate) status must apply in the same way as any other applicant and must meet the general University requirements and be fully accepted by the department or school. A postbaccalaureate student may find departmental enrollment limitations on many courses. Courses completed in a postbaccalaureate status are not automatically applied toward a graduate degree; each course must be evaluated and recommended by the department and is considered pre-admission credit to which all pre-admission limits and requirements apply.

University requirements for admission to graduate courses and programs. To be admitted to Portland State University for the purpose of pursuing graduate work, applicants must satisfy minimum University requirements and be accepted by the department in which the graduate work is proposed. Any applicant whose native language is not English and who has not received a baccalaureate degree from a U.S. institution must pass the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) with a minimum score of 550. Portland State University will not confer active admission status to any graduate student pending an expected baccalaureate degree without formal written notification from the Registrar of the conferring institution confirming that all requirements for the degree have been met and stating the date the degree will be conferred. If admitted on this basis, an official transcript showing the degree will be required during the term of admission or the admission will be canceled.

To be considered for admission as a regular degree student, the applicant must present a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution with either a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.75 in all undergraduate courses or a cumulative GPA of at least 3.00 in all graduate credit earned at accredited institutions (a minimum of 12 credits). Applicants with 12 or more graduate credits must have a cumulative graduate GPA of at least 3.00, and this GPA supersedes the undergraduate GPA.

To be considered for admission as a conditional degree student, the applicant must present a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.50 in all undergraduate courses. To be considered for admission as a graduate certificate student, the applicant must meet all requirements for regular or conditional graduate degree admission.

To be considered for admission as a postbaccalaureate certificate student, the applicant must present a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution with either a cumulative GPA of 2.75 in all undergraduate courses or at least 12 credits with a cumulative GPA of 3.00 in graduate work in the proposed field of study earned subsequent to receiving the baccalaureate degree.

Departmental requirements. A department may have additional admission requirements based on previous academic achievement, scores on Graduate Record Examinations or other tests, letters of recommendation, a portfolio, or an autobiographical statement. Information regarding departmental requirements may be obtained directly from the specific department. The number of students admitted to a particular program is limited to the resources available.

Exceptional admission procedures. In situations beyond the control of a foreign applicant, when transcripts and documents are not available to confirm completion of a baccalaureate degree in a foreign university, the vice provost may employ a special admissions procedure. Upon referral by the Admissions staff responsible for foreign student admission and recommendation of the admitting department, a special panel consisting of three faculty may be appointed to review the materials available and interview the applicant. The panel shall consist of one member of the admitting department, one member of the Graduate Council, and a representative of the Office of Graduate Studies. The panel will evaluate the educational background and preparation of the applicant and review documents including letters and written testimony of persons who serve as references or are cognizant of the circumstances of the applicant's situation. The panel may determine that an equivalency of a baccalaureate degree was earned and, if so, may recommend that the student be admissible in regular or conditional status; or it may determine that an equivalency of a baccalaureate degree was not earned, and, if so, it may recommend that specific additional preparation be required in order to meet the admission standard. The vice provost for Graduate Studies shall make a final determination based upon the recommendation and the evidence presented.

Re-enrollment. Admitted graduate students who fail to enroll for credits for three terms (excluding summer), including those returning from an approved Leave of Absence, must submit a re-enrollment request to their department; if this request is supported by their department, the request is signed and forwarded to the Office of Admissions for processing. A GPA of at least 3.00 in all graduate work taken subsequent to admission to the PSU graduate program is a prerequisite for re-enrollment. Re-enrolled students are subject to all University and program requirements in effect at the time of re-enrollment.

Students submitting the re-enrollment request who have enrolled in coursework elsewhere since PSU admission must also submit two sealed official transcripts, one each to the Office of Admissions and the department, from each institution attended subsequent to PSU graduate admission. To assure that registration materials can be prepared on time, the re-enrollment request form and supporting documents should be received by the Office of Admissions no later than three weeks prior to registration.

Enrollment

Graduate grading system. The following grading scale is employed at the graduate level:

- A = 4.00
- B+ = 3.33
- B = 3.00
- B- = 2.67
- C+ = 2.33
- C = 2.00
- C- = 1.67
- D+ = 1.33
- D = 0.00
- F

The grading system at the graduate level is defined as follows:
- A—Excellent
- B—Satisfactory
- C—Below graduate standard
- D—Failure
- F—Failure

The following marks are also used:
- P—Satisfactory completion (B- or better)
- NP—No credit, unsatisfactory
- I—Incomplete
- IP—In progress
- W—Withdrawn
- X—No grade received/No basis for grade
- M—Missing grade

Although grades of C+, C, and C- are below the graduate standard, they may be counted as credit toward a graduate degree with the specific approval of the department; if taken at PSU after the term of formal admission to the graduate program. The student must have a B average (3.00 GPA) on the courses fulfilling the degree requirements (courses listed on the GO-12 form for master's students), and departments may establish a more rigorous standard. Grades of D or F indicate clearly unacceptable work and carry no graduate credit.

The grades of P/NP are used by only a limited number of departments which have received special authorization and may be counted as credit toward a graduate degree in resident credit only. A mark of IP may be used for 501/601 Research and for 506/606 Project when a student is progressing in an acceptable manner toward completion of the work;
Incompletes. A student may be assigned an I grade by an instructor when all of the following four criteria apply:
1. Quality of work in the course up to that point is C level or above.
2. Essential work remains to be done. “Essential” means that a grade for the course could not be assigned without dropping one or more grade points below the level upon completion of the work.
3. Reasons for assigning an I must be acceptable to the instructor. The student does not have the right to demand an I. The circumstances must be unforeseen or be beyond the control of the student.
4. A written agreement, signed by both the student and the instructor, should include a statement of the remaining work to be done to remove the I grade, and the date, not to exceed one year from the end of the term of enrollment for the course, by which work must be completed in order to earn credit toward the degree. The instructor may specify the highest grade which may be awarded upon completion; the grade awarded should not exceed the level of achievement attained during the regular course period.

An Incomplete grade becomes part of the permanent transcript record after the deadline expires, unless a retroactive withdrawal is approved by petition to the Graduate Council. To remove an I an instructor must file a supplementary grade report within one year (i.e., by the end of fall 2004 for a course registered for fall 2003).

Withdrawals. Withdrawal from a course must be initiated by the student. It is the student’s responsibility to withdraw properly by the deadline dates published in the Schedule of Classes.

A student may withdraw with no record on the transcript up to the end of the fourth week of the term. As a courtesy, students are advised to notify the instructor concerned of the intended or completed withdrawal.

A student may withdraw for any reason before the end of the fourth week, but withdrawal between then and the end of the eighth week requires instructor approval. A student withdrawing after the end of the fourth week shall have a W recorded on the transcript.

A student wishing to withdraw after the eighth week must petition the Deadline Appeals Board. A W is recorded if the petition is allowed. Reasons for withdrawal beyond the eighth week must be beyond the student’s control, and medical reasons must be documented. Instructor’s comments are required on the petition.

Refunds are automatic and are calculated from the date of official course load reduction. The refund is 100 percent only if withdrawal occurs within the first week of the term.

If a student, to the best of the instructor's knowledge, has never attended class, the name on the grading register may be assigned an X grade. An auditor may also be assigned an X for insufficient attendance. A student who has participated in a course but has failed to complete essential work or attend examinations, and who has not communicated with the instructor, will be assigned an F, D, or whatever grade the work has earned.

Repeat of graduate courses. If a graduate course is repeated, the grades awarded both times are included in the GPA; however, credit toward the number of credits required for the degree is counted only once. Repeating courses to raise the GPA is not acceptable.

Audit. Graduate students may take any course for which they have the prerequisites and which is open to them on the basis of their admission category on an audit (no-credit) basis. The tuition and fees for auditing courses are the same as for taking the courses for credit, but a student’s load (total credit hours) does not include audit enrollments.

Courses taken more than once on an audit basis cannot be repeated for graduate credit. During the add-drop period a student registered for a course for audit may change to credit status or vice versa through the official methods; thereafter the change cannot be made.

Television course credit. Graduate credit earned through enrollment in television courses (closed-circuit TV excepted) will not be acceptable toward an advanced degree, except when approved in advance by the graduate adviser, the department, and the vice provost for Graduate Studies.

Correspondence credit. Under no circumstances will graduate credit earned through correspondence study be acceptable toward an advanced degree.

Academic load. The normal term load for a student devoting full time to graduate study is 12 credits including coursework and thesis. Graduate students must seek approval of registration in excess of 16 credits. A student registering for 17 to 19 credits must obtain the approval of the department chair or faculty adviser. A student registering for 20 credits or more must obtain the approval of the department chair or faculty adviser, the student’s academic dean, and the vice provost for Graduate Studies. A graduate assistant registering for more than 16 credits must obtain approval from the department chair and the vice provost for Graduate Studies. Overload approval forms may be obtained from the departments or the Office of Graduate Studies.

Minimum enrollment. The University requires that graduate students who are involved in activities requiring faculty time or the use of University facilities register each term, including those working on any aspects of a thesis or dissertation. A minimum of one credit is required when taking any comprehensive or final examination. A minimum of one credit of registration is required when engaged in any phase of research, such as developing or collecting data, or any aspects of a thesis or dissertation until its final acceptance is approved by the Office of Graduate Studies.

The student’s department can require additional registration in any given term in relation to the amount of time required of faculty or the use of University facilities during the term.

Residence credit. In all cases, a master’s student must earn a minimum of two-thirds of the courses applied to the degree after formal admission to the graduate degree program at PSU; courses taken at any institution, including PSU, before the term of formal admission to a PSU graduate degree program are pre-admission credits. Additionally, a minimum of two-thirds of the courses applied to the degree must be taken at PSU; courses taken at other institutions at any time are transfer credits. A minimum of 12 credits in a 45-credit program (or 25 percent of the required credits in a degree program greater than 45 credits) must be taken in residence in 500, 500/600, or 600 course level categories. The remainder of the required credits may be 400/500 courses taken for the 500-level number.

In a doctoral program, a minimum of three consecutive terms must be spent in full-time residence (minimum 9 graduate credits each term) after admission to the doctoral program.

A maximum of 12 graduate credits acquired by an undergraduate student at Portland State University through the graduate credit reservation procedure will be counted as reserved credits if approved for
include in the student's graduate program. Reserved credits are subject to pre-admission limits and requirements. Residence requirements are intended to ensure that the candidates work in close association with other graduate scholars in the intellectual environment of Portland State University. 

Credit distribution and limitations for master's degrees. Limitations are placed on the use of credits in 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 508, and 509 courses. In a 45-credit program, the limits are as follows: a maximum of 12 credits in 501, 502, and 505 combined; a maximum of 9 credits in 504, 508, and 509 combined; a range of 6 to 9 credits in 503. Courses numbered 60X are included in these limitations.

Courses applied to the degree must be 500 or 600 level. The 700- and 800-level courses are not acceptable in graduate degree programs, with the exception of the master's degree programs in the School of Education as well as some M.A.T./M.S.T. programs; these programs may allow a maximum of 6 credits at the 800 level.

Joint Campus program. Graduate students at Portland State University may, with adviser, department, and registrar approval, take graduate courses at any of the other institutions in the Oregon State System of Higher Education. A student registers for these courses with the PSU registrar, who records each grade on the academic record under Joint-Campus Course (JC 510/610). The student must be a matriculated graduate student in a PSU advanced-degree program and be registered for PSU credit the same term the JC 510/610 course is taken. Forms are available in the Office of Registration and Records in the lobby of Neuberger Hall. Self-support courses and courses offered by Extended Studies and Summer Session are ineligible for this program.

Pre-admission and transfer credit. Courses taken at any institution, including PSU, before the term of formal admission to a PSU graduate degree program are pre-admission credits. Courses taken at any other institution at any time are transfer credits. In all cases, a master's student must earn a minimum of two-thirds of the courses applied to the degree after formal admission to the graduate degree program at PSU and must earn a minimum of two-thirds of the credits applied to the degree at PSU. Departments may have stricter limitations.

The application of eligible pre-admission and/or transfer credits to an advanced degree at PSU must be approved by the student's department and the Office of Graduate Studies. Both pre-admission and transfer credits must be submitted to the Office of Graduate Studies for approval on the GO-21 form (Proposed Pre-admission and Transfer Credit for the Master's Degree). It is strongly suggested that this form be submitted early in the student's program, but it must be submitted and approved before the Office of Graduate Studies can review the Graduate Degree Program form, which is due in the first week of the term of graduation.

All pre-admission and transfer credits must be letter-graded B- or higher; pass or similar grading methods are not acceptable. All Joint Campus (JC) credits are considered transfer credits. Credit from foreign institutions is subject to the same requirements and limitations; requests for foreign transfer must include additional documentation to facilitate verification of eligibility. Transfer credits must meet all the following requirements: (1) must be graduate credit taken at an accredited institution and acceptable into graduate academic degrees without qualification at the originating institution; (2) must be letter-graded B- or higher; pass or similar grading methods are not acceptable; (3) must not be used for any other degree at any institution; (4) must not be correspondence credit; (5) must be no older than seven years old at the time the master's degree is awarded; (6) must total no more than one-third of the required credits for the degree program. Television courses and short-term courses are generally not eligible; requests for transfer of these courses require additional documentation and specific approval, as noted on page 64.

Courses from other institutions approved for graduate transfer credit are not entered on PSU's graduate transcripts and are not considered in the computation of PSU cumulative graduate grade point averages for the purposes of determining cumulative grade point averages for the purposes of determining continued admissibility and graduation (except they are included in the program GPA, which is calculated on only those courses applied to the degree). The M.S.W. program has specific transfer credit allowances resulting from accreditation requirements and interinstitutional agreements, but a minimum of 45 credits applied to the M.S.W. must be taken at PSU.

Reservation of work for graduate credit. Only credits earned at PSU can be reserved for graduate credit. A Reservation of Graduate Credit form must be filed in the Office of Graduate Studies as early as possible. It must be approved by the department or degree program, the Office of Degree Requirements, and the Office of Graduate Studies. It is strongly suggested that this be submitted before award of the baccalaureate degree, but it must be submitted and approved before the Office of Graduate Studies can review the Graduate Degree Program form, which is due in the first week of the term of graduation with the master's degree.

Reserved graduate credit is limited to 12 completed and graded graduate credits letter-graded B- or higher earned within the last 45 credits prior to award of the baccalaureate degree and not used to fulfill the requirements for the baccalaureate degree. Such courses are pre-admission credits and subject to all pre-admission requirements and limitations. The department may have stricter limitations.

Dual master's degrees. No credits applied toward a master's degree, once that degree is achieved, may be applied to the earning of another master's degree, except for the special arrangement provided for the dual master's degree program.

In the case of the dual master's degree program, a graduate student may work concurrently toward the completion of the requirements of two PSU master's degrees in complementary disciplines where an overlap of coursework or research (not culminating experience) occurs. The dual degree program is planned in consultation with and approved by the advisers from each program. The courses to be accepted dually toward the two degrees shall be determined by the department(s) involved but may not exceed one-third of the required quarter credits for a degree. If the two master's programs have different totals for course credits, the one-third limit is determined by the smaller course total. To ensure time for adequate planning, applications for admission to the dual degree program are made early in the graduate studies. Admission to the second program in the dual degree program must be attained no later than the term prior to the term in which the final coursework is completed for the first degree. A memo of agreement signed by both advisers and listing the specific courses which will be used for both degrees must be approved by the Office of Graduate Studies before graduation with the first degree. These forms are available in the Office of Graduate Studies, 117 Cramer Hall.

Leave of absence. A student admitted to a graduate program and in good standing may petition for leave of absence for one calendar year. Leave of absence status assures the student a continuation of the student's admission in the program during the period of the leave of absence. Application for leave of absence, endorsed by the department chair or program director, must be filed in the Office of Graduate Studies not later than the last day to register for classes in the term for which the application is made. A leave of absence is granted only to graduate students in good
standing and does not constitute a waiver of the time limit for completion of the graduate degree at PSU.

A student may petition for a second leave of absence from a graduate program, but approval is required from the department chair or program director and graduate committee of the college or school. Students who have not enrolled for three terms (excluding summer) must submit a re-enrollment request.

Cancelling admission to graduate program. If a student does not validate admission by registering and paying for at least one credit in the term of admission, that admission will be cancelled unless the student contacts the Admissions Office and requests that the admission be updated to another term within the calendar year. If the student does not validate admission within one calendar year, the admission will be cancelled and the student must submit a new application and a new application fee.

A student with validated admission to a graduate program who during a one-year period (1) does not have an approved leave of absence and (2) does not successfully complete a graduate course in the approved program of study for the degree may have admission to the degree program canceled. For further information, students are urged to contact individual departments and for departmental restrictions.

Degree application. Candidates must file a Degree Application card with Graduate Studies by the first Friday of the anticipated term of graduation. The degree will not be conferred unless the student has attained a cumulative GPA of at least 3.00 for all graduate credits earned at Portland State, as well as a GPA of at least 3.00 on the courses fulfilling the degree requirements (courses listed on the GO-12 form for master's students); departments may establish a more rigorous standard.

Limitations for faculty members. PSU faculty members are encouraged to pursue additional advanced degrees at other institutions. Specifically, faculty members above the rank of instructor are not eligible to receive an advanced degree in their own department or school at the University; however, special circumstances, they may earn a degree in a department or school in which they do not hold an appointment.

Academic standing

All students admitted to graduate studies (regular or conditional; master's, doctoral, graduate certificate) at Portland State University must maintain a GPA of at least 3.00 for all graduate credit earned at Portland State University. All graduate students, especially those in a conditional admission status, are expected to keep in close communication with their departments and to avail themselves of departmental advising.

Academic probation. An admitted student is placed on probation if:

1. The student's cumulative graduate GPA at Portland State University, based on the completion of 9 graduate credits after admission to the graduate/postbaccalaureate level at PSU, is below 3.00 at the end of any term, or
2. The student's term graduate GPA, based on a minimum of 6 graded graduate credits, is below 2.67 for a given term.

While on academic probation the student will not be permitted to graduate, to become advanced to doctoral candidacy, to receive approval of the master's degree program (GO-12 form), to receive or continue to hold a graduate assistantship, or to register for more than a total of 9 credits in any term. Removal of academic probation occurs if the cumulative graduate GPA is brought to 3.00 within the next 9 graduate credits in graded courses in the case of probation due to a low cumulative GPA, or both cumulative and term GPA of 3.00 or above in the case of probation due to a low term GPA.

Disqualification. A student who is disqualified may not register for any graduate courses at PSU for at least one calendar year. Disqualification occurs if:

1. The student on academic probation for low GPA fails to achieve a cumulative graduate GPA of 3.00 or higher within the next 9 graduate credits in graded courses; or
2. The student on probation for a term GPA below 2.67 does not receive at least a 3.00 term GPA and does not achieve a 3.00 cumulative GPA within the next 9 credits of graded graduate coursework; or
3. The student becomes subject to academic probation for a second time.

Readmission after disqualification. A disqualified student may petition for readmission as a degree-seeking student in a graduate program after one calendar year. Readmission after the mandatory one-year period is initiated by the students filing of a petition for readmission to the Graduate Council through the Office of Graduate Studies. Readmission is not automatic. To be readmitted the student must meet all current admission requirements, with the exception of the graduate GPA.

If the student's graduate program has recommended readmission, the Graduate Council may grant readmission, with or without additional academic requirements, or may recommend continued disqualification. If the Graduate Council approves readmission, the student must submit a re-enrollment request to the Office of Admissions. The readmitted graduate student is subject to all University and program requirements in effect at the time of readmission. The student must raise the PSU cumulative graduate GPA to 3.00 or better with 12 credits of graded graduate coursework after readmission, or she/he will be disqualified.

Graduate courses completed at any institution while a student is under disqualification at PSU will not be applied toward a graduate program at PSU.

Academic honesty

Graduate policy on academic honesty and integrity. Graduate students have a primary, unique relationship and responsibility to the faculty of the academic departments, the faculty upon whose recommendations graduate degrees are awarded. A major feature of the graduate students' responsibilities to the faculty is the adherence to academic honesty. The Graduate Policy on Academic Honesty and Integrity assumes that the student is honest, that all coursework and examinations represent the students own work, and that all documents supporting the students admission and graduation are accurate and complete. Academic honesty is a requirement for all graduate activities. Any violation of academic honesty and integrity is grounds for academic action. In addition, a student found in violation of this policy may be subject to disciplinary sanction as provided in the University Student Conduct Code.

Violations of the policy include but are not limited to:

1. Cheating in examinations and course assignments. The willful use or provision to others of unauthorized materials in written or oral examinations or in course assignments.

2. Plagiarism. The appropriation of language, ideas, and products of another author or artist and representation of them as one's own original work; failure to provide proper identification of source data; use of purchased or borrowed papers in graduate courses without complete identification of the source.

3. Selling or offering to sell course assignment materials. Selling or offering to sell material to another person; knowing, or under circumstances having reason to know, that the whole or a substantial part of the material is intended to be submitted in fulfillment of a course requirement.

4. Academic fraud. Furnishing false or incomplete information to the University with the intent to deceive; forging, altering, or misusing University documents or aca-
ademic forms which serve as the basis for admission, course study, or graduation; misrepresenting a person's identity to an instructor or other University official.

Graduate Council
This council recommends policies and standards for graduate courses and programs and coordinates all graduate activities of instructional units and programs. It develops and recommends University policies, establishes procedures and regulations for graduate studies, and adjudicates petitions regarding graduate regulations.

Procedures for allegations of violation of graduate policy on academic honesty and integrity. Allegations of violation of the graduate policy on academic honesty and integrity not resolved within the department (or appropriate academic unit) shall be submitted to the vice provost for Graduate Studies. At this point in the process, the dean is empowered to attempt to resolve the case and not forward the case to the Graduate Council. If the dean, with appropriate consultation, and the student concur in the case's disposition, such disposition will be imposed. If the dean is unable to resolve the case, the dean shall provide formal written notification to the student of:

◆ the charges;
◆ the student's right to request a formal hearing to contest the charges;
◆ the student's right to waive the formal hearing by utilizing the student petition process (see paragraph below); and
◆ the requirement that the student request for a formal hearing or to file a petition be submitted in writing to the dean within 10 business days of the date of this written notification. If the student does not respond within this time period, the dean shall refer the matter to the Graduate Council for decision by default, based upon the information and records in the file, without further participation by the student. Upon referral to the Graduate Council, the council chair shall review the file and submit a written determination for final consideration by the council.

If the petition option is selected by the student, the student will complete a written petition to the vice provost for Graduate Studies that includes the student's own written statement, with attached supporting documentation, and the specific action requested of the Graduate Council. The Office of Graduate Studies shall request a written statement from the faculty member(s) and/or administrative personnel who have advanced the case of alleged violation of academic honesty and integrity. Consistent with existing Office of Graduate Studies procedures for the review of student petitions, at least two members of the Graduate Council will review the petition independently and each will submit their decision to approve or deny the student's requested action. Then, the Graduate Council chair will review both the student's petition and the decisions made by the Graduate Council members. The Graduate Council chair will approve or deny the student's request, or invoke an alternative disposition, indicating the findings of fact and evidence used to arrive at the decision. The Graduate Council chair's decision is final. It is reported to the vice provost for Graduate Studies, who provides written notification to the student of the chair's decision.

If the student requests a formal hearing instead of exercising the petition option (see paragraph above), the dean shall refer the matter to the Graduate Council chair, who will convene a hearing panel under the following procedures. The Graduate Council chair shall appoint a hearing panel from among its members and designate one of the appointed members to serve as the panel's chair. The hearing panel will be comprised of at least three but no more than five members. If there are graduate student members serving on the Graduate Council, the council chair shall invite one or more student members serving on the Graduate Council to serve on the panel. The hearing panel will be comprised of at least three but no more than five members. If there are graduate student members serving on the Graduate Council, the council chair shall invite one or more student members serving on the Graduate Council to serve on the panel. The hearing panel will include the student's right to be represented (at the student's own expense) by counsel. The dean may elect to have the Department of Justice present the matter. At the panel hearing, all involved parties shall be given the opportunity to present further oral and written arguments and to have witnesses called.

Opportunity shall be provided for witness cross-examination. Testimony shall be presented upon oath or affirmation and a verbatim record of the hearing kept.

The hearing panel shall deliberate in private and produce a written decision, including the findings of fact and evidence relied upon to reach its decision. The administration has the burden of proving the allegations. Findings shall be based upon a preponderance of the evidence. If the hearing panel concludes that a violation of graduate policy on academic honesty and integrity occurred, the following constitute academic actions which the hearing panel may take:

◆ denial or rescinding of credit for the course in which the violation occurred;
◆ academic probation for a period of one calendar year;
- academic disqualification for a period of one to three calendar years;
- denial or rescinding of the award of the graduate degree.

In the event that the hearing panel is unable to reach a consensus decision, the hearing panel will submit its majority and minority report at the next scheduled Council meeting for deliberation and vote by the entire Graduate Council. A consensus decision, reached by the hearing panel and ratified at a subsequent council meeting, is final.

Upon receipt of the Graduate Council’s decision, or the council chair’s decision in the case of a petition, the vice provost for Graduate Studies will impose whatever academic sanction is included in the decision. If an academic sanction is imposed, the dean will also forward all materials gathered in the case to the Office of Student Affairs, which may choose to act under the auspices of the Student Conduct Code.

### Tuition, fees, and aid

#### Basic graduate fees

The basic fees associated with graduate study at PSU are listed in the following table. The admission application fee is required and is nonrefundable. For many of the graduate degree programs, the applicant is required to submit a recent test score on one or more of the designated standardized tests. The graduate tuition fees depend on the total number of credits in enrolled classes, resident or nonresident status in the state of Oregon, and the student’s status as graduate assistant or non-graduate assistant. Further details on graduate fees are available by contacting the Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid, 113 Neuberger Hall.

Tuition and fees may be paid in full at the time of registration; however, the University offers a deferred tuition plan which allows for a partial payment at registration with the balance due in two installments.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tuition (Spring 2004)</th>
<th>Oregon residents</th>
<th>Full time (9 to 12 credits)</th>
<th>2,139.00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nonresidents</td>
<td>Each additional credit</td>
<td>244.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8 credits</td>
<td>Full time (9 to 12 credits)</td>
<td>2,139.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8 credits</td>
<td>Each additional credit</td>
<td>244.00</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8 credits</td>
<td>Each additional credit</td>
<td>244.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Microfiling

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Microfiling</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dissertation (required)</td>
<td>55.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thesis (optional)</td>
<td>45.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Copyrighting (optional)</td>
<td>45.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Transcript

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Transcript</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Official</td>
<td>5.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Each additional copy ordered at same time</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unofficial/advising</td>
<td>1.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catalog</td>
<td>6.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: All tuition and fee costs listed above are accurate as of January 1, 2004, and are subject to change by the Oregon University System or the independent institutions involved.

### Financial assistance

#### Graduate assistantships

The University offers graduate assistantships for teaching or research on a competitive basis for students working toward advanced degrees in most areas. To qualify and to remain eligible for an appointment, a student must be admitted to regular or qualified status and be in good academic standing in a graduate degree program at PSU. Graduate assistants must be registered for and satisfactorily complete a minimum of 9 graduate academic credits each term the assistantship is in effect, except Summer Session, with term and cumulative GPAs of 3.00 or higher, and must show satisfactory academic progress in fulfilling the requirements of the degree program. The students department chair or graduate coordinator may allow up to 4 undergraduate credits within the 9 credits if the undergraduate credits are needed as prerequisites for graduate courses or are important to the student’s plan of study. Any request for a student to take more than four undergraduate courses must be approved by the vice provost for Graduate Studies. Graduate assistants are provided a salary on a regular periodic basis as compensation for the service provided and receive a partial remission of the instructional fee portion of tuition each term of appointment. Students wishing to apply for graduate assistantships must correspond directly with the appropriate academic department chair. The Office of Graduate Studies does not award graduate assistantships.

#### PSU Laurels

The PSU Laurels Graduate Tuition Remission Program provides remission of the instructional fees at in-state rates to academically qualified students on a competitive basis with preference given to Oregon residents. The tuition remissions are available to admitted graduate students, both full time and part time, at Portland State University. The PSU Laurels is a merit program; financial need is also a consideration for some of the awards. The application deadline is April 15 for the following year. Information will be available after March 1 from the Office of Graduate Studies in 117 Cramer Hall.

#### Scholarships

Portland State University has a limited number of scholarships available to graduate students. Scholarships are awarded to students in attendance at the University on the basis of academic achievement, promise, and financial need. A computerized data base of scholarships, both national and local, is available on the second floor of the library. Requests for information on scholarships related to specific departments should be made to the specific department involved.

#### Educational loans and work

Graduate students may apply for educational loans through the Federal Perkins Student Loan program, the Federal Direct Stafford Loan program, the Federal Unsubsidized Stafford Loan program, and the federal College Work-Study Program. Details and application materials are available from the Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid Office, 176 Neuberger Hall. Priority consideration for Federal Perkins Student Loan and federal College Work-Study will be given to those who have completed the application process earliest, while funds are available.

#### WICHE

Under the Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education (WICHE) Regional Graduate Program agreement, residents of Alaska, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming admitted to the following programs pay resident fees: the master's and doctoral programs in environmental sciences and resources; the master's program in education; special education with a focus in visually impaired learners; master's and doctoral programs in urban studies; or the doctoral program in public administration and policy.

### Graduate programs

The advanced degrees offered by Portland State University are listed below.

#### GRADUATE CERTIFICATES

A graduate certificate program is a linked series of approved graduate-level courses which constitute a coherent body of study with a specific defined focus within a discipline. It is designed for a postbaccalaureate participant and reflects the educational mission of the University. Each graduate certificate program is approved by the Graduate Council and the Faculty Senate with a minimum number of credits and a specific set of courses which must be com-
Students must be admitted to the graduate certificate program by the University and must meet standards for admission to allied graduate degree programs (master’s or doctoral level programs). All graduate certificate applicants must have an accredited baccalaureate degree. Applicants with an undergraduate GPA of at least 2.75 are eligible for regular admission with the agreement of their graduate certificate program; applicants with an undergraduate GPA lower than 2.75 but at least 2.50 are eligible for conditional admission at the discretion of their program. Applicants with 12 or more graduate credits must have a cumulative graduate GPA of at least 3.00, and this GPA supersedes the undergraduate GPA. Programs may specify additional requirements, including higher minimum GPA requirements.

Graduate certificate students must remain in good academic standing (see page 52) and must achieve a cumulative GPA of 3.00 or higher in all courses to be used for the graduate certificate. Courses and certificates completed will be transcripted by the University Registrar as a part of the student’s permanent University record. Certificates may be awarded at the end of any term when the requirements have been met. Students must apply for award of the certificate in the Office of Graduate Studies no later than the first week of the term in which completion is expected.

Courses completed up to seven years prior to the certificate award date may be used to satisfy graduate certificate requirements (i.e., a course started in the fall term of 1998 will be beyond the seven-year limitation at the close of fall term 2005). Courses completed for a graduate degree program may be applied to completion of a graduate certificate program. Degree credits earned in fulfillment of a graduate certificate program may be applied to a graduate degree program, provided they meet the appropriate standards for use in the degree (including acceptable grade and completion within seven years of the degree award date for the master’s degree).

For graduate certificates only, transfer credit is defined as any graded (B- or higher) graduate course taken at another accredited institution. Two-thirds of the credits required for a graduate certificate, or 15 credits, whichever is higher, must be taken at PSU. Individual programs may set higher minimums.

The following graduate certificate programs are currently offered (additional programs are in the process of approval):

- Addictions counseling: marriage and family counseling (Special and Counselor Education); analog and microwave circuit design; communication systems; computer architecture and design; design automation; digital design; digital signal processing; image processing; integrated circuit test, verification, and validation; lasers and optoelectronics (Electrical and Computer Engineering); applied energy economics (Economics); geographic information systems (Geography); applied statistics; mathematics for middle school mathematics teachers (Mathematical Sciences); children’s and young adult literature (Curriculum and Instruction); computational intelligence; computer modeling and simulation (Systems Science); earth and space sciences for K-12 educators; engineering geology; environmental geology; hydrogeology (Geology); hydrology (Environmental Sciences and Resources); gerontology (Urban Studies and Planning); professional communication (Communication); systems engineering fundamentals (Systems Engineering); and real estate development (Urban Studies and Planning).

Application materials and program requirements are available from the departments offering these programs or from the Graduate Studies Web site at www.grad.pdx.edu.

MAJOR OF ARTS AND MASTER OF SCIENCE (M.A. AND M.S.)

Administration of justice (M.S. only); anthropology (M.A. only); biology; chemistry; civil and environmental engineering; computer science (M.S. only); conservation; conflict resolution; economics; education (with options in counseling: curriculum and instruction; educational policy; foundations, and administration; media librarian); special education; electrical and computer engineering; engineering management (M.S. only); environmental sciences and resources (M.S. only); English (M.A. only); financial analysis (M.S. only); foreign languages (M.A. only) with options in French, German, and Spanish; foreign literature and language (M.A. only); geography; geology (with an option in geohydrology); health studies; history (M.A. only); interdisciplinary studies; mathematics; materials science and engineering; mechanical engineering; physics; political science psychology; sociology; speech and hearing sciences; statistics; systems science (M.S. only); TESOL (M.A. only); theater art; writing.

The University offers programs leading to the Master of Arts and the Master of Science as shown in the Graduate Degrees section. In all programs leading to these degrees, the primary emphasis is placed upon the student’s scholarly development through formal coursework, seminars, research, and independent study. The programs are designed to develop a mastery of subject matter in a chosen discipline and to provide training and experience in research.

Candidates for the Master of Arts and Master of Science degrees must earn a minimum of 45 credits in approved graduate courses. A thesis may be required, depending on the program. The Master of Arts degree requires a demonstrated proficiency in one or more foreign languages. Foreign language proficiency is not required for the Master of Science degree. Programs of study are built upon appropriate baccalaureate preparation and include a major discipline; if a thesis is included in the program of study, the discipline and thesis represent the major portion of the program of study.

Applicants for admission must meet the University requirements for admission to graduate study. For further information on admission, as well as other aspects of a specific master’s degree, the appropriate department should be contacted directly.

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING AND MASTER OF SCIENCE IN TEACHING (M.A.T. AND M.S.T.)

English (M.A.T. only); general arts and letters; environmental science; science; general social science; mathematics; music.

For students interested in specializing in a particular teaching field at the secondary level, the Master of Arts in Teaching (M.A.T.) and/or the Master of Science in Teaching (M.S.T.) are offered in the following fields: English (M.A.T. only), general arts and letters, science, environmental science, general social science, mathematics, and music.

The fundamental purpose of the M.A.T. and M.S.T. programs is the improvement of the quality of teaching in the schools. To this end, the programs are developed and administered within flexible guidelines to match the needs of students with varying backgrounds and professional plans. The programs permit the prospective or in-service teacher to work toward satisfying the requirements for a teaching certificate if desired and, in addition, devote a substantial portion of the program to coursework in selected academic fields. All M.A.T. degrees require a demonstrated proficiency in at least one foreign language. Foreign language proficiency is not required for the M.S.T. degree.

In general, admission requirements are equivalent to admission requirements for the M.A. and M.S. degrees. A minimum of 45 graduate credits is required. The program of study includes the following:

1. At least 24 graduate credits must be devoted to selected courses in academic fields which strengthen the candidates...
scholarship in a teaching field and related area. This minimum may be higher at the department's discretion. At least 12 credits in residence at PSU at the 500, 500/600, or 600 level must be completed successfully. The remainder of the required courses may be 400/500 courses taken for the 500-level number.

2. At least 9 credits of courses in education are required.

3. A final written examination covering the academic teaching field and professional education courses is required.

4. A final oral examination is required of all students except in music and math M.S.T. programs.

Information on admission and other aspects of a program may be obtained by contacting the department identified with the field of interest.

PROFESSIONAL DEGREES
Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.), with an option in management of innovation and technology; Master of Education (M.Ed.); Master of Engineering (M.Eng.), in civil and environmental engineering, civil engineering management, electrical and computer engineering, manufacturing engineering, mechanical engineering, project management, systems engineering, technology management; Master of Environmental Management (M.E.M.); Master of Fine Arts (M.F.A.), in studio art; Master of International Management (M.I.M.); Master of Music (M.M.), with options in performance and conducting; Master of Public Administration (M.P.A.), with an option in health administration; Master of Public Health (M.P.H.), a joint program with Oregon Health Sciences University and Oregon State University, with options in health education/health promotion and health administration and policy; Oregon Master of Software Engineering (O.M.S.E.), a joint program with Oregon Graduate Institute; Master of Social Work (M.S.W.); Master of Urban and Regional Planning (M.U.R.P.); Master of Urban Studies (M.U.S.).

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY (PH.D.)
Civil and environmental engineering; computer science; electrical and computer engineering; environmental sciences and resources (with options in biology, chemistry, civil engineering, economics, geography, geology, and physics); mathematics education; mathematical sciences; public administration and policy; social work and social research; systems science (with options in anthropology, business administration, civil engineering, economics, engineering management, mathematics, mechanical engineering, psychology, and sociology); urban studies.

The Doctor of Philosophy degree is awarded for scholastic achievement based upon the candidate's proven comprehensive knowledge in a recognized specialized field of study and for creative scholarship through independent research. Judgment of such attainments is based upon evaluation of a dissertation grounded in independent research and the passing of prescribed written and oral examinations.

All doctoral students must fulfill the residency requirement by attending a minimum of three consecutive terms of full-time approved graduate study at PSU (at least 9 credits per term) after admission to the doctoral program.

Doctor of Philosophy programs consist of formal coursework, guided individual study in a chosen field or discipline, study in cognitive areas, and original research which serves as the basis for a scholarly dissertation. Before being admitted to candidacy for the Ph.D. degree, each student must pass written comprehensive examinations; some programs also require demonstrated competency in at least one foreign language. Advancement to candidacy for the Doctor of Philosophy degree requires, among other prerequisites, certification by the responsible program coordinator/director that specified coursework has been or will be completed and that the proposed research can be adequately supported and directed. The vice provost for Graduate Studies retains final approval authority for advancement to candidacy.

In addition to the general University admission and degree requirements, each doctoral program has special requirements and/or policies concerning admissions and awarding of the Ph.D. degree. Information on specific admissions requirements, procedures, and other aspects of the program can be obtained from the following: dean, Maseeh College of Engineering and Computer Science: Civil and Environmental Engineering Doctoral Program, Computer Science Doctoral Program, and Electrical and Computer Engineering Doctoral Program; director, Environmental Sciences and Resources Doctoral Program; director, Mathematics Education Doctoral Program; director, Mathematical Sciences Doctoral Program; director, Social Work and Social Research Doctoral Program; director, Systems Science Doctoral Program; and dean, College of Urban and Public Affairs: Urban Studies Doctoral Program and Public Administration and Policy Doctoral Program.
demonstrate a high level of academic and professional performance required in the graduate specialization.

The final, approved program of study must be received in the Office of Graduate Studies not later than the first week of the term of graduation.

**Language requirement.** The language requirement for M.A. and M.A.T. students must be passed before the student's program (GO-12) or committee can be approved and before final exams can be taken.

Options for meeting the graduate foreign language requirement for M.A. and M.A.T. students. The Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures will accept the following ways of satisfying the graduate foreign language competency requirement:

1. Equivalent coursework: Students who have passed a course equivalent to PSU level 203 or higher in a foreign language within the four years prior to their admission into their PSU graduate program will be deemed to have met the language requirement. The Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures will issue a certificate of completion upon evaluation of the student's academic record. M.A. and M.A.T. students are responsible for making their academic records available to the chair of that department in the first term of admission and requesting evaluation and certification.

2. Students who do not meet the requirement under 1. above should make an appointment with the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures during the first term of admission to make an individualized plan for the completion of their language requirement. Options include preparing for and passing one of these evaluations:
   a. Oral proficiency interview (mandatory for M.A. TESOL students if they do not take a course at level 203 or above)
   b. A written test (mandatory for M.A. TESOL students if they do not take a course at level 203 or above), such as
      i. The Graduate Student Foreign Language Test
      ii. The CLEP exam
      iii. A special exam, administered by the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures
   c. Coursework after admission: taking a course at level 203 or above
   d. Overseas intensive courses or other intensive courses
   e. Special reading courses, if available.

The Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures will teach and test only in languages in which it has expertise. However, off-campus arrangements may be possible with the cooperation of other institutions. Certification of having passed a foreign language examination from an institution other than Portland State University must be approved by the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures at Portland State University prior to acceptance as fulfillment of the University's master's degree foreign language competency requirement.

A student whose native language is not English may meet the foreign language requirement in English, except for students in two programs: (1) students in the M.A. in French, Spanish, or German, who must be tested in a language other than English and other than the language of their M.A. program; and (2) students in the M.A. in Foreign Literature and Language, who are required to demonstrate fluency in two foreign languages other than English at the time of admission and are not required to demonstrate additional competency except as necessary to complete their degree requirements.

For M.A. TESOL students only, a student whose native language is not English will meet the written requirement (2 b. above) by achieving a TOEFL score of 600 or higher.

**Final examination.** If a final examination is required by the student's major department, it shall be taken after successful completion of any required foreign language examination and after at least 30 credits have been completed. The examination is not a re-examination over coursework but rather a test of the candidate's ability to integrate material in the major and related fields, including the work in any thesis or research project.

If a final oral examination is required, it may be scheduled only during the regular sessions and no fewer than two weeks before the close of the term of graduation (i.e., must be completed one full week before the beginning of finals week). If a thesis is being presented, the required oral examination (thesis defense) must be scheduled no later than five weeks prior to the close of the term in which the degree will be granted. For summer term graduation deadlines, apply to the regular eight-week Summer Session dates (i.e., oral exams must be completed by the end of the sixth week of Summer Session); later completion will result in fall term graduation.

When a thesis is presented, the final oral examination is conducted by a committee of at least three and not more than five faculty members, including the candidate's advisor as chairperson and a representative of the Office of Graduate Studies who is appointed by the vice provost for Graduate Studies. The chair of the examination committee and the Graduate Office representative must be regular, full-time PSU faculty, tenured or tenure-track, assistant professor or higher in rank; the other committee members may include adjunct faculty. If it is necessary to go off-campus for one committee member with specific expertise not available among PSU faculty, a CV for that proposed member must be presented; that member must be in addition to the required three PSU faculty members. All committee members must have master's degrees.

In the case of a non-thesis oral examination, the committee shall consist of at least two members of the student's department, including the candidates adviser. At the discretion of the department, a faculty member from another department may be added; that member will be selected by the adviser, the department chair, or the departmental graduate committee chair, according to department policy. For M.A.T. and M.S.T. candidates, one member of the committee is required to be added from the Graduate School of Education.

The chairperson of the final oral examination committee will schedule the time and place of the examination after agreement has been reached among all members and the candidate. All committee members or alternates approved by the vice provost for Graduate Studies must be present for the final oral examination. The final examination is open to the University faculty.

Passing of the final oral examination requires a majority approval. In case of failure of the final oral examination, the department has the option of disqualifying the candidate from the master's program or permitting the candidate to appear for re-examination after a period of at least three months. The result of the second examination is final.

If a final written examination is required, the student must pass all sections of the examination. If the student fails the entire examination or any section thereof, the department may dismiss the student from the degree program, or permit the student to repeat the entire examination, or the section that was failed, after a minimum of three months. The result of the second examination is final.

**Human Subjects Research Review Committee.** All research involving human subjects conducted by faculty, staff, or students in any program at PSU must have prior approval of the Human Subjects Research Review Committee. This policy, established by the Office of the President of Portland State University, applies to all research under the auspices of the University, including surveys and questionnaires.
whether supported by grant, contract, gift, University, or personal funds. Even if a student's research is exempt from full Human Subjects Research Review Committee review, the student must still file an application with the HSRRC. The decision to waive review is made by the HSRRC chair or a designated member of that committee. HSRRC applications may be obtained from the Office of Research and Sponsored Projects in 111 Cramer Hall. The student should allow a minimum of six weeks for the approval process.

Thesis. The presentation of a thesis as partial fulfillment of the requirements for the master's degree is required in certain departments. If a thesis is presented, the student must register for 6 to 9 thesis credits in the appropriate department. Final grades for thesis credits are not recorded until the thesis has been approved. IP is the interim grade reported. When the thesis is required, it becomes a major factor in determining the eligibility of the candidate for the degree. Each school, college, and department defines the nature of research and scholarship accepted for a thesis, but in all cases a high level of resourcefulness, productivity, and mature perception of the discipline is expected. The quality of the culminating work must meet University standards and reflect those of other leading universities.

The subject of the thesis must be within the major field of the candidate. Although the thesis is not required to show original results, it must reveal independent investigation, including the knowledge and application of the accepted methods of scholarship and research methodology. The thesis represents the independent work of the candidate for the degree and must be developed under the direction of a faculty member approved for graduate instruction. The student must be registered for at least one credit in every term in which the student is working on any phase of thesis, including data development or collection, writing, revision, defense, and finalization through acceptance by the PSU Library and the Office of Graduate Studies.

Three copies of the thesis (unbound), prepared in accordance with the University Information Regarding Thesis Approval, and four copies of an abstract of not more than 350 words must be filed with the Office of Graduate Studies not later than three weeks prior to the close of the term in which the degree will be granted. Deadlines for each term are available in the Office of Graduate Studies. Two copies of the thesis will be bound by the Library. The third copy will be forwarded to the major department. It is wise to clear with the Office of Graduate Studies before undertaking the final preparation of the thesis.

Thesis in absentia. With the written approval of the department or program chair, the vice provost for Graduate Studies may authorize the thesis to be prepared in absentia. The student must register at Portland State University at the beginning of each term and conduct the research under the direction of the thesis adviser.

Microfilming. The University subscribes to the services offered by University Microfilms International, enabling degree candidates to have master's theses microfilmed and abstracts published in the Master's Abstracts. The microfilm agreement form and further information may be obtained from the Office of Graduate Studies. It is not required that master's theses be microfilmed. Upon the recommendation of the department chair, however, selected theses may be accepted for microfilming. In such cases an abstract of not more than 150 words must be submitted to the Office of Graduate Studies with the microfilm agreement form. The charge for this service is $45, payable at the Cashier's office after picking up the necessary forms in the Office of Graduate Studies.

Time limitation. All coursework submitted for the master's degree program approved by the department must be completed within the seven years prior to the awarding of the degree (e.g., a course started in the fall term of 1998 will be beyond the seven-year limitation at the close of fall term 2005). The formal application for the degree must be filed with the Office of Graduate Studies no later than the first week of the anticipated term of graduation. Deadlines for each term are available in the Office of Graduate Studies.

Validation of out-of-date graduate credit. A PSU course more than seven years old at the time of graduation, but no more than ten years old at the time of graduation, may be used toward master's degree requirements after a successful validation exam (for example, a course taken in fall 1995 may be validated for a graduation term no later than fall 2005). A separate validation examination must be given for each course, in accordance with the full requirements listed on the GO-15 form, available in the Office of Graduate Studies (117 Cramer Hall). Departments are expected to limit validation examinations to those courses that are current and relevant in the discipline and meet the current
requirements of the master's degree pro-
gram. Validated courses are limited to one-
third of the program requirements (i.e., 15
credits total in a 45-credit program). Each
examination attempted, regardless of
result, has a fee of $50.00, which will be
credited to the department giving the
exam.

In very unusual cases, with the specific
agreement of both the student's department
and the department most equivalent to the
original course department, a student may
validate a graduate course from another
accredited institution, in accordance with
the full requirements listed on the GO-15
form.

DOCTORAL DEGREE
Advisory committee. An advisory com-
mittee for the doctoral degree student shall
consist of at least three faculty members
representative of the student's field of study.
When a student enters the doctoral pro-
gram, a faculty adviser shall be designated
by the program director to advise the stu-
dent and to meet in regular consultation
concerning the program of studies and
research. The additional members of the
advisory committee shall be appointed
after successful completion of 9 credits
and not later than six months prior to the
completion of the comprehensive
examinations.

Residence requirements. A minimum
of three academic years of satisfactory grad-
uate study beyond the baccalaureate is
required. A minimum of three consecutive
terms must be spent in full-time residence,
with registration for and successful com-
pletion of 9 or more graduate credits each
term, after admission to the doctoral pro-
gram at Portland State University. Summer
term may be included (i.e., spring, sum-
mer, fall 2003) or excluded (i.e., spring
2003, fall 2003, winter 2004) in calculat-
ing consecutive terms.

Language requirement. For the Ph.D.
degree, the student may be required to
demonstrate competency in at least one
foreign language. This requirement is
determined by the governing unit of the
student's program, department, or school.
Any foreign language requirement must be
completed before the comprehensive
examinations.

Preliminary examination. Early in the
documental program the student may be
required to take preliminary examinations.
The scope and content of the examination,
and the standard of performance, shall be
determined by the department concerned.

Comprehensive examination. Before
advancement to candidacy and not less
than one academic year before all require-
ments for the doctoral degree are expected
to be completed, the student must pass a
series of comprehensive examinations in
the field of specialization. The examina-
tions may be written, oral, or both. The
comprehensive examinations may not be
taken until the language requirement, if
any, and substantially all the coursework
for the degree have been completed.

Advancement to candidacy. After
passing the comprehensive examination
and the identification of the dissertation
problem, and after the student completes a
preliminary draft for approval from the
Human Subjects Research Review Commit-
tee, a dissertation committee—consisting
of the dissertation adviser, a minimum of
three and a maximum of five additional
faculty from the doctoral program, plus the
representative of the Office of Graduate
Studies—shall be formed to take the place
of the advisory committee. At this time the
faculty adviser is superseded by the disser-
tation adviser. The chair of the dissertation
committee and the Graduate Office Repre-
sentative must be regular, full-time PSU
faculty, tenured or tenure-track, assistant
professor or higher in rank; the other three
commitee members may include adjunct
faculty. If it is necessary to go off-campus
for one additional committee member with
specific expertise not available among PSU
faculty, a curriculum vitae (CV) for that
proposed member must be presented. All
committee members must have doctoral
degrees. A written dissertation proposal
shall be presented to the dissertation com-
nittee for discussion, evaluation, and sug-
gested modifications. No proposal defense
shall be valid without a dissertation com-
nittee approved by the Office of Graduate
Studies. The final proposal submitted to
the committee for approval should be suffi-
ciently detailed and clear to provide a blue-
print for the study to follow. The proposal
is expected to include the following:
1. General nature and present status of
knowledge of the problem.
2. The theoretical and empirical fram-
work within which the proposed problem
exists.
3. The significance of the proposed
research and its likely contributions.
4. The research methodology to be used.

When the dissertation committee has
approved the proposal, the student revises
the HS draft and submits it to the HSRRC
office (111 Cramer Hall) for approval. The
docentral program recommends the student
for advancement to candidacy once HS
approval has been granted. Changes in the
original proposal are permitted, but the
student is expected to provide a sufficiently
complete formulation of the proposal
before approval and to keep modifications
to a minimum. All major modifications of
the approved dissertation proposal must be
reviewed and approved by the dissertation
committee and the Human Subjects
Research Review Committee. If the student
has not satisfied the residency requirement
by the time of advancement to candidacy, a
plan for doctoral residency must accom-
pany the program's recommendation for
advancement. The vice provost for Gradu-
ate Studies retains final approval authority
for advancement to candidacy.

Human Subjects Research Review
Committee. All research involving human
subjects conducted by faculty, staff or stu-
dents in any program at PSU must have
prior approval of the Human Subjects
Research Review Committee. This policy,
established by the Office of the President
of Portland State University, applies to all
research under the auspices of the Univer-
sity, including surveys and questionnaires,
whether supported by grant, contract, gift,
University, or personal funds. Even if a stu-
dent's research is exempt from Full Human
Subjects Research Review Committee
review, the student must still file an appli-
cation with the HSRRC. The decision to
waive review is made by the HSRRC chair
or a designated member of the HSRRC. The
student should allow a minimum of six
weeks for the approval process.

Dissertation presentation. With guid-
ance of the dissertation committee, the
candidate shall present a dissertation written
in acceptable form setting forth the results
of original and independent investigation.
The dissertation must constitute a contri-
bution to knowledge, significantly enlarg-
ing, modifying, or reinterpreting what was
previously known. The candidate is
expected to register for dissertation and the
related research for a minimum of one full-
time academic year. Until the degree is
granted, the student enrolls for the number
of credits appropriate to the amount of
University services utilized, as determined
by the dissertation adviser, with a mini-
mum of one credit each term. Ph.D. stu-
dents must register for a minimum of 27
hours of dissertation (603) credits before
graduation; Ed.D. students must register
for a minimum of 18 hours of dissertation
(603) credits before graduation. A mini-
mum continuous enrollment of one credit is
required through the term a student
graduates. The dissertation must be pre-
pared in accordance with the University's
Information Regarding Dissertation Approval,
available in the Office of Graduate Studies.

Microfilming. Portland State University
subscribes to the services offered by Uni-
versity Microfilms International, enabling
degree candidates to have their doctoral
dissertations microfilmed and abstracts
published in the Dissertation Abstracts
International. Microfilming is mandatory for doctoral candidates. An abstract, not to exceed 350 words, must be submitted to the Office of Graduate Studies with the microfilm agreement form. The charge for this service is $55, payable at the Cashier's office, after picking up the necessary forms in the Office of Graduate Studies. Doctoral students may wish to copyright their dissertations. The charge for this optional service is $45.

Final oral examination. After tentative approval of the dissertation, the candidate's dissertation committee, including the representative of the Office of Graduate Studies, shall conduct a final oral examination, which may be scheduled during the regular sessions or during the eight-week Summer Session. The final examination shall not be given until coursework and residence requirements have been completed. The final defense of the dissertation may be held no later than five weeks prior to the conferring of the degree. For summer term graduation, deadlines apply to the regular eight-week Summer Session dates; later completion will result in fall term graduation. The final doctoral oral examination, which is open to the public, is the culminating experience in the doctoral studies. The candidate is expected to prepare and present orally a formal statement on the research methodology and results. The oral presentation should not exceed 30 minutes. Following the oral presentation, the candidate must defend the dissertation as a worthy contribution to knowledge in its field and must demonstrate a mastery of the field of specialization as it is related to the dissertation. The questioning and discussion are for the purpose of: (1) further enlightenment of the candidate and the committee of the significance and limitations of the research, and (2) demonstration that the candidate has met the high expectations of the University for the award of the doctoral degree.

All committee members or alternates approved by the vice provost for Graduate Studies must be present for the final examination. For dissertation approval there may be no more than one dissenting vote on the final examination committee. Failure to meet the five-year limitation will invalidate passing of the comprehensive examinations and remove the student from candidacy. Readmission to candidacy requires the passing of the regular or a special, comprehensive examination. Approvals for readmission are required from the academic program and the vice provost for Graduate Studies.

MASTER OF ARTS, MASTER OF SCIENCE PROGRAM IN INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES
This program, effective fall 2003, is designed to provide highly motivated students the opportunity to develop, with an advising committee, an individualized, interdisciplinary program for graduate study, in which approved courses in the humanities, sciences, social sciences, and the professional schools are combined to create a cohesive program not otherwise available on campus. Such a program will involve a minimum of two and a maximum of three academic disciplines. The program is also designed to respond to faculty-driven initiatives in emerging fields of study, providing an avenue for faculty from different disciplines to collaborate in graduate education in areas of intellectual interest where specific graduate programs do not yet exist.

Admission to the program. Admission applications are available in the Office of Graduate Studies (117 CH). Students must meet all requirements for regular University admission. Admission will be selective, based on completed graduate coursework (if applicable), appropriate undergraduate coursework, grades, particular departmental requirements, letters of recommendation, and a statement of purpose regarding the intended fields of study. In addition, each student must obtain the consent of an eligible tenured or tenure-track faculty adviser in each of the two or three intended departments, indicating willingness to serve on the student's advisory and final examination committee and acceptance of the general plan of study and intended outcome. One of these faculty members will be designated as chair. One faculty adviser (in a two-department program) or two faculty advisers (in a three-department program) should have experience as chair of a master's or doctoral committee in which the degree was granted within the past three years. Each faculty member may chair only two M.A./M.S. interdisciplinary studies committees at any one time.

Admission decisions will be made by a committee composed of the coordinator of Graduate Studies, the senior academic adviser in Liberal Arts and Sciences, and a representative from each of the departments or programs (not the proposed adviser), designated by the department chair. This committee may choose to include additional departmental or Graduate Council members in assessment of individual application files, if appropriate.

Degree requirements. The degree is intended to allow students, in collaboration with graduate advisers, to structure a coherent program from the approved graduate courses of at least two, and no more than three, separate academic disciplines. Changes to the advising committee or the plan of study after admission must be approved in advance by the Office of Graduate Studies.

The program requires 54 approved graduate credits and a culminating activity (thesis or project). If two departments or programs participate, 48 credits are required in the two programs with a minimum of 20 in each, and an additional 6 credits of Thesis (ISt 503) or Project (ISt 506). If three departments or programs participate, 48 credits are required in the three programs with a minimum of 15 in each, and an additional 6 credits of Thesis (ISt 503) or Project (ISt 506).

The following additional requirements apply to both options:
- All university requirements apply.
- All courses in each department must be approved by the faculty adviser in that department.
- All credits must be 500- or 600-level.
- Students earning the M.A. degree must pass the current Foreign Language Requirement for M.A./M.A.T, students before final examination can be given and before a Graduate Office Representative for the thesis/project committee can be approved.
- Of the 54 credits applied to the degree, students must take a minimum of 36 credits at Portland State after admission to the graduate degree program.
- A maximum of 12 credits total of 501 (Research), 502 (Independent Study), and 505 (Reading and Conference) combined may be applied toward the 54 required credits. No 508 (Workshop) credits can be applied to the degree. A maximum of 6 credits of 509 (Practic-
The field. It is designed to prepare students for applications and theory-oriented aspects of systems engineering, and systems analysis. II around general systems theory, cybernetics, operations research, systems dynamics, information theory, neural networks, systems approach, systems theory, systems dynamics, and other areas.

**Doctor of Philosophy in systems science.** There are two options for the Ph.D. in systems science.

**Core option:** The student pursues interdisciplinary studies with a strong emphasis on systems coursework. Examples of study topics appropriate for inclusion in such a program are: intelligent systems; information, structure and dynamics; organization, decision making and optimization; modeling and simulation; systems philosophy; systems approach; and related topics in the study of complex systems.

**Departmental option:** The student undertakes advanced academic preparation primarily in a single department or school. Discipline-oriented studies, augmented by systems coursework, lead to dissertation research that incorporates systems ideas and methods. This option is currently available in the above listed departments in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, the Maseeh College of Engineering and Computer Science and the School of Business Administration.

Both of the options facilitate the design of curricula which are individually tailored to the needs and interests of the students.

**Master of Science in systems science.** The Systems Science M.S. program emphasizes the systems theories and methodologies taught in the current Systems Science Ph.D. program. Students choose a combination of systems science courses plus approved courses in associated disciplines. Concentration areas include (but are not limited to) the facility research areas described in the document entitled Systems Science Research at PSU. Upon completion of the program, students will understand a wide variety of systems ideas, be able to use them in modeling and analysis, be able to tap methods and ideas from a variety of disciplines, and will gain expertise in problem solving and in being integrative thinkers.

**Admission requirements**

**Master of Science in systems science.** Admission is based on the applicant’s academic transcript, two letters of recommendation, a statement of interests and objectives, and other background material. Although individual reviews are considered individually by an admissions committee, the applicant should provide evidence of demonstrated intellectual capacity in undergraduate and/or graduate training in a discipline (or disciplines). Adequate preparation in mathematics (including calculus, statistics, and computer programming), and the potential to pursue advanced study and research for the Ph.D. is recommended but not required. Students must submit transcripts (within the last five years) or a GRE or GMAT test to verify their national ranking. The Admissions Committee will consider exceptions to the five-year requirement, if the GRE or GMAT scores are in the 90th percentile or higher.

In considering an applicant for admission, the admissions committee seeks evidence of demonstrated intellectual capacity, undergraduate and/or graduate training in an appropriate discipline (or disciplines), adequate preparation in mathematics (including calculus, statistics, and computer programming), and the potential to pursue advanced study and research for the Ph.D. Students are admitted to the program in fall, winter, and spring terms. Prospective applicants should call or email the Systems Science Program for the information packet. It is also available online at www.sysc.pdx.edu. The Office of Admissions must receive: (1) the completed Application to Doctoral Program form, (2) the application fee, (3) one copy of all undergraduate and graduate transcripts to be sent by the institutions to Portland State University, and (4) TOEFL if a foreign student. The applicant must arrange for the Admissions Committee for Systems Science to receive: (1) the completed Application to Doctoral Program form, (2) one copy of all undergraduate and graduate transcripts to be sent by the
institutions, (3) GRE aptitude or GMAT scores, (4) three letters of recommendation from faculty and/or professionals acquainted with the applicant's abilities and record, (5) statement of the student's expectations of the program, and (6) TOEFL score of 575 or other evidence of English competency if a foreign student. Each applicant who has received formal notice of admission to the Systems Science Doctoral Program should contact the program office for initial advising. Adviser(s) will be appointed to assist and consult with the admitted student regularly in planning the program of study and research. A comprehensive examination committee is appointed for each student to give required oral and written examinations. A dissertation committee supervises the research and preparation of the dissertation.

Degree requirements

Master of Science in systems science. To be granted an M.S. degree, students must meet the requirements below and submit the necessary Graduate Studies Office forms. All students will be required to complete 24 credits of graded courses (pass/no pass are not applicable) listed under Systems Science in the PSU catalog numbered SySc 511-599 or SySc 610-699. Up to 3 credits of SySc 507 may be included to satisfy this requirement. Note: There is a seven-year limit on courses for the master's degree. This is not true for the Ph.D. The master's program has two options:

1. **Thesis option:** An additional 12 credits of Systems Science courses (numbered as above) and/or approved courses from other departments (see document entitled, Approved Resource Courses for the Master of Science Program in Systems Science); and 9 thesis credits.

A student selecting the thesis option must form a thesis committee of at least three faculty members (two committee members, one of whom must be a systems science core faculty, and a Graduate Studies representative), and pass an oral thesis defense.

2. **Non-Thesis option:** An additional 12 credits of Systems Science courses (numbered as above) and/or approved courses from other departments (see document entitled, Approved Resource Courses for the Master of Science Program in Systems Science). Up to 4 credits of Systems Science by-arrangement credits may be used to satisfy this requirement.

A student selecting the non-thesis option will be required to pass two written comprehensive exams, each of which covers a minimum of 16 credit hours of coursework. One of the examiners must be a Systems Science core faculty member. Students admitted to the Ph.D. program who pass their comprehensive exams meet this requirement automatically. Ph.D. students who do not pass their comprehensive exams meet this requirement if they pass two of their written exams, one of which is a core systems science exam.

Doctor of Philosophy in systems science. A discussion of general requirements for doctoral degrees is on page 73. Minimum requirements specific to the Ph.D. in systems science include 72 course credit hours, organized as follows:

- **Systems component.** Students in both the core and departmental options are required to complete 16 credits of systems science coursework as the minimum systems component of the program. All students must satisfy the first 8 credits by taking two of the following courses: SySc 511, SySc 512, SySc 513, SySc 514. Any combination of two of the courses, except SySc 512 and 514 is acceptable. SySc 511 and 512 explore systems concepts in more quantitative terms than SySc 513 and 514. Consequently, students taking SySc 511 and 512 should have stronger quantitative background.

To fulfill the remaining 8 credits of the systems component, students must take two systems science courses numbered 515 through 599 or 610 and above. These elective courses are either advanced systems science courses or integrative courses. The integrative courses have emerged from the interdisciplinary nature of the program. They are taught jointly by faculty from Systems Science and participating departments, and the topics covered illustrate specific applications of systems concepts.

**Additional coursework requirements.** Beyond the systems component described above, additional graduate courses are required to meet the 72 credit hour program minimum for advancement to candidacy. Participating departments may have additional or more specific requirements. Core option students are required to take 3 credits of SySc 507 (offered at 1 credit per term) and an additional 9 credits in Systems Science beyond the 16 credit core requirement cited earlier. Design of the student's comprehensive exam and anticipated dissertation research should guide course selection.

Courses taken to satisfy the systems core and additional coursework requirements must be at the 500 or 600 level. Credit for graduate work done elsewhere (with a grade of B or better) may also be approved. However, at least 27 credits of coursework (not including dissertation credits) must be taken at Portland State University.

Decisions to transfer credits for core option students are made by the program director upon recommendation of the students' adviser(s); decisions for departmental option students are made by the department/school. There is no specific time limitation on when courses were taken; however, the student is expected to be familiar with, and may be examined on, material being given in current courses equivalent to those included in the comprehensive examination proposal.

**Enrollment.** Students are required to be enrolled continuously, except if a leave of absence is formally requested and approved by the program director. Failure to take courses for a year, or failure to maintain continued progress after coursework is completed will result in a student being dropped from the program.

**Language requirement.** Foreign language competency may be required of departmental option students in some departments which also determine the level of competency and testing procedures. (Consult the appropriate department for further information.) There is no foreign language requirement for the core option.

If required, the foreign language examination must be successfully completed before the student is allowed to take the comprehensive examinations.

**Comprehensive examinations.** Written and oral comprehensive examinations are required in appropriate areas to demonstrate the breadth and depth of the student's academic competence, and expertise in research techniques pertinent to his/her intended dissertation area. Written exams cover four distinct areas, each including a minimum of 16 course credit hours.

**Advancement to candidacy.** All students must establish competency in appropriate research methodology before beginning their dissertation research. After this and all other requirements have been met, the student prepares a proposal for independent research leading to a significant and original contribution to knowledge in the systems field. When the proposal is accepted, the student is advanced to candidacy, and then focuses exclusively on research. Students must register for at least 27 credits of dissertation research after advancement to candidacy.

**Dissertation.** Completed research is presented in a dissertation which must be approved and successfully defended in a final oral examination. After Advancement to Candidacy, but prior to this examination, core students are required to present their research at the SySc 507 Seminar, a pre-announced 50-minute formal presentation.
The student can anticipate approximately four to five years of full-time study beyond the baccalaureate degree in order to satisfy the program requirements. Detailed additional information on requirements and procedures are contained in the document, "Systems Science Ph.D. Program Supplemental Rules," and should be obtained by visiting our Web site, www.sysc.pdx.edu or contacting the Systems Science Ph.D. Program.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATES

The Systems Science program offers graduate certificates in two specialty areas: computational intelligence and computer modeling and simulation. Please see the Graduate Studies section on page 68 for graduate certificate requirements.

Courses

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.

SySc 501 Research (Credit to be arranged.) Research which is normally not part of the thesis.

SySc 503 Thesis (Credit to be arranged.) All aspects of the thesis including thesis research and writing of dissertation.

SySc 505 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.) Scholarly examination of literature including discussion between student and professor.

SySc 507 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.) Discussion of recent and current research and/or presentation of progress and final reports.

SySc 508 Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)

SySc 510 Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

SySc 511 Systems Theory (4)

Survey of fundamental systems concepts and central aspects of systems theory. The course begins with an overview of the systems paradigm and the systems field as a whole. Topics then include introductions to set- and information-theoretic multivariate relations and structures, discrete dynamic systems; model representation and simulation; decision analysis, optimization, game theory; artificial intelligence; complex adaptive systems. Readings drawn from mathematics, the natural and social sciences, and the professional disciplines (e.g., engineering, business). Course content derives both from "classical" general systems theory, cybernetics, and operations research as well as from contemporary systems research, which is organized around the themes of nonlinear dynamics, complexity, and adaptation. Prerequisites: graduate standing, calculus, probability, computer programming.

SySc 512 Quantitative Methods of Systems Science (4)

An introduction to the quantitative representation and investigation of systems with a focus that emphasizes tools more than applications. Topics include linear dynamics, optimization, and uncertainty. The level of presentation assumes familiarity and facility with calculus. Notions from linear algebra unify the topics and those notions will be presented. Required coursework includes both calculations to be done on a computer and calculations to be done by hand. Prerequisites: one year of calculus, probability and familiarity with computers; graduate standing.

SySc 513 Systems Approach (4)

Provides practitioner-oriented definition of systems, including: importance of observer dependence and context, and ideas of meta-systems, subsystems: notions of value system and associated optimization/sub-optimization; aspects of life-cycle project management; the underlying notions of inquiring systems; and key aspects of learning (human) organizations. Qualitative tools for the system's practitioner, including graphical tools, basic ideas of modeling/simulation and structural modeling. Also, the multiple perspectives aspect of the systems approach. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

SySc 514 System Dynamics (4)

Introduces concepts and a methodology for analyzing the behavioral dynamics of systems that consist of complex "webs" of feedback loops. Primary emphasis is on building computer models of these systems and using these models to enhance understanding, make predictions, and find ways to improve the performance of systems and processes. Models are defined in terms of a set of "rate" equations that are numerically integrated to simulate behavior over time. The process of applying this methodology to real world situations is discussed in detail. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

SySc 521/621 Systems Philosophy (4)

A study of ideas central to systems theory and philosophy. The course focuses on concepts rather than mathematics, and organizes systems ideas around the theme of the fundamental "dificulties" (problems, imperfections, modes of failure) encountered by systems of widely differing types. Though these systems ideas often come from the natural sciences and engineering, they are significant also for the social sciences, the professional fields, and even the arts and humanities.

SySc 525/625 Agent Based Simulation (4)

Introduction to simulation methods that impart simple rules to collections of "agents" that interact within an environment represented as a spatial grid. The properties of the agents and the environment vary dynamically and often result in behavior patterns that are complex in ways that are not readily apparent from an examination of the rules that generated the behavior. Such behavior is often referred to as emergent, with examples including flocks of birds, traffic jams, ant colonies, crowd phenomena, etc. Of particular interest is the fact that such phenomena occur without centralized control. This approach is often used to study social systems, but may be used to study a variety of natural and non-natural systems.

SySc 527/627 Discrete System Simulation (4)

The primary focus is on the application of discrete system simulation to real world problems using the Arena simulation language. The mathematical basis for discrete system simulation is probability theory and queuing theory. It is used extensively in the fields of operations research, civil engineering, and industrial engineering. Students apply the tools to projects within their fields of interest. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of the instructor.

SySc 529/629 Business Process Modeling and Simulation (4)

The primary focus is on the application of system simulation to process flow problems. Extend, a special-purpose computer simulation language, is used to develop models to describe and analyze both continuous and discrete flow processes in order to better understand bottlenecks and how to alleviate them. Such models are used to study, for example, manufacturing systems, business systems, and engineering systems. Students apply the concepts to projects within their fields of interest. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of the instructor.

SySc 541/641, 542/642 Dynamic Systems I, II (4, 4)

Dynamic Systems I, II (4, 4)

The fundamental concepts of modeling time dependent deterministic systems, including applications of dynamic models to various types of systems including electrical, mechanical, economic, and ecological. Computer methods are used as illustrations and as tools for analysis. Prerequisites: familiarity with high-level computer languages, applied linear algebra, differential equations, and multivariable calculus.

SySc 545/645 Information Theory (4)

Establishes theoretical limits on the performance of techniques for compression or error correction of signals. This course focuses on communications applications, specifically source coding and channel coding for discrete signals. Topics will include: Entropy and Mutual Information, Asymptotic Equipartition, the Ergodic Theorem of Information Theory, Entropy Rates of Information Sources, Data Compression, and Channel Capacity.

SySc 546/646 Information Theory II (4)

Information theory establishes theoretical limits on the performance of techniques for compression or error correction of signals. Course is a continuation of SySc 545/645 and focuses on source coding and channel coding for continuous signals. Topics will include: Gaussian Channels and Rate Distortion Theory.

SySc 551/651 Discrete Multivariate Modeling (4)

This course focuses on information theory as a tool for modeling and multivariate analysis and as a general framework for the study of structure and organization. The course examines the use of set- and information-theoretic techniques for the analysis of constraints in qualitative, as well as quantitative, data. Also covered are software
implementations, relations to log-linear methods, and applications in the natural and social sciences and the arts. Prerequisite: SySc 511/611 or consent of instructor.

**SySc 552/652**
Game Theory (4)
Study of cooperation, competition, and conflict in social systems and associated issues of rationality. Emphasis is on game-theoretic models, particularly of dilemmas of collective action, their possible solutions, and their applications to social, economic, and political phenomena. Also covered are social choice theory, differential equations models of competition and conflict, and other systems-theoretic approaches to similar problems. Prerequisite: SySc 511/611 or consent of instructor.

**SySc 553/653**
Manufacturing Systems Simulation (4)
Application of discrete systems simulation to manufacturing processes, including production cells, assembly operations, materials handling, and scheduling. Students also learn general systems modeling concepts, such as how to model random processes and probabilistic events, and how to use a specific simulation package that features realistic animation of the system under study. Prerequisites: basic knowledge of probability and statistics, and some exposure to manufacturing processes and terminology. This course is the same as EMgt 553/653; course may only be taken once for credit.

**SySc 557/657**
Artificial Life (4)
Artificial life (ALife) encompasses mathematical and computational studies of phenomena such as replication, metabolism, morphogenesis, learning, adaptation, and evolution. Situated at the intersection of computer science and biology (also physics and chemistry) and focused on abstract, materiality-independent aspects of life, its purpose is two-fold: to understand biological phenomena and to develop computational technologies. ALife bears significantly also on the social sciences and philosophy. It is part of the research program into "complex adaptive systems". Emphasizes (1) cellular automata (and other discrete dynamical models), (2) ecological and evolutionary simulations, and (3) genetic algorithm optimization and adaptation. Other topics include artificial chemistry (metabolism and origins of life) and philosophical issues. Prerequisites: graduate standing, calculus, probability, computer programming.

**SySc 573/673**
Information Systems III (3)
A general framework of information systems (IS) that provide a perspective useful in understanding, designing, and/or evaluating ISs, and provides a perspective from which to ask questions of a type not examined in the traditional IS literature. Includes basic ideas from pattern recognition and the mathematics of imprecision (Fuzzy Set Theory).

**SySc 575 AI:**
Neural Networks I (4)
Introduces approach for developing computing devices whose design is based on models taken from neurobiology and on notion of "learning." A variety of NN architectures and associated computational algorithms for accomplishing the learning are studied. Experiments with various available architectures are performed via a simulation package. Students do a major project on the simulator or a special programming project. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

**SySc 576 AI:**
Neural Networks II (4)
Focuses on applications. Topics in fuzzy set theory, control theory, and pattern recognition are studied and incorporated in considering neural networks. A design project (using NN simulator) in selected application area is done by each student. Prerequisite: SySc 575.

**SySc 601**
Research (Credit to be arranged.)
**SySc 603**
Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)
**SySc 607**
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
**SySc 608**
Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)
**SySc 610**
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)
The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences provides an opportunity for students to obtain a liberal education—an education that both broadens and deepens their understanding of the major areas of knowledge and scholarship, and develops their expertise in an area of specialization. A liberal education is an education for life. It prepares students to make informed decisions about their lives and to think critically and analytically.

All students—Liberal Arts and Sciences majors as well as those from professional schools and programs—take a selection of courses that represent the three areas of the college: arts and letters, science, and social science. Course offerings range from those designed to provide a foundation for all baccalaureate degrees to those of an advanced, specialized nature.

Acquiring a balanced and integrated liberal education requires planning and consultation with an adviser. Faculty advisers in each department and program are available to help students structure their academic careers so they may get the most from their college experience.


Undergraduate programs

BACCALAUREATE DEGREES
The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences is a large and diversified unit offering more than 20 majors (some with additional choices of sub-specialization), several academic certificates and teaching endorsements, and numerous departmental minors, as well as minors in computer applications and professional writing.

The college also offers a selection of alternative programs for students who are highly motivated and who have a record of high scholarly achievement. Students may obtain information concerning any one of several departmental honors programs from the participating department. These programs generally allow an accelerated exposure to higher education, thereby broadening the experience of the student.

The college’s dean’s list recognizes high scholarly achievement on a quarterly basis. The students who qualify for the Dean’s List are those who meet or exceed the following criteria within a given term of study:

- Undergraduate standing with a major in one of the college’s programs.
- Completion of at least 12 graded credits within the grading period.
- A 3.50 cumulative GPA and a 3.75 GPA for the term.

All majors in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, along with University and general education requirements, lead to a bachelor’s degree. Requirements for each major are listed under the appropriate department. (Students wishing to emphasize a broad study in arts and letters, sci-
ence, or social science may do so by majoring in liberal studies. For these options see page 146.)

MINORS

The following departments and programs in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences offer academic minors: Anthropology, Applied Linguistics, Biology, Black Studies, Chemistry, Communication, Economics, English, Environmental Studies, Film Studies, Foreign Languages and Literatures, Geography, Geology, History, International Studies, Mathematical Sciences, Native American Studies, Philosophy, Physics, Psychology, Sociology, Women's Studies, and Writing. (Students majoring in a field of study outside Liberal Arts and Sciences also may declare an academic minor in one of these programs.) The requirements for these minors are indicated within the appropriate department sections of this Bulletin.

COMPUTER APPLICATIONS MINOR—COLLEGE-WIDE

The computer applications minor may accompany any departmental major. This minor is designed to encourage and emphasize the application of computer technology and to acquaint the student with hardware and software function and design appropriate to modern academic disciplines. The minor is tailored to the specific needs and interests of the student.

All students who declare this minor must coordinate their program through an assigned adviser in one of the following departments: Anthropology, Applied Linguistics, Biology, Chemistry, Economics, English, Foreign Languages and Literatures, Geography, Geology, History, Mathematical Sciences, Physics, Psychology, Sociology, or Speech Communication. Selection of a department constitutes a student's declared emphasis.

Credits
Three lower-division, adviser-approved computer science courses selected from, but not restricted to, the following: CS 105, CS 106, CS 107, CS 161, CS 162, CS 163, CS 200, CS 201, CS 202, CS 208, CS 250 .................10-12
Four adviser-approved courses in advanced computer applications, with at least 3 credits outside the student's major department. These courses may come from any unit in the University but may not include 405 reading/conference courses ..............12
A one-term, adviser-approved senior practicum or seminar ............3
Adviser-approved, upper-division research project ....................3

Total 28-30

NATIVE AMERICAN STUDIES MINOR

Native American Studies (NAS) is an interdisciplinary program with coursework drawn from Anthropology, English, History, Public Administration, Social Work, and other departments and schools. The substantive focus of this curriculum is the histories and cultures of American Indians, Alaska Natives, and Native Hawaiians. The minor is meant to serve three primary student constituencies:

- students who have a serious academic interest in Native Americans and wish to combine the study of Native Americans with their major;
- students who plan careers in Indian or native affairs;
- students who have a nascent interest in Native Americans and wish to fulfill their general education requirements with courses in this area.

This program will prepare students to work for tribal governments and Native-oriented agencies and organizations as professionals, or with tribal governments as informed professionals in agencies not specifically dedicated to Native issues, but which interact with tribal governments on a government-to-government basis. Also, the proposed program will serve as a central activity to PSU's new Native American Student and Community Center.

For information and advising, contact associate director Donald Tyree, 503-725-9418.

Credits
NAS 201 Introduction to Native American Studies ........................................4
Upper-division credit courses chosen from the following (or other adviser-approved courses) ....24
Anth 313 Native American History
Anth 314 Native Americans
Anth 364 Pacific Northwest Prehistory
Anth 365 North American Prehistory
Anth 399 Native American Accomplishments
Anth 417 Advanced Topics in Native American Studies
Anth 422 Contemporary American Indian Policy
Anth 464 Topics in Northwest Prehistory
Eng 308 Native American Women Writers
Eng 309 American Indian Literature
Hist 330 Native Americans of Eastern North America
Hist 331 Native Americans of Western North America
Hist 339 United States Indian Policy
Hist 464/564 Indians of the Pacific Northwest
PA 510 Tribal Sovereignty
PA 510 Modern Federal Indian Law
PA 510 Environment and Tribes
NAS 404 Cooperative Education/Internship ............4

Total 32

Courses

NAS 201 Introduction to Native American Studies (4)
Introduction to the principal subject matter and interdisciplinary methods of Native American studies. Topics include understanding traditional cultures and languages and their significance for contemporary native peoples; the political and legal status of Native Americans in the United States and at the U.N.; contemporary native communities and tribal governments; Native American literature, art, music, dance, both contemporary and traditional.

NAS 404 Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
Prerequisites: NAS 201, and 8 upper-division credits in NAS or courses approved by adviser.

CERTIFICATES

Specialized academic certificates are offered by several units in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences: Applied Linguistics/TESL, Chicano/Latino Studies, Foreign Languages/Teaching Japanese, International Studies, and postbaccalaureate certificates in Black Studies and Women's Studies. (Refer to the appropriate department for certificate requirements.) Requirements for these certificates are met concurrently with completion of a major in a selected field.

Secondary teaching licenses allow the student to teach the selected discipline at specified grade levels in public schools in Oregon. Recommended courses for those preparing to be teachers are listed under appropriate departments.

DEGREE COMPLETION

In addition to an increasing range of evening and weekend courses on campus, the college offers innovative degree completion options at three off-campus sites; the CAPITAL Center in Beaverton; the Salem Center, located in Salem on the campus of Chemeketa Community College, and on the campus of Mt. Hood Community College in Gresham. The CAPITAL Center and the Mt. Hood Community College center allow upper-division students to complete a degree in general studies: social sciences with an optional minor in business administration. The Salem Center provides upper-division students with an option of majoring in either child and family studies or in social sciences.

Graduate programs

There are many options available for graduate study within the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. Currently students may specialize in any one of the many master's programs, or four doctoral programs.

MASTER OF ARTS AND MASTER OF SCIENCE PROGRAMS

Master of Arts and Master of Science degrees are designed for the student who wishes to conduct advanced studies in a particular discipline. Generally the programs are flexible enough for students, with the aid of an adviser, to design a program of study that allows them to pursue their particular interest. The requirements...
Conflict Resolution

239 Neuberger Hall
503-725-9175
M.A., M.S.

The Master of Arts/Sciences degree program in conflict resolution is an interdisciplinary, professional program, as well as a theoretical and applied academic program within the humanities and social sciences. The program's general divisions are:

- Conflict resolution theory and practice
- International and intercultural conflict resolution
- Peace, non-violence, and social justice

These divisions include the following areas of emphasis: mediation, negotiation, facilitation, democratic dialogue, violence prevention, restorative justice, peace studies, nonviolent social change, and dispute systems design and evaluation. Graduate courses in conflict resolution are also offered in support of graduate programs in other fields.

Admission requirements

For admission to graduate study, the student's background and preparation should reflect an ability to pursue graduate work in conflict resolution. It is not required that the applicant's undergraduate degree be in any specific academic discipline. Because the program is broadly interdisciplinary, students with any undergraduate degree are encouraged to apply for admission. Should the student's preparation be deemed inadequate in certain areas, the student will be required to overcome those deficiencies through formal coursework and/or directed readings. All such work is separate from work toward the master's degree.

Each applicant to the conflict resolution graduate program must submit a statement of purpose explaining his or her reasons for pursuing an advanced degree, along with an academic writing sample of at least ten pages in length. Additionally, each applicant must submit three letters of recommendation from individuals closely acquainted with the applicant's academic career and, where applicable, with the applicant's professional background and competencies.

All students are admitted to the program on conditional status. Regular status and retention in the graduate program requires the satisfactory completion of 12 graduate credits with a minimum grade of 3.00 in each course and evidence of satisfactory progress toward the degree.

Degree requirements

University master's degree requirements are listed on page 54. Specific program requirements are listed below.

Students entering this program are expected to develop an understanding and appreciation of the theoretical, conceptual, and methodological breadth of the field and to develop expertise in the pursuit of their own particular interests in the study of conflict resolution. In conjunction with the student's advisor, each student will design a program based upon particular interests within the field of conflict resolution.

This program will provide the student with the appropriate research competencies—critical, qualitative, or quantitative—to pursue independent inquiry under faculty guidance. The master's degree program consists of a minimum of 63 credits of coursework, including 9 credits of thesis or project work and 9 credits of practicum work. Each student's program must be based upon the following courses or their transfer equivalencies.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Master's degree requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CR 512 Perspectives on Conflict Resolution</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CR 513 Philosophy of Conflict Resolution</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CR 518 Psychology of Conflict Resolution</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CR 515 Negotiation and Mediation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CR 524 Advanced Mediation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CR 526 Intercultural Conflict</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CR 522 Thesis Preparation Seminar</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At least one 4-credit course in research methods...4
(Several departments offer courses that satisfy this requirement, such as Anth 512, Eng 596, PS 595, Psy 597, Psy 598, Soc 592, Soc 593, Sp 521, Sp 531).

Areas of emphasis. All graduate students are expected to develop a theoretical competency in at least two areas of emphasis. Areas of emphasis will be designed in consultation with the student's program advisor. Areas of emphasis currently supported in this program include: mediation, negotiation, facilitation, democratic dialogue, violence prevention, restorative justice, peace studies, nonviolent social change, and dispute systems design and evaluation; other areas of emphasis may be developed, according to particular student needs, in consultation with the program advisor.

Emphasis area coursework. Students must take a minimum of four elective courses. These four courses, combined with the core courses, must support at least two emphasis areas. The program director maintains a current list of recommended elective courses that support emphasis areas.

of each discipline are listed under the departments that have the M.A./M.S. option available.

DOCTORAL PROGRAMS

Many departments in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences participate in one or more multi-disciplinary doctoral programs: Environmental Sciences and Resources, Systems Science, and Urban Studies. They also offer the doctorate in mathematics and mathematical sciences. The doctoral degree is for the person who wants the most advanced academic degree, generally with a life-long objective of expanding the scope of knowledge of the specialized field of study. The specific requirements of each available option are listed under the participating departments and programs.
Practicum. Each student will complete a 9 credit, 300-hour practicum (CR 509) that covers at least one of the emphasis areas. The practicum will be set up in consultation with the student’s program adviser. Optimally, the practicum will give the student professional experience in an emphasis area, as well as give the student ideas about research topics.

Culminating experience. Students must complete one of the following culminating experiences. The decision to pursue one or the other of these options is to be made in consultation with the student’s faculty adviser.

- Master’s thesis. Each student will complete a thesis and pass a final oral examination on the thesis. Students must complete at least 9 credits of CR 503 Thesis; 9 credits maximum count toward the degree. The thesis director and thesis committee will be selected, in consultation with the program adviser. Prior to beginning work on the thesis, all students will be required to take the Thesis Preparation Seminar where they demonstrate proficiency in relevant theories and research methodology.

- Master’s project. The student will complete a major project relating to his or her major area of study and present the results, with a written report and literature review, to faculty and students. The student will comply with current program guidelines for selection of project topic, project format, project committee, and presentation of the project outcomes. The student will complete the project under the direct supervision of the academic adviser. Students pursuing this option are required to sign up for at least 9 credits of CR 506 Special Project.

Courses

CR 512 Perspectives in Conflict Resolution (4)
Introduction to full scope of the master’s degree program. Since the program is intended to embrace both humanities and social science orientations, students need to become acquainted with the methods and terms of criticism arising from these sometimes-divergent disciplines. Students also need to become acquainted with the diverse models of conflict resolution derived from both the humanities and social sciences. A particular focus will be given to the legal and ethical aspects of these models, along with a full exploration of legalities and professional ethics in conflict resolution practice. Recommended prerequisite: 4 credits literature and 4 credits psychology or sociology.

CR 513 Philosophy of Conflict Resolution (4)
Introduction to the insights that philosophy offers to the field of conflict resolution. The course will also explore the impact that conflict resolution practice may have on philosophical theory. Additionally, ethical issues that arise during conflict resolution work will be carefully considered. Recommended prerequisite: 3 credits philosophy.

CR 514 Conflict Resolution in Divergent Settings (4)
Examination of the variety of settings where conflict resolution takes place. Guest speakers share their experience and theoretical insights. Prerequisites: CR 512, 513.

CR 515 Negotiation and Mediation (4)
Introduction to collaborative approaches to responding to conflict. A theoretical framework will be established for using negotiation and mediation in a variety of settings. Students will learn how to function as a neutral third party focusing on: conflict analysis, communication skills, maintaining a neutral role, creating a safe environment, and ensuring procedural, substantive, and psychological satisfaction. Ethical issues and concerns in the field of mediation will be presented. Recommended prerequisite: 3 credits psychology or sociology.

CR 517 Nonviolence (4)
Designed to acquaint students with the theories and history of nonviolence from ancient times to the present, with some speculation as to future use. Recommended prerequisite: 3 credits of philosophy.

CR 518 Psychology of Conflict Resolution (4)
Introduction to the psychological research and insights that illuminate conflict resolution theory and practice. A dual focus on both methods and research will be maintained throughout the curriculum. Recommended prerequisite: 3 credits psychology.

CR 522 Thesis Preparation Seminar (1)
Introduction to a variety of approaches to thesis writing and research. Students examine completed master’s degree theses in conflict resolution. Recommended prerequisite: one year completed in the master’s degree program.

CR 524 Advanced Mediation (4)
Focus on the qualities of the practitioner that enhance the practice of mediation. The practice of mediation involves a particular kind of presence, that of a non-judgmental observer. To maintain such a presence while in the midst of emotions, intense interactions, hostility, and conflict requires much clarity, steadiness, and stability. Students will learn ways to achieve these qualities through the cultivation of mindfulness. Recommended prerequisites: CR 515.

CR 525 Conflict Resolution Systems Design (4)
Acquaints the student with a systems approach to designing conflict resolution services. These services are designed for a wide variety of settings to handle conflicts effectively at the lowest cost. Students learn to diagnose and correct problems in an existing system, as well as create and implement a wholly new system.

CR 526 Intercultural Conflict Resolution (4)
Explores the ways in which cultural similarities or difference might influence the conflict resolution process. In this context, culture is defined broadly and will be considered as it plays a part in either the actuality or perceptions of our experience. In addition, issues of power and marginality as they relate to dynamics of culture will be explored. Students explore and learn from other cultures and apply this learning in the evaluation and use of conflict resolution paradigms.
Anthropology

141 Cramer Hall
503-725-3914
www.anthropology.pdx.edu

B.A., B.S.
Minor in Anthropology
Secondary Education Program—Social Science
M.A.

Anthropology is concerned with two basic questions: How is it that human beings are both like and unlike other animals? And how is it that there are so many sorts of human beings both like and unlike one another in different societies and cultures? In seeking answers, anthropologists deal with prehistoric and historic times and with such topics as human evolution, comparative primate behavior, language, and human ecology.

The curriculum in anthropology is designed to develop an understanding of human life from these various perspectives. It does this by providing, both in general survey courses (Anth 101, 102, 103) and in its departmental major program, a balanced view in terms of the anthropological subfields of physical anthropology, archaeology, linguistics, and socio-cultural anthropology.

The departmental major program is of benefit to the liberal arts student in providing the most broadly based view of human adaptation, variation, and achievement. A variety of ethnographic courses is offered for persons with particular regional or area interests, such as East Asia, Latin America, Africa, and the Pacific Northwest. Finally, the major provides the necessary general anthropological background for those interested in graduate study in the discipline.

Undergraduate program

Admission requirements

Admission to the department is based on general admission to the University. See page 45 for more information.

Limitations. Students majoring in anthropology should seek assignment to a department adviser no later than the beginning of the junior year. Selection of appro-

Degree requirements

Requirements for major. In addition to meeting the general University degree requirements, the anthropology major must meet minimum departmental requirements as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anth 101 Introduction to Physical Anthropology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anth 102 Introduction to Archaeology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anth 103 Introduction to Social/Cultural Anthropology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anth 304 Social Theory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anth 305 Culture Theory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anth 350 Archaeological Method and Theory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anth 372 Human Variability (4) or Anth 370 Paleoanthropology (5)</td>
<td>4-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ling 290 or Stat 244</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-division anthropology electives (5 courses, see below)</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total anthropology coursework: 52-53

All anthropology students (B.A. or B.S.) must complete two years of a foreign language or demonstrate equivalent proficiency.

Elective requirements. Upper-division electives shall be selected from at least two subfields of anthropology (physical, social/cultural, or archaeology) and include at least one methods course (i.e., 412, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 478, 479). At least 8 of the 20 credits must be in formally numbered 400-level courses (i.e., not including 401, 404, 405, 407, 410).

Note: In exceptional circumstances, the department may permit a student to apply a maximum of...
one lower-division course to the upper-division elective requirement.

All anthropology courses used to satisfy the departmental major requirements must be taken for a letter grade and must have been assigned a grade of C- or better. Courses taken outside the department as part of departmental requirements (i.e. Ling 290 or Stat 244, Foreign Languages) may be taken pass/no pass (subject to the University limitations on the maximum number of hours taken pass/no pass) or for a letter grade. However, students who take those courses for a letter grade must earn a C- or better. Students must earn a cumulative grade point average of 2.00 or better in all courses required for the anthropology bachelor’s degree (including those courses taken outside the department as part of departmental requirements).

Requirements for minor. To earn a minor in anthropology a student must complete 28 credits (12 credits of which must be taken in residence at PSU), to include the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anth 101 Introduction to Physical Anthropology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anth 102 Introduction to Archaeology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anth 103 Introduction to Social/Cultural Anthropology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One of the following courses</td>
<td>4-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anth 304 Social Theory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anth 305 Culture Theory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anth 350 Archaeological Method and Theory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anth 372 Human Variability</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anth 370 Paleoanthropology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-division anthropology electives—three courses</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-division anthropology electives—three courses</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 28-29

All anthropology courses used to satisfy the departmental minor requirements, whether taken in the department or elsewhere, must be graded C- or above. Students must earn a cumulative grade point average of 2.00 or better in all courses required for the anthropology minor (including those courses taken outside the department as part of departmental requirements).

SECONDARY EDUCATION PROGRAM
Advisor: V.A. Butler
(See General Studies: Social Science, page 146.)

Graduate programs

Master of Arts. The department offers a program leading to the Master of Arts degree. The program is designed to give the student a graduate level of competence in general anthropology, including the major subfields of physical anthropology, archaeology, and social-cultural anthropology. At the same time, the program will permit the student to pursue a special interest in one of the subfields. Students have the option of choosing either the thesis track or the applied/policy track. The applied track is designed to prepare students for professional employment related to applied anthropology. Students in this track will complete an internship and internship paper, and 8 additional hours of coursework, in place of the traditional thesis.

The thesis track candidate is required to do research in an area of special interest and prepare a thesis based upon it. The master's program has been planned for students who hold an undergraduate degree in general anthropology or its equivalent in course coverage. Under these circumstances, the master's degree, including research and thesis, may be completed in two to three years. The undergraduate major is not required, however, for admission to the program. In the latter case, completion of the degree may require a more extended period of study. Students without an adequate background in anthropology will be required to take certain selected undergraduate courses to remove deficiencies. These courses normally do not offer graduate credit.

Admission requirements

For admission to graduate study the student must have a minimum of a 3.25 grade point average in anthropology courses and an overall GPA of 3.00. In addition, applicants must submit GRE scores, a 500-word statement indicating why he or she is interested in pursuing a graduate degree in anthropology, and a sample of written work (e.g., a term paper). All applicants must also arrange to have three letters of recommendation indicating professional promise sent directly to the Department's Graduate Admission Committee. To facilitate scheduling of graduate courses, students ordinarily are admitted for fall term only.

Degree requirements

Thesis track. Of the 48 required credits, 36 must be in anthropology and must include:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anth 511, 550, 570 Core Seminars in Anthropology</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate-level Anthropology Electives</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approved graduate-level electives (Anth, non-Anth)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approved graduate-level electives (4 courses, at least 2 non-Anth)</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An adviser-approved, graduate-level course in research methods</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anth 503 (thesis research)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 48

Applied/Policy track. Of the 56 required credits, 36 must be in anthropology and must include:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anth 511, 550, 570 Core Seminars in Anthropology</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anth 515 Applied Anthropology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate-level Anthropology Electives</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approved graduate-level electives (4 courses, at least 2 non-Anth)</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An adviser-approved, graduate-level course in research methods</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anth 501 (pre-internship research)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anth 503 (internship)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 56

Five calendar years from the term of admission will be the maximum time allowed to complete all requirements for a master's degree. Terms on approved leave of absence will be charged against the five-year limitation.

In addition to formal course requirements, the following are also necessary:

1. Fulfilling the foreign language requirement. Ordinarily the examination is taken in French, Spanish, or German. Other languages may, upon departmental approval, be substituted. Students must complete the foreign language requirement no later than one calendar year following entrance to the program.

2. Advancement to candidacy involves successful passing of a written examination in general anthropology (covering archaeology, physical anthropology, and sociocultural anthropology). This examination is normally given as part of the core seminars (Anth 511, 550, 570) in the respective fields. Advancement to candidacy can only be accomplished before the close of the next-to-the-final term of work.

3. Approval of a thesis topic and the appointment of the thesis committee. The student develops a thesis proposal and submits it to the department faculty for approval and for the formal appointment of the thesis committee. In addition to
advising and guiding the student's research and thesis preparation, the chairperson of this committee files a graduate degree program with the Office of Graduate Studies and Research. Students must have a master's thesis proposal submitted to and approved by the department faculty as soon as possible following admission to the program, but in no case later than the end of the seventh term (excluding Summer Session) following admission to the program. Students who fail to meet this requirement will be dropped from the program.

4. Presentation and approval of thesis.

Courses

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.

Anth 101
Introduction to Physical Anthropology (4)
The biological side of anthropology: primate, paleontology, human evolution, modern human variation, and primate behavior.

Anth 102
Introduction to Archaeology (4)
The study of ancient and prehistoric cultures of the world. Introduction to the theories and techniques of archaeological investigation.

Anth 103
Introduction to Social/Cultural Anthropology (4)
Study of modern and recent societies in cross-cultural perspective. Focus on methods for understanding social and cultural differences and similarities.

Anth 300
The Modern World in Anthropological Perspective (4)
Examination of anthropological approaches to cultural diversity in a global context. Include cultural contact between the Fourth World and the industrialized world; health, nutrition, and poverty in different world areas; ecocide and ethnocide; political movements in the Fourth World; racism; and sexism.

Anth 301
Culture and Ethnography (4)
Cultural diversity and contemporary social issues examined through a series of ethnographic studies that highlight the methodology and efficacy of ethnographic research. Topics may include, but will not be limited to, issues to identity formation, gender, political economy, and transnational culture flows.

Anth 304
Social Theory (4)
Human social organization is examined in cross-cultural perspective. Analysis of kinship systems in stateless societies and of the state and other institutional arrangements in complex societies. Attention to the historical development of major theoretical approaches to social organization: structural functionalism, structuralism, human ecology, sociobiology, political economy, postmodernism. Designed for anthropology majors and minors. Note: This course is not approved for distribution credits. Recommended prerequisite: Anth 103.

Anth 305
Cultural Theory (4)
Explores the historical development of the concept of culture within anthropology and examines how this concept and the theories based on it have shaped both fieldwork practices and production of ethnographic texts. Designed for anthropology majors and minors. Note: This course is not approved for distribution credits. Recommended prerequisite: Anth 103.

Anth 311
Peoples and Cultures of Latin America (4)
Introduction to the peoples and cultures of Latin America, including Mexico, Central and South America, and the Caribbean. Course topics include religion, ecology, race and ethnicity, gender, urbanization, conflict, and social change.

Anth 312
Southeast Asian Societies and Cultures (4)
Introduction to the societies and cultures of Southeast Asia, the area encompassed today by the nations of Burma (Myanmar), Thailand, Laos, Cambodia, Vietnam, Malaysia, Singapore, Brunei, Indonesia, and the Philippines. Course topics explore the religious and cultural diversity of the area, as well as historical and cultural themes that traverse this region. Recommended prerequisite: students are strongly encouraged to complete Anth 103 before enrolling in this course.

Anth 313
Indian-White Relations (4)
Consideration of North Americans since 1500: problems of social and cultural survival and change, as well as changing governmental policies, population, non-Indian conceptions of "The Indian."*

Anth 314
Native Americans (4)
Ethnographic survey of North American Indian cultures-from simple hunter-gatherers to complex empires-illustrating the patterns of adaptations to the variety of landscapes and historical processes.

Anth 315
American Culture (4)
Central beliefs and core values of modern American society are examined from an anthropological perspective. Consider: value of constructs such as individualism and conformity; creation of public images; kinship and friendship; privacy; schools and neighborhoods; and conflicts involving ethnicity, social class, and gender. Questions the role of culture in our own lives, thereby gaining a greater understanding of social experience and of the concept of culture.

Anth 316
Traditional East Asia (4)
Comparative ethnographic examination of peasant cultures in East Asia (China, Japan, Korea) prior to World War II. Recommended prerequisite: students are strongly encouraged to complete Anth 103 before enrolling in this course.

Anth 317
Peoples and Cultures of South Asia (4)
Introduction to the peoples and cultures of South Asia, the area encompassed by India, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Nepal, Bangladesh, Butan and the Maldives Islands. Topics include cultural diversity, religious traditions, the caste system, class and gender hierarchies, and social change.

Anth 319
Traditional Cultures of Africa (4)
A survey of the culture history and characteristics of the traditional (before Western influence) cultures of African peoples.

Anth 330
Anthropology of Folklore (4)
Review of folklore, including legend, folktale, music, and dance, and its role in society. Emphasis will be on the study of folklore by anthropologists in both western and non-western contexts. Explores how folklore can reveal social relations, conflict and resistance, social change and gender relations.

Anth 350
Archaeological Method and Theory (4)
A survey of current techniques and conceptual models applied in the discovery and analysis of archaeological materials. The fundamentals of archaeological research design, field survey, excavation, dating, cultural reconstruction, and the application of interdisciplinary studies. Recommended prerequisite: Anth 102.

Anth 361
European Prehistory (4)
Methods and results of the study of prehistoric cultures of Europe from the earliest traces until the advent of written records. Recommended prerequisite: Anth 350.

Anth 362
African Prehistory (4)
Methods and the results of the study of prehistoric cultures of Africa with an emphasis on those south of the Sahara from the earliest traces until the first historical records. Recommended prerequisite: Anth 350.

Anth 364
Pacific Northwest Prehistory (4)
The prehistory of northwestern North America from its earliest occupants to the arrival of Europeans, with emphasis on developments during the last 5,000 years. Recommended prerequisite: Anth 350.

Anth 365
North American Prehistory (4)
A survey of precontact cultures north of Mexico, from the first prehistoric migrant populations and early hunter-gatherers to the complex agricultural societies encountered by 15th and 16th century European explorers. Recommended prerequisite: Anth 350.

Anth 366
Mesoamerican Prehistory (4)
Early cultures of Mesoamerica with an emphasis on the domestication of plants and animals and the development of civilization, focusing on the Maya and the Aztec civilizations. Recommended prerequisite: Anth 350.

Anth 367
East Asian Prehistory (4)
The archaeology of China, Japan, and Korea from about 1 million years ago to the establishment of the Yamato State in Japan. Focuses on developments during the past 18,000 years, including the domestication of plants and animals, the spread of agriculture, and the development of civilization and regional states. Recommended prerequisite: Anth 350.

Anth 368
Oceanic Prehistory (4)
Reviews issues related to the peopling of Australia about 40,000 years ago, and subsequent voy-
aging and colonization of all parts of the South Pacific. Examines prehistoric cultural developments in Hawaii, New Zealand, Easter Island, and island groups in Micronesia. Examines evidence of human modification of island ecosystems. Recommended prerequisite: Anth 350.

∗Anth 370
Paleoanthropology (5)
Method and theory in paleoanthropology. A study of hominoid and human evolution from the Miocene to modern times. Emphasis will be placed on the interactions between biology and culture in the evolution of the human species. Recommended prerequisite: Anth 101.

†Anth 372
Human Variability (4)
The causes and significance of biological variation in contemporary human populations—genetic, environmental and cultural factors. Recommended prerequisite: Anth 101.

Anth 399
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Anth 401/501
Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

Anth 404/504
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
Anth 405/505
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

Anth 407/507
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

Anth 410/510
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

Anth 412/512
Research Methods in Social and Cultural Anthropology (4)
Methods and techniques of research involving primary contacts with people, institutions and communities. The initiating and developing of projects designed to produce data for basic ethnographic, as well as applied, anthropological research. Recommended prerequisite: 12 credits in anthropology (Anth 304, 305 strongly recommended).

∗Anth 414/514
Culture and Ecology (4)
A critical analysis of the interrelations of culture, social structure, and human ecology. Social organization as influenced by characteristic patterns of resource exploitation. The uses of natural environment from the viewpoint of the members of societies. Recommended prerequisites: Anth 304, 305.

Anth 415/515
Applied Anthropology (4)
The application of anthropological knowledge to various kinds of projects and action programs in which cultural factors are critical elements. An examination of problems produced by rapid technological, social and cultural change, conflicts of values, and unequal access to resources in multi-ethnic societies and "developing" nations; research leading to possible solutions is considered. Recommended prerequisite: 8 credits in anthropology (Anth 304, 305 strongly recommended).

∗Anth 416/516
Urban Anthropology (4)
Cross-cultural examination of urban phenomena including: variability in cultural and institutional patterning of cities, acculturation processes affecting urban populations, migration and social accommodation of rural and tribal peoples to urban settings, and the varieties of new subcultures that emerge in urban society. Recommended prerequisite: 8 credits in sociocultural anthropology (Anth 304, 305 strongly recommended).

Anth 417/517
Advanced Topics in Native American Studies (4)
In-depth examination of a current scholarly topic in the anthropology of native North America, especially in relation to colonialism and native resistance. Course will cover appropriate theory, as well as ethnographic and ethnohistorical materials. Recommended prerequisites: Anth 313 and 314 or two courses on Native Americans in any department.

Anth 422/522
Contemporary American Indian Policy (4)
An examination of current federal, state, and tribal law and policy pertaining to Indian affairs, including tribal government organization, government-to-government relations, economic development, natural and cultural resource management, health care, welfare, and education. Both reservation communities and the Portland metropolitan Indian community are considered. Student research is based on reading, field trips, and interviews with tribal officials and other policy professionals. Anth 313, 314 recommended.

∗Anth 425/525
Medical Anthropology (4)
An examination of how health-related beliefs and practices relate to biological factors and to wider systems of belief. Healing in traditional societies; origins and culture of scientific medicine. A comparison of traditional and scientific medical systems and the impact of scientific medicine on traditional healers. Examples drawn from both Western and non-Western societies. Recommended prerequisite: 8 credits in sociocultural anthropology (Anth 304, 305 strongly recommended. Anth 101 helpful).

Anth 426/526
Transnationalism and Migration (4)
In-depth exploration of globalization, transnationalism, and migration. Topics include colonialism and the history of world connections, the global economic system, cultural imperialism, nationalism and identity, migration, refugees, tourism, and the commodification of local cultures. Recommended prerequisite: 8 credits in sociocultural anthropology (Anth 304, 305 strongly recommended).

Anth 427/527
Advanced Topics in Latin American Anthropology (4)
In-depth exploration of a current topic in Latin American anthropology, especially in relation to the study of social change. Course materials will cover both theory and ethnography. Recommended prerequisite: either Anth 311 or two courses related to Latin America.

Anth 432/532
Gender in Cross-Cultural Perspective (4)
A cross-cultural examination of sex roles and gender beliefs including political, social, economic, and ideological aspects of the position of the sexes. Recommended prerequisites: upper-division standing and at least one basic course in sociocultural anthropology (Anth 103, 304, or 305).

Anth 446/546
Chinese Culture and Society (4)
Issues in the study of Chinese societies today, including those found in the Chinese mainland, Hong Kong, Taiwan, and Southeast Asia. In-depth examination of questions surrounding kinship organization, religious practice, ethnic identities, gender relations, and economic and political change. Recommended prerequisite: 8 credits in sociocultural anthropology (Anth 304 and 305 strongly recommended).

Anth 447/547
Advanced Topics in South Asian Anthropology (4)
In-depth exploration of a current topic in South Asian anthropology, especially in relation to social change, nationalism and conflict, colonialism, or modernization. Course materials will cover both theory and ethnography. Recommended prerequisite: either Anth 317 or two related courses in Asian studies. (Anth 304, 305 strongly recommended.)

∗Anth 451/551
History of Archaeology (4)
A chronological survey of developments in the field of archaeological inquiry: major schools of thought, innovations in method and theory, key personalities and their contributions. Recommended prerequisites: Anth 350 plus at least one additional upper-division archaeology course.

Anth 452/552
Lab Methods in Archaeology (4)
Techniques and their applications in the analysis of materials recovered from archaeological sites. Course content will vary, emphasizing the study of various artifact types—lithics, ceramics, textiles, botanical remains, etc. (May be repeated with departmental consent. Maximum 8 credits) Recommended prerequisites: Anth 350 plus at least one additional upper-division archaeology course.
Anth 453/553 
Archaeological Field Methods (4) 
The theory and practice of contemporary archaeological field investigation-research design, survey and reconnaissance, site excavation, sampling and recording techniques, cultural resource management. Recommended prerequisite: Anth 350.

Anth 454/554 
Archaeological Field School (6) 
Archaeological excavation of prehistoric or historic archaeological sites; or reconnaissance, survey and mapping of sites during a summer field project. Approximately 40 hours of field work per week for 6 weeks, with a week of laboratory work. Recommended prerequisite: Anth 350.

Anth 455/555 
Analysis of Faunal Remains (5) 
Reviews issues of recovery, identification, quantification and interpretation of archaeological faunal remains. Seminar component involves discussions and critical review of recent faunal studies. Laboratory component introduces student to skeletal anatomy of vertebrates (with focus on fishes and mammals) and basic procedures used in faunal analysis. Recommended prerequisite: Anth 350.

Anth 456/556 
Issues in Cultural Resource Management (4) 
Examines the current cultural, legal and regulatory issues, problems, and frameworks affecting the management of cultural resources in North America and elsewhere in the world. Course coverage will include such topics as the laws affecting antiquities trafficking, and the relationships between indigenous peoples and archaeologists. Recommended prerequisite: Anth 350.

Anth 461/561 
Advanced Topics in Archaeology (4) 
In-depth exploration and analysis of a major current problem in archaeology. Problems may be substantive or theoretical. Recommended prerequisite: Anth 350.

Anth 464/564 
Topics in Northwest Prehistory (4) 
In-depth exploration of current problems in the study of Northwest Prehistory, particularly as it articulates with general theories of hunter-gatherer adaptations and cultural evolution. Recommended prerequisite: Anth 364.

Anth 471/571 
Advanced Topics in Paleoanthropology (4) 
In-depth exploration and analysis of current problems in the study of Paleoanthropology. Emphasis on articulation of evolutionary theory with fossils and other relevant evidence. Recommended prerequisites: Anth 370.

Anth 472/572 
Population Dynamics (4) 
The study of the principles of Mendelian and population genetics as they apply to the evolution of human populations and the maintenance of diversity in modern populations. Emphasis also is placed on the articulation of genetic methods with evolutionary theory. Recommended prerequisites: Anth 372; 2 years of high school algebra or equivalent; BI 341 as a pre- or corequisite.

Anth 478/578 
Human Osteology (4) 
The identification and interpretation of human skeletal material from archaeological sites; the determination of age, gender, and population affinity; an introduction to paleopathology and the recognition of genetic and cultural variation. Recommended prerequisites: Anth 350 and Anth 370.

Anth 479/579 
Forensic Anthropology (2) 
Advanced techniques of human skeletal identification and their application to the solution of medicolegal (forensic) problems. Recommended prerequisites: Anth 478/578 or consent of instructor.

Anth 490/590 
The Anthropology of Violence (4) 
Theoretical and ethnographic exploration of the nature of violence. Topics include identity politics and nationalism; the biology of aggression and the cultural meanings of pain; state violence; symbolic and structural violence; and human rights. Recommended prerequisite: 8 credits in socio-cultural anthropology (Anth 304, 305 strongly recommended).

Anth 503 Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)

Anth 511 
Core Seminar in Social and Cultural Anthropology (4) 
A seminar that provides a methodological, theoretical, and substantive review and integration of anthropological materials in social and cultural anthropology. Prerequisites: graduate standing in anthropology and consent of instructor.

Anth 550 
Core Seminar in Archaeology (4) 
A seminar that provides a methodological, theoretical, and substantive review and integration of anthropological materials in archaeology. Prerequisites: graduate standing in anthropology and consent of instructor.

Anth 570 
Core Seminar in Physical Anthropology (4) 
A seminar that provides a methodological, theoretical, and substantive review and integration of anthropological materials in physical anthropology. Prerequisites: graduate standing in anthropology and consent of instructor.

Applied Linguistics

122 East Hall
503-725-4088
www.ling.pdx.edu

B.A. 
Minor in Linguistics
Certificate in Teaching English as a Second Language
M.A. — Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages
M.A.T. and M.S.T. (General Arts and Letters)

Undergraduate programs

Linguistics is the scientific study of language, one of the most important aspects of being human. An interdisciplinary field, linguistics involves the physical sciences, the social sciences, and the humanities. Becoming a linguist does not mean learning to speak a lot of languages but rather studying the essence of language in general, what are its forms and functions. Linguists ask questions such as: How do the sounds we utter relate to the meanings we express? What are the patterns and structure of linguistic sound systems? How are they produced? How is a word formed? What are the different parts of a sentence? How can a grammar be succinctly characterized? How do children learn language so quickly without being taught? How is language mapped in the brain? How can people speak more than one language and how do they switch from one to the other so rapidly? How is language different from other communication systems, such as that of animals or computer languages? How does language change through time? How do dialects diverge enough to become separate languages? What was the first language? Where did language originally come from?

The Department of Applied Linguistics is concerned with these as well as with related, more practical questions. How is language learned? How can second languages best be
taught? How do we evaluate teaching and learning? What is involved in learning how to write and read? How does one's cultural background influence the way one learns another language? How do we model what language users know and how they use language? How does one create an alphabet for an unwritten language? How does one reconstitute a language that is in danger of disappearing? How can linguistics help to create natural language understanding systems? How does language as it's spoken and used differ from what we're told in grammar books?

At the undergraduate level the Department of Applied Linguistics offers a B.A. and a minor, as well as a certificate in teaching English as a second language. The major would serve either as preparation for graduate study or as an organizing theme for a rich undergraduate education. The department also administers programs in English as a Second Language and in English for Non-Native Residents. These programs aim to develop English proficiency in non-native speakers. The graduate degree prepares students to become teachers, language consultants, and researchers in the field of language learning and teaching. The English as a Second Language and the English for Non-Native Residents programs are designed to develop non-native English speakers' competence in English.

**Admission requirements**

Admission to the department is based on general admission to the University. See page 45 for more information.

**Degree requirements**

**Requirements for major.** In addition to meeting the general University requirements for the B.A. degree, majors must complete an adviser-approved program to include:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ling 390 Introduction to Linguistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ling 407 Senior Seminar</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ling 411 Syntax</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ling 435 Applied Linguistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ling 490 History of the English Language</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linguistics electives (upper-division level)</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(If the language used to fulfill the University language requirement is non-Indo-European, the student may choose any other language to fulfill this requirement)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>50</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In all of these courses students must earn a "C" or better. By the end of the first quarter of admission to the program, students must consult with their assigned linguistics adviser to select the appropriate courses and areas of concentration. Upon completion the entire program must also be approved by the student's adviser.

**Requirements for minor.** To earn a minor in linguistics a student must complete 28 adviser-approved credits (12 credits of which must be taken in residence at PSU), to include the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ling 390 Introduction to Linguistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ling 411 Syntax</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ling 492 Structure of the English Language</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ling 490 History of the English Language</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linguistics electives (upper-division level)</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>28</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All courses used to satisfy the department minor requirements must be graded C or above. Courses taken pass/no pass are not acceptable toward fulfilling department minor requirements.

**Intensive program in English as a Second Language (ESL)-Ling 110**

Ling 110 is an intensive course, designed to develop the student's competence in listening, speaking, reading, and writing for academic purposes. Ling 110 is a year-round intensive program offered throughout the regular academic year as well as during the summer. There are five basic levels: beginning, lower-intermediate, intermediate, upper-intermediate, and advanced (Levels 1-5 below). Students may earn from 3 to 12 credits per term. Full-time students usually register for 12 credits. Students in levels 1 and 2 may not take other academic courses. Students in level 5 may enroll in some non-ESL courses with the approval of the program coordinator, if their academic record allows. Specifically, the Ling 110 course is divided into four major parts:

- Part A: Grammar and sentence patterns
- Part B: Reading and vocabulary development
- Part C: Writing
- Part D: Oral communication skills

Time is also devoted to American cultural patterns, and academic and cultural orientation.

To reinforce classroom instruction, students spend up to 10 hours a week in language and computer laboratory, and in individual tutorials if necessary.

An essential function of the program is orienting international students to American life. Students are encouraged to take part in social and educational activities, both on campus and in the community.

**Admission requirements**

The student must submit a completed application form and other materials requested on the application to the Office of Admissions at Portland State University. If the student is accepted, the I-20 or other appropriate form will be issued. Upon arrival the student must take a placement test in English administered by the department. Placement into courses will be based on these test results as well as on TOEFL score reports if available.

Qualified students interested in English-language study can participate in an Intensive English Language Program offered through a partnership between Applied Linguistics and Extended Studies. For information and application materials, contact the Department of Applied Linguistics.

**Writing for Non-Native Residents (WNNRLing 115)**

A two-level course designed to help non-native residents develop skills and confidence in writing for college. Both levels will focus on responses to readings, instruction in grammar, and understanding of assignment instructions. Level 1 will stress study skills and essay format. Level 2 will focus on higher level skills of analysis, evaluation, synthesis, and incorporating source material into an essay. Placement will take place in class on the first day of the quarter.

**Certificate in Teaching English as a Second Language (TESL)**

The program is administered by the Department of Applied Linguistics. It is specifically designed to prepare persons to teach English to speakers of other languages in the United States and abroad. In contrast with the M.A., TESL, this certificate will fit into the programs of majors in a wide variety of fields, such as foreign languages, speech, education, and the social sciences. Candidates may enroll in the program as undergraduates or as post-baccalaureate students.

**Admission requirements**

1. Admission to Portland State University.
2. English proficiency in spoken and written English if the student is not a native speaker of English (a TOEFL score report is required for proof of proficiency). The student is to be tested upon arrival. (Required for both certificate and M.A. programs.) Two years' proficiency in at least one foreign language if the student is a native speaker of English.
Certificate requirements
In addition to fulfilling minimum University or graduate school requirements, the following adviser-approved courses are required:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ling 390 Introduction to Linguistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ling 438 Second Language Acquisition</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ling 492 Structure of the English Language</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ling 477, 478 TESOL Methods</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linguistics electives (upper-division level)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cultural studies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>40</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All courses used to satisfy certificate course requirements must be upper-division courses in which the student earns a mark of "C" or above. Before the end of the first quarter after beginning the program, the student is required to consult with a departmental adviser to select the appropriate courses and sequence. The entire program must be approved by the adviser.

Some courses used in the TESL certificate program can also be applied to obtaining the ESL/bilingual endorsement for public school teachers. Students seeking this endorsement must plan a program through a departmental adviser and must complete 100 hours of practice in the K-12 setting.

Graduate program
Master of Arts in Teaching of English to Speakers of Other Languages
The M.A., TESOL degree qualifies its recipients to teach English at an advanced level to speakers of languages other than English. It is increasingly the degree of preference for employers both at home and abroad.

Admission requirements
1. Admission to graduate study at Portland State University.
2. Proficiency in English if the student is not a native speaker of English: minimal TOEFL score of 600 or 250 (computer-based).
3. At least two years' proficiency in at least one foreign language if the student is a native speaker of English.

Degree requirements
In addition to the minimum graduate school requirements, students must have an adviser-approved program that meets the following criteria. (For those students who have completed the Certificate in TESL, certain adviser-approved courses will be used to substitute for some of the following requirements.)

Prerequisites: Ling 390 Introduction to Linguistics or equivalent, Ling 492 Structure of English or equivalent or departmental grammar exam

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Language Education/Applied Linguistic Theory</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Required Courses
  Ling 538 Second Language Acquisition                                 |         |
  Ling 571 Understanding the International Experience or Sp 515 Problems in Intercultural Communication | |
  Ling 577 TESOL Methods                                               |         |
  Ling 578 TESOL Methods                                               |         |

As part of the TESOL Methods requirement, students must submit a portfolio documenting a minimum of 70 hours of practical experience.

4 credits from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ling 509 Practicum</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ling 539 Language Assessment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ling 565 Administration of ESL/EFL Programs</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ling 570 Grammar for TESOL</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ling 575 Curriculum Design and Materials Development</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foundations in Language/Linguistic Theory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
  Choose 4 credits from the following courses:
    Ling 513 Linguistic Semantics                                        |         |
    Ling 514 Linguistic Pragmatics                                       |         |
    Ling 535 Linguistic Phonetics                                        |         |
    Ling 516 Discourse Analysis                                          |         |
    Ling 520 Historical-Comparative Linguistics                         |         |
  Choose 4 credits from the following courses:
    Ling 511 Syntax                                                      |         |
    Ling 512 Phonology                                                   |         |
    Choose 8 credits from Language and Society and/or Language and the Mind
      Language and Society                                                |         |
      Ling 532 Sociolinguistics                                           |         |
      Ling 580 Bilingualism                                               |         |
      Ling 581 World English                                             |         |
      Ling 582 Pidgins & Creoles                                        |         |
| Language and Mind
  Ling 533 Psycholinguistics                                            |         |
  Ling 537 First Language Acquisition                                  |         |
  Ling 545 Linguistics and Cognitive Science                           |         |
  Research Design and Thesis                                           |         |
  Ling 560 Research Design: Methodology (2)                             |         |
  Ling 561 Research Design: Applications (2)                            |         |
  **Thesis (6)**                                                       |         |

Ling 505 (Reading and Conference), Ling 507 (Seminar) and Ling 510 (Selected Topics) will count for Language Education/Applied Linguistic Theory, Foundations in Language/Linguistic Theory or Research Design depending on course content, as determined by the instructor.

By the end of the first quarter after admission to the program, students are required to consult with a departmental adviser to select the appropriate courses and areas of concentration. The entire program must be approved by the adviser and the department graduate committee.

Upon satisfactory completion of coursework, the student, in consultation with a research adviser, completes a thesis that deals with a specific aspect of TESOL. The thesis requires a proposal that must be approved by the research committee before the research is undertaken. Upon successful completion of the thesis, the student will be eligible for the final oral examination.

Persons interested in applying for the M.A., TESOL Program should write to the Department of Applied Linguistics for additional information.

Master of Arts in Teaching or Master of Science in Teaching
For information on the Master of Arts in Teaching and the Master of Science in Teaching (General Arts and Letters), see page 130.

Courses
Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.

Ling 110 English as a Second Language (4-12)
An intensive course designed to develop the non-native speaker's competence in listening, speaking, reading, and writing. For students enrolled in the ESL program only. See full description above.

Ling 115 Writing for Non-native Residents (WNNR) (4)
See description above.

Ling 199 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Ling 290 Introduction to Language (4)
General introduction to structure of languages of the world, how they are used, and how they change through time and space, and how they are affected by social context.

Ling 299 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Ling 390 Introduction to Linguistics (4)
A general introduction to the study of linguistics, including a basic survey of phonology, morphology, syntax, and semantics, brief overview of other topics such as language acquisition and language in social contexts, a brief sketch placing English in historical perspective, and a preliminary examination of principles in modern language study.

Ling 399 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Ling 401/501 Research (Credit to be arranged.)

Ling 404/504 Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

Ling 405/505 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)

Ling 407/507 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)

Ling 408/508 Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)

Ling 409/509 Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)

Ling 410/510 Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

Ling 411/511 Syntax (4)
Introduction to modern grammatical theory, its methods, and findings. Presents patterns of argumentation, models, and basic results of
research. Prerequisite: Ling 390 and one other course in linguistics.

Ling 412/512
Phonology (4)
How sounds pattern and how they are used in the world’s languages, how those sounds should be represented, and what theories have been advanced to explain those patterns. Some historical background to the subdiscipline and some training in linguistic analysis and argumentation. Prerequisite: Ling 390. Recommended: Ling 415/515.

Ling 413/513
Linguistic Semantics (4)
Survey of linguistic approaches to meaning, including approaches from logic and philosophy of language. Addresses general questions of meaning, methods for studying meaning, and the relationship of semantic theory to theories of syntax and semantics. Prerequisite: Ling 390. Recommended: Ling 411 or 492.

Ling 414/514
Linguistic Pragmatics (4)
A study of current theories of language use, particularly contextual and functional aspects of communication. Prerequisite: Ling 390. Recommended: Ling 411 or 413.

Ling 415/515
Linguistic Phonetics (4)
Introduces the sounds of the world’s languages with a concentration on English. Practical exercises designed to develop skills in production, discrimination, and phonetic transcription. Applications to speech technology and speech pathology. Prerequisite: Ling 390 or concurrent enrollment.

* Ling 416/516
Discourse Analysis (4)
The examination of forms and functions in discourse. Using several analytic procedures for understanding how conversation works, especially as applied to language learning and teaching. Prerequisite: Ling 390.

* Ling 420/520
Historical and Comparative Linguistics (4)
Study of language relationships and language change. Topics include the genetic classification of languages, language and prehistory, methods of historical reconstruction, and language contact. Prerequisite: Ling 390. Recommended: Ling 412/512.

* Ling 422/522
How Do People Learn a Second Language (3)
Gain a historical perspective of language teaching and look at current language learning and teaching models. Examine variables involved in first and second language acquisition, including the effect of the first language, socio-economic factors, and instruction.

* Ling 423/523
Taking Stock: Assessment and Evaluation in Programs With Language Minority Students (2)
Consider ways to expand the assessment domain so that it describes the full range of student work and includes all populations. Learn about technical standards needed to ensure fair, accurate, and meaningful information. Discuss using assessment results to focus school and district services for language minority students.

Ling 432/532
Sociolinguistics (4)
Examines the role of language in society and how social factors can influence language. The social issues around language including language policy and language ideology. Prerequisite: Ling 390.

* Ling 433/533
Psycholinguistics (4)
A survey of psycholinguistics and the psychology of language, focusing on the general question of the relation between human language and human beings. Prerequisite: Ling 390.

* Ling 435/535
Applied Linguistics (4)
An examination of current areas of applied linguistics research. Prerequisite: Ling 390.

Ling 437/537
First Language Acquisition (4)
Introduction to main aspects of first language acquisition in childhood, from infancy to the early school years. Examines comprehension and production of the structural and social aspects of language. Includes discussion of language acquisition theories from linguistic, psycholinguistic, and sociolinguistic perspectives. Research project based on collection and analysis of child language data. Prerequisite: Ling 390.

Ling 438/538
Second Language Acquisition (4)
Introduction to main aspects of second language acquisition from sociolinguistic and psycholinguistic perspectives. Examines comprehension and production, stages in acquisition, cognitive processes, linguistic environment, individual variables, relationship between first and second language. Research project based on collection and analysis of language learner language. Prerequisite: Ling 390.

Ling 439/539
Language Assessment (4)
Theoretical background and practical considerations in the conduct of language assessment. Students will explore traditional, quantitative methods as well as alternative, qualitative methods for systematically gathering information to inform decisions about individual language ability. Prerequisite: Ling 390; 477.

* Ling 445/545
Linguistics and Cognitive Science (4)
Presents current developments in linguistic theory and in psychological theories of perception, cognition, and information processing (with special focus on language processing). Examines the fusion of linguistic and psychological theories into the rapidly growing field of cognitive science. Prerequisite: Ling 390. Recommended: Ling 433.

Ling 470/570
Grammar for TESOL (4)
A study of how to teach difficult grammatical structures in English, how to resolve problems and questions that frequently arise in the ESL classroom, and how to adapt and supplement ESL grammar tests. Prerequisites: Ling 390; 492 or departmental grammar test.

Ling 471/571
Understanding the International Experience (4)
Examination of communication-based dimensions of an international or intercultural experience, including teaching English to speakers of other languages. Development of strategies and activities required to meet the challenges of teaching, working, or doing research in an international/intercultural setting. All linguistics students must register for Ling 471/571; however, this course is also offered as Intl 471 and BST 471. Course may be taken only once for credit.

* Ling 474/574
ESL in the Workplace (4)
Theory and practice in developing programs to teach English language programs in the workplace. Students observe workplace programs, examine case studies, and work in teams to assess needs, write curriculum, and develop materials for a local company employing non-native speakers. Recommended prerequisite: Ling 477 or teaching experience.

* Ling 475/575
Curriculum Design and Materials Development in TESOL (4)
Principles of curriculum design and instructional materials development in teaching English to speakers of other languages. Students work in teams to assess needs, design syllabus, develop lessons and materials, plan evaluation for English language program. Covers structural, notional and communicative, task-based, and content-based syllabus. Prerequisite: Ling 390; Ling 477 or instructor’s approval. Recommended: Ling 478 or teaching experience.

Ling 477/577, 478/578
TESOL Methods (4, 4)
Approaches, methods, and techniques in teaching English to speakers of other languages, covering theoretical material and its applications to language teaching. Requires 25 hours/term of observation, tutoring, and practice teaching, and additional 5–10 out-of-class hours for 578. Courses must be taken in sequence. Ling 477/577: Introduces current knowledge concerning language teaching methodology and second language learner characteristics. Recommended prerequisites: 471/571, 438/538. Ling 478/578: Emphasizes techniques for teaching and classroom management.

* Ling 480/580
Bilingualism (4)
Survey of issues involved with bilingualism throughout the world. Explores the linguistic, sociolinguistic, and psycholinguistic aspects of simultaneous and subsequent acquisition of one or more languages. Includes perspectives of individual and societal bilingualism, and examines issues involved with bilingual language use, language processing, education, language planning, and language and identity. Prerequisite: Ling 390.

* Ling 481/581
World Englishes (4)
Explores the role of English as a world language. Using film, audio tapes, and English language newspapers from around the world, students will become familiar with such Englishes as Malaysian English, Indian English, Nigerian English, etc.

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* Ling 422/522 and Ling 423/523 are to be used only for ESL/bilingual endorsement for public school teachers, offered through Continuing Education. These courses cannot be used as linguistics electives or toward the TESL certificate or TESOL master’s degree without explicit approval by the Applied Linguistics department.
English, and Filipino English. Prerequisite: Ling 290 or 390.

*Ling 482/582
Pigdins and Creoles (4)
Introduces students to the language varieties arising in contact situations. Concentration on African and New World creoles (African American Vernacular English). Considers the formation of pigdins and creoles in terms of both first and second language acquisition. Looks at the social factors involved in their creation. Prerequisite: Ling 390.

Ling 492
Structure of the English Language (4)
A study of English structure and modern approaches to grammar. This course satisfies state standards for teaching English. Recommended prerequisite: Ling 390.

Ling 503
Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)

Ling 560
Research Design and Methodology (2)
This course presents the major designs for research applied linguistics. Introduces basic methodological strategies, including measurement concepts and alternative data gathering and analytic techniques. Provides a basis to critically read research literature in TESOL and applied linguistics. Students write a preliminary review of the literature for their M.A. thesis proposal. Prerequisite: at least 16 credits in applied linguistics.

Ling 561
Research Design and Applications (2)
Second course in a two-course sequence required for M.A. TESOL students, focusing on data collection and analysis. Builds upon introduction to methods in Ling 560. Students work with provided data, and data they will collect, using both qualitative and quantitative techniques. Students write a preliminary draft of the methods section for their M.A. thesis proposal. Prerequisite: Ling 560 (no concurrent enrollment allowed).

*Ling 565
Administration of ESL/EFL Programs (4)
Analyzes models of intensive and non-intensive programs in terms of goals, students, levels, staff, schedules, materials and approaches based on resources and facilities available. Discusses theoretical, financial and pedagogical issues in designing and maintaining a successful program. Prerequisite: Ling 390; 477.

Biology

246 Science Building II
503-775-3851
www.bio.pdx.edu

B.A., B.S.
Minor
Secondary Education Program
M.A., M.S.
M.A.T. and M.S.T. (Science/Biology)
Ph.D.—Environmental Sciences and Resources: Biology

Undergraduate programs

The biology program is designed to prepare students for careers in biological research, development, and teaching, and in health sciences, nursing, agriculture, forestry, and other applied fields. It also provides the necessary background for prospective teachers and for advanced study leading to graduate degrees in the more specialized fields of the biological sciences.

A student planning to enter medicine, dentistry, or other professional schools should consult the catalog of the professional school to which the student intends to apply following preprofessional work in biology and other sciences at Portland State. Biology is also a teaching endorsement area in the program of secondary education.

The Oregon University System maintains the Institute of Marine Biology near Coos Bay and the Hatfield Marine Science Center in Newport on the Oregon coast. PSU also participates in programs at the Malheur Field Station in southeastern Oregon. Biology majors are encouraged to spend a summer at one of these institutions.

Admission requirements

Admission to the department is based on general admission to the University. See page 45 for more information.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for major. In addition to satisfying general University requirements, a student majoring in biology must meet general department major requirements and specific requirements in one of the biology major options.

General requirements are completion of two terms of statistics or two terms of calculus; three terms of science majors’ introductory chemistry with laboratory; one term of organic chemistry; Ph 201, 204; and 12 elective credits from geology, physics, or chemistry at the 200 level or higher. All biology majors must complete at least 60 credits in biology including three terms of science majors’ introductory biology with laboratory. Of the 60 credits in biology at least 44 must be upper-division, including one term of genetics (Bi 341, Introduction to Genetics) and fulfillment of one of the options listed below. Students must receive a grade of C- or better in all upper-division courses specifically listed in the four options.

Biology courses taken pass/no pass are not acceptable toward fulfilling departmental major requirements, with the exception of courses numbered Bi 401, 404, 405, 406, and 407 which are only offered pass/no pass. Of the 60 credits required in biology, at least 46 credits must be in courses other than Bi 401, 404, 405, 406, and 407. The remaining 14 credits may include no more than a total of 6 credits in Bi 401, 404, 405, and 406.

Biology majors interested in the Biology Honors program may obtain information on that in the Science Support Office.

Option I: General Biology

Credits

Bi 251-253 Principles of Biology............................. 15
Bi 341 Genetics.................................................. 4
At least two of the following courses:
Bi 338 Introduction to Molecular Biology .............. 4
Bi 336 Cell Biology............................................. 5
Bi 357 General Ecology...................................... 4
Upper-division electives .................................... 32-33

Courses taken as upper-division biology electives must include at least one other upper-division course in each of the following areas:

Botany
Bi 433 Morphology of Vascular Plants
Bi 435 Plant Systematics
Bi 441 Plant Physiology
Bi 471 Plant Ecology
ESR 445 Phytoplankton Ecology

Zoology
Bi 387 Vertebrate Zoology
Bi 413 Herpetology
Bi 414 Ornithology
Bi 415 Mammalogy
Bi 461 Freshwater Invertebrate Zoology
Several different avenues of study may be followed under the general track. These include emphases in ecology, evolution, botany, microbiology, and field biology. Please consult your adviser for more details. The remaining courses taken to meet upper-division elective requirements in biology may be selected from any upper-division courses offered by the Department of Biology (courses with a "Bi" prefix).

**Option II: Organismal Biology**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bi 251-253 Principles of Biology</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bi 341 Genetics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bi 336 Cell Biology</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bi 357 General Ecology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bi 426 Evolution</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Upper-division electives: 28-29

Courses taken as upper-division biology electives must include at least one course from each of the following sub-areas:

**Systems physiology**

- Bi 301, Bi 302, Bi 303 Human Anatomy and Physiology (4, 4, 4)
- Bi 417 Mammalian Physiology (4)
- Bi 418 Comparative Animal Physiology (4)
- Bi 419 Animal Physiology Laboratory (4)
- Bi 441 Plant Physiology (4)
- Bi 462 Neurophysiology (4)
- Bi 463 Sensory Physiology (4)

**Structure/systematics/development**

- Bi 326 Comparative Vertebrate Embryology (5)
- Bi 328 Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy (5)
- Bi 387 Vertebrate Zoology (6)
- Bi 413 Herpetology (6)
- Bi 414 Ornithology (6)
- Bi 415 Mammalogy (6)
- Bi 416 Marine Mammals (6)
- Bi 433 Morphology of Vascular Plants (4)
- Bi 435 Plant Systematics (4)
- Bi 455 Histology (6)

**Ecology/genetics/evolution/behavior**

- Bi 312 Introduction to Marine Biology (3)
- Bi 412 Animal Behavior (4)
- Bi 427 Evolutionary Genetics (4)
- Bi 428 Human Genetics (4)
- Bi 471 Plant Ecology (4)
- Bi 472 Natural History (3)
- Bi 476 Population Biology (4)
- ESR 475 Limnology and Aquatic Ecology (4)

The remaining courses taken to meet upper-division elective requirements in biology may be selected from any upper-division courses offered by the Department of Biology (courses with a "Bi" prefix).

**Option III: Microbiology/Molecular Biology**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bi 251-253 Principles of Biology</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bi 336 Cell Biology</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bi 337 Cell Biology Laboratory</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bi 338 Introduction to Molecular Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bi 341 Genetics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bi 480, Bi 488 Microbiology and Laboratory</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 350 or Ch 490, 491 Biochemistry</td>
<td>4 or 6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Upper-division electives (must include at least 12 credits from the following list):

- Bi 421 Virology
- Bi 423 Microbial Ecology
- Bi 424 Molecular Genetics
- Bi 428 Human Genetics
- Bi 430, 431 Recombinant DNA Techniques and Laboratory
- Bi 456 Developmental Biology
- Bi 481 Microbial Physiology
- Bi 482 Environmental Microbiology
- Bi 486 Pathogenic Bacteria
- Bi 487 Immunology

The remaining courses taken to meet upper-division elective requirements in biology may be selected from any upper-division courses offered by the Department of Biology (courses with a "Bi" prefix).

The department offers a Certificate in Biotechnology in cooperation with Portland Community College. Students interested in obtaining the Certificate in Biotechnology should contact Dr. Lisa Weasel for information on specific requirements for the certificate.

**Option IV: Botany**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bi 251-253 Principles of Biology</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bi 341 Genetics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At least two of the following courses:

- Bi 338 Introduction to Molecular Biology | 4 |
- Bi 336 Cell Biology | 5 |
- Bi 357 Ecology | 4 |

Upper-division biology electives: 28-29

Courses taken as upper-division biology electives must include at least four courses from the lists below and at least one course from each of the following sub-areas:

**Structure and function**

- Bi 433 Morphology of Vascular Plants
- Bi 434 Plant Anatomy
- Bi 441 Plant Physiology
- ESR 445 Phytoplankton Ecology

**Evolution and systematics**

- Bi 426 Evolutionary Biology
- Bi 435 Plant Systematics
- Bi 476 Population Biology

**Ecology**

- Bi 410 Reproductive Ecology of Plants
- Bi 471 Plant Ecology
- ESR 475 Limnology and Aquatic Ecology

The remaining courses taken to meet upper-division elective requirements in biology may be selected from any upper-division courses offered by the Department of Biology (courses with a "Bi" prefix).

**Requirements for minor.** To earn a minor in biology, a student must complete at least 27 credits (at least 9 credits of which must be taken in residence at PSU), to include the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bi 251, 252, 253 Principles of Biology</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Upper-division credits to include at least one course from each of the following three areas:

**Area I: Cellular Biology**

- Bi 336 Cell Biology
- Bi 341 Introduction to Genetics
- Bi 480 Microbiology

**Area II: Organismal Biology**

- Bi 301, 302, 303 Human Anatomy and Physiology
- Bi 326 Comparative Vertebrate Embryology
- Bi 328 Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy
- Bi 334 Systematic Botany
- Bi 387 Vertebrate Zoology
- Bi 433 Morphology of Vascular Plants
- Bi 434 Plant Anatomy
- Bi 455 Histology
- Bi 461 Freshwater Invertebrate Zoology

**Area III: Ecological and Evolutionary Biology**

- Bi 357 General Ecology
- Bi 360, 361 Introduction to Marine Biology and Laboratory
- Bi 423 Microbial Ecology
- Bi 426 Evolution

Courses taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) will not be accepted toward fulfilling department minor requirements. Bi 401, 404, 405, 406, and 407 are not allowed for the minor. Additional courses may be required as prerequisites.

**SECONDARY EDUCATION Adviser: M. Murphy, L. Weasel**

Students who wish to teach biology in secondary schools should complete one of the two programs shown. Courses are to be taken for differentiated grades, except for those offered for pass/no pass only. Students must have at least a 3.00 GPA in the recommended science courses and must earn at least a C in each course of the endorsement area. Students should also take Ed 420 Introduction to Education and Society; Psy 311; and one of the following: Sp 100, 229, 220, 262, or 324.

**Biology majors.** The student must complete a biology major’s program as outlined above, to include a course each in microbiology, ecology, genetics, and evolution. (See adviser.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biology (see adviser)</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics (see above)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry (see above)</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics (see above)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives (see above)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total: 104

**Nonbiology majors**

One year-long sequence in introductory biology. 9

Bi 234, 235 Elementary Microbiology | 6

One course each in both anatomy and physiology. | 8

Bi 341 Introduction to Genetics | 4

Bi 357 General Ecology | 4
Graduate programs

The Department of Biology offers graduate study leading the Master of Arts or Master of Science, and the Master of Arts in Teaching or Master of Science in Teaching Science/Biology. The department also participates in the Environmental Sciences and Resources Doctoral Program. Specialized studies in the basic principles and techniques of the discipline, when combined with multidisciplinary environmental sciences courses and seminars, will partially fulfill the requirement for the Ph.D. in environmental sciences and resources. For information relative to the Ph.D. program in environmental sciences and resources/biology, see page 130.

Admission requirements

In addition to the instructions for admission to the graduate program as they appear on page 62, the department requires the following information from each applicant to the M.A./M.S. program in biology and the Ph.D. program in environmental sciences and resources:

1. Satisfactory scores on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), to include results from the aptitude test and the advanced biology examination.
2. Three letters of evaluation from persons qualified to assess the applicant's promise as a graduate student.

The student should contact the department for a statement of current admission policy.

The prospective student should realize that a high GPA and acceptable GRE scores do not guarantee admission to the graduate programs in biology. This is because of the many departmental factors which must be taken into consideration, such as availability of appropriate advisers and research space.

Degree requirements

University master's degree requirements are listed on page 62. Specific departmental requirements are listed below. All M.S., M.S.T., M.A.T. students are required to take Bi 426 Evolution, Biology elective in botany or field-oriented course, Bi 598 Graduate Research Prospectus, and Bi 599 Graduate Grant Writing, in the fall and winter quarters, respectively, following admission to the program.

Master of Arts or Master of Science.

Satisfactory completion of at least 45 credits of approved graduate-level courses is required for a master's degree. The student must complete at least 30 credits in the field of biology. No more than 9 credits may be in Bi 503 Thesis. No more than a total of 15 credits may be in seminar, reading and conference, research, and thesis. A maximum of 15 credits may be programmed as electives in fields related to biology in consultation with the degree adviser. Successful completion of a final oral examination and a thesis is required.

Master of Arts in Teaching or Master of Science in Teaching.

The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences offers the M.A.T./M.S.T. degrees in Science/Biology. In consultation with the graduate adviser, the student should establish the degree program before the completion of 15 credits of coursework. The program must include a minimum of 45 credits in approved graduate courses, to include a minimum of 24 credits in the area of concentration. At least 9 credits, but no more than 15 credits, must be in education courses and must include Ed 520 Introduction to Education and Society. The 45 credits required must include 6 credits in either Bi 501 Project Track: Research Project relating to biology teaching (i.e. curriculum module, grant proposal, community development project) as approved by students committee; or Bi 504 Practicum Track: 6 credits in practicum/internship/community outreach experience as approved by student's committee. In order to fulfill requirements for the degree, the student must satisfactorily complete the degree program and pass both a final written examination and a final oral examination.

Continuing teaching license.

The requirements for the continuing teaching license include satisfactory completion of 45 credits of upper-division and graduate work earned subsequent to receipt of a bachelor's degree. The 45 credits are in addition to those required for the initial teaching license. For the continuing endorsement in biology, the student must take at least 15 credits of adviser-approved graduate-level work distributed to strengthen the student's background in science. Although no specific courses in science are required for the continuing endorsement, combined undergraduate and graduate preparation must include at least 36 credits in biology and must include specific courses. Each student's program is tailored to meet the needs of the individual and the requirements of the continuing endorsement and the continuing license. See page 223 for the required education courses.

Doctor of Philosophy in environmental sciences and resources—biology.

In addition to the program requirements listed on page 131, the student is required to take Bi 598 Graduate Research Prospectus, and Bi 599 Graduate Grant Writing, in the fall and winter quarters, respectively, following admission to the program. The student must also have taken a departmental Ph.D. comprehensive exam by the fifth quarter after entering the program, followed the next quarter by formal defense of their Ph.D. prospectus.

Courses

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.

Bi 101, 102, 103 General Biology (3, 3, 3) The fundamental principles of life as they apply to both plants and animals. If taken after completing courses with similar materials credit will be restricted Concurrent enrollment in Bi 104, 105, 106 required.

Bi 104, 105, 106 General Biology Labs (1, 1, 1) Laboratory to accompany General Biology (Bi 101, 102, 103). Previous or concurrent enrollment in 101, 102, 103 is required. One 2-hour laboratory per week.

*Bi 161 Food, Plants, and People (3) The role of plants in human affairs as sources of food, fiber, fuel, beverages, and drugs. This course does not satisfy the Department of Biology botany course requirement and is intended for nonmajors.

*Bi 162 Indoor Plants (3) An in-depth study of the botany, identification, cultural characteristics, propagation, care and maintenance, and effective utilization in interior design of common foliage plants. Not intended for biology majors.

Bi 163 Organic Gardening (3) An in-depth study of the principles and practices of modern home gardening. Plants, soils, and climates are studied in relation to the production of vegetables, herbs, flowers, and perennial food plants. The organic and chemical approaches to gardening are discussed with the goal of helping students to formulate intelligently their own philosophy of gardening. Not intended for biology majors.

Bi 175 Evolutionary Concepts (3) This class is designed to provide background in evolutionary concepts for nonmajors and to address current issues in evolution as they are perceived and are being investigated by various members of our faculty in biology and geology. It is a combined lecture and discussion class and will include occasional guest lecturers presenting their research and views on various topics in evolution.
Bi 199  Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Bi 234  Elementary Microbiology (4)  
Introduction to the basic and applied aspects of microbiology, with special emphasis on the role of microorganisms in human affairs. Such fields as nursing, environmental protection, food technology, and public health are given special attention. Topics will include microbial growth and death, human disease, environmental microbiology, food and industrial microbiology, microbial aspects of water and sewage treatment, aspects of microbial gene flow, genetic engineering, and vaccine development.

Bi 235  Elementary Microbiology Laboratory (2)  
The laboratory is designed for science majors and others who need practical experience in culturing and observation of microorganisms. Topics will include culture techniques, use of the microscope for observation of microorganisms, and procedures for study of microorganisms in the laboratory and field. Two 2-hour laboratory periods. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 234 or concurrent enrollment.

Bi 251, 252, 253  Principles of Biology (5,5,5)  
Study of the basic principles of living organisms. The course will study both plants and animals and topics will include cell structure, energy production, nutrition, genetics, evolution, classification, excretion mechanisms of response, reproduction and development, and ecology. Lab investigations will use laboratory study, field study, and special readings. Four hours lecture and one 3-hour laboratory. Recommended prerequisite: Ch 221, 227 or concurrent enrollment in Ch 221, 227.

Bi 299  Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Bi 301, 302, 303  Human Anatomy and Physiology (4, 4, 4)  
Fundamental principles of microanatomy, macroanatomy, genetics, embryology, and physiology is applied to the human organism will be presented and correlated to provide a comprehensive understanding of man as a functionally integrated biological entity. One 3-hour laboratory period. A previous course in chemistry is recommended. Recommended prerequisite: one year of college-biological science.

*Bi 326  Comparative Vertebrate Embryology (5)  
Comparative study of the development of representative vertebrates, including the cellular mechanisms responsible for early morphogenesis. One 4-hour laboratory period. Recommended prerequisite: one year of introductory biology.

*Bi 328  Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy (5)  
Gross dissection and comparison of organ systems in representative vertebrate forms. Two 4-hour laboratory periods. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 252.

Bi 330  Introduction to Plant Biology (4)  
Plant diversity, structure and function in relationship to evolution, habit, and interactions with other organisms. Historical impacts of plants on human culture, including conservation, biotechnology, and world food supply. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 251, 252, 253.

*Bi 332, 333  Plant Morphology (4, 4)  
Study of the structure and life history of representatives of the algae, fungi, and bryophytes (Bi 332) and the vascular cryptogams (Bi 333). Two 3-hour laboratory periods. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 253.

Bi 336  Cell Biology (5)  
An introduction to the biology of eukaryotic (plant/animal) and prokaryotic cells (bacteria, etc.) with emphasis on physiology, biochemistry, morphology, and energetics. Four hours of lecture and one hour of recitation. Recommended prerequisites: one year of introductory biology and one year of introductory chemistry.

Bi 337  Cell Biology Laboratory (2)  
Experiments in cell biology to complement lecture. One three-hour laboratory. Recommended prerequisite: prior completion of or concurrent enrollment in Bi 336.

Bi 338  Introduction to Molecular Biology (4)  
The principles, concepts and methods of molecular biology with focus on structure, biochemistry, biotechnology, and regulation of cellular macromolecules—DNA, RNA, and proteins. Topics covered include the nature and structure of the genes, regulation and expression of genes, molecular aspects and regulation of translation, DNA replication and repair, mutagenesis, cell signaling, the cell cycle and an introduction to the molecular basis of cancer. Recommended prerequisites: Bi 341 and 336.

Bi 341  Introduction to Genetics (4)  
A study of the mechanism of biological inheritance. One 2-hour recitation period. Recommended prerequisite: one year of biological science.

Bi 343  Genes and Society (4)  
Explores the principles of genetics, molecular biology, and biotechnology within social and historical context. Emphasis on the ethical issues arising from the intersection of genetics, technology, and society, with attention to the role of gender, race, and class in the formation and application of scientific knowledge.

Bi 357  General Ecology (4)  
The study of the interrelationships of plants and animals with their environment. Emphasis is on basic ecological principles and concepts, not on current environmental problems. Recommended prerequisite: one year of biological science.

*Bi 360  Introduction to Marine Biology (3)  
Introduction to the marine environment and its life forms. Survey of organismal diversity with emphasis on structural and physiological adaptations to the marine realm. Recommended prerequisite: one year of biological science.

*Bi 361  Introduction to Marine Biology Laboratory (1)  
Laboratory and field work in marine biology. One 3-hour laboratory period. Recommended prerequisite: completion of or concurrent enrollment in Bi 360.

*Bi 370  Mushrooms (4)  
An introduction to the distribution, systematics, identification, ecology, morphology, and life histories of visible fungi (mushrooms). Two 3-hour laboratory periods; field trips. Recommended prerequisite: one year of biology or zoology.

Bi 372  Ornithology (3)  
Study of the distinguishing features, anatomy, physiology, origins, evolution, and ecology of amphibians and reptiles. North American species are emphasized. Two 2-hour lectures, two 2-hour laboratories. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 387.

Bi 412/512  Animal Behavior (4)  
An evolutionary approach to the study of animal behavior. The importance of ecological, physiological, and social variables will be examined in relation to the behavior of the individual animal. Recommended prerequisite: one year of introductory biology and upper-division standing.

*Bi 413/513  Herpetology (6)  
Study of the distinguishing features, anatomy, physiology, origins, evolution, and ecology of amphibians and reptiles. North American species are emphasized. Two 2-hour lectures, two 2-hour laboratories. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 387.

*Bi 414/514  Ornithology (6)  
Study of the evolution, diversity, ecology, physiology, and behavior of birds. Two 2-hour lectures and one 3-hour laboratory. The laboratory emphasizes species identification and exposes students to techniques used in museum and field studies. Students are required to conduct a research project outside of scheduled laboratory time. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 387.
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Bi 415/515
Mammalogy (6)
Study of the diversity, characteristics, evolution, structure, function, distribution, and life habits of mammals. North American Species are emphasized. Two 2-hour lectures, two 2-hour laboratories. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 387.

Bi 416/516
Marine Mammals (6)
Study of the distinguishing features, classification, origins, evolution, physiology, anatomy, behavior, ecology, and status of groups of marine mammals. Two 2-hour lectures, one 3-hour laboratory. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 387.

Bi 417/517
Mammalian Physiology (4)
Physiology of the mammalian cardiovascular, respiratory, renal and digestive systems with emphasis on homeostatic control and integration of these systems in normal and pathophysiologic states. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division physiology course.

Bi 418/518
Comparative Animal Physiology (4)
Physiology of metabolic, respiratory, circulatory, excretory, muscle, and nervous systems with emphasis on a comparative ecological approach. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division physiology course.

Bi 419/519
Animal Physiology Laboratory (4)
Laboratory experiments on the physiology of animals from the cell through organismic levels. Two 3.5-hour laboratory periods. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 336, 417 or 418. May be concurrent.

Bi 421/521
Virology (4)
A study of the classification, structure, genetics, molecular biology of replication, cell interactions, and host response of representative groups of bacterial, plant, and animal viruses, and the medical aspects of important human viruses. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 338.

Bi 422/522
Comparative Vertebrate Endocrinology (4)
Neuroendocrine and endocrine mechanisms in vertebrates with an emphasis on the comparative physiology and morphology of endocrine systems. Recommended prerequisites: Ch 336, Bi 253.

Bi 423/523
Microbial Ecology (4)
Study of the interaction of microorganisms with each other and plants and animals; soil and aquatic systems; microbial evolution; cycles of matter; biodeterioration and microbial pest control. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 480.

Bi 424/524
Molecular Genetics (4)

Bi 426/526
Evolution (4)
Examination of micro- and macroevolutionary patterns in the evolution of life, with emphasis on the mechanisms of evolution. One 2-hour recitation period. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 341.
Recombinant DNA Techniques
Laboratory (2)
Laboratory of recombinant DNA and molecular cloning techniques. Corequisite: Bi 430/530.

*M* Bi 432/532
Morphology of Nonvascular Plants and Fungi (4)
Study of the morphology, structure, and life history of algae, bryophytes, and fungi from an evolutionary point of view. One 3-hour laboratory. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 253.

*M* Bi 433/533
Morphology of Vascular Plants (4)
Study of the gross morphology, development, and structure of roots, stems, leaves, and flowers from an evolutionary point of view. One 3-hour laboratory. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 253.

Bi 434/534
Plant Anatomy (5)
Study of the structure of meristems, cells, tissues, and tissue systems of roots, stems, leaves, flowers, and fruits from the developmental and comparative standpoint. One 3-hour laboratory. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 253.

Bi 435/535
Plant Systematics (4)
Study of angiosperm classification, diversity, and evolutionary relationships. Methods of phylogenetic analysis and current hypotheses regarding angiosperm phylogeny are emphasized. Lab will focus on the form and floral structure of about 30 local plant families. One 3-hour laboratory. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 253.

Bi 441/541
Plant Physiology (5)
An introduction to the metabolic activities of plants. Two 3-hour laboratory periods. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 336 or one term of biochemistry.

*M* Bi 442/542
Plant Physiology (3)
Biochemical activities of plants, photosynthesis, and respiration. Course is intended to be taken in sequence with Bi 441. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 441.

*M* Bi 451/551, 452/552
Parasitology (4, 4)
Study of the biological inter-relationships of parasites and their hosts. An introduction to the morphology, physiology, and life cycle of representative parasites. One 3-hour laboratory period. Recommended prerequisite: two years of biology.

*M* Bi 453/553
Biology of Aging (3)
The study of molecular and structural changes in animals as a function of age. Emphasis is on the basic biological factors which limit life-span. Recommended prerequisites: Bi 336 or biochemistry. Bi 487.

Bi 455/555
Histology (6)
Systematic study, description, and identification of histological structures. Two 3-hour laboratory periods. Recommended prerequisite: two years of biology.

Bi 456/556
Developmental Biology (4)
Explores basic principles of how organisms develop from a fertilized egg into a complex, multicellular adult. Focuses on contemporary issues in developmental biology, including pattern formation, morphogenesis, determination, and differentiation in vertebrates and invertebrates. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 341.

*Bi 461/561
Freshwater Invertebrate Zoology (5)
A survey of the major groups of freshwater invertebrates with emphasis on benthic invertebrates and invertebrate groups used as biological indicators. Two 3-hour laboratories; field work outside of class hours. Recommended prerequisites: Bi 251, 252, 253.

Bi 462/562
Neurophysiology (4)
Lectures covering the basic anatomy of the vertebrate central nervous system (CNS) and the cellular bases for resting, graded and action potentials. Also, chemical and electrical signaling between cells of the nervous system is discussed, including pharmacological intervention in the CNS. Lastly, several model systems for integrative neuroscience are described including the visual and somatosensory systems, learning, memory, and simple motor pattern generators. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 336.

Bi 463/563
Sensory Physiology (4)
An exploration of the range of animal senses with lecture and discussion of the principles of sensation and sensory communication in general, and the detailed physiology of transduction for mechanical, electromagnetic, chemical, nociceptive, and thermal senses. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 462/562.

*Bi 471/571
Plant Ecology (4)
A study of the interrelationships between plants and their environment with emphasis upon individual adaptation and community dynamics. One 3-hour laboratory period. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 357 or equivalent.

*Bi 472/572
Natural History (3)
A study of plant and animal interrelationships, emphasizing maintenance of proper field records, identification, distribution, and ecology of vertebrates in Oregon. Includes one two-hour laboratory. Recommended prerequisite: one year of biology.

Bi 473/573
Field Sampling (4)
An introduction to the methods commonly employed for collecting and interpreting ecological data. One 3-hour laboratory. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 357.

*Bi 476/576
Population Biology (4)
A study of classical and modern theories of the growth and regulation of natural populations of plants and animals. Emphasis will be placed on quantitative models. Topics will include age-specific population growth; population growth in a limited environment; competitive and predator-prey interactions; biotic diversity; data collection and mathematical modeling of actual populations. Includes one-hour recitation. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 357.

Bi 480/580
Microbiology (4)
Fundamental concepts and techniques of microbiology. The general principles of microbial cell structure and function, physiology and biochemistry, growth, survival, classification, and diversity are emphasized. Recommended prerequisites: Bi 336 and Bi 338. Corequisite: Bi 488/588.

*Bi 481/581
Microbial Physiology (3)
Physiology and biochemistry of microorganisms. Modern contributions to microbiology emphasized. Micro- and macro-molecular anatomy of microbial cells; energy metabolism, biosynthetic pathways and their regulation, kinetic and molecular aspects of growth, genetics, evolution, and ecology. Recommended prerequisites: Bi 480, 488, and either Bi 336 or one term of biochemistry.

*Bi 486/586
Pathogenic Bacteriology (4)

Bi 487/587
Immunology and Serology (4)
The study of resistance to infectious disease and the properties and behavior of antibodies formed within an animal in response to foreign antigenic substances. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 480.

Bi 488/588
Microbiology Laboratory (2)
Techniques in microbiology, including staining and microscopy, isolation and maintenance of bacteria, counting techniques, and methods for a wide range of physiological and morphological tests. Corequisite: Bi 480/580.

Bi 489/589
Microbiology Physiology Laboratory (1)
Application of the principles of microbiology in the laboratory. One 3-hour laboratory period. Recommended prerequisite: concurrent with Bi 481/581.

Bi 503
Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)

*Bi 543
Advances in Plant Physiology (3)
Lectures and discussions on selected topics in plant physiology; evaluation of current trends in this field. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 442 (or concurrently). May be repeated once for credit.

*Bi 585
Advances in Microbiology (3)
Analysis of new developments in microbiology including metabolic pathways, anaerobic systems, mechanisms of pathogenicity, and the exploitation of microorganisms to generate products for mankind. Recommended prerequisite: Bi 480.

*Bi 590
Advanced Comparative Physiology (4)
Advanced topics and current research on various aspects of comparative physiology. Recommended prerequisites: Bi 417 or Bi 418 and Bi 419.
The objectives of the Department of Black Studies include providing comprehensive learning programs aimed at greater understanding by all people of the black experience, past, present, and future.

The Department of Black Studies seeks to expose students from all cultural, religious, and ethnic backgrounds to academic experiences beyond those generally found in traditional college curricula.

**Admission requirements**
Admission to the department is based on general admission to the University. See page 45 for more information.

**Program requirements**
**Requirement for major.** In addition to meeting the general University degree requirements for completing a B.A. or B.S., candidates enrolled in the Black Studies major must meet the 60-credit minimum.

Courses taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) are not acceptable toward fulfilling the major requirements in the area of specialization. At least 30 of the total 60 credits required for the major or 45 of the total credits presented for graduation must be taken in residence at Portland State University. A minimum 2.50 GPA is required in courses taken for the major.

**Credits**

- Core courses
  - BSt 202 Introduction to Black Studies.................. 4
  - BSt 396 Research Methods and Theory in Black Studies........... 4
  - BSt 407 Senior Seminar......................................... 4
  - BSt 409 Practicum.................................................. 4

- Specialization area themes
  - (one of the following courses)........................................ 4
  - BSt 203 Introduction to African American History (4)
  - BSt 204 Introduction to African American History (4)
  - BSt 206 Introduction to Caribbean Studies (4)
  - BSt 211 Introduction to African Studies (4)

- Foundation courses
  - (three of four required)........................................... 12
  - BSt 207 Introduction to Race, Class, and Gender (4)
  - BSt 214 Introduction to Race Relations (4)
  - BSt 223 Introduction to African American Literature (4)
  - BSt 261 The African American Economic Experience (4)

- Area of specialization
  - (four courses from an area).................................... 16
### Group A: African
- BSt 305 African History Before 1800's (4)
- BSt 306 African History Since 1800's Present (4)
- BSt 319 Traditional Cultures of Africa (4)
- BSt 362 African Prehistory (4)
- BSt 406 African Studies Overseas Experience (4)
- BSt 413 Slavery (4)
- BSt 422 African Fiction (4)
- BSt 423 African Fiction (4)
- BSt 450 Topics in African/Caribbean History and Culture (4)
- BSt 467 African Development Issues (4)
- BSt 470 African Art (4)
- BSt 471 Understanding International Experience (4)

### Group B: African American
- BSt 302 African American Experience in the 20th Century (4)
- BSt 342 Black FeminismWomanism (4)
- BSt 351 African American Literature (4)
- BSt 352 African American Language (4)
- BSt 353 African American Social Development of African American Children (4)
- BSt 411 African American History Seminar (4)
- BSt 412 Oregon African American History (4)
- BSt 413 Slavery (4)
- BSt 414 Racism (4)
- BSt 416 African American Urban Education Problems (4)
- BSt 417 The African American Family (4)
- BSt 419 African American Women in America (4)
- BSt 421 African American Writers (4)
- BSt 424 African American/African Culture in Cinema (4)
- BSt 425 Black Cinema; The 1970's (4)
- BSt 426 Contemporary African American Cinema (4)
- BSt 427 African American Film and Film Makers (4)
- BSt 430 African American Political Thought (4)
- BSt 436 Minority Business Perspectives (4)
- BSt 448 African American Community Development (4)

### Group C: Caribbean
- BSt 406 Caribbean Overseas Experience (4)
- BSt 413 Slavery (4)
- BSt 420 Caribbean Literature (4)
- BSt 440 Caribbean Studies (4)
- BSt 450 Topics in African/Caribbean History and Culture (4)
- BSt 471 Understanding International Experience (4)

#### Elective Courses
(Adviser-approved credits in other disciplines. May also include upper-division Black Studies courses outside area of specialization)
- Fr 435 Francophone Literature 20th Century (4)
- Geog 363 Geography of Africa (4)
- Mus 427 Music (Africa) (4)
- Soc 334 African American Studies (4)
- WS 300 Women of Color in the United States (4)
- Intl 471 Understanding International Experience (4)
- Ling 471 Understanding International Experience (4)

**Sub-total 48**

### Requirements for minor
To earn a minor in black studies a student must complete 28 credits (12 credits of which must be taken in residence at PSU), to include the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>BSt 203, 204 Introduction to African-American History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>BSt 206 Introduction to Caribbean Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>BSt 211 Introduction to African Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>BSt 221 Introduction to African American Literature</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Three courses chosen from:

BSt 302 African American Experience in the 20th Century
BSt 305 African History Before 1800's
BSt 306 African History Since 1800's Present
BSt 362 African Prehistory

Sub-total 48

### Center for Black Studies
308 Neuberger Hall
503-725-3472

Established in 1969, the Center for Black Studies at Portland State University facilitates the study of the past and present experiences of black America.

Among the goals of the center is to act as a forum between faculty members and students of different disciplines who share an interest in black studies; to collect and disseminate information which accurately reflects and helps improve the black experience; and to link the University and black communities by maintaining an active role in community service.

The center provides the University and the broader community with cultural activities and the stimulation of an exciting and enlightening intellectual atmosphere in the Portland community, contributing to greater understanding and cooperation between races. A lecture series brings to the campus and the Portland community black speakers of different disciplines and philosophies who have made notable contributions to society. The center promotes national and international activities in this area through the generation of grants, proposals, and programs that combine University staff, money, and expertise with resources from the government and the private sector.

### Courses
Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.
- BSt 199 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
- BSt 202 Introduction to Black Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Histories and theoretical underpinnings of black studies as an inter- and multidisciplinary field in the arts and humanities. Introduces through exemplary scholarship in African, African American and Caribbean studies. What makes a specialization unique within the academy and its applicability to other disciplines.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title (Credits)</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BSt 203, 204</td>
<td>Introduction to African American History (4, 4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>An introductory sequence designed to provide students with a factual framework and conceptual foundation to analyze the history of the black race in the New World. Primarily a lecture-discussion format augmented with speakers and films, the course will trace the pertinent contacts between the African and European worlds from ancient times to the present. Special consideration will be given to developing the students skill to re-examine traditional historical concepts and information from the perspective of the black experience.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSt 205</td>
<td>Introduction to Caribbean Studies (4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Interdisciplinary examination of the historical and cultural experience of the circum-Caribbean regions. Special attention will be given to issues in the creation of multicultural society, such as the dynamics of resistance and the interplay of cultural identity and political domination.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSt 305</td>
<td>African History, Before 1800 (4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>An upper-division course designed to survey the history of the African continent from the period of European exploration to the eve of colonialism. Using a lecture/discussion format, the course will examine the impact of the European presence on African institutions and trade, and the relative importance of the environment, technology, and indigenous systems on the transformation of African society prior to 1800. This course is the same as Hst 312; course may be taken only once for credit. Prerequisite: BSt 211.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSt 319</td>
<td>Traditional Cultures of Africa (4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Survey of African cultures. Some of the main features examined include environment and people, oral traditions, time and seasons, naming and numbering systems, language and communication systems, religious, political and legal institutions, music, dance, and family. Prerequisite: BSt 211 or Sophomore Inquiry.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSt 342</td>
<td>Black Feminism/Womanism (4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Examines the historical evolution of black feminist theory. Starts with emancipation or slave narratives and ends with contemporary manifestations of black feminism, such as hip hop feminism; will redefine feminist resistance in the context of race and gender. Analysis of the pluralism within black feminism including black lesbian feminism, womanist theology, and radical black subjectivity. Examines the people and organizations that shaped black feminist thought and the black liberation movements.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSt 351, 352</td>
<td>African American Literature (4, 4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>A study of African American literature from its oral and folk beginnings to the present. Prerequisite: BSt 221 or Eng 256.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSt 362</td>
<td>African Prehistory (4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Methods, sources of evidence, and the results of the study of prehistoric cultures of Africa from the earliest traces until the first written records; it includes human origins (physical and cultural evolution), the earliest civilization, peopling of Africa, migrations, earliest settlements, origins of agriculture and metallurgy. Prerequisites: BSt 211, Anth 102.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSt 396</td>
<td>Research Methodologies in Black Studies (4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Introduces students to qualitative research methods in the humanities and social sciences. Exploration of research methods including, but not limited to, interviewing, content analysis, archival research, library research, Internet research, and participant-observation. Special attention will be paid to how to conduct research in marginalized communities.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSt 401</td>
<td>Research (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Consent of instructor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSt 404</td>
<td>Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Consent of instructor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSt 405</td>
<td>Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Consent of instructor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSt 406/506</td>
<td>Overseas Experience (4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Provides community-based learning in an international context through immersion in departmental programs in Africa and/or the Caribbean. The fee-based programs provide students with rich, multicultural environments in which to learn and serve international communities. Students will be asked to apply for admission to the overseas programs focused in the Caribbean and Africa.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSt 410</td>
<td>Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Consent of instructor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSt 412</td>
<td>Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Consent of instructor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSt 406/507</td>
<td>Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Consent of instructor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSt 413/513</td>
<td>African American History Seminar (4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Consent of instructor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSt 411/511</td>
<td>African American History Seminar (4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>This course will provide an in-depth analysis of critical topics and issues in African American history. The focus will be topical rather than chronological and the approach will emphasize specific periods, individuals, or relevant developments for a concentrated treatment in a seminar environment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSt 412/512</td>
<td>Oregon African American History (4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>An examination of the black experience in Oregon history. The course will include coverage of the slavery controversy in early Oregon development as well as the individual contributions of blacks to the growth of the state. Additional topics will include the black migration of World War II, Vanport flood, and various legislative actions related to black status in Oregon.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSt 413/513</td>
<td>Slavery (4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>An examination of the institution which has played a central role in establishing the status and position of the modern black population in American society, both in physical and psycho-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
logical terms. The course will attempt to put information and understandings of slavery in the proper and accurate context of an institution which has been a part of the human experience since the ancient world and which has a legacy and history which we for long are inclined to associate perceptions usually attached to it. The approach will be through the comparative analysis of the numerous forms the institution of slavery has assumed in human history. Prerequisites: BSt 206, 211, Hst 101, 102.

*BSt 414/514  
Racism (4)  
A survey of the pertinent social-psychological literature on individual and cultural forms of racism in America. The rationalizations, processes, and machinery of oppression as constructed by white European and American governments which control and exploit the resources of non-white peoples will be examined. Special attention will be paid to the theoretical social-psychological explanations of black/white differences. Prerequisites: BSt 207, 211, or 214, UnSt 212.

*BSt 416/516  
African American Urban Education Problems (4)  
Course examines the education systems in major cities being inhabited by African-Americans. The relationship between public and private education will be studied for impacts on African-Americans. Educational system response to African American enrollment will be discussed. Moreover, pertinent literature, e.g., the Coleman Report, Jensen's thesis, and others will be introduced with respect to their overall effect on the curricula available to the African American child. Topics of concern include community control, citizen involvement, alternative education forms, race relations, faculty-staff responses, modern trends, etc. Prerequisite: junior, senior, or graduate-level standing.

*BSt 417/517  
The African American Family (4)  
A review of the present-day lifestyles of African American families in the United States. Special attention is placed on cultural variations by class as they relate to the African American family. A careful study of the appropriate social science literature commonly used to describe the African American family will provide more accurate insights. Prerequisite: BSt 207.

*BSt 419  
African American Women in America (4)  
Designed to investigate the evolution of the African American woman from slavery to the contemporary period. African American women's agency will be examined in the antislavery struggle, club, civil rights, nationalist, black feminist, and current movements for social justice. Prerequisite: BSt 207.

*BSt 420/520  
Caribbean Literature (4)  
A selection of poetry and fiction from the English and French speaking Caribbean (in translation where necessary). Prerequisites: One previous African American literature course and 12 additional literature credits.

*BSt 421/521  
African American Writers (4)  
A concentrated examination of significant African American literary figures and their impact on American arts and letters. The course will identify each term a particular author or literary period of writing and then read, analyze, and discuss the major works and the background information of that period. Special consideration will be given to the relationships between the topic of focus and the larger spheres of American and world writing. Prerequisites: BSt 221; Eng 107, 108, 253, 254.

*BSt 422/522, 423/523  
African Fiction (4, 4)  
Readings in African fiction in regional, cultural, generational, and gender contexts. Prerequisites: One previous African American literature course and 12 additional literature credits.

*BSt 424/524  
African American/African Culture in Cinema (4)  
An examination of the treatment accorded black culture and individuals in the evolution of the cinema industry. Coverage will include review and analysis of classic film productions from the infancy of Hollywood through to the black urban films of the modern period. Emphasis will focus on the relationships between racial stereotypes and the creation of majority culture perceptions of the black experience. Prerequisite: upper-division standing.

*BSt 425/525  
Black Cinema: the 1970s (4)  
Examination of the treatment of Black themes, issues and characterization during the decade of the 1970s in the cinema industry. Particular attention will be focused on the genre of the blaxploitation film as an industry response to the rapidly shifting social and racial dynamics of American culture as the Civil Rights era wound down. Prerequisites: BSt 203, 204, or 302.

*BSt 426/526  
Contemporary African American Cinema (4)  
Examination of the treatment of Black themes, issues, and characterization in the contemporary cinema industry. Particular attention will be focused on the development of new Black actors, directors, and producers. The impact of these new factors in the industry will be analyzed for the influence they have on the traditions of cinema history relative to the Black experience. Prerequisites: BSt 203, 204, or 302.

*BSt 427/527  
African American Films and Film Makers (4)  
Examination of films made by African-Americans from the early years of cinema history down through contemporary films. Examination will include a focus on the internal structure and content of the films as well as consideration of the larger social, cultural, economic, and political context of the society in which the films were produced.

*BSt 430/530  
African American Political Thought (4)  
An examination in-depth of the political theory of African American leaders in America between 1810-1920 and the impact of that thought on American political thought. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

*BSt 440/540  
Caribbean Studies (4)  
Interdisciplinary examination of historical or cultural issues in the Caribbean experience. Emphasis will be on issues and dilemmas related to the creation of a multicultural society. Prerequisite: BSt 211 or 206.

*BSt 450/550  
Topics in African/Caribbean History And Culture (4)  
In-depth exploration of selected topics in African and/or Caribbean cultural history. Special attention will be given to thematic issues of broad application to the understanding of cultural interaction, continuity, and change.

*BSt 464  
Minority Business Perspectives (4)  
This course is designed to prepare the student for a role as a proprietor of an enterprise, as an administrator in a related public or social agency or to conduct research in an economic area which has very special problems and constraints for the minority entrepreneur or professional. The traditional elements of small business operation will be examined within the framework of reference, progressing from basic organization and feasibility studies through marketing, governmental contracting, contract compliance, and special governmental assistance to minorities.

*BSt 467/567  
African Development Issues (4)  
An examination of the causes of poverty and underdevelopment of the African continent. A comparative analysis of pre-colonial, colonial and post-colonial circumstances will be conducted. Prerequisites: BSt 211.

*BSt 470/570  
African Art (4)  
Examination of selected African art forms, styles, and traditions. Emphasis on the context of the art and artist, and their relationship to politics and society in African history. Prerequisites: ArH 204, 205, 206, BSt 211. This course is the same as ArH 470/570; course may be taken only once for credit.

*BSt 471  
Understanding the International Experience (4)  
Examination of communication-based dimensions of an international or intercultural experience, including teaching English to speakers of other languages. Development of strategies and activities required to meet the challenges of teaching, working, or doing research in an international/intercultural setting. Prerequisites: upper-division or postbac academic standing. All linguistics students must register for Int'l 471/571 which includes a zero-credit lab, however, this course is also offered as Int'l 471. Course may only be taken once for credit.

*BSt 484/584  
African American Community Development (4)  
Designed to investigate processes of community development for their application to urban African American communities. Topics include community development, community organization, ghettos as colonies, citizen participation, roles of change agents, social planning, and social change implications. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.
Chemistry

Undergraduate programs

Chemistry has helped to provide us with a way of life never before known. Chemistry is the study of the reactions of atoms and molecules, the stuff from which people and their physical environment are made. With a relatively small knowledge of atoms and molecules, it is possible to have a considerable understanding of many chemical phenomena we see and use. A comprehensive knowledge of chemistry is essential for the person who wishes to help solve the problems of today—problems of illness and disease, problems of wise use of our resources—and for the person who wants to do basic research in chemistry or who wants to work in the chemical industry.

The Department of Chemistry is committed to maintaining a teaching program of excellence at the undergraduate level as well as having a strong graduate program. Courses tailored for the student desiring only an introduction to the field are offered on a regular basis. A wide variety of other courses in the program are designed to offer fundamental training for students majoring in chemistry or for students in other science areas, such as biology or health-related occupations.

The curriculum, faculty, library, and facilities of the department are approved by the American Chemical Society. Graduating chemistry majors are eligible for certification to become members of the ACS after two years of professional experience.

Admission requirements

Admission to the department is based on general admission to the University. See page 45 for more information.

Degree requirements

Requirements for major. A student majoring in chemistry is required to take a minimum of 70 credits in the subject and will take courses in the core areas of general chemistry, analytical chemistry, organic chemistry, physical chemistry, inorganic chemistry, and biochemistry. For transfer students, a minimum of 20 credits in upper-division chemistry courses must be earned at PSU.

In addition to meeting the general University degree requirements, the major in chemistry must meet the following departmental requirements:

Option I: Chemistry Credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ch 221, 222, 223 General Chemistry</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 227, 228, 229 General Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 320, 321 Quantitative Analysis</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 334, 335, 336, 337, 339 Organic Chemistry</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 426, 427 Instrumental Analysis</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 346, 437 Spectrometric Analysis</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 411 Chemical Bonding or</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 412 Advanced Inorganic Chemistry</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445 Physical Chemistry</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approved 400-level chemistry courses</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total in chemistry: 70

One year of physics with calculus with laboratory: 15

Calculus through Mth 254 or equivalent: 16

Total in other fields: 31

Option II: Biochemistry Credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ch 221, 222, 223 General Chemistry</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 227, 228, 229 General Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 320, 321 Quantitative Analysis</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 334, 335, 336, 337, 339 Organic Chemistry</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 416, 417 Physical Chemistry for the Biosciences</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 426, 427 Instrumental Analysis</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 490, 491, 492, 493 General Biochemistry</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approved 400-level science electives</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total in chemistry: 73

One year of physics with calculus with laboratory: 15

Calculus through Mth 253 or equivalent: 12

Bi 251, 252, 253: 15

Total in other fields: 42

Requirements for a minor. To earn a minor in chemistry a student must complete the courses outlined below: at least 10 credits of these must be taken in residence at PSU.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ch 221, 222, 223 General Chemistry</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 227, 228, 229 General Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 320, 321 Quantitative Analysis</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 334, 335, 336, 337, 339 Organic Chemistry</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 416, 417 Physical Chemistry for the Biosciences</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 426, 427 Instrumental Analysis</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 490, 491, 492, 493 General Biochemistry</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total: 37-42

Courses taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) are not acceptable toward fulfilling department minor requirements (except for Ch 227-229).

SECONDARY EDUCATION PROGRAM

Adviser: G. Shusterman

Students who plan to obtain a teaching license with an endorsement to teach chemistry at the high school level should complete a baccalaureate degree with a major in chemistry (preferred) or in general studies/science. The degree program should include the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ch 221, 222, 223 General Chemistry</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 227, 228, 229 General Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 320, 321 Quantitative Analysis</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Ch 490 requires the Ch 334, 335, 336 Organic Chemistry sequence as a prerequisite.
Graduate programs

The Department of Chemistry offers graduate work leading to the following degrees: Master of Arts or Master of Science; Master of Arts in Teaching or Master of Science in Teaching (Science); and Ph.D. in environmental sciences and resources/chemistry.

The M.S. program is designed for the student who wishes to pursue a career as a professional chemist or as a scientist in other allied disciplines. The program involves work in advanced courses with training in research techniques. An integral part of the program is the individual research project and thesis.

The M.A. program is designed for the student who wishes to obtain an advanced degree in chemistry, but for whom the time commitment of a traditional research degree (M.S.) is not feasible due to (typically) employment obligations. The M.A. program involves advanced coursework, a literature project, and a seminar presentation.

The M.A.T./M.S.T. is offered to provide scientific training for teachers in secondary schools. The program is composed of courses intended to increase the sophistication of the student in chemical principles and to acquaint the student with current techniques in teaching methods.

The program leading to the Ph.D. in environmental sciences and resources/chemistry combines basic training in a particular chemical discipline with courses and seminars relating to environmental topics. Students complete the program prepared to pursue a career in chemistry or a career more directly related to environmental science or environmental problems.

The program is part of the Environmental Sciences and Resources Doctoral Program in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. For more information, see page 130.

Admission requirements

Admission to the department is based on general admission to the University. See page 45 for more information. Students should also apply directly to the department. Contact our office or check the Web site, www.chem.pdx.edu for application forms and other information.

Degree requirements

University master's degree requirements are listed on page 70; requirements related to the Environmental Sciences and Resources Doctoral Program are given on page 130. Specific departmental requirements are listed below and in the graduate handbook.

Doctoral Program are given on page 130.

Courses

All courses in chemistry will be taught with the assumption that the student has successfully completed all recommended prerequisites.

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year. Students registering for labs must attend the first lab meeting.

1Ch 104, 105, 106

 Introductory Chemistry I, II, III (4, 4, 4)

 A survey of chemistry for students in nursing, in allied health fields such as dental hygiene, in forestry, and in the liberal arts. This course is not intended for science or engineering majors.

 Ch 104, 105: three lectures; Ch 106: four lectures. Must be taken in sequence. Prerequisite for Ch 104: two years of high school algebra or Mth 95.

 Ch 107, 108, 109

 Introductory Chemistry Laboratory I, II, III (1, 1, 1)

 Laboratory work to accompany Ch 104, 105, 106 respectively. Concurrent enrollment in the appropriate lecture course is required.

 Ch 107, 108; one 2-hour laboratory period. Pass/no pass only. Ch 109: one 3-hour laboratory period.

 Ch 160

 Physical Science (4)

 An integrated survey of fundamental principles of physics and chemistry. The course is designed for students majoring in fields other than chemistry, physics or geology who wish a broad view

1Cannot be used to satisfy requirements toward either the chemistry minor or major.
of the principles of several physical sciences needed. Elementary algebra is used in this course.

\(^*\)Ch 167 Physical Science Laboratory (1)
Optional lab work to accompany Ch 160. Enrollment in the laboratory requires concurrent or prior enrollment in the lecture. One 2-hour laboratory.

\(^*\)Ch 170 Fundamentals of Environmental Chemistry (4)
A course designed to increase the scientific knowledge of the non-science major. The interaction between science and society, the nature of matter and chemical reactions. Energy, radiation, and nuclear power.

Ch 199 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

\(^*\)Ch 221, 222, 223 General Chemistry (4, 4, 4)
Fundamental basis of chemistry for science, engineering and health professional students (such as preclinical, premedical, premedical technology and veterinary students). Concurrent enrollment in Ch 227 for Ch 221, Ch 228 for Ch 222, and Ch 229 for Ch 223 is recommended. Recommended prerequisite: Ch 221: Mth 111, or concurrent enrollment. High school chemistry or equivalent is recommended. Recommended prerequisite for Ch 222: Ch 221; for Ch 223: Ch 222.

\(^*\)Ch 227, 228, 229 General Chemistry Laboratory (1, 1, 1)
Laboratory work to accompany General Chemistry (Ch 221, 222, 223). Concurrent enrollment in the appropriate lecture course is recommended. One 3-hour laboratory. Pass/no pass only.

Ch 250 Nutrition (4)
Nutritive value of foods from the standpoint of newer scientific investigations; nutritional requirements for normal human beings; selection of an optimal diet for health; present-day problems in nutrition; recent trends in American dietary habits.

Ch 320 Quantitative Analysis (4)
Fundamental principles of quantitative analytical chemistry. Recommended prerequisites: Ch 223 and 229.

Ch 321 Quantitative Analysis Laboratory (2)
Basic quantitative analytical laboratory work including volumetric and instrumental methods. Recommended prerequisites: Ch 320 or concurrent enrollment.

Ch 327, 328 Elements of Organic Chemistry Laboratories I, II (2, 2)
Laboratory work to accompany the sequence of Ch 331, 332. One 4-hour laboratory period. Recommended prerequisites for Ch 328: Ch 327. Concurrent enrollment in Ch 331 or 332 respectively is recommended.

\(^*\)Ch 331, 332 Elements of Organic Chemistry I, II (4, 4)
Chemistry of the carbon compounds, the aliphatics, aromatics, and derivatives. The corresponding laboratory courses are Ch 331, 332. Recommended prerequisites for Ch 331: Ch 223; concurrent enrollment in Ch 332 is recommended. Recommended prerequisites for Ch 332: Ch 331; concurrent enrollment in Ch 332 is recommended.

\(^*\)Ch 333, 335, 336 Organic Chemistry I, II, III (4, 4, 4)
A comprehensive study of the chemistry of the compounds of carbon. Meets chemistry and biochemistry major requirements. The corresponding laboratory courses are Ch 337, 339 for chemistry and biochemistry majors, and Ch 337, 338 for non-chemistry majors. Recommended prerequisites: Ch 223. Concurrent enrollment in the laboratory course is recommended.

Ch 337 Organic Chemistry Laboratory I (2)
Part one of the laboratory work to accompany the sequence of Ch 334, 335, 336. One 4-hour laboratory period. Concurrent enrollment in the lecture course is recommended.

Ch 338 Organic Chemistry Laboratory II (nonmajors) (2)
Part two of the laboratory work to accompany the sequence Ch 334, 335, 336. One 4-hour laboratory period. Not open to chemistry majors. Recommended prerequisites: Ch 337. Concurrent enrollment in the lecture course is recommended.

Ch 339 Organic Chemistry Laboratory II (chem majors) (3)
Part two of the laboratory work to accompany the sequence Ch 334, 335, 336. More extensive laboratory course than Ch 338; required for chemistry and biochemistry majors. Two 4-hour laboratory periods. Recommended prerequisites: Ch 337. Concurrent enrollment in the lecture course is recommended.

Ch 350 Biochemistry (4)
Biochemistry for students having a limited background in physical chemistry. Recommended prerequisites: Ch 229 and 332 or 336.

\(^*\)Ch 355 Biochemistry of Women (3)

Ch 356 Origins of Life on Earth (4)
Scientific description of the chemical events leading to life on the Earth. Current and past theories of how life arose and experiments that support these ideas will be presented. Cultural and societal issues surrounding the origins of life will also be discussed. Recommended prerequisites: one college-level course in biology, chemistry, geology or physics.

\(^*\)Ch 371 Environmental Chemistry (4)
Current environmental problems. Stratospheric ozone, greenhouse effect, photochemical smog, particulates, acid rain, and trace metals, water resources, pollution, and treatment; oil spills; solid waste disposal; hazardous chemicals. Recommended prerequisites: one term of college chemistry.

Ch 375 Environmental Chemistry Laboratory (1)
Optional laboratory work to accompany Environmental Chemistry (Ch 371). Concurrent enrollment in Ch 371 is required. One 2-hour laboratory.

Ch 399 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Ch 401/501 Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor and chair of department. Credit will only be awarded after filing in the department office a well-written, detailed report approved by the instructor and the department chair. Ch 501 pass/no pass only.

Ch 404 Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

Ch 405/505 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor and department chair. Ch 505 pass/no pass only.

Ch 406 Chemical Preparations (Credit to be arranged.)
Methods of synthesis of compounds in the fields of inorganic, organic, or biochemistry. Maximum: 6 credits. Recommended prerequisites: consent of instructor and chair of department.

Ch 407/507 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor. Ch 507 pass/no pass only.

Ch 410/510 Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor and chair of department.

Ch 411/511 Chemical Bonding (4)
Atomic orbitals, ionic bonding, valence bond theory, molecular orbital theory, crystal field theory, and introduction to coordination theory. Recommended prerequisites: Ch 223, Ph 203, Mth 253, and Ch 417 or Ch 442.

\(^*\)Ch 412/512 Advanced Inorganic Chemistry (4)
Ligand field theory; coordination chemistry, transition metals, organometallic chemistry, acids and bases, nonaqueous solvents, and descriptive chemistry of the elements. Recommended prerequisite: Ch 223, Ph 203, Mth 251, and Ch 417 or 442.

Ch 416/516, 417/517 Physical Chemistry for the Biosciences I, II (4, 4)
Intended primarily for students in the biological sciences and allied medical health fields. The emphasis is on the application of modern physi-
cal chemistry to problems of biological interest. Ch 416 includes the study of heat, work, energy, entropy, vapor pressure, chemical equilibrium, and transport phenomena. Ch 417 covers chemical and enzyme kinetics, quantum chemistry, physical chemistry, and spectroscopy. Courses must be taken in sequence. Recommended prerequisites: Ch 320, 321, a year of general physics with calculus, and two terms of calculus. Recommended prerequisites: Ch 223 or 203 and Ch 229. *Ch 418/518
Advanced Chemistry Laboratory (4)
Advanced techniques and their use in the preparation of compounds. One lecture; two 3-hour laboratory periods. Recommended prerequisites: Ch 338 or 339.

*Ch 424/524
Electronics and Instrumentation for Chemists (2)
Selected topics in chemical instrumentation will be presented at a basic level. Representative topics are current and voltage measurements, voltage dividers, simple filters, introduction to operational amplifiers and digital circuits. Requires concurrent enrollment in Ch 425/525. Recommended prerequisites: Ch 320, 321, Ph 203, and Ch 416 or 440/540.

*Ch 425/525
Electronics and Instrumentation Laboratory (3)
Laboratory work to accompany Ch 424/524. Two 3-hour lab periods. Requires concurrent enrollment in Ch 424/524.

Ch 426/526
Instrumental Analysis (4)
Theory and application of modern instrumental methods, including UV-visible, fluorescence, atomic absorption and emission, infrared, nuclear magnetic resonance, and mass spectrometry; potentiometry and voltammetry; gas and liquid chromatography, and capillary electrophoresis.

Ch 427/527
Instrumental Analysis Laboratory (2)
Laboratory work to accompany Ch 426/526. One 4-hour laboratory period.

*Ch 430/530, 431/531
Advanced Organic Chemistry (4,4)
Advanced treatment of general organic reactions and structure; emphasis on bonding, stereochemistry, the correlation of structure and reactivity, and mechanisms of organic reactions classified by reaction type. Must be taken in sequence. Recommended prerequisites: Ch 336, 442/542, or 417/517.

Ch 436/536
Spectrometric Analysis (3)
Ultraviolet, infrared, nuclear magnetic resonance and mass spectrometry in the analysis of molecular structure. Recommended prerequisites: Ch 336 and 339.

Ch 437/537
Spectrometric Analysis Laboratory (1)
Use of infrared spectrometers and nuclear magnetic resonance spectrometers. One 3-hour laboratory period. Recommended prerequisites: Ch 436/536 or concurrent enrollment.

*Ch 438/538
Advanced Spectrometric Techniques (3)
Use of the mass spectrometer in analysis of organic molecules. Discussions of high resolution infrared and nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy and their applications to molecular structure. Recommended prerequisites: Ch 436/536 and Ch 437/537. Requires concurrent enrollment in Ch 439/539.

*Ch 439/539
Advanced Spectrometric Laboratory (1)
Laboratory work to accompany Ch 438/538. One 3-hour laboratory period. Requires concurrent enrollment in Ch 438/538.

Ch 440/540, 441/541, 442/542
Physical Chemistry (3, 3, 3)
The study of thermodynamics, phase and chemical equilibria, solutions, electrochemistry, reaction rates and mechanisms, quantum mechanics, spectroscopy, and statistical mechanics. Ch 440/540 requires concurrent enrollment in Ch 443/543. Recommended prerequisites: Ch 320, Ph 213, Mth 254 or concurrent.

Ch 443/543
Computational Chemistry (3)
The study of programming methods, statistical analysis of experimental data, and numerical methods of common importance in physical chemistry. Concurrent enrollment in Ch 440/540 recommended.

Ch 444/544, 445/545
Physical Chemistry Laboratory (2, 2)
Laboratory work to accompany Ch 441/541, 442/542. One 4-hour laboratory period. Recommended prerequisites: Ch 321 and concurrent enrollment in Ch 441/541, 442/542 respectively.

Ch 451/551
Materials Chemistry Laboratory (3)
A suite of laboratory experiments in modern materials chemistry. Topics include nonmolecular inorganic solids (semiconductors, superconductors, sols, and gels), thin polymeric films, magnetic and photonic materials. Equal emphasis is placed on synthesis and physical characterization. Recommended prerequisites: Ch 338 or 339.

Ch 460/560
Prebiotic Chemistry (4)
Reaction pathways for the abiological production of molecules involved in biological information flow. Recommended prerequisites: completion or concurrent enrollment in Ch 492/592.

Ch 470/570
NMR Spectroscopy (4)
Nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy theory and practice. Basic quantum theory of magnetic moments, the semi-classical vector model of spins, and the product operator formalism will be applied using a variety of NMR spectroscopic techniques. Recommended prerequisite: Ch 417 or 442.

Ch 471/571
Biological NMR Spectroscopy (4)
Nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy (NMR) of biological systems. The basic theory of NMR, its application to complex biological molecules and complexes. Recommended prerequisite: Ch 470/570.

Ch 490/590
Biochemistry: Structure and Function (4)
First term of a three-term course for students preparing for professional biochemical work. Discussions of biological molecules and assemblies, including proteins, nucleic acids, and lipids, and how these structures give rise to their biological functions. Recommended prerequisite: Ch 336. Recommended pre- or corequisites: Ch 416 or 440/540, Ch 320/321, and Bi 253.

Ch 491/591
Biochemistry: Enzymology and Metabolism (4)
Second term of a three-term course for students preparing for professional biochemical work. Basic principles of enzyme catalysis and mechanism, the chemistry and energetics of the primary metabolic pathways responsible for life, including glycolysis/glyconeogenesis, citric acid cycle, lipid and amino acid metabolism, oxidative phosphorylation, and photosynthesis. Recommended prerequisite: Ch 490/590.

Ch 492/592
Biochemistry: Nucleic Acids and Biological Information Flow (4)

Ch 493/593
Biochemistry Laboratory (3)
Introduction to general techniques of biochemistry including purification and characterization of enzymes. One 4-hour laboratory period, plus one hour of lecture. Recommended prerequisite: Ch 491/591 or concurrent enrollment.

Ch 494/594, 495/595
Biochemistry Laboratory (2, 2)
Advanced laboratory projects carried out on an individual and group basis. Two 3-hour laboratory periods. Recommended prerequisite: Ch 493/593.

Ch 503
Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)
Pass/no pass only.

Ch 601
Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Pass/no pass only.

Ch 603
Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)
Pass/no pass only.

Ch 604
Cooperative Education/internship (Credit to be arranged.)

Ch 605
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Pass/no pass only.

Ch 607
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Pass/no pass only.

Ch 610
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

*Carries graduate credit only for nonchemistry degrees.

*Alternate years.
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COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS

*Ch 615
Selected Topics in Inorganic Chemistry (3)
Current topics in inorganic chemistry such as advances in oxidation, solution chemistry, and fluorine chemistry. As subject matter varies, course may be repeated with consent of instructor. Prerequisite: Ch 411/511.

*Ch 620
Selected Topics in Analytical Chemistry (3)
Current topics in analytical chemistry such as chromatographic theory and methods, electroanalytical methods, electrochemical kinetics and analytical applications of spectroscopy. As subject matter varies, course may be repeated with consent of instructor. Prerequisites: graduate standing and consent of instructor.

*Ch 621
Advanced Analytical Theory (3)
Modern methods of analysis and their application to the analytical chemistry of elements. Prerequisites: Ch 425/525 and 442/542.

*Ch 622
Trace Metal Analysis (3)
Analytical methods for detecting and studying the chemistry of trace metals and ions, including optical, electrochemical, X-ray, neutron activation, mass spectrometric and gas chromatographic techniques. Use in studies of complexation, precipitation, redox and reaction rates of trace metals. Prerequisites: Ch 320, 321, 426/526.

*Ch 623
Advanced Instrumental Analysis (3)
Application of instruments to chemical research and analysis with emphasis on modern spectroscopic techniques. One lecture; two 3-hour laboratories. Prerequisite: Ch 426/526.

*Ch 633
Organic Synthesis (3)
Organic reactions, mechanisms and stereochemistry with application to multi-step synthesis. Recommended prerequisite: Ch 431/531.

*Ch 634
Advanced Topics in Organic Chemistry (3)
Current topics such as stereoreactivity, natural products, pericyclic reactions, carbonium ions, heterocyclic and polycyclic compounds, organic photochemistry. As subject matter varies, course may be repeated with consent of instructor. Recommended prerequisite: Ch 431/531.

*Ch 635
Physical Organic Chemistry (3)
Modern concepts of physical-organic chemistry and their use in the study of mechanisms of organic reactions and reactivities of organic compounds. Recommended prerequisite: Ch 431/531.

*Ch 660
Selected Topics in Physical Chemistry (3)
Current topics in physical chemistry such as irreversible thermodynamics, advanced topics in spectroscopy, group theory and kinetics. As subject matter varies, course may be repeated with consent of instructor. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

*Ch 661
Photochemistry (3)
An introduction to the chemistry of the interaction of light with matter. Absorption and emission of light, photochemical and photophysical processes, photochemical kinetics and mechanisms. Reactivity of excited states of molecules and atoms. Prerequisite: Ch 441/541.

*Ch 662
Chemical Kinetics (3)
Chemical kinetics in the gas phase and in solution, catalysis, and absolute rate theory. Prerequisite: Ch 442/542.

*Ch 663
Chemical Thermodynamics (3)
The laws of thermodynamics and their applications. Prerequisite: Ch 442/542.

*Ch 664
Quantum Chemistry (3)
Principles of quantum mechanics with applications to chemical systems. Prerequisite: Ch 442/542.

*Ch 665
Statistical Thermodynamics (3)
Foundations of the subject with application to the equilibrium thermodynamics of gases, liquids, and solids. Prerequisite: Ch 664.

*Ch 666
Solution Thermodynamics (3)
Partial molar quantities, activities, stability theorems, thermodynamics of surfaces. Prerequisite: Ch 663.

*Ch 670
Atmospheric Chemistry (3)
Physical chemistry of the earth’s atmosphere, including global chemical budgets, atmospheric thermodynamics, photo-chemical reactions in the lower and upper atmosphere, chemical properties of aerosols, and global climate change. Prerequisite: Ch 442/542.

*Ch 693
Enzyme Structure and Function (3)
Chemical and physical properties of enzymes; energetics, kinetics, and mechanism of enzymatic reactions. Prerequisite: Ch 492/592.

*Ch 695
Advances in Biochemistry (3)
Current topics in biochemistry such as neurobiochemistry, membrane structure, differentiation, metabolic regulation, bioenergetics, nucleic acids. As subject matter varies, course may be repeated with consent of instructor. Prerequisite: Ch 492/592.

*Ch 696
Molecular Structure and Spectra (3)
Quantum theory applied to molecular structure and to the interpretation of rotational, vibrational, electronic and magnetic-resonance spectra. Prerequisite: Ch 442/542.
Chicano/Latino Studies

141 Cramer Hall
503-725-4447 or 503-725-3081
www.psulatinogala.org

Certificate in Chicano/Latino Studies

Admission requirements
Admission to the department is based on general admission to the University. See page 45 for more information.

Certificate requirements
Chicano/Latino studies is the interdisciplinary study of social, cultural, political, economic, and historical forces that have shaped the development of the people of Mexico and other Latin American countries in the United States over the past 300 years. Emphasis is on the experience of the Chicano and other Latinos as residents and citizens in the United States and not in their countries of origin or descent.

The Chicano/Latino experience predates from the mid-19th century when territories belonging to Mexico were occupied by the United States. The Chicano and other Latinos living in the United States have, over the years, developed a rich and extensive culture. They have been involved in all aspects of American life and have made major contributions in all areas of society. In comparison with long-established, recognized academic fields, Chicano/Latino studies is still developing its critical perspectives and the formulation and application of new approaches and methodologies.

Graduates with a certificate in Chicano/Latino studies will have augmented their major field of study by broadening their scope of knowledge. They will have gained important insight into a very different culture within U.S. borders. This increased awareness and insight will lead to successful interaction on many levels of society. Graduates also will be better prepared to enter the work force with its rapidly changing demographics.

In addition to meeting the general PSU requirements for a degree in any field, students pursuing a certificate in Chicano/Latino studies must complete 40 credits to be distributed as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ChLa 201 Introduction to Chicano/Latino I (4)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ChLa 202 Introduction to Chicano/Latino II (4)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ChLa 203 Introduction to Chicano/Latino III (4)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ChLa 301 Chicano/Latino Communities (4)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ChLa 302 Survey of Chicano/Latino Literature (4)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ChLa 303 Chicana/Latina Experience (4)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Span 301, 302 Third-Year Spanish (8)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-division electives from the following (or other adviser approved electives)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ChLa 330 Chicano/Latino Folklore (4)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ChLa 399 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ChLa 401 Research (Credit to be arranged)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ChLa 405 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged)</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>ChLa 407 Seminar (Credit to be arranged)</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>ChLa 408 Workshop (Credit to be arranged)</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>ChLa 410 Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ChLa 411 Chicano/Latino History (4)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ChLa 412 Chicano/Latino Theater (4)</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>ChLa 413 Chicano/Latino Cinema (4)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ChLa 414 Chicano/Latino Literature (4)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 40

Courses

ChLa 201
Introduction to Chicano/Latino I (4)
An introductory history of Latinos in the United States. Beginning with Spanish colonization and moving to the recent migration of Latin and South Americans in the 1970s, 1980s, and early 1990s. Special attention will be given to particular events that shaped and influenced the Latino experience, such as the Mexican-American War, Repatriation, Bracero Program, World War II, War on Poverty, the Chicano Movement, and U.S. foreign policy in Latin America.

ChLa 202
Introduction to Chicano/Latino II (4)
An introductory course designed to look at the social, political, and economic status of Latinos. Includes an examination of the political and economic structure and organization of U.S. society and the status and class position of various Latino groups. The course will include a demographic profile and an overview of current social issues.

ChLa 203
Introduction to Chicano/Latino III (4)
An introductory course designed to examine the cultural heritage of Chicanos and Latinos in the United States. Drawing from a wide range of disciplines, including anthropology, folklore, literature, film, and linguistics. Examines both folk and popular culture as well as the combination and integration of various cultural traditions in Latino communities in the United States.

ChLa 301 Chicano/Latino Communities (4)
Contemporary sociological studies and theory used to understand and explain the status of Chicanos and Latinos in the U.S. Topics will include family, gender relations, immigration, work and employment, inter- and intra-ethnic and racial relations in the community.

ChLa 302 Survey of Chicano/Latino Literature (4)
A representative overview of Chicano/Latino literature covering poetry, theater, novel, short story, and essay. The course will include literary techniques, modes of expression, trends in Chicano and Latino creativity, critical approaches, and will expose students to available bibliographic resources in the field.

ChLa 303 Chicana/Latina Experience (4)
The social, political, and literary experience of women in the Chicano and Latino communities.

ChLa 330 Chicano/Latino Folklore (4)
Introduction to Chicano/Latino folklore— including folk tales, legend, folk healing, proverbs, music, celebrations, dance, food, and its role in Chicano/Latino society. Explores how Chicano/Latino folklore can reveal social relations, conflict and resistance, social change, and gender relations.

ChLa 375 Southwestern Borderlands (4)
Social, economic, political organization, and representation of the U.S. Mexico Borderlands. While conflict characterizes the history of the interactions among border actors, the contemporary period reveals growing interdependence and economic integration. Explores cultural and social formations of Anglo-Americans and Mexican Americans in a dynamic contact zone, as well as the continuities and discontinuities in popular and academic representations of the border experience.

ChLa 399 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

ChLa 401 Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

ChLa 405 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

ChLa 407 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

ChLa 408 Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.
ChLa 410
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

ChLa 411
Chicano/Latino History Seminar (4)
This course will take an in-depth look at the history of Chicano/Latino experience in this country. Examining such issues as the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo and its effect on Latinos. Additional topics will include issues dealing with why the Puerto Rican and Cuban experience has been different than for other Latinos in this country. Recommended prerequisite: ChLa 201.

ChLa 412
Chicano/Latino Theater (4)
An examination of the Chicano Theater movement of the 1960s and 1970s with an in-depth study of the work of Luis Valdez and El Teatro Campesino. Additional topics will include the work of the Nuyorican Playwrights and the Latino New York Shakespeare Festival. Recommended prerequisite: ChLa 302.

ChLa 413
Chicano/Latino Cinema (4)
An examination of the Chicano/Latino issues, themes, and struggles as presented by Chicano/Latino filmmakers. The course will further examine stereotypes created by the film industry of the Chicano/Latino people and their place in contemporary society. Recommended prerequisite: ChLa 203 or ChLa 302.

ChLa 414
Chicano/Latino Literature (4)
Examination of the works created by some of the leading Chicano/Latino novelists, poets, and short fiction writers from the 1960s to present day. The course will look at the impact of their work and how it impacts how Latinos view themselves and their place in American society. Recommended prerequisite: ChLa 203 or ChLa 302.

Child and Family Studies
101L Sixth Avenue Building
503-725-8241
www.cfs.pdx.edu

B.A., B.S.

Undergraduate Program
The Child and Family Studies Program offers an interdisciplinary baccalaureate degree with specializations in human development; families in society; youth; early childhood education; early intervention/early childhood special education; special education for school-aged children; elementary education; and child welfare/human services. The primary focus is on children and their families. The program was collaboratively designed by faculty and professionals from varied disciplines at Portland State University and Oregon Health & Science University in cooperation with community agencies and institutions. The Child and Family Studies Program attends to the needs and varied professional goals of students desiring broad and socially relevant preparation for work with children and families. Program content is directed toward competencies for a range of professional roles. Coursework in child and family studies reflects the socio-economic and cultural diversity of children and families in the metropolitan area.

Majors in child and family studies will develop a broad understanding of family systems and the diverse socio-cultural contexts in which children and families develop. The program offers an opportunity to acquire knowledge and skills in one or more specialization areas. Majors may pursue careers as early childhood teachers, preschool and child care administrators, parent educators, family advocates, youth workers, social service case workers, early intervention/special education assistants, and program directors for community agencies providing services to children and their families. The Child and Family Studies Program also provides a foundation for those students who intend to pursue graduate work in education, counseling, social work, or related disciplines.

The program represents an integration of theory, research, and practice related to children and families. The unique program strengths include interdisciplinary seminars and extensive and diverse practicum experiences.

Admission Requirements
Students must be admitted into the program to earn a baccalaureate degree in child and family studies. Deadlines for submission of application materials are December and February. Accepted applicants are admitted for the following spring term or fall term, respectively. Information meetings are held for students who are considering application into the program. Call 503-725-8241 to schedule attendance at an informational meeting. Information and application forms may be obtained by visiting the Web site: www.cfs.pdx.edu. Students will need to submit an application form, written essays, completed reference forms, and unofficial transcripts. Students are accepted provisionally until they attend an Orientation meeting which is scheduled in the term prior to their admittance.

Degree Requirements
Requirements for major. In addition to meeting the general University requirements, majors must complete the following program components:

Credit

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Interdisciplinary Conceptual Foundations</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ec 417 Women in the Economy (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ed 420 Introduction to Education and Society (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hst 343 History of American Families (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psy 311 Human Development (4)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Psy 460 Child Psychology (4)</td>
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<td>Soc 337 Minority (4)</td>
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<td>Soc 342 Social Psychology (4)</td>
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<td>Soc 339 Marriage and Intimacy (4)</td>
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<td>Soc 461 Sociology of the Family (4)</td>
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<td>SW 301 Introduction to Social Work (4)</td>
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<td>Coun 441 Introduction to Counseling (4)</td>
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<td>PHE 369 Health Promotion Programs for Children and Families (4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SpEd 418 Survey of Exceptional Learners (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Child and Family Studies major requirements</td>
<td>30</td>
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<tr>
<td>CFS 499 Practicum (5)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CFS 480 Societal Influences on Professional Practice (4)</td>
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<td>CFS 481 Family Health Issues (4)</td>
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<td>CFS 491 Conceptual Foundations in Child and Family Studies (4)</td>
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<td>CFS 492 Families and the State: Effects of Legislation and Policies on Children and Their Families (4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CFS 494, 495, 496 Professional Development in Child and Family Studies I, II, &amp; III (2, 1, 1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CFS 498 Advanced Practicum (5)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Total Credit 76-79

Majors may meet with a program adviser for guidance in the selection of an area of specialization from among the nine areas listed below. Majors are required to complete a minimum of four courses within the area. More than one specialization area may be selected and will require an additional 15-17 credits or four courses. Lists of courses recommended for each specialization are listed on the Web (www.cfs.pdx.edu) and are subject to change based on on-going assessment and course availability. The specialization adviser will assist the student in tailoring a program of courses to meet career goals and to accommodate previous professional experience.
The Specializations are:

**Human Development**
Advisers: Lynn Santelmann, Applied Linguistics; Carol Morgaine, Child and Family Studies
Designed to focus on development in the social, cognitive, physical, and emotional domains. Theory and research related to development will extend to current issues of diversity and to implications for professionals working with children and families.

**Families in Society**
Advisers: Pete Collier, Sociology; Carol Morgaine, Child and Family Studies
Designed to examine societal contexts within which families live. Families will be studied from the perspectives of culture, gender, health, and socio-economics. Approaches to working with families will be developed with sensitivity to the diversity of family structures, traditions, and dynamics.

**Youth Worker**
Advisers: Joan Shireman, Social Work; Michael Taylor, Counselor Education
Designed to foster understanding and provide skills for working directly with school-age children and adolescents in youth organizations and social services agencies. Coursework prepares youth practitioners from the perspective of multiple disciplines, with emphasis on the development of cultural competence in working with youth and their families.

**Administration of Programs for Children, Youth, and Families**
Advisers: Ellie Justice, Helen Gordon Child Development Center; Carol Morgaine, Child and Family Studies
Designed to develop understanding and provide strategies for administration of programs for children, youth, and families. There is a focus on communication with sensitivity to issues of culture, race, and economics.

**Early Childhood Education**
Advisers: Christine Chaillé, Curriculum and Instruction; Sara Davis, Curriculum and Instruction
Designed to develop understanding and provide approaches for working with children and their families in early childhood education settings. This area of study will focus on developmentally appropriate curriculum and guidance, and the development of relationships with families.

**Early Intervention/Early Childhood Special Education**
Adviser: Leslie J. Munson, Special Education and Counselor Education
Designed to develop knowledge and skills for serving young children with special needs and their families in inclusive settings or to prepare for graduate studies in early intervention/early childhood special education or related fields (e.g., social work). Coursework includes a focus on typical and atypical development, foundations of early intervention/early childhood special education, and family-centered practices.

**Special Education for School-Aged Children**
Adviser: Leslie J. Munson, Special Education and Counselor Education
Designed to develop knowledge and skills for serving children and youth with special needs and their families in inclusive settings or to prepare for graduate study in special education for school-aged children or related fields (e.g., social work). Coursework includes special needs and disabilities of children and youth, foundations of special education, and supports for children and youth within school, home, and community.

**Elementary Education**
Advisers: Christine Chaillé, Curriculum and Instruction; Sara Davis, Curriculum and Instruction
Provides the necessary requirements for application into PSU’s Graduate Teacher Education Program (GTEP). All courses included in the Elementary Education specialization are prerequisites for this graduate program. Admission into the GTEP program is not guaranteed.

**Child Welfare/Human Services**
This specialization is designed to provide basic competence in entry-level human service positions in child welfare (child protective services, foster care, adoptions, in-home services, case management, group care), mental health, and community-based organizations. Working with children and families from diverse backgrounds (ethnic, racial, economic, sexual orientation) is emphasized.

All courses submitted to satisfy the requirements for a major in Child and Family Studies must be passed with a grade of C or above. In addition, courses taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) will not be accepted toward fulfilling program major requirements.

**Courses**

**CFS 401** Research (Credit to be arranged.)

**CFS 404** Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

**CFS 405** Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)

**CFS 406** Projects (Credit to be arranged.)

**CFS 407** Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)

**CFS 408** Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)

**CFS 409** Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)

**CFS 450** Community Resources and Family Support (Credit to be arranged.)

**CFS 460** Professional Development in Child and Family Studies I (2)

**CFS 461** Professional Development in Child and Family Studies II (1)

**CFS 480/580** Societal Influences on Professional Practice (4)

**CFS 481** Family Health Issues (4)

**CFS 485/585** Working with Diverse Families (4)

**CFS 489** Advanced Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)

Child Welfare/Human Services

Sex and the Family (4)

Expects how responses to sexuality are influenced by family and other social systems including culture, gender, economics, and religion. Family systems theory will be used to evaluate family relationships. Prerequisite: junior standing.

Conceptual Foundations in Child and Family Studies (4)

Theoretical and conceptual foundations of working with children, youth, and families in professional settings. Historical, socio-political contexts of significant theories and their relevance for professional application. Prerequisite: junior standing.

Community Resources and Family Support (4)

Expects examination of community resources in the context of community building, family support and empowerment, cultural competence, and cultural democracy. Factors that influence the effectiveness of community programs serving children and families. The mission, professional roles, and services of particular community agencies and programs that serve, support, and/or advocate on behalf of children and families. Prerequisite: junior standing.

Professional Development in Child and Family Studies I (2)

Introduces students to interdisciplinary perspectives and the ways in which personal development, professional identity, and professional action contribute to one’s professional development. Emphasis will be on reflection, personal ethics, self-care, career options, and scholarly foundations. Prerequisite: admittance into Child and Family Studies program.

Professional Development in Child and Family Studies II (1)

Continued examination of interdisciplinary perspectives and the ways in which personal development, professional identity, and professional action contribute to professional development. Emphasis will be on reflective practice, professional ethics, professional boundaries, professionalization processes, legislation, and advocacy. Prerequisite: CFS 494.

Advanced Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)

Child and family studies practicum conducted in approved professional settings selected with consideration of students’ professional goals. Accompanying seminar. Prerequisite: admittance into the CFS program, five credits in CFS 409, and senior status.
Communication

23 Neuberger Hall
503-725-3531
www.comm.pdx.edu/

B.A., B.S.
Minor
Special Education Program
M.A., M.S.

Undergraduate programs

The Department of Communication offers programs leading to degrees at both the undergraduate and graduate levels. Academic concentrations are in communication studies and in speech and hearing sciences.

The courses offered in communication studies are based on the premise that an educated individual must be able to think critically and analytically, comprehend political, social, cultural, institutional, international, and mediated contexts, listen effectively, and be rhetorically sensitive and adaptive to communicative encounters with persons of diverse abilities, backgrounds, and situations: interpersonal, small group, organizational, political, international, media, policy, and public. The effective communicator has an understanding of the complexity and dynamic nature of the communication process, as well as a sense of responsibility for the substance and consequences of communicative interaction. Students may acquire experience through internships in the community and other practical communication activities, both in the classroom and in the community.

In the speech and hearing sciences concentration at the undergraduate level, coursework in typical speech, language, and hearing development is emphasized. Study in these areas is necessary educational preparation for graduate work leading to professional certification by the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association. Courses of instruction include education in speech-language pathology and/or audiology. Practica in speech and hearing include experiences in the University clinic, the public schools, and several clinics, medical agencies, and private practice in the greater Portland area. The speech and hearing science laboratories provide special experiences for the science and research-oriented student.

Admission requirements

Admission to the department is based on general admission to the University. See page 45 for more information.

Degree requirements

All classes in the major or minor must be taken for a letter grade and only classes graded C or better will be counted toward the major or minor.

Requirements for major in communication studies. In addition to meeting the general University requirements, the student must complete a minimum of 56 credits in communication studies courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sp 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Speech Communication</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sp 220</td>
<td>Public Speaking</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wr 222 or Wr 333</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sp 311</td>
<td>Communication Inquiry</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sp 416</td>
<td>Theories of Communication</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credits

Sp 220 Public Speaking ........................................ 4
SpHr 370 Phonetics and Acoustics .............................. 4
SpHr 371 Anatomy and Physiology of Speech and Hearing ... 4
SpHr 372 Speech and Language Development in Children .......... 4
SpHr 380 Disorders of Communication I ....................... 4
SpHr 389 Sign Language: Theory and Practice ............... 4
SpHr 461/561 Neurology of Speech and Hearing ............ 4
SpHr 464/564 Articulation/Phonological Disorders ............. 4
SpHr 487/587 Basic Audiology ................................ 4
SpHr 488/588 Advanced Audiology ............................ 4
SpHr 489/589 Aural Rehabilitation ............................ 4
SpHr 495/595 Disorders of Communication II .......... 4
Articulation/Phonological Disorders (speech-language pathology emphasis) SpHr 496/596 Introduction to Clinical Management ................. 4

Total 52

Licensure

COMMUNICATION DISORDERS EDUCATION LICENSURE

Advisor: E. Reuler

The Speech and Hearing Sciences Program offers programs leading to Oregon education licensure for communication disorders at two levels: initial license and continuing license.

INITIAL TEACHING LICENSE IN COMMUNICATION DISORDERS

The undergraduate and graduate level courses listed below are the requirements for the initial license program, some of which may be used to fulfill University requirements for the baccalaureate degree:

SpHr 370 Phonetics and Acoustics (4)
SpHr 371 Anatomy and Physiology of Speech and Hearing (4)
SpHr 372 Speech and Language Development in Children (4)
SpHr 380 Disorders of Communication I (4)
SpHr 389 Sign Language: Theory and Practice (4)
SpHr 461/561 Neurology of Speech and Hearing (4)
SpHr 464/564 Articulation/Phonological Disorders (4)
SpHr 470/570 Audiometric Practicum
SpHr 487/587 Basic Audiology (2)
SpHr 487/587 Urban Language Clinic (2)
SpHr 488/588 Advanced Audiology (4)
SpHr 489/589 Aural Rehabilitation (4)
SpHr 495/595 Disorders of Communication II (4)
SpHr 496/596 Introduction to Clinical Management (4)

Requirements for major in speech and hearing sciences. In addition to meeting the general University degree requirements, the program requires the student to complete a minimum of 52 credits based on the general University degree requirements:

Sp 220 Public Speaking ........................................ 4
SpHr 370 Phonetics and Acoustics .............................. 4
SpHr 371 Anatomy and Physiology of Speech and Hearing ... 4
SpHr 372 Speech and Language Development in Children .......... 4
SpHr 380 Disorders of Communication I ....................... 4
SpHr 389 Sign Language: Theory and Practice ............... 4
SpHr 461/561 Neurology of Speech and Hearing ............ 4
SpHr 464/564 Articulation/Phonological Disorders ............. 4
SpHr 487/587 Basic Audiology ................................ 4
SpHr 488/588 Advanced Audiology ............................ 4
SpHr 489/589 Aural Rehabilitation ............................ 4
SpHr 495/595 Disorders of Communication II .......... 4
Articulation/Phonological Disorders (speech-language pathology emphasis) SpHr 496/596 Introduction to Clinical Management ................. 4

Total 52

Footnote:
1SpHr 486/586 and 498/598 require 25 hours of confirmed clinical observation as part of the courses listed as prerequisites.
Admission requirements

For admission to graduate study, the student's background and preparation should reflect an ability to pursue graduate work in communication studies or speech and hearing sciences. It is not required that the applicant have an undergraduate degree in communication; students with undergraduate backgrounds in related disciplines are encouraged to apply. Should the student's preparation be deemed inadequate in certain areas, the student will be required to overcome those deficiencies through formal coursework and/or directed readings. All such work is separate from work toward the master's degree.

Communication Studies. Applicants to the communication studies program must submit letters to the graduate committee explaining their reasons for pursuing an advanced degree in the communication studies discipline. Additionally, each applicant must submit three letters of recommendation from individuals closely acquainted with the applicant's academic career and, where applicable, with the applicant's professional background and competencies. Applicants must also submit supporting materials and transcripts. For a list of requirements contact the department.

All students are admitted to the program on conditional status. Regular status and retention in the graduate program requires the satisfactory completion of 12 graduate credits with a minimum grade of 3.00 in each course and evidence of satisfactory progress toward the degree.

Speech and Hearing Sciences. Applicants to the speech and hearing sciences program must submit a statement of their professional philosophy and purpose to the director of the program. In addition, each applicant must submit three letters of recommendation from individuals closely acquainted with the applicant's academic or work background. Finally, scores from the Graduate Record Examination must be submitted and transcripts from all colleges attended.

All students are admitted to the program on conditional status. Regular status and retention in the graduate program require attainment of 3.00 or higher GPA for 12 graduate credits of speech and hearing sciences coursework as an admitted graduate student, and attainment of at least a B- in each of two consecutive or concurrent clinical practica totaling at least 4 credit hours in the student's major professional area (speech-language pathology or audiology).

Degree requirements

University master's degree requirements are listed on page 70. Master of Arts in communication studies or Master of Science in communication studies. Students entering this program are expected to develop an understanding and appreciation of the theoretical, conceptual, and methodological breadth of the discipline and to develop expertise in the pursuit of their particular interests in the study of communication. In conjunction with the student's adviser, each student will design a program based upon particular concerns with interpersonal, group, organizational, intercultural, and international communication. Students also focus on media studies, public relations, political science, health, and science communication.

Students engage in research using critical, cultural, qualitative, or quantitative research methods. The master's program in communication studies includes three options: thesis with 45 credits; communication project with 45 credits; or coursework-only with 56 credits.

The master's degree program requires a minimum of 45 credits of coursework for those students who elect to complete the thesis or communication project option. Six credits of the 45 total are to be taken for the thesis or communication project. Students electing the thesis option will take Sp 503 Thesis, while students electing the communication project will take Sp 506 Communication Project.

The third option, a coursework-only master's program, consists of a minimum of 56 credits of coursework with 4 credits to be taken in an advanced theory or research seminar designated as a final integrative course to be taken during one of the final two quarters of study.

Each student's program must be based upon the following courses.

1. Theory, History, and Methods. Complete a, b, and c.
   a. Sp 511 Introduction to Graduate Studies (must be taken the fall term of the first year of graduate studies)
   b. Sp 516 Theories of Communication (unless previously taken as Sp 416)
   c. At least one course in research methods:
      Sp 521 Quantitative Methods of Communication Research or
      Sp 531 Qualitative Methods of Communication Research or
      Equivalent courses in another department

2. Areas of Emphasis. All graduate students are expected to develop a theoretical competency in at least two areas of emphasis.

Graduate programs

The Department of Communication offers graduate work leading to the degrees of Master of Arts and Master of Science with specialization in communication studies or speech and hearing sciences.

Continuing Teaching License in Communication Disorders

Continuing license requirements extend the initial license in three areas:
- 3 years of half time or more work experience,
- the master's degree inclusive of a master's thesis/project, and
- advanced competencies documented through portfolio development and advanced coursework/continuing education units.

Following completion of a master's thesis or project and awarding of the master's degree, candidates in the continuing license program are required to complete 6 credits of advanced coursework or 60 hours of approved continuing education units (CEUs) or a combination of graduate-level coursework and CEUs. During their work experience, candidates will complete a repeating 5-credit hour portfolio seminar series including: development (2 credit hours), monitoring (1 credit hour), and evaluation (2 credit hours).
For the thesis, areas of emphasis will be designed in consultation with the student's adviser. For the communication project, areas of emphasis and coursework to support the project are designed in consultation with the student's adviser. In the case of the coursework-only master's, students will select, with approval from the student's program adviser, the most appropriate final integrative course to complete coursework. Areas of emphasis currently supported in this department include: interpersonal, group, organizational, intercultural, and international communication. Students also focus on media studies, public relations, political science, health, and science communication. Other areas of emphasis may be developed, according to particular student needs, in consultation with the program adviser, project director, or thesis director.

3. Core Coursework. Students are required to complete core coursework in communication. Students are expected to take relevant courses outside the department in support of their core coursework. Courses taken outside the department must be approved by students' program adviser in order to count toward the requirements of the degree.

4. Complete Thesis. Students who are interested in an academic career or anticipate advanced graduate work leading toward a Ph.D., may prefer to elect the thesis option. Each student who elects the thesis option, a coursework-only master's program adviser, the most appropriate final integrative course to complete coursework. Areas of emphasis currently supported in this department include: interpersonal, group, organizational, intercultural, and international communication. Students also focus on media studies, public relations, political science, health, and science communication. Other areas of emphasis may be developed, according to particular student needs, in consultation with the program adviser, project director, or thesis director.

5. Graduate Communication Project. The graduate communication project is intended to meet the needs of graduate students whose primary interests are applied rather than academic, and who expect to be employed in business, industry, or government. Each student who elects the graduate communication project option will complete a communication project undertaken as an individual or team activity. The project will focus on application of acquired knowledge and problem solving to actual communication situations and will be grounded in an in-depth literature review. Completion of the communication project may take place in 6 credits of Sp 506 Special Project. Sp 510 Communication Consultation may be substituted for 4 credits of Sp 506.

6. Coursework-only Option. The third option, a coursework-only master's program, consists of a minimum of 56 credits of coursework, including 4 credits to be taken as the final integrative course. The integrative course is identified in advance and should be taken during one of the final two quarters of coursework.

Master of Arts in speech and hearing sciences or Master of Science in speech and hearing sciences. Degree candidates for the M.A. or M.S. with concentration in speech-language pathology, in addition to meeting University degree requirements, must meet academic and clinical requirements for the Certificate of Clinical Competence with the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association prior to the granting of a master's degree.

The master's degree program consists of a minimum of 48 credit hours inclusive of core coursework and thesis or special project credits. Each student's program must meet each of the following requirements.

1. Coursework. Students must complete 42-48 credits of core coursework in their area of emphasis, i.e., speech-language pathology. Core coursework for an emphasis in speech-language pathology includes: SpHr 550 (2 terms), 551, 553, 554, 559, 560, 563, 565, 566, 570, 581, 582, 583, 584, and 585. Students must earn a grade of B- or above for each core course. Enrichment courses outside the department may be proposed at the discretion of the faculty adviser. Coursework in statistics (e.g., Stat 243 and 244) is required. However, the statistics coursework does not count toward the minimum credits required for the master's degree. The statistics requirement is not satisfied by completing SpHr 560. This coursework may be completed prior to enrollment in the graduate program. Students should consult with their academic adviser in determining if statistics courses taken during the undergraduate program or at other institutions satisfy this requirement. Students must also complete a program of three consecutive terms, exclusive of Summer Session, of full-time residency during their first academic year as an admitted student in the Speech and Hearing Sciences Program.

2. Clinical Practicum. Students must complete a minimum number of direct clinic contact hours in accordance with current Oregon licensure and ASHA certification requirements. A minimum of 50 clinical hours will be completed at the Speech Clinic at Portland State University. The remaining hours will be completed at a minimum of two external practicum sites. Students can accrue clinical hours at the PSU clinic through enrollment in the following courses: SpHr 486/586, 490/590, 498/598, 550, and 551. In order to receive credit for the clinical hours completed in a clinical course, students must receive a course grade of B- or above.

3. Culminating Experience. Students must complete one of the following culminating experiences. The decision to pursue one or the other of these options is to be made in conjunction with the student's faculty adviser.

   a. Comprehensive Examinations—The student must pass written comprehensive examinations. Written comprehensive examinations are normally taken during the spring term of the student's second year of graduate study. Specific details regarding administration and scoring of the examinations will follow current program guidelines. Students must consult with their academic adviser during the first year of their graduate program to begin preparation for the examination. Students will sign up for 3 credits of SpHr 501 during the term in which they write their examination.

   b. Master's Thesis—The student will complete a thesis and pass a final oral examination before a committee consisting of the student's faculty adviser and at least two other members of the PSU graduate faculty. The thesis committee members will be selected according to University and Departmental guidelines and in consultation with the student's academic adviser. Students pursuing this option are required to sign up for at least 6 credits and up to 9 credits of SpHr 503 Thesis.

   c. Master's Project—The student will complete a major project relating to their major area of study and present the results to faculty and students. The student will comply with current Departmental guidelines for selection of project topic, project format, project committee, and presentation of the project outcomes. The student will complete the project under the direct supervision of the academic adviser. However, with approval of the academic adviser, another faculty member in the Speech and Hearing Sciences program holding a PSU graduate faculty appointment may supervise the project. In addition to the project supervisor, at least one other faculty member from the Speech and Hearing Sciences program must serve on the project committee. Students pursuing this option are required to sign up for at least 6 credits and up to 9 credits of SpHr 506 Special Project.

Courses

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year. Sp 100 Introduction to Communication (4)
Overview of major topic areas in communication, including models of communication, social uses of language, communication codes-verbal/nonverbal, listening and communication in
interpersonal, group, intercultural, public, and mass media contexts. Application of theory through skills development and community focused assessments.

Sp 199 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Sp 212 Mass Communication and Society (4)
A survey of the development of print, broadcast, film, and new communication technology as social, cultural, and economic forces in American society. Examination of news media and their relationship to American political institutions. Discussion of advertising as an economic and popular cultural force. Survey of major trends in mass communication research. Class research project examines content of contemporary commercial media.

Sp 215 Introduction to Intercultural Communication (4)
Designed to give a theoretical understanding of the process and role of communication (both mass and interpersonal) when faced with cultural plurality. Provides a background of classical theories in intercultural communication, and in interdisciplinary areas (cultural studies, gender studies, cultural anthropology, political science, and international development) where culture and communication have been theorized. Discussions will focus on the changing cultural terrain in the United States and upon internationalization and globalization of mass or popular culture as it impacts other parts of the world.

Sp 218 Interpersonal Communication (4)
Study of communication concepts, processes, and practices in interpersonal contexts with application of principles and concepts to actual interpersonal communication situations.
Includes situational management and behavioral repertoire development, verbal/nonverbal code features, structuring conversation and relationships, characteristics of functional relational systems, intercultural/inter-ethnic factors.

Sp 220 Public Speaking (4)
Research, writing, delivery, and listening skills for oral presentation in a variety of settings, including multicultural. Equal consideration given to speech preparation and delivery with critical thinking, argument forms, and audience analysis emphasized. Issues of speech anxiety addressed.

Sp 227 Nonverbal Communication (4)
The study of nonverbal communication as related to verbal communication. Course emphasis on theories and typologies of nonverbal behavior. Consideration of the influence of such factors as para-language, body movement, eye behavior, touch space, time, and physical and social environments. Course requirements include completion and report of a personal research project.

Sp 230 Listening (4)
Development, review, analysis, training, and practice in the "five motives for listening"—discriminative, comprehensive, critical, appreciative, and therapeutic. Opportunity to evaluate listening efficiency. Listening projects are designed for application in business, interpersonal, and social contexts.

Sp 311 Communication Inquiry (4)
Introduction to the assumptions and methods of inquiry in the study of human communication. Students will learn to design and conduct practical research projects and improve their ability to understand, evaluate, and use reports of research and scholarship encountered in future coursework and in everyday life. Prerequisite: Wr 222 or 333.

Sp 312 Media Literacy (4)
Focuses on building critical skills for evaluating mass media, going beyond the ways that messages represent the world to the ways that messages and the institutions that produce them actually constitute the social world. Primary issues include cultural domination and empowerment; public opinion and the legitimizing role of the media; mass culture and ideology; cultural opposition; the political-economy of news media; and the general role of media in political socialization. Extensive in-class and small-group media analysis.

Sp 313 Communication in Groups (4)
Focuses on communication processes in small, decision-making groups. Students examine the relation between actual communicative behaviors of group members and group structure, functions, and outcomes. Topics include leadership emergence and enactment, quality of problem-solving strategies utilized, the impact of socio-cultural and institutional features on small group communicative practices. Theoretical application in the critical analysis of various group settings and effective communication in ongoing group projects.

Sp 314 Persuasion (4)
A consideration of concepts, principles, and theories related to persuasion, and a consideration of the role of persuasive communication in public discourse. Opportunity for practical application of principles in student projects. Sp 100 or Sp 220 recommended.

Sp 318 Family Communication (4)
Focuses on the study of families from a communication perspective: that is, how families create, maintain and reinforce patterns of interaction through daily living, story-telling and other habitual forms of communication. Course applies theoretical frameworks such as family systems theory, social construction theory and dialectical theory to issues of courtship and relational development, the changes in the life of families, and family roles.

Sp 320 Advanced Public Presentation (4)
Designed for students who have basic experience in choosing, researching, organizing, and presenting speeches, and who wish to augment their skills in being a more dynamic and effective public speaker. The course requirements will include several speeches presented in class, one speech which must be presented in a different setting, practice in impromptu speech making, as well as sharpening skills in audience-centeredness. Prerequisite: Sp 220.

Sp 322 Political Communication (4)
An analysis of the relationship of communication to the exercise of politics and political power. Topics may include the ethics and practices of electoral politics, political ideologies, political advertising, propaganda, public opinion formation, the role of mass media as a source and form of political communication, speech writing, public policy writing and analysis, political news writing, and political campaigning. The focus is on how communication strategies and media can be used to organize consent or dissent to ruling parties, representatives, and ideas. Sp 212 recommended.

Sp 324 Critical Thinking and Argumentation (4)
A study of the relationship among evidence, reasoning, and argument. Course examines formal reasoning as well as practical argument in its actual forms and uses in everyday life. Primary emphasis is on students’ ability to analyze evidence, forms of reasoning, and arguments that structure public issues of the day. Strongly recommended for all speech majors.

Sp 329 Oral Presentation and Performance (4)
The oral interpretation of the literature of prose and poetry. Concerned with the study of meaning in selected pieces of literature, and the development of vocal skills for the effective communication of meaning to others. Projects in public presentation and program development.

Sp 337 Communication and Gender (4)
An examination of similarities and differences in male and female communication styles and patterns. Particular attention given to the implications of gender as social construct upon perception, values, stereotyping, language use, nonverbal communication, and power and conflict in human relationships. Discussion of influence of mass communication upon shaping and constraining male and female sex roles. Course requirements include completion and report of a personal research project.

Sp 340 Interviewing (4)
A study of principles for effective interviewing with emphasis upon information-gathering, in-depth interviewing. Examine interview structures, preparation of interview schedules, questioning phrasing, approaches to interviewing-interviewee relationship. Specific interview contexts will vary among employment, performance appraisal, helping, and focus group, and will be examined from both interviewer and interviewee perspectives. Prerequisite: upper-division standing. Sp 218 recommended.

Sp 370 Forensics: Competitive Public Speaking and Debate (4)
Development of advanced public speaking and argumentation skills. Students will engage in team debate and have opportunities to compete in intercollegiate debate competition.

Sp 399 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Sp 401/501 Research (Credit to be Arranged.)
Consent of instructor. Speech Communication Laboratory.
Sp 404/504  Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
Sp 405/505  Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.
Sp 406/506  Special Projects (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.
Sp 407/507  Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor, Rhetoric of Protest.
Sp 408/508  Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)
Sp 409/509  Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)
Students must show proof of professional liability insurance.
Sp 410/510  Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)
*Sp 412/512  Empirical Theories of Mass Communication (4)
Surveys social scientific theories of mass communication. Prerequisite: Sp 212, Stat 243, Sp 314, or Psy 342 recommended.
Sp 415/515  Problems of Intercultural Communication (4)
Builds upon the theories and issues discussed in the introductory course by including contemporary and classical literature on multicultural and intercultural communication. Identifies and analyzes politically constructed categories of race, age, class, gender in society against the backdrop of debates on multiculturalism in the United States. Examines these categorizations of race, class, etc. in their historical, social, and cultural context, and how those have influenced mass-mediated and interpersonal communication. Uses mass media (television, radio, daily print media, music) texts to provide examples of how we understand “difference” and “otherness” in our daily lives. Prerequisites: junior/senior standing or instructor permission.
Sp 416/516  Theories of Communication (4)
Examines the major lines of theoretical development in the study of human communication as well as examining their diverse and alternative assumptions for theory construction and critical analysis. Particular attention given to questions of causal or practical necessity, and reductionistic or holistic analysis of communication process and phenomena. Prerequisites: 6 credits upper-division speech communication and Sp 311. Course offered at least one term every year.
Sp 417/517  Communication and Conflict (4)
Examines assumptions underlying the selection of communicative behaviors in conflict situations, and the assessment of choices for expected or desired consequences. Interpersonal, group, organizational, intercultural and international settings are examined. Examination of traditional and nontraditional approaches to conflict management. Required development of case study applying concepts of the course, and class presentation. Sp 218, 313, 314, or 324 recommended.
*Sp 418/518  Advanced Interpersonal Communication (4)
Theory course in which students analyze current concepts and theories related to interpersonal communication, comparing and contrasting various models and their relative adequacy in reapplying the complexity of communication processes. The impact on actual communicative behaviors is examined. The influence of particular historical perspectives and contemporary issues and trends on interpersonal communication is analyzed through evaluation of empirical data and general cultural texts. Research project required.
Sp 419  Gossip and Shop Talk: Interpersonal Challenges in the Workplace (4)
Assessment of speaking and listening competencies in the work environment and investigation of gossip as communication phenomena with cultural, historical, ethical, professional, organizational, and political influences. Designed for students in professions where communication competencies are central to their positions, for those interested in developing as communication professionals or for those interested in learning about the seemingly intangible factors which contribute to the culturally referred to “people problems” in the workplace. Assessment of positive and negative interpretations of gossip; techniques to improve communication climates. Recommended prerequisite: junior or senior-level standing.
Sp 422/522  Critical Theories in Mass Communication (4)
Surveys critical institutional theories of mass communication. Primary focus is analysis of the relationship between media and communication institutions and the state and other social institutions. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.
Sp 423/523  Organizational Communication (4)
Application of communication theory to the study of human interaction in the organizational context. Examination of the relationships between structural variables in the organization and informal communication channels, including analysis of leadership style, decision-making, conflict management, and computer-mediated communication. Course requirements include completion and report of a personal research project. Prerequisite: upper-division standing, Sp 218 and Sp 313 recommended.
*Sp 426/526  The Rhetorical Tradition (4)
Survey of the major contributors, themes, and theory development in the 2500 year rhetorical tradition examining public discourse in the management of human affairs. Among the periods examined will be Classical, Enlightenment, contemporary 20th century, and post-modernist. Special attention given to the significance of earlier treatments of rhetoric to contemporary circumstances. Prerequisite: Sp 314 or Sp 324.
*Sp 427/527  Issues in International Communication (4)
A study of historical and contemporary theories and practices in the conduct of trans-border communication. Topics may include international communication issues of law, diplomacy, conflict, the Cold War, international organizations, mass media, information, advertising and news flows, and social-economic development, as well as discussions of specific cases of cultural and institutional communication, spoken, written and produced, in various industrial and developing societies. Prerequisite: upper-division standing or graduate standing.
Sp 430/530  Advanced Speaking and Listening Skills (4)
Advanced work in the theory and practice of effective speaking and listening, employee and client relations, and competency assessment. Address characteristics that differentiate effective from ineffective communication. Develop and implement a model for communication skill building through behavior modification. Recommended prerequisite: senior or graduate standing.
*Sp 436/536  Communication and Cognition (4)
Exploration of human communication from a cognitive perspective. Prerequisite: graduate standing or Sp 416 (or equivalent) and consent of instructor.
*Sp 437/537  Urban Communication (4)
Course utilizes a cultural, contextual approach to the study of urban communication structures, processes and practices. Macro and micro features are examined with the goal of understanding the role of communication in structuring social life in urban environments. Relevant theoretical perspectives on urban life are examined and multiple dimensions of verbal and nonverbal communication codes analyzed for their meaning features and particular configurations in urban contexts. Theoretical and empirical approaches taken recognize urban centers as multicultural environments. Research project required. Prerequisites: upper-division standing or graduate standing.
*Sp 447/547  Communication and Aging (4)
Focuses on the intersecting areas of communication and gerontology. Ages of communicators as variables affecting the process and outcome of interaction. Students examine communication and aging through interaction (intrapsychic, interpersonal, intercultural) and through context (organizational, family, medical.) Student projects include interviews with elderly subjects and case studies.
Sp 452/552  Gender and Race in the Media (4)
Primarily examines the representations of gender and race, including age, class and sexual orientation in various media (mainstream and alternative), and will examine approaches which may be used to interpret these representations. In addition, considers the potential impact that media institutions have on peoples lives, political decisions and social relations. The overall aim is for students to understand how their own cultural identities (race, ethnicity, class) shape their perceptions of the world and how this relates to their own social and cultural identities. This course is the same as WS 452; course may be only be taken once for credit.
Sp 457/557  The Language of Violence (4)
Examination of violent language as a reflection of culture. Students will identify violent attitudes, themes, contradictions, metaphors, etc. implicit and explicit in our language. Verbal
abuse and verbal aggression, violent words and metaphors in everyday speech, and the use of descriptive language to evaluative language when classifying acts of violence will provide insight into the notion of a "public violent mind." * Students will also examine messages in violent entertainment, news reports, Internet, and other media. This course is the same as WS 457; course may only be taken once for credit.

Sp 503 Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)

Sp 511 Introduction to Graduate Studies (4)
Introduction to the development and scope of the speech communication discipline, including a critical examination of the lines of inquiry and methods of investigation that shape the discipline. Emphasis is placed on those elements of scholarly inquiry that enable students to become competent consumers of current research and contribute to their ability to conduct original research in speech communication.

*Sp 513 Seminar: Communication in Institutional Contexts (4)
Various configurations and features of institutional life are examined. The impact of culture, politics, media on organizational communicative structures and processes, communication consultation, institutional-community interface are among the topics covered. Current research is examined. Students conduct an organizational research project. Prerequisite: graduate standing or instructor permission. Repeatable for credit.

*Sp 514 Seminar: Communication, Culture, and Community (4)
Examination and analysis of human symbolic activity as the management of meaning, with the capacity to shape and influence thought, action, and world view. Particular attention given to assumptions regarding intent, effects, meaning, understanding, and interpretation, and their implications for studying persuasion from modernist and post-modernist perspectives.

*Sp 521 Quantitative Methods in Communication Research (4)
An examination of the methods of empirical research in communication. Emphasis is upon selected research designs, data collection and analysis, statistical packages, results interpretation, and writing reports of completed research. Prerequisite: at least one course in statistics.

*Sp 525 Seminar: International Communication and Culture (4)
Study and analysis of the international dimensions of communication. Focus is on understanding cultural and power contexts and differences among and between peoples and institutions that establish the boundaries in the exchange of meanings, values, and ideas. Emphasis is given to questions of cultural, economic and political sovereignty in the pursuit of national, regional, and personal identity and development.

*Sp 528 Seminar: Communication in Relational Contexts (4)
Advanced work in interpersonal communication theories, and concepts such as family, aging, and conflict. Critique of current research in light of such considerations as cultural constraints, shifts in relational definitions and configurations. Research project. Prerequisite: Sp 518, graduate standing or permission of instructor.

*Sp 531 Qualitative Methods in Communication Research (4)
An examination of naturalistic methods of communication research and their assumed bases. Particular attention given to descriptive, interpretive, and critical approaches for analysis, and to specific techniques of participant observation, interviewing, and textual analysis. Critical examination of selected research as models for original student research. Prerequisite: Sp 511.

*Sp 533 Seminar: Organizational Communication (4)
Examines the implications of evolving perspectives in organizational theory as well as cultural factors which may influence communication processes in the organizational context. Different approaches to assessing organizational communication processes are considered with relevance to enhancing organizational effectiveness and facilitating organizational transition and change. Course requirements include completion and report of a research project.

*Sp 541 Methods of Rhetorical Criticism (4)
An examination of philosophical and conceptual bases of contemporary rhetorical theory and their implications for the conduct of rhetorical criticism. Selected approaches to criticism examined, along with exemplars for analysis. Special attention given to critical invention, and to the social positioning of the critic. Students will select and examine a specific example of contemporary rhetoric. Prerequisite: Sp 511.

*Sp 556 Seminar: Language, Meaning, and Interpretation (4)
Exploration of cognitive, linguistic, and interpretive approaches of emerging interest in the study of human communication. Specific topics vary with instructor. Prerequisites: Sp 511 and Sp 516 (or equivalent courses from other departments), graduate standing or consent of instructor.

SpHr 199 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

SpHr 262 Voice and Diction (4)
Study and practice of principles of voice production and articulation of speech sound, with attention to elementary speech physiology and phonetics. Intended for students who desire to develop more effective speech and for meeting special needs of teachers, radio and television speakers, public speakers, and others who require special competence in speaking. Emphasis on both theory and practice. Two hours per week of laboratory work required.

SpHr 365 Survey of Speech, Language, and Hearing Disorders (4)
Designed as an overview of speech, language, and hearing in children and adults. Topics to include cleft palate, stuttering, hearing impairment, and multi-cultural differences. Recommended for general speech students.

SpHr 370 Phonetics and Acoustics (4)
A study of sounds used in speech, their acoustic properties, and their transcription utilizing the IPA; description of sounds, their symbolic nature, their production, and physical and psychological problems involved in their perception. The acoustical bases of speech and hearing will also be addressed.

SpHr 371 Anatomy and Physiology of Speech and Hearing (4)
A study of the anatomical and physiological bases of speech, language, and hearing.

SpHr 372 Speech and Language Development in Children (4)
Provides students with a foundation of knowledge regarding basic processes of language acquisition. In addition to the study of normal language development from a theoretical, developmental, and clinical perspective, related areas of study include cognition, social interactions, play, and literacy. Bilingual and multicultural issues are also addressed.

SpHr 380 Disorders of Communication I (4)
An overview of speech-language pathology and audiology as professions and their historical perspectives. Most speech, language, and hearing disorders are examined in terms of etiology, incidence, and characteristics. Assessment and treatment of articulation disorders and child language disorders as well as multicultural issues are addressed. Directed clinical observations are required (about 5 hours of practicum observation).

SpHr 389 Sign Language: Theory and Practice (4)
Basic mastery of American Sign Language (ASL) and the manual alphabet. Discussion of ASL rules and grammatical structures. Study of cultural, social, vocational, and other related issues associated with deafness. Comparison of a variety of sign language systems and overview of the controversies between total communication and oralism. Includes ASL practice in class and lab assignments. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing.

SpHr 399 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

SpHr 401/501 Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor. Speech Communication Laboratory.

SpHr 404/504 Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

SpHr 405/505 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

SpHr 406/506 Special Projects (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

SpHr 407/507 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

SpHr 408/508 Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)
†SpHr 486/586, and 498/598 require 25 hours of confirmed clinical observation as part of the courses listed as prerequisites.

Speech reading, and auditory training. Multicultural, communication systems, speech acoustics and physiology of the ear, hearing measurement, auditory training and causal patterns of articulation/phonologic disorders, description of and practice with assessment tools and techniques, presentation of intervention principles, and descriptions and practice with intervention techniques and approaches. Recommended prerequisites: SpHr 370, 380.

SpHr 495
Directed Clinical Assistant Lab (2)
Recommended prerequisite: SpHr 371.

Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)

SpHr 409/509
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)
Students must show proof of professional liability insurance.

SpHr 410/510
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

SpHr 452/552
Screening in the Schools (1)
Students will participate, under supervision, in screening school-aged students for speech, language, and/or hearing disabilities. Recommended prerequisite: SpHr 498/598; 25 clock hours of practicum.

SpHr 461/561
Neurology of Speech and Hearing (4)
A course specifically designed for speech and hearing majors to provide a study in-depth of the neurology of the speech and hearing mechanisms with special attention given to the major deviations affecting verbal communication. Recommended prerequisite: SpHr 370.

SpHr 464/564
Articulation/Phonological Disorders (4)
Discussion of phonological development, types and causal patterns of articulation/phonologic disorders, description of and practice with assessment tools and techniques, presentation of intervention principles, and descriptions and practice with intervention techniques and approaches. Recommended prerequisites: SpHr 370, 380.

SpHr 470/570
Hearing Screening (1)
Students will participate, under supervision, in hearing screening of children and adults. Recommended prerequisite: SpHr 488/588.

1*SpHr 486/586
Urban Language Clinic (2)
This on-campus practicum provides students an opportunity to participate in a speech and language enrichment classroom program for children. This practicum experience emphasizes development and use of speech and language units and pragmatic techniques with children from various cultural backgrounds. This is a prerequisite for SpHr 591. Recommended prerequisite: SpHr 498/598.

SpHr 487/587
Basic Audiology (4)
Introductory course in audiology emphasizing basic acoustics and psychoacoustics, anatomy and physiology of the ear, hearing measurement, and types and causes of hearing impairment.

SpHr 488/588
Advanced Audiology (4)
Introduction to the audiological test battery. Topics include bone-conduction, masking, speech audiometry, and objective tests. Auditory pathologies and their audiometric correlates are also covered. Recommended prerequisite: SpHr 487/587.

SpHr 489/589
Aural Rehabilitation (4)
Theoretical course covering the role of speech-reading (lip reading) and auditory training as it relates to speech, language, and communication. Historical perspectives and philosophies considered, communication systems, speech acoustics and perception, amplification and hearing aids, speech reading, and auditory training. Multicultural issues will be included. Recommended concurrent with SpHr 488/588.

*SpHr 490/590
Audiological Rehabilitation Clinic (2)

SpHr 495/595
Disorders of Communication II (4)
Introduction to speech and language disorders with emphasis on voice disorders, stuttering disorders and neurogenic disorders: cleft palate and cerebral palsy will complete the survey. Recommended prerequisite: SpHr 371.

SpHr 495L
Directed Clinical Assistant Lab (2)
Recommended prerequisite: SpHr 370; may be taken in conjunction with SpHr 494/594, 495/595, or 496/596.

SpHr 496/596
Introduction to Clinical Management (4)
Provides an introduction to management of persons with communication disorders in terms of assessment and treatment of persons with speech, language, and hearing disorders. Administration and interpretation of standardized tests, interviewing, and case-history taking will be covered. Methods, materials, and techniques in the treatment of communication disorders will be addressed. Terminology and basic techniques of modifying speech, language, and hearing disorders, with specific application to clinical management, will be given, with special consideration of program design and delivery. Theoretical considerations and practical applications of behavior modification theory as applied to children and adults with speech, language, and hearing problems. Recommended prerequisites: SpHr 370, 372, 380.

1*SpHr 498/598
Speech-Language Practicum (4)
Supervised clinical work with speech and/or language disordered children and adults enrolled for assessment and intervention in the PSU Speech and Hearing Clinic and/or associated clinical programs; group discussion of clients, clinical techniques and clinical principles. Recommended prerequisites: SpHr 380, 464/564, 494/594, 496/596 (with grade B- or better).

SpHr 503
Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)

SpHr 550
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

SpHr 553
Counseling in Communication Disorders (2)
Designed for speech-language pathology and audiology majors to receive an introduction into the major theories of counseling techniques and how they can implement these techniques throughout their careers.

SpHr 554
Articulatory and Phonological Disorders (4)
Development and disorder of the articulation and phonology of speech sounds, with particular emphasis on children. Phonological and phonetic theories used in understanding speech and speech disorders. Various means of assessing and providing intervention for articulation and phonological disorders. Information specific to special topic areas, such as developmental apraxia of speech and oral motor approaches to intervention.

SpHr 555
Hearing Aids I (4)
Introduction to amplification for the hearing impaired. Topics include: types of hearing aids and their components, electroacoustic characteristics of hearing aids, coupler and real-ear measurement, output limitation, programming and earmolds. Prerequisite: SpHr 488/588.

SpHr 556
Hearing Aids II (4)
Advanced topics in amplification for the hearing impaired. Topics include: hearing aid evaluation, prescription of electroacoustic characteristics, fitting procedures, and post-fitting counseling. Prerequisite: SpHr 555.

SpHr 557
Hearing Aids Laboratory (2)
Provides practical experience in hearing aid testing, repair and modification.

*SpHr 558
Computer Applications in Communication Disorders (2)
Provides students with basic information on using computerized resources in diagnosis, treatment, and data management. Internet information resources will also be explored.

SpHr 559
Augmentative and Alternative Communication (2)
Introductory course in augmentative and alternative communication (AAC) with a focus on manual and technological communication methods. Includes strategies for appropriate assessment of speech, language, cognitive, and motor skills, and addresses partner support requirements for AAC use. Students gain knowledge and skills for treating children, adolescents, and
adults with moderate to severe congenital or acquired disorders in speech and language.

SpHr 560 Research Methods in Speech-language Pathology and Audiology (4)
Introduction to research methods in communication disorders, including clinical efficacy studies. Students become familiar with the scientific method, issues in hypothesis tests, approaches to literature review, data collection, reduction, and analysis. Background in statistics is helpful. Questions of current interest in the fields of speech, language, and hearing are presented. Students are encouraged to focus on one as a thesis topic and develop a mini-prospectus for a thesis through class assignments. Computer applications in research also outlined. Prerequisites: Stat 243, 244 or equivalent.

SpHr 562 Instrumentation in Speech Sciences (4)
Designed for speech-language pathology majors to enable exploration of current instrumentation in the speech sciences. Provides exposure to recording equipment, flexible and rigid endoscopic sphygmometry, digital speech analysis as well as to a variety of computer applications for use in evaluation and therapeutic settings. Prerequisites: SpHr 380, 464/564, 495/595, 560.

SpHr 563 Adult Language Disorders (4)
Serves as an introduction to neurogenic communication disorders. Topics include aphasia, dementia, right-hemisphere disorders, and brain injury. Causes, symptoms, and multicultural issues in assessment and treatment will be discussed. Prerequisite: SpHr 495/595.

SpHr 565 Dysphagia (4)
Designed to provide in-depth study of anatomy and physiology of swallow mechanism. Assessment and treatment of dysphagia and feeding disorders in neonatal through older adult populations to be addressed. Prerequisite: SpHr 563.

SpHr 566 Special Populations (4)
Advanced discussion regarding diagnosis and treatment of dysarthria and apraxia. Issues related to augmentative/alternative modes of communication and tracheostomy to be addressed. Prerequisite: SpHr 495/595, 563, 565.

*SpHr 567 Craniofacial Disorders and Speech (3)
Acquaints students with clinical management of cleft palate and other craniofacial anomalies, particularly the role of speech-language pathologist. Students gain exposure to analysis of articulation and resonance disorders of persons with velopharyngeal incompetence. Prerequisite: SpHr 495/595.

SpHr 569 Advanced Audiology Practicum (2)
Supervised clinical practicum in the PSU Speech and Hearing Clinic. Students provide assessment of hearing and hearing aid evaluation and fittings for children and adults. Prerequisites: SpHr 488/588, 577, or concurrent.

*SpHr 570 Advanced Hearing Science I (4)
Psychoacoustics and the fundamentals of acoustics. Topics include simple harmonic motion, simple and complex sounds, decibel scales, and impedance. Also covered are psychophysical measurement, auditory sensitivity, pitch and loudness perception, masking, auditory nonlinearities, and binaural hearing. Prerequisite: SpHr 487/587.

SpHr 572 Advanced Hearing Science II (4)
Anatomy and physiology of the auditory system, including transmission properties of the middle ear, cochlear mechanics and transduction, and processing of auditory information from cochlea to cortex. The course begins with an introduction to basic electricity, including Ohm’s Law, series and parallel circuits, alternating and direct currents. Prerequisite: SpHr 571.

*SpHr 573 Industrial Audiology (2)
This course focuses on the role of audiology in hearing conservation in industry. Includes effects of noise on the auditory system, noise measurement, and medical-legal aspects of noise exposure. Prerequisites: SpHr 487/587, 488/588, 572.

SpHr 574 Objective Auditory Measures (4)
Introduction to clinical measurement of auditory evoked potentials. Normative and pathological aspects of electrocochleography and brainstem responses. Also covers advanced acoustic immittance, including physical principles and diagnostic applications. Prerequisite: SpHr 488/588.

SpHr 575 Pediatric Audiology (2)
This course covers the embryology of the ear, the development of hearing, the etiology and pathology of hearing loss in children, and the assessment of hearing in children. It also covers amplification for hearing impaired children, and management of children with hearing losses. Prerequisite: SpHr 488/588.

*SpHr 576 Geriatric Audiology (2)
The study of hearing in aging. Physiological changes in the hearing mechanism associated with primary and secondary aging. Audiologic assessment of the prebycusic patient, as well as intervention procedures are emphasized. Psychosocial forces associated with hearing impairment during the aging years are examined. Prerequisite: SpHr 488/588.

SpHr 577 Medical Audiology I (4)
Evaluation of practical application of differential auditory tests used in the assessment of various hearing disorders. Focus on procedures, applications, and implications of various auditory measures forming test batteries which assist in the detection of conduction, cochlear, and retrocochlear lesions. Class demonstrations and supervised experiences. Prerequisites: SpHr 487/587, 488/588.

*SpHr 578 Medical Audiology II (2)
Continued examination of medical audiology from SpHr 577. Specific topics to be addressed include otocoustic emissions, central auditory assessment. Class demonstrations and supervised experiences. Prerequisite: SpHr 577.

SpHr 579 Medical Audiology III (2)
Continued examination of medical aspects of audiology from SpHr 577 and 578. Specific topics to be addressed include central auditory processing and tinnitus. Evaluation and management of both pathological conditions will be included. Prerequisite: SpHr 578.

*SpHr 580 Vestibular Disorders and Evaluation (4)
An in-depth examination of anatomy and physiology of the vestibular system. Observation and experience with evaluation protocols including electronystagmography and posturography.

SpHr 581 Stuttering (4)
Study of stuttering theories, research, methods of diagnosis, and treatment for stuttering and other disorders of fluency. Prerequisite: 495/595.

SpHr 582 Voice Disorders (4)
Deviations of voice found in children and adults. Study of normal and abnormal function of the voice mechanism. Attention to detection, referral, and differential diagnosis of voice problems. Demonstrations of typical voice problems; demonstrations in examination and treatment procedures; review of recent literature and research. Prerequisite: SpHr 495/595.

SpHr 583 Language Development and Disorders in Children (4)
Provides students with a basis of knowledge of current research related to language acquisition in children, from both a theoretical and developmental perspective. Normal language processes will be used as a framework for the study of language differences and disorders in the acquisition of language. Areas of study will include specific language and learning disorders, and language delays secondary to mental retardation, autism, brain lesions/patizziness, and hearing impairments. Related areas of development, including cognition, play, learning, and literacy acquisition will be considered. Issues of bilingualism and multicultural issues will also be addressed.

SpHr 584 Assessment and Treatment of Language Disorders: Birth to Age Five (4)
Outlines causation, prevention, evaluation, and management procedures for addressing developmental language disorders in infants, toddlers, and preschool children. Formal and informal assessment procedures will be covered. Uses and misuses of standardized tests will be discussed. Models of language disorders will be compared and contrasted. Speech sample analysis procedures will be studied. Pragmatic intervention techniques will be stressed. Relations between language and phonology and multicultural issues will also be included. Family-centered practice techniques will be emphasized. Prerequisite: SpHr 498/598, 583. Corequisite: SpHr 551.

SpHr 585 Assessment and Treatment of Language Disorders in School-aged Children and Adolescents (4)
Provides information on assessment and intervention of language and learning disorders in children, aged six through adolescence. Formal, informal, dynamic, and curriculum-based assessment of language difficulties will be covered. Treatment topics will include service delivery models, including consultation and collaboration with other school personnel, and
The relationship of language and learning disabilities will be addressed, with a focus on the assessment and treatment of language-based disorders of reading and writing. Issues of assessment and treatment in culturally diverse populations will be presented. Prerequisites: SpHr 583, 584.

SpHr 591
Student Teaching: Speech-language Pathology (10)
Practicum in speech-language pathology in the public school setting under the direction of a supervising speech-language clinician (ASHA CCC-SP). Students participate in the following activities: diagnosis and evaluation; section of caseload and scheduling; management of an entire caseload; maintaining appropriate records; handling both incoming and outgoing referrals; and parent/teacher/staff conferences. Concurrent registration in SpHr 592 required. Prerequisites: admission to teacher education program, 3 terms of clinical practicum to include one completed at PSU, 3.00 GPA in speech major. Admission by approved application only, one full academic term in advance.

SpHr 592
Seminar: Speech-language Pathology in Schools (2)
Survey of current methods and materials available and appropriate for public school speech-language pathologist. Specific problems encountered in the practicum experience are utilized as topics of discussion. Prerequisite: SpHr 585. Concurrent registration in SpHr 591 required.

241 Cramer Hall
503-725-3915
www.econ.pdx.edu/

B.A., B.S.
Minor in Economics
Minor in International Economics
Secondary Education Program—Social Science
Graduate Certificate in Applied Energy Economics and Policy
M.A., M.S.
M.A.T. and M.S.T. (General Social Science)
Ph.D. in Systems Science Economics
Ph.D.—Participating department in Urban Studies Doctoral Program

The program in economics is designed to meet four major objectives: to provide a basic knowledge of economic analysis for the student intending to do undergraduate work in preparation for a professional career in business or government; to serve as the core of a liberal arts program for students planning to enter business or industry directly upon graduation; to provide courses preparing students for graduate work in economics; and to present courses that offer insight into the economic problems of the day.

Undergraduate programs

The major in economics is required to take 42 credits in economics courses, plus specified courses in mathematics and statistics. Many majors concentrate their electives so that they in effect establish a minor in business administration, engineering, mathematics, or one of the other fields in the social sciences.

Admission requirements

As soon as students decide to become economics majors, they should consult the department secretary for referral to the appropriate adviser. Economics majors who anticipate that they may do graduate work in economics should consult their adviser to develop a proper background program.

Admission to the department is based on general admission to the University. See "Admissions requirements" on page 45 for more information.

Degree requirements

Requirements for major. In addition to meeting the general University degree requirements, the major in economics must meet the following departmental requirements:

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ec 201, 202</td>
<td>Principles of Economics</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ec 375</td>
<td>Macroeconomic Theory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Microeconomic Theory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ec 370, 456, 457, 460 (any one course)</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
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</table>

*SpHr 594
Professional Issues in Audiology (2)
Introduction to advanced issues relevant to the clinical practice of audiology. Topics addressed include interviewing, patient counseling, resume preparation, scope of practice, and basic business practices.

SpHr 597
Educational Audiology (2)
Examination of issues facing the hearing impaired child in the classroom. Topics include roles for audiologists and speech-language pathologists, amplification, cochlear implants, rehabilitation/counseling, classroom acoustics, and central auditory processing disorders and treatment. Prerequisite: SpHr 489/589.

A minimum total of 24 credits of 300 and 400-level coursework, including Ec 370, 456, 457, and 460 when not used to satisfy the 4-credit requirement immediately above. At least 12 of these credits must be in courses numbered above 410. Ec 370 will be treated as a 400-level course, and Ec 101 may be counted as if it were a 300-level course, if the student earns a B or better. ............................................... 24

Total in economics 44

Mth 241 Calculus for Management and Social Science or Mth 251 Calculus I ........................................... 4
Stat 243, 244 Introduction to Probability and Statistics ................................................................. 8
Stat 366 Introduction to Experimental Design ............ 4

Total in other fields 16

Total 60

Majors must take a minimum of 16 credits of coursework in residence from this department and must maintain at least a 2.00 grade point average in work completed in this department.

All courses used to satisfy the department major requirements, whether taken in the department or elsewhere, must be graded C- or above.

Requirements for minor. To earn a minor in economics a student must complete 28 credits (12 credits of which must be taken in residence at PSU), to include the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Ec 370, 456, 457, 460 (any one course)</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Upper-division economics electives (No more than 8 credits of Ec 410 and 300-level courses other than Ec 370, 375, and 376 will be accepted for this minor. No omnibus courses other than 399 and 410 will be accepted) ........................................... 20

Total 28

*Additional prerequisites may be required.
Courses taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) are not acceptable toward fulfilling department minor requirements.

Requirements for minor in international economics. To earn a minor in international economics a student must complete 28 credits (12 credits of which must be taken in residence at PSU), to include the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EC 201, 202 Principles of Economics</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC 440 International Trade Theory and Policy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC 441 International Monetary Theory and Policy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-division economics electives chosen from:</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC 442 The Multinational Enterprise in the World Economy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC 445 Comparative Economic Systems</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC 446 Economic Systems of East Asia</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC 447 Economics of Transition</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC 450 Third-World Economic Development</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 28

Courses taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) are not acceptable toward filling department minor requirements.

SECONDARY EDUCATION PROGRAM
Adviser: T. Potowski
(See General Studies: Social Science page 146.)

Graduate programs
The Department of Economics offers graduate work leading to the Master of Arts and Master of Science degrees. The department also participates in the Urban Studies Doctoral Degree Program. Specialized theoretical and applied courses in economics, when combined with urban studies general seminars, partially fulfill the requirements for the Ph.D. in Urban Studies with an emphasis in economics. The Department of Economics participates in the Systems Science Ph.D. Program. Candidates for the Ph.D. in Urban Studies with an emphasis in economics graduate program and the Systems Science Ph.D. Program.

Admission requirements
Master of Arts or Master of Science. Admission to the master's program in the Department of Economics requires, in addition to the University admissions requirements:

1. A minimum of a 3.00 GPA in overall coursework and a minimum of a 3.00 GPA in economics coursework.
2. Completion of the core undergraduate courses in the Economics program at Portland State University, including theory, statistics, and econometrics, or present equivalent competence.
3. Have a cumulative GPA of 3.50 in all graduate credit earned at accredited institutions.

Degree requirements
Master of Arts or Master of Science. Students must complete an eight-course core requirement, a research project, and three major elective courses. The research project will normally be undertaken in the student's second year of study, after completion of course requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Core economics courses:</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC 560 History of Economic Thought</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC 576 Advanced Microeconomics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC 570 Econometrics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC 575 Advanced Macroeconomics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC 571 Advanced Econometrics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC 590 Applications of Advanced Macroeconomic Theory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC 591 Applications of Advanced Microeconomic Theory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC 595 Applied Advanced Econometrics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics electives</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics research</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC 596 Research Project I (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC 597 Research Project II (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 52

In order to complete the research project, each student must submit a written paper on a subject to be approved and supervised by two faculty members specialized in the field and methodology. (Note that field requirements have been eliminated.)

Courses outside of economics may be used to meet the elective requirements, subject to approval by a faculty adviser. A working knowledge of mathematics and statistical methods is required for all students. This requirement may be fulfilled by examination or by the successful completion of courses in mathematics and statistics approved by the department.

Differential and integral calculus and linear algebra are highly recommended.

Conditionally admitted students must fulfill all conditions within the first two terms of their program unless special exemption is granted by the department graduate committee.

In addition to the general requirements for advancement to candidacy, the student must complete 12 credits in residence work for graduate credit in economics with a GPA of at least 3.00 and be recommended by the graduate committee of the department.

Any transferred graduate credits that satisfy University requirements may be applied toward major electives. Under no circumstances can the core requirements be waived or substituted for with coursework from other PSU departments or from other institutions. Students with questions concerning transferred credits should contact the departmental office for advising.

Doctor of Philosophy in systems science—economics. The Department of Economics participates in the Systems Science Ph.D. Program. Students interested in seeking a Ph.D. in systems science—economics should contact the Department of Economics for further information. Elective fields include: international economics, urban-regional economics, mathematical economics, and economic development. Applicants must be admitted simultaneously to the economics graduate program and the Systems Science Ph.D. Program.

Courses
Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year. Economics does not allow credit for EC 201, 202 after credit has been earned in an upper-division economics class for which EC 201, 202 is a recommended prerequisite.

Ec 101 Contemporary Economic Issues (4)
Introduction to economists’ approaches to some of the most pressing, current political and economic issues. Topics will vary depending upon the instructor, but are likely to include the sources of economic development and growth, what constitutes a desirable standard of living and quality of life, analyses of poverty and inequality, economic pressures on the family, and strategies for environmental sustainability.

Ec 201 Principles of Economics (4)
A study of the market system, involving the essentials of demand and supply analysis; competition and monopoly; labor public policy; distribution of income; international trade and commercial policy; comparative advantage, tariffs, and quotas.

Ec 202 Principles of Economics (4)
A study of factors affecting the level of national income: the essentials of money and banking; the role of government expenditure and taxation in achieving economic stability, growth, and development; international monetary issues including exchange rates and the balance of payments.

Ec 314 Private and Public Investment Analysis (4)
An examination of engineering economy fundamentals concerned with the formulation, techniques, and patterns of economy studies or engineering projects and the underlying rationales of the various approaches.
Ec 315 Economics of Sports (4)
Investigates the application of economic theory to the particular arena of sports. Emphasis is placed on the theories of labor, industrial organization, and quantitative methods and their application to such topics as player compensation and movement, stadium financing, team relocation, and racial discrimination.

Ec 316 Introduction to Health Care Economics (4)
Provides an introduction to basic economic concepts that are most relevant to the study of the health care system. Examines the efficiency and equity implications of providing health care under the traditional fee-for-service system versus providing health care under the relatively new systems of health care delivery such as health maintenance organizations (HMOs), preferred provider organizations (PPOs), etc. Compares the American health care system to the systems employed in other developed countries. Special attention will be paid to the delivery of health care in Oregon.

Ec 335 Economics of Environmental Issues (4)
Examines several local, national and global environmental issues. Students will be introduced to some basic economic concepts and tools fundamental to understanding the social, economic and environmental impacts of current and proposed environmental policies.

Ec 336 The Political Economy of Latin American Development (4)
Provides students an opportunity to analyze the political and economic complexities of development in Latin America. Studies the social, political, and economic institutions that have shaped the development process in Latin America; reviews competing theoretical frameworks; and discusses current issues such as the foreign debt, privatization, trade liberalization, and recent financial crises.

Ec 340 International Economics (4)
Examines trade and financial relations among countries with an emphasis on policy perspectives. Outlines international policy options and the principles that govern world trade and financial arrangements. Regional and international trade organizations and currency arrangements will be discussed. Credit is not given for both Ec 340 and Ec 440 or Ec 441.

Ec 345 Marxist Political Economy (4)
An inquiry into the contribution to social and economic thought advanced by Karl Marx. Based on reading and interpreting primary sources. Considers the legacy of Marx's ideas on the course of history in the 20th century, and the potential influence in the 21st century.

Ec 348 The Globalization Debate: Concept, History, and Theory (4)
Works to clarify the meaning and conception of globalization. Analyses its roots from a historical and evolutionary perspective dating from the nineteenth century, on to the present and future prospects. Applies an interdisciplinary methodology to present both the pros and cons of the globalization debate dealing with the World Trade Organization, environmental, third world development and labor concerns. Applies different economic theories to explain and analyze globalization in the context of the evolutionary dynamics of economic development.

Ec 370 Introduction to Quantitative Economics (4)
General survey of quantitative techniques useful for economic analysis. Focus on the applications of mathematical tools and simple regression analysis in economics. Quantitative topics will be introduced systematically with hands-on case studies and examples. Recommended prerequisites: Ec 201, 202, Mth 241, Stat 243 and 244.

Ec 375 Macroeconomic Theory (4)

Ec 376 Microeconomic Theory (4)
Theories of consumer behavior and demand, production and cost, the firm and market organization and functional income distribution. Recommended prerequisite: Ec 201.

Ec 399 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Ec 403 Honors Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

Ec 404/504 Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

Ec 405/505 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

Ec 407/507 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

Ec 409 Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)
By prior arrangement with the department, economic majors may receive a maximum of 3 credits in their total undergraduate program for economics research done in the community in conjunction with guided reading and regular consultations with the practicum instructor. Recommended prerequisites: Ec 201, 202, and consent of instructor.

Ec 410/510 Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

Ec 411/511 Cultural Economics (4)
Focus is on a general theory of economic development and growth, in the conceptual framework of culture and its evolution. The economic process fed by the dynamics of technological change is analyzed in cultural and social terms in the tradition of institutional and/or evolutionary economics. This framework is relevant and will be applied to current issues such as: globalization, trade, jobs and the environment, sustainable development, corporate power, cultural lags and social justice.

Ec 417/517 Women in the Economy (4)
Different economic theoretical perspectives are presented to account for women's particular economic roles currently and historically. Emphasis on women's responsibility for child rearing and housework; women's relatively low wages; occupational segregation by gender; economic differences among women due to ethnicity, generation, and class; and policy issues with particular importance for women's economic situation. Recommended prerequisite: Ec 201.

Ec 419/519 Economics of Race and Ethnicity (4)
Survey of the economic history of ethnic groups in the United States, various economic theoretical perspectives advanced to account for past and current experience of people of color in the U.S. economy and examination of selected economic policy issues. Recommended prerequisite: Ec 201.

Ec 420/520 Money And Banking (4)

Ec 423/525 Economics of Industrial Organization (4)
Study based upon the application of microeconomic theory to the analysis of firms, markets, and industries. Search for economic explanation for the structure of markets and for the behavior of the firms which trade in them. Seeks also to explain the internal organization of firms and to assess the efficiency of the market in determining organization. Prerequisite: Ec 201; Ec 376 recommended.

Ec 426/526 Economics of Regulation (4)
Study of government regulation designed to control—or at least to influence—the performance of the market in specific ways. Historical and economic analyses of three main forms of regulation: direct regulation of monopoly and competition, and social regulation to protect the environment and the individual. Prerequisite: Ec 201.

Ec 431/531 Urban Economics (4)
Functions of the urban economy: the market sector and the public sector. Economic analysis of issues such as land use, environmental quality, transportation, housing, income distribution, and the organization and financing of urban public services. Prerequisites: Ec 201, 202. This course is the same as USP 431/531; course may only be taken once for credit.

Ec 432/532 Environmental Economics (4)
An examination of the alternative and sometimes conflicting evaluation and decision-making criteria of economics and physical sciences as they pertain to the material environment. An evaluation of policy alternatives. Prerequisites: Ec 201, 202.
Ec 433/533 Natural Resource Economics (4)
An examination of the economic concepts and theories for analyzing natural resource use and related environmental pollution, including the economics of sustainability. Discussion of renewable and non-renewable natural resource issues in the Pacific Northwest and policy alternatives. Prerequisite: Ec 201.

Ec 434/534 Business Environmental Management Economics (4)
Examines the economic costs and benefits that affect the decisions of business firms to develop integrated environmental management systems. Analysis of policy options to foster business environmental management for public goods. Case studies of selected firms. Prerequisite: Ec 201.

Ec 435/535 Public Spending and Debt Policy (4)
Analysis of the role of the state in a competitive economy. Development of decision rules for state economic action. Includes a detailed study of the principles of voting, public budgeting including cost benefit analysis and PPBS, the theory of fiscal federalism and the theory and principles of public debts. Prerequisites: Ec 201, 202.

Ec 436/536 Taxation and Income Policies (4)
Principles and problems of government financing. Critical analysis of alternative taxes as sources of public revenue with emphasis on theories of incidence and economic effect. Prerequisites: Ec 201, 202.

Ec 437/537 Public Utility Economics (4)
Examines the rationale, economic principles, and institutions of historic economic regulation. Contemporary theory of the firm and microeconomic pricing are analyzed. Technological changes suggest that to achieve economic efficiency it may no longer be necessary or appropriate to subject energy and telecommunications firms to traditional utility regulation. There is academic enthusiasm for displacing economic regulation with competition. Deregulation and restructuring are explored with emphasis on contemporary issues in Oregon, the Pacific Northwest, and the nation. In particular, difficulties in transformation to the marketplace will be examined. Expert guest lecturers from the utility and regulatory communities will be scheduled, and contemporary scholarly literature will be reviewed. Prerequisites: Ec 201, 202.

Ec 440/540 International Trade Theory and Policy (4)
Theories of international trade. Analysis of the normative aspects of trade including the gains from trade and the effect of trade on economic welfare. Examination of international trade policy and issues of economic integration, economic growth, and current trade problems. Prerequisites: Ec 201, 202; Ec 376 recommended. Ec 340 and Ec 440 cannot both count towards a degree or major requirements.

Ec 441/541 International Monetary Theory and Policy (4)
Balance of payments theory including balance of payments accounting and foreign exchange market; theoretical models of fixed and flexible exchange rate systems using both Neoclassical and Keynesian approaches. Historical evolution of the international monetary system. Current international monetary policies and problems. Prerequisites: Ec 201, 202; Ec 375 recommended. Ec 340 and Ec 440 cannot both count towards a degree or major requirements.

Ec 442/542 The Multinational Enterprise in the World Economy (4)
The study of the multinational (transnational) enterprise as a form of direct foreign investment. Analysis of theories of direct investment; the impact of the multinational enterprise on the national and international economy and the relationship of such firms to the concept of the nation-state. Prerequisites: Ec 201, 202.

Ec 443/543 Global Environmental Economics (4)
An examination of economic forces and theories to understand the causes of global environmental problems and to evaluate policy options to remedy serious problems. Analyses of the economic effects of global environmental agreements and the environmental effects of trade and global commerce in developed and developing countries.

Ec 444/544 Economics of Green Power (4)
The economic feasibility and rationale of producing electricity using several alternative environmentally friendly technologies. The economic and environmental costs and benefits of employing these technologies are identified and compared to the dominant technologies (coal, oil, hydropower). Alternative policies that provide incentives for the adoption of green technologies are examined. Prerequisite: Ec 201.

Ec 445/545 Comparative Economic Systems (4)
Introduces the evolutionary-institutional method of analysis, incorporating history, the legacy of ideas, and the dynamics of change over time. Using this method, we shall examine economic systems of Ancient Rome, Medieval Feudalism, the Laissez-Faire Market Economy, Fascist Command Economy, and others. Prerequisites: Ec 201, 202.

Ec 446/546 Institutional Economics (4)
Considers the contributions of seminal thinkers to what is regarded as an alternate or heterodox school in economic science. Contribution of Thorstein Veblen, John R. Commons, Wesley Mitchell, Simon Kuznets, Clarence Ayres, Gunnar Myrdal, and John Kenneth Galbraith, as well as more contemporary thinkers will be explored. Institutional theory will be compared and contrasted with neoclassical economics, and shown as a viable theory possessing a formidable challenge to the dominant paradigm of orthodoxy. Neo-institutionalist challenges will also be considered.

Ec 447/547 Economics of Transition (4)
Examines the formation of the Soviet-type economic system in the 1920s and 30s and its disintegration after World War II to Eastern Europe, China, and other selected countries. Emphasis is placed on the history of ideas and the historical setting which gave rise to the Soviet model. Includes the examination of the internal contradictions of the model, the "unwinding" of planned socialism, and the prospects for the move toward mixed market economies. Prerequisite: Ec 201, 202.

Ec 450/550 Third-World Economic Development (4)

Ec 451/551 Small Businesses in Developing Areas (4)

Ec 453/553 Theory of Economic Growth (4)
Introduction to the theory of economic growth. This course will emphasize the theoretical basis and the models developed to measure growth and change in modern industrial societies. Prerequisites: Ec 201, 202.

Ec 455/556 American Economic History: the First Century (4)

Ec 457/557 American Economic History: the 20th Century (4)
EC 460/560
History of Economic Thought (4)
Selections from the economic writings of various thinkers from antiquity through the Reformation. A survey of the work of the most important economic theorists of the 18th, 19th, and 20th centuries including Adam Smith, Ricardo, Marx, Marshall, Veblen, and Keynes. Readings include original writings and interpretations by later economists. Students will be studied in terms of their historical context and the contemporary relevance of the theories and policy recommendations. Prerequisites: Ec 201, 202.

EC 465/565
Labor Economics and Industrial Relations (4)
A survey of the history of American labor market institutions including unions, this course investigates the big questions in labor economic theory including the sources of unemployment, wage determination, and the reasons demographic groups fare differently in the labor market. Also considered are appropriate policies for current developments in the labor market, such as increasing wage inequality, globalization, and the widespread use of new technologies. Prerequisite: Ec 201.

EC 472
Time Series Analysis and Forecasting (4)
This course covers time series analysis and simulation, emphasizing techniques of identification, estimation, forecasting and econometric simulation. Various techniques of moving average, differencing, and autocorrelation adjustment will be introduced in order to identify the time series. Estimation methods and diagnostic checking following the identification will provide the base model for forecasting and simulation. Prerequisite: Ec 370.

EC 480/580
Mathematical Economics (4)
Mathematics for economists. Applications of differential calculus and matrix algebra to economics. Topics include consumer theory, production functions, and applied general equilibrium models. Prerequisites: Ec 201, 202.

EC 485/585
Cost-benefit Analysis (4)
Identification and estimation of direct and indirect inputs and outputs. Valuation of commodities and of factors. Present social value and time discounting. Uncertainty. Prerequisite: Ec 376.

EC 486/586
Project Evaluation (4)
Cost and benefit evaluation. Choice of projects. Case studies related to water resources, transportation, and industrial projects. Prerequisite: Ec 376.

EC 487/587
Economic Planning (4)
Aspects of the economic planning process including target setting, tests of feasibility, consistency, optimality, and plan implementation. Prerequisite: Ec 376.

EC 503
Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)

EC 527
Applied Energy Economics (4)
Covers applications of microeconomics to energy. Consumer behavior, demand, production, costs, market structure, and price theory (including tariff design). Prerequisite: bachelor’s degree.

EC 528
Energy Modeling (4)
Covers applications of energy modeling. Optimization with linear programming as well as statistical models including regression analysis and econometrics. Prerequisite: bachelor’s degree.

EC 529
Energy Regulation and Policy (4)
Covers the creation and enforcement of legislation as it affects the production, distribution, and consumption of energy. Social and economic forces along with political change are examined for their roles in the creation of regulations for the energy industry. Current policy issues, such as deregulation of the energy industry, are analyzed. Prerequisite: bachelor’s degree.

EC 530
Energy Economics Practicum (4)
Students will take classroom knowledge into the field. A current topic in energy economics and/or policy will be selected. Students will work with private and public agencies, collecting and processing information and offering advice on improvements in the energy industry. Prerequisites: Ec 527, 528.

EC 570
Econometrics (4)
Covers the theory and application of statistical regression, hypothesis testing, and simulation of econometric models. Emphasis is placed on model construction and efficient use of econometric data. Problems of multicollinearity, heteroskedasticity, autocorrelation, and distributed lags are discussed. Some familiarity with calculus, matrix algebra, and computer applications are assumed. Prerequisite: Ec 370.

EC 571
Advanced Econometrics (4)
Advanced econometrics topics including systems of linear equations, panel data, nonparametric estimation and prediction, and applications in consumption and production models. Data resources available to the practicing economist will be covered. Prerequisite: Ec 570.

EC 575
Advanced Macroeconomics (4)
Theories of national income, employment and price levels with special emphasis on recent developments in analytical techniques and empirical findings. Prerequisite: Ec 375.

EC 576
Advanced Microeconomics (4)

EC 583
Impact Assessment (4)
Empirical techniques employed in measuring the impacts associated with land use changes. Topics: goals achievement matrix approaches to impact assessment; trade-offs between community and regional welfare; distance and time in urban analysis; estimating the social profitability of land development; cost-benefit analysis applied to freeway location techniques for evaluating of nonpriced resources; measuring municipal revenue and expenditure impacts; gravity models and transport demand estimation; economic base analysis for employment and population impact assessment; and estimating air and noise pollution associated with land development. Prerequisite: Ec 376.

EC 590
Applications of Advanced Macroeconomic Theory (4)
Coverage includes current topics of interest in macroeconomics. The focus is on the applications of classical and Keynesian theories of macroeconomics to a variety of real world problems. The various sub-disciplines of macroeconomics that may be covered include: financial economics; monetary economics; economic growth models; labor economics; public finance; international economics; and radical macroeconomic thought. Prerequisite: Ec 575.

EC 591
Applications of Advanced Microeconomic Theory (4)
Applications of consumer and producer behavior to a variety of real world problems. Differences among the sub-disciplines of microeconomics will be covered, which may include two or three of the following: information economics, environmental economics, economics of regulation, industrial organization, law and economics, natural resource economics, labor economics, regional economics, urban economics, and the economics of contracting. For each sub-discipline covered, the most important economic model will be discussed and a review of major research studies and techniques will be undertaken. Prerequisite: Ec 576.

EC 595
Applied Advanced Econometrics (4)
Covers advanced topics related to methodological issues in econometrics, with emphasis on technical and applied methods in econometrics. Nonlinear econometric models including Box-Cox variable transformation, autoregressive time series analysis, and qualitative choice models. Simulation-based econometrics covers topics of Monte Carlo experiments and bootstrapping methods. Prerequisites: Ec 570, 571.

EC 596, 597
Research Project I, II (4, 4)
Intended for graduate students to complete the field project requirement. Course activities include: independent reading on researchable field-related topics; individual development of a research project, i.e., selection of a subject and plan of study; and periodic reporting of individual research projects progress. Prerequisite: Ec 595.

*Ec 675, 676
Advanced Macroeconomics II (4)
Extended analysis of macroeconomic theory covering static, deterministic models through recent dynamic and stochastic macro modeling. Analytic tools in both theoretical and empirical models are illustrated in the study of inflation, unemployment, growth, and government policy. Prerequisite: Ec 575.

*Ec 676
Advanced Microeconomics II (4)
Extended analysis of microeconomic theory covering individual and social choice issues. Selected topics of interest and significance include but are not limited to: rational choice behavior of consumers and producers, theory of the market, partial and general equilibrium analysis, welfare economics, and economics of inflation. Prerequisite: Ec 576.
Admission requirements

Admission to the department is based on general admission to the University. See page 45 for more information.

Degree requirements

Requirements for major. In addition to meeting the general University degree requirements, the English major will meet the following requirements for the B.A. degree:

Lower-division courses

Two courses selected from the following:.............8
Eng 201 Shakespeare
Eng 202 Shakespeare
Eng 204 Survey of English Literature
Eng 205 Survey of American Literature
Eng 253 Survey of American Literature
Eng 254 Survey of American Literature
Eng 256 Introduction to African American Literature
Eng 260 Introduction to Women’s Literature
Wr 200 Writing about Literature

Total lower-division credits 8†

Upper-division courses

Theory (Group A)
Eng 300 ................................. 4
Elective in advanced criticism and practice ..........4
Eng 491, 492 Literary Criticism
Eng 494 Topics in Critical Theory and Methods

Literatures of Ethnicity, Gender, Class, and Culture

(Group B)
Electives................................. 8
Eng 305 Topics in Film
Eng 308 Cultural Studies in Literature
Eng 309 American Indian Literature
Eng 310 Literature and the Environment
Eng 351, 352, 353 African American Literature
Eng 420 Caribbean Literature
Eng 421, 422 African Fiction
Eng 443, 444 British Women Writers
Eng 445, 446 African American Writers
Eng 449 Advanced Topics in Cultural Studies
Wr 390 Introduction to Language
Wr 312 Intermediate Fiction Writing
Wr 313 Intermediate Poetry Writing
Wr 319 Planning and Producing Publications
Wr 323 Writing as Critical Inquiry
Wr 324 Technical Report Writing
Wr 326 Technical Writing
Wr 420 Editing: Process and Response
Wr 425 Advanced Technical Writing
Wr 427 Technical Editing
Wr 428 Advanced News Writing
Wr 430 Desktop Publishing
Wr 450 Introduction to Book Publishing
Wr 461 Book Editing
Wr 462 Book Design and Production
Wr 463 Book Marketing and Promotion
Wr 464 Bookselling
Wr 465 Intellectual Property and Copyright

Total upper-division credits 52

Period Studies in British and American Literature

(Group C) (to include at least 8 credits at the 400 level)
Eng 311 Roman Tragedy
Eng 313 The American Short Story
Eng 312 Comedy
Eng 314 The Epic
Eng 315 Greek Mythology
Eng 316a Bible as Literature
Eng 317 Northern European Myth
Eng 320 American Literature
Eng 321 The English Novel
Eng 340 Medieval Literature
Eng 341 Renaissance Literature
Eng 342 Restoration and 18th Century Literature
Eng 343 Romanticism
Eng 344 Victorian Literature
Eng 345 Modern British Literature
Eng 346, 347, 366 American Fiction
Eng 384, 385 Contemporary Literature
Eng 411, 412 English Drama
Eng 426 Advanced Topics in Medieval Literature
Eng 430, 431 Sixteenth Century Literature
Eng 440, 441 Advanced Topics in Seventeenth Century Literature
Eng 442 Advanced Topics in Renaissance Culture
Eng 443, 444 Advanced Topics in Eighteenth Century Literature
Eng 450 Advanced Topics in Romanticism
Eng 4601, 4616 American Literature: Beginnings to 1889
Eng 463, 464 American Literature: 1865-1955
Eng 465, 468 American Literature & Culture
Eng 475, 476 Advanced Topics in Victorian Literature
Eng 477, 478 American Poetry
Eng 480 Modern British Literature
Eng 485 Contemporary Drama
Eng 486 Contemporary American Novel
Eng 487 Contemporary American Short Story
Eng 488 Contemporary American Poetry

Total 60

Foreign language courses

May include up to four adviser-approved, lower-division credits.

Electives (Group D)

One upper-division writing course......................... 4
Elective.............................................. 4
Eng 413 Teaching and Tutoring Writing
Eng 414 Contemporary Composition Theories
Eng 415 Research Methods in Composition
Eng 425 Practical Grammar
Eng 426 Rhetoric
Eng (appropriate adviser-approved course offered under omnibus number)
Ling 390 Introduction to Language
Wr 312 Intermediate Fiction Writing
Wr 313 Intermediate Poetry Writing
Wr 319 Planning and Producing Publications
Wr 323 Writing as Critical Inquiry
Wr 324 Technical Report Writing
Wr 326 Technical Writing
Wr 412 Advanced Fiction Writing
Wr 420 Writing: Process and Response
Wr 425 Advanced Technical Writing
Wr 427 Technical Editing
Wr 428 Advanced News Writing
Wr 430 Desktop Publishing
Wr 450 Introduction to Book Publishing
Wr 461 Book Editing
Wr 462 Book Design and Production
Wr 463 Book Marketing and Promotion
Wr 464 Bookselling
Wr 465 Intellectual Property and Copyright

Total upper-division credits 52

Total 60

† Adviser-approved lower- and upper-division credits may be substituted for some or all of these lower-division credits.†† Indicates pre-1800 courses.

§ May include up to four adviser-approved, lower-division credits.
English majors will be expected to choose their courses in consultation with their advisers. For upper-division coursework in the several groups, consult the following lists of acceptable courses:

**Alternate courses.** The following courses, depending on their content, may fulfill major requirements in Groups A, B, C, and D. Students should consult specific offerings each term and meet with their adviser to have them approved:

- Eng 305 Topics in Film
- Eng 306 Topics in Literature and Popular Culture
- Eng 308 Cultural Studies in Literature
- Eng 399 Special Studies
- Eng 407 Seminar
- Eng 410 Special Topics
- Eng 447 Major Forces in Literature
- Eng 448 Major Figures in Literature
- Eng 449 Advanced Topics in Cultural Studies
- Eng 494 Topics in Critical Theory and Methods
- Wr 399 Special Studies
- Wr 410 Special Topics

- English majors in upper-division English courses are expected to be able to write a library research paper when required. The department recommends that majors without prior training in research paper writing enroll in Wr 222.
- Upper-division credits may not include Wr 472 or Eng 474.
- Any course used to satisfy departmental major requirements, whether taken in the department or elsewhere, must be taken under the differentiated grading option and must have been assigned a grade of C or above.
- No more than 12 credits of coursework taken for the Professional Writing Minor may be applied to the English major.
- A minimum of 24 credits in English and/or writing at PSU is required.

**Requirements for minor.** To earn a minor in English a student must complete 28 adviser-approved credits (12 credits of which must be taken in residence at PSU), to include the following:

- Three courses chosen from the following: 12
  - Wr 212 Introduction to Fiction Writing
  - Wr 213 Introduction to Poetry Writing
  - Wr 312 Intermediate Fiction Writing
  - Wr 313 Intermediate Poetry Writing
  - Wr 412 Advanced Fiction Writing
  - Eng 449 Advanced Topics in Cultural Studies
  - Eng 494 Topics in Critical Theory and Methods
  - Wr 410 Special Topics
  - Eng 407 Seminar

- Four adviser-approved courses chosen from the following: 16
  - Eng 425 Practical Grammar
  - Wr 330 Desktop Publishing I
  - Wr 404 Internship and Cooperative Education
  - Wr 410 Special Topics in Writing (Topics vary, including: Legal Writing, Writing for Presentations, Publications Project Management, Information Technology for Writers, Multimedia Production)
  - Wr 416 Screenwriting
  - Wr 425 Advanced Technical Writing
  - Wr 426 Document Design
  - Wr 427 Technical Editing
  - Wr 429 Writing Computer Documentation
  - Wr 430 Desktop Publishing II
  - Eng 428 Advanced News Writing
  - Eng 436 Bookselling

**Group III: Electives**

Four adviser-approved courses chosen from the following: 12

- Eng 425 Practical Grammar
- Wr 330 Desktop Publishing I
- Wr 404 Internship and Cooperative Education
- Wr 410 Special Topics in Writing (Topics vary, including: Legal Writing, Writing for Presentations, Publications Project Management, Information Technology for Writers, Multimedia Production)
- Wr 416 Screenwriting
- Wr 425 Advanced Technical Writing
- Wr 426 Document Design
- Wr 427 Technical Editing
- Wr 429 Writing Computer Documentation
- Wr 430 Desktop Publishing II
- Eng 428 Advanced News Writing
- Eng 436 Bookselling

**SECONDARY EDUCATION PROGRAM**

Students who complete a major in English and wish to teach English in secondary schools must be accepted into the program in the Graduate School of Education and complete specific requirements in both English and education. At the time of entering, the time of completing student teaching, and the time of completing the secondary teaching program, the student must hold a minimum 3.00 GPA in English and writing courses. Those who do not meet this GPA requirement may request that their adviser initiate proceedings for a special evaluation by the Department of English teacher education committee.

Students must consult with an English education adviser to learn the requirements for the initial teaching license.

**Graduate programs in English**

The Department of English offers graduate work leading to the Master of Arts and the Master of Arts in Teaching degrees.

**Admission requirements**

- Application deadline February 1.
- Applications received after this date may not be reviewed.
- Applicants will be asked to submit:
  - Three letters of academic recommendation
  - Statement of purpose of study
  - Two recent samples of written work to include an analytical essay

Students accepted to the master's program normally hold the B.A. in English, with a minimum GPA of 3.25 in all English courses.

Applicants whose bachelor's degree is not in English may still be considered for admission if they have taken 20-30 credit hours in British and American literature and in writing (to include British and American literature survey courses, as well as upper-division coursework in literature and writing), with a 3.25 GPA, and submit an analytical essay from one of their literature courses.

Those who do not meet either of these requirements may be considered for conditional admission. They will need to provide satisfactory evidence of preparedness to undertake advanced work. In addition to the list above, they will need to submit:

- 3.25 GPA in four or five graduate English courses
- Explanation of undergraduate record and purpose of study
- Two samples of written work from recent English courses

Students whose native language is not English must score at least 600 on the TOEFL examination.
Degree requirements
University master’s degree requirements are listed on page 62. Department requirements are described in detail in the Department of English brochure, M.A. in English, which is available upon request.

Master of Arts. For the M.A., the department requires a minimum of 32 graduate credits in English, including Eng 506 Problems and Methods of Literary Study, Eng 507 Seminar, and 8 credits of pre-1800 British or American literature. The remainder of the student's program may, with the approval of the adviser, include coursework in fields related to English. A minimum of 45 graduate credits is required for the M.A. in English.

In every case, the student's program must be approved by the departmental adviser and the coordinator of graduate studies. The student will have a choice of three tracks:

I. The three-area, non-thesis option, emphasizing general coverage of literary material.
II. The thesis option, permitting more specialized research.
III. The portfolio option, emphasizing reflection, revision, and scholarly writing.

Students pursuing option I must select for their final written examinations three areas chosen from the list below. One of these areas must be in British literature. Students who write theses also take a three-hour general examination testing their overall knowledge of English and American literature. The examination areas are as follows:

British Literature: Beginnings to 1500; 1500-1660 (excluding Milton); 1660-1780 (including all of Milton); 1780-1830 (Romantics); 1830-1910 (Victorian/Edwardian); 1910-present.

American Literature: 1607-1798 (Colonial/Puritan); 1798-1890 (19th Century); 1890-1940; 1940-present.

Other areas: Literary criticism; rhetoric and composition; women's literature; ethnic literatures; post-colonial literature; cultural studies; genre studies (poetry/drama/prose fiction); or, by petition, other special topics.

Successful completion of the written examination makes the student eligible for the final oral examination.

For students in the thesis option, the thesis defense will form part of this oral examination. Students in the three-areas (non-thesis) option must submit to their examination committee two substantial papers written in regular graduate coursework in English at PSU.

For more details regarding the portfolio option, please request the portfolio handout from the English department.

Master of Arts in Teaching. The department requires a minimum of 28 credits in English at the graduate level. The distribution of these credits is determined by the student in conference with the adviser. A final written examination is required, based upon a reading list distributed by the department. Successful completion of the written examination makes the candidate eligible for the final oral examination. Prior to the oral exam, the student submits to his or her committee two substantial papers written in regular graduate courses at PSU. In addition, the student's program must present a minimum of 8 graduate credits in education and an initial teaching license from the state of Oregon. One cannot teach with a B.A. and an M.A.T. in Oregon. One must also have an initial teaching license, which at PSU is earned in the Fifth Year Program in the Graduate School of Education. The M.A.T. is considered a terminal degree.

The student who also seeks continuing licensure must present academic credits that will satisfy the PSU licensure program as well as the minimum state department norm for the field; the student must specifically determine with the aid of the adviser whether the program is satisfactory. Final approval of the program must be agreed upon by both the Department of English and the Graduate School of Education. For continuing licensure requirements see page 223.
Graduate programs in writing

The Department of English offers graduate work leading to the Master of Arts in writing and the Master of Science in writing degrees.

Admission requirements

Students accepted into the master's program must provide satisfactory evidence of preparedness to undertake advanced work, to include a B.A. or B.S. degree from an accredited college or university and the following.

- Departmental application form.
- One transcript from each post-secondary institution attended.
- 3.25 GPA in undergraduate work.
- Three letters of recommendation.
- One-page personal introduction, including background as a writer, statement of goals, and proposed plan of study.
- Typed or word-processed manuscript(s) in the applicant's primary genre(s) or form(s). Previously published, single-authored work will be accepted in the form in which it was originally published.

In creative writing: 15 pages of poetry, 30 pages of fiction, double-spaced as in manuscript form. Manuscripts should demonstrate mastery of basic craft and unmistakable literary promise.

In nonfiction writing: 30 pages of news features, magazine articles, or creative nonfiction, double-spaced as in manuscript form. Manuscripts should demonstrate mastery of basic craft and promise of success in nonfiction writing.

In professional/technical writing: 15-30 pages from customary genres, including (but not limited to) descriptions, specifications, computer documentation, proposals, memoranda, formal reports, newsletters, on-line documentation, Web pages. Manuscripts should demonstrate mastery of basic craft and promise of success in professional/technical writing.

In book publishing: 15-30 pages of written work demonstrating promise of success in the publications industry. Genres are open. Work that has been previously published may be included in the published form (i.e., offprints, etc.).

While there is no conditional admission to this program, applications not fulfilling the requirements stated above may be reconsidered after the student has met certain conditions (e.g., additional preliminary coursework) as specified by the coordinator of graduate studies or his/her designee.

Degree requirements

University master's degree requirements are listed on page 70.

For the M.A. and the M.S., the department requires a minimum of 32 graduate credits in writing. The remainder of the student's program may, with the approval of the adviser, include coursework in fields related to writing. A minimum of 48 graduate credits is required for the M.A./M.S. in writing. The M.S. differs from the M.A. in that students completing the M.S. are not required to demonstrate proficiency in a language other than English. The M.S. option applies to the professional/technical strand.

In every case, the student's program must be approved by the departmental adviser and the coordinator of graduate studies or his/her designee. The student will have a choice of three tracks: I, creative writing; II, nonfiction writing; and III, professional/technical writing. For students pursuing tracks I and II, the thesis may count for a maximum of 8 credits upon proper registration.

Creative writing. Students typically will complete 24 core credits (6 courses), 16 elective credits (4 courses), and 8 thesis credits (2 courses). Core courses include workshops, craft-seminars, and literature courses in the Department of English. Writers are encouraged to supplement their core courses in creative writing with electives from within professional/technical writing, nonfiction writing, or literature. Adviser-approved courses from outside the department may also count as electives. Credits taken while completing the creative thesis must be distributed over two or more terms. A nonfiction thesis will be supervised by one of the creative writers in the department. After completing their workshops, students should draw up a thesis proposal in collaboration with one of these faculty members. The length of a creative thesis will depend upon its genre and format. The student will take final written and oral exams in defense of the creative writing thesis.

Nonfiction writing. Students typically will complete 24 core credits (6 courses), 16 elective credits (4 courses), and 8 thesis credits (2 courses). Core courses include workshops, craft-seminars, and literature courses in the Department of English. Writers are encouraged to supplement their core courses with electives from within creative writing, professional/technical writing, or literature. Adviser-approved courses from outside the department may also count as electives. Credits taken while completing the nonfiction thesis must be distributed over two or more terms. A nonfiction thesis will be supervised by one of the nonfiction writers in the department. After completing the workshops, a student should draw up a thesis proposal in collaboration with an appropriate faculty member who has expertise in the genre of the student's choice. The length of the thesis will depend upon its genre and format; with adviser approval, a student can substitute a series of shorter works in place of a book-length thesis. As with the creative writing emphasis, the student's work must be of publishable quality in a professional context. The student will take final written and oral exams in defense of the nonfiction thesis.

Professional and technical writing. Students typically will complete 16 core credits (4 courses), 16 elective credits (4 courses), and 16 credits (4 courses) in a specialization that may involve coursework in another discipline (e.g., Management, Marketing, Information Systems). Students will be required to submit a final project in addition to completing their coursework. This project typically will be a portfolio of their work demonstrating competence at a professional level, but with adviser approval, may be a single, substantive work. The student will take final written and oral exams in defense of the final project. Note that core courses include Management 550, Organizational Management, which is offered through the School of Business Administration. Electives include seminars and workshops on a variety of topics. Writers are encouraged to supplement their core courses in creative writing with electives from creative writing, nonfiction writing, or literature. Adviser-approved courses from outside the department may also count as electives.

Book publishing. Students typically will complete 20 core credits (5 courses), 16 elective credits (4 courses) in writing, and 12 elective credits (3 courses) that may involve coursework in another discipline. The final project will be in addition to completing the coursework and will typically be a portfolio of work demonstrating competence at a professional level, but with adviser approval, may be a single, substantive work. The student will take final written and oral exams in defense of the final project. Work included in a portfolio will reflect assignments made in a particular course and appropriate to it, i.e., samples of editorial work, query letters for fiction and nonfiction books, book marketing plans, book design proposals, research and writing on issues in contemporary American publishing.
Courses

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.

*Eng 100  
Introduction to Literature (4)  
Introduction to the study of short stories, plays, poems, and essays. Includes representative approaches for studying literature and writing about it. Recommended especially for students with no previous college-level coursework in literature. Credit for Eng 100 will not be allowed if student has previously taken more than one literature course. No prerequisites.

Eng 104  
Introduction to Fiction (4)  
Reading, analysis, and appreciation of significant works of fiction, especially short stories, with emphasis on the fiction writer's craft.

Eng 105  
Introduction to Drama (4)  
Reading, analysis, and appreciation of significant works of drama, from classical times to the present.

Eng 106  
Introduction to Poetry (4)  
Reading, analysis, and appreciation of significant poems, how they are written and how they speak to human concerns.

*Eng 107, 108  
World Literature (4, 4)  
Narrative prose, drama, and poetry. Complete books are included so that the student may become familiar with some of the masterpieces in world literature.

Eng 199  
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Eng 201, 202  
Shakespeare (4, 4)  
Study of the important plays: Eng 201, the early plays; Eng 202, the later plays.

Eng 204, 205  
Survey of English Literature (4, 4)  
From Beowulf to 1900: Eng 204, Beowulf to Milton; Eng 205, Enlightenment through Victorian period.

Eng 253, 254  
Survey of American Literature (4, 4)  
American literature from its beginnings to the present.

*Eng 256  
Introduction to African American Literature (4)  
An overview of African American fiction, poetry, drama and expository prose.

*Eng 260  
Introduction to Women's Literature (4)  
Introduction to the texts and contexts of women's literature.

Eng 300  
Critical Approaches to Literature (4)  
Study of analytical and evaluative methods through application of critical theories to literary works. Recommended for, but not restricted to, English majors. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing and 8 credits in literature.

Eng 304  
Critical Theory of Cinema (4)  
Outlines the central elements of cinema criticism, including interpretive theories and approaches. Begins with an outline of critical approaches, including critical history. Moves to contemporary criticism, including feminist, structuralist, sociological, and psychoanalytic analyses. Includes discussion of film as a cultural commodity.

Eng 305  
Topics in Film (4)  
Study of film as text, including genre, auteurs, formalist, historical, and cultural perspectives. Topics may include: film noir, the western, famous directors, and critical approaches to cinema.

Eng 306  
Topics in Literature and Popular Culture (4)  
Study of a variety of expressive forms in relation to popular culture, such as: Detective Fiction, Film, American Humor, and Frontier Literature.

*Eng 307  
Science Fiction (4)  
Study of recent science fiction, both novels and shorter fiction by American, European, and other writers.

Eng 308  
Cultural Studies in Literature (4)  
Study of a variety of cultural and historical issues as they appear in literary texts. Such topics as: Literature of the Holocaust, the Literature of Aging, and the Immigrant Experience in American Literature.

Eng 309  
American Indian Literature (4)  
An introductory survey of traditional and recent literature by American Indian people. Poetry, legends, myths, oratory, short stories, and novels, as well as background (historical and political) materials.

Eng 310  
Literature and the Environment (4)  
A survey of literature treating nature, the environment, and issues such as eco-feminism, bio-centrism, and Native American spirituality.

Eng 311  
Tragedy (4)  
A study of the nature of tragedy in world literature.

Eng 312  
Comedy and Satire (4)  
Study of drama and other literature that expresses comic social judgment, either to satirize or to celebrate.

Eng 313  
The American Short Story (4)  
A survey of the American short story, from its beginnings in the 19th century to the present.

*Eng 314  
The Epic (4)  
Reading in epic literature in the Western tradition and world literature, beginning with the Iliad and Odyssey.

Eng 315  
The Shorter Poem (4)  
Shorter poems in world literature. Primary attention will be given to poems in the English language, but the classics of other languages will be read in translation as appropriate to tracing of forms and themes.

Eng 316  
The Short Story (4)  
A survey of the short story as it developed from the tale, the legend, and the anecdote to its modern form. Although fiction from many literatures will be studied, all works will be read in English.

Eng 317  
Greek Mythology (4)  
Greek mythology as recorded by Homer, Hesiod, Ovid, and various of the Greek playwrights and philosophers. Special attention is given to the Greek legacy of ideas, themes, figures, and images.

Eng 318  
The Bible As Literature (4)  
A study of the various kinds of literature contained in the Bible. An analysis of the ways in which the Biblical expression reflects the cultural and historical milieu of the Hebraic-Christian experience.

*Eng 319  
Northern European Mythology (4)  
A study of Nordic (Germanic) and Celtic myths, their literary development, and fusion with Christian themes in Arthurian romance and Beowulf.

Eng 320, 321  
English Novel (4, 4)  
The English novel, from its beginnings to the present.

Eng 340  
Medieval Literature Selected works of medieval literature; introduction to the themes, genres, history, and cultures of the Middle Ages.

Eng 341  
Renaissance Literature (4)  
Selected works of sixteenth- and early seventeenth-century literature (c. 1500-1660); introduction to the themes, genres, history and cultures of the Renaissance.

Eng 342  
Restoration and Eighteenth Century Literature (4)  
Selected works from the long eighteenth century (1660-1800); introduction to themes, genres, history and culture of the eighteenth century.

Eng 343  
Romanticism (4)  
Selected works of Romantic literature: introduction to themes, genres, history, and culture of Romanticism.

Eng 344  
Victorian Literature (4)  
Selected works of Victorian literature: introduction to themes, genres, history and culture of the Victorian era.

Eng 345  
Modern British Literature (4)  
Selected works of twentieth-century British literature; introduction to themes, genres, history, and culture of modernism.

*Eng 351, 352, 353  
African American Literature (4, 4, 4)  
A study of African American literature from its oral and folk beginnings to the present. Prerequisites: Eng 256 or BST 221 and upper-division standing.

Eng 364, 365, 366  
American Fiction (4, 4, 4)  
American narrative, short story, and novel, with emphasis upon the major novelists of the 19th and early 20th centuries.
Eng 371
The Novel (4)
The novel as a literary form, exemplified by works written in languages other than English.

Eng 384, 385
Contemporary Literature (4, 4)
Prose, poetry, and drama from contemporary world literatures.

Eng 399
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Eng 401/501
Research (Credit to be arranged.)

Eng 404/504
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

Eng 405/505
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)

Consent of instructor.

Eng 407
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)

Consent of instructor.

Eng 408/508
Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)

Eng 409/509
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)

Eng 410/510
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

*Eng 411/511, 412/512
English Drama (4, 4)
Development of English drama from the beginnings to Shaw. Eng 411/511, from liturgical drama through the Renaissance; Eng 412/512, from the Restoration to Shaw. Recommended prerequisite: 12 credits in literature.

Eng 413/513
Teaching and Tutoring Writing (4)
Examines current practices of tutoring and teaching writing in all subject areas. Focuses on the process theory of writing to foster thinking and learning in subject areas and the problems and issues surrounding individual composing. Recommended prerequisite: at least junior standing.

Eng 414/514
Contemporary Composition Theories (4)
Examines theories of composition as they conflict and converge to form our prevailing theories of writing. Focuses on contemporary theories of composing written discourse. Recommended prerequisite: at least senior standing.

*Eng 415/515
Research Methods in Composition (4)
Examines current methodologies used in the field of composition and asks students to design and implement a research project which will add to the cumulative knowledge of the discipline. It serves as the foundation course in design and implementation of qualitative research. Recommended prerequisite: at least senior standing.

*Eng 420/520
Caribbean Literature (4)
A selection of poetry and fiction from the English and French speaking Caribbean (in translation where necessary). Recommended prerequisites: One previous African American literature course and 12 additional literature credits.

*Eng 421/521, 422/522
African Fiction (4, 4)
Readings in African fiction in regional, cultural, generational, and gender contexts. Recommended prerequisite: One previous African American literature course and 12 additional literature credits.

Eng 425/525
Practical Grammar (4)
Designed to enable students to understand, and therefore consciously to make effective, the structures of their written sentences. The course examines grammatical categories, structures, and terminology; relationships between grammatical structures and punctuation; and prescriptive grammar for written texts. Recommended prerequisites: successful completion of 12 credits of English or writing.

Eng 426/526
Advanced Topics in Medieval Literature (4)
Specialized studies in Medieval English literature (c. 800-1500). Topics courses are designed to follow a two-quarter sequence: (1) Anglo-Saxon works, and the exegetical reading model; some later Middle English and continental vernacular and Latin medieval works are included and (2) later medieval works (1200-1500), focusing primarily on the Middle English vernacular tradition. Students will have some opportunity to learn to read Old and Middle English. Prerequisite: 12 credits in literature.

Eng 430/530
Sixteenth Century Literature (4)
Specialized studies in Renaissance English literature. Topics include individual writers and literary groups; sixteenth-century poetry and prose; the English sonnet; the Renaissance epic and pastoral traditions; Elizabethan drama, verse narrative, satire, and invective; humanism; the rise of the professional writer; literature and the visual arts. Prerequisite: 12 credits in literature.

Eng 440/540
Advanced Topics in Seventeenth Century Literature (4)
Specialized studies in seventeenth-century literature. Topics include individual writers and literary groups; seventeenth-century poetry and prose; the English civil war; women writers; and restoration drama. Prerequisite: 12 credits in literature.

Eng 441/541
Advanced Topics in Renaissance Culture (4)
Advanced topics in early modern (1500-1700) cultural studies, focusing on issues of religion, social class, ethnicity, gender, and sexuality and studying both literary and non-literary texts. Prerequisite: 12 credits in literature.

*Eng 443/543, 444/544
British Women Writers (4, 4)
Study of the works of British women writers with attention to themes, styles, and characteristic concerns in the light of feminist criticism and scholarship. Recommended prerequisite: 12 credits in literature. Eng 260 recommended.

*Eng 445/545, 446/546
American Women Writers (4, 4)
Study of American women writers, with attention to themes, styles, and characteristic concerns, in the light of feminist criticism and scholarship. Recommended prerequisite: 12 credits in literature. Eng 260 recommended.

Eng 447/547
Major Forces in Literature (4)
A study of literary forms, theories, and movements: i.e., The Comic Novel, Literature and Theology, Southern American Women Writers. Recommended prerequisite: 12 credits in literature.

Eng 448/548
Major Figures in Literature (4)
Concentrated study of the canon of one or more major writers: for example, Chaucer, The Brothers, James Joyce, Hemingway and Fitzgerald. Recommended prerequisite: 12 credits in literature.

Eng 449/549
Advanced Topics in Cultural Studies (4)
Interdisciplinary study of modern culture and media. The courses offered under this number use a range of theoretical approaches to analyze the role of cultural texts, their production and reception. Specific topics include Major Figures/Concepts in Social Theory; Politics of Consumer Culture; Globalization and American Culture; Gender, Race, Sexuality. Recommended for graduate students and undergraduates with at least junior standing. May be repeated with different topics; maximum of 8 hours may be applied to the master's degree.

Eng 450/550
Advanced Topics in Eighteenth Century Literature (4)
Specialized studies in British poetry and prose from 1660-1800. Topics include survey of eighteenth-century literature; individual writers and literary groups; prose and verse satire, epistolary fiction; drama. Prerequisite: 12 credits in literature.

Eng 458/558
Advanced Topics in Romanticism (4)
Specialized studies in literature of the Romantic movement in Britain and continental Europe. Topics include individual writers and literary groups; poetry and poetic theory; gothic fiction; romanticism and the novel; autobiographical and confessional literature; aesthetic ideologies; women and romanticism; revolutionary and imperialist aspects of romanticism; the impact of romanticism on later literary movements (such as symbolism and modernism). Prerequisite: 12 credits in literature.

Eng 460/560, 461/561
American Literature: Beginnings to 1865 (4, 4)
Advanced study of major figures and movements in American literature to 1865. Recommended prerequisite: 12 credits in literature. Eng 463/563, 464/564
American Literature: 1865-1955 (4, 4)
Advanced historical survey of major figures and movements in American literature, 1865-1955. Recommended prerequisite: 12 credits in literature.

Eng 467/567, 468/568
Asian-American Literature and Culture (4, 4)
Studies based on primary sources of American literature and culture from European contact to the present. The approach is thematic rather than chronological. Recommended prerequisite: 12 credits in literature.

Eng 469/569
Asian-American Literature and Culture (4)
Readings in Asian-American literature and culture in generational, national, international, and gendered contexts. Topics will include gender and sexuality in Asian-American literature and film; transnational Asian-American narrative; Asian North American literature.
Eng 474/574 Teaching High School Literature (4) Emphasizes methods and materials for the teacher of literature. Recommended prerequisite: admission to the School of Education. May not be used to satisfy any requirements for the B.A. or M.A. in English.

Eng 475/575 Advanced Topics in Victorian Literature (4) Specialized studies of Victorian literature in the context of the history, ideas, and culture of the period. Topics include individual writers and literary movements such as Dickens; pre-Raphaelitism; literature of the industrial period. Prerequisite: 12 credits in literature.

Eng 477/577, 478/578 American Poetry (4, 4) Traditions and innovation in American poetry from the beginnings to the mid-20th century. Recommended prerequisite: 12 credits in literature.

Eng 480/580 Advanced Topics in Twentieth Century Literature (4) Specialized studies in twentieth-century British literature. Topics include individual writers and literary groups; poetry, prose, and fiction; theories of modernism; technology, politics, propaganda, and the arts; literature and twentieth-century philosophy. Prerequisite: 12 credits in literature.

"Eng 484/584 Modern Drama (4) Examines major European, English, and American plays in the period 1880-1940. Recommended prerequisite: 12 credits in literature.

"Eng 485/585 Contemporary Drama (4) Examines major developments in world drama since World War II. Recommended prerequisite: 12 credits in literature.


Eng 487/587 Contemporary American Short Story (4) The American short story from mid-20th century to the present. Recommended prerequisite: 12 credits in literature.

Eng 488/588 Contemporary American Poetry (4) Study of significant trends in contemporary American poetry and poetics. Recommended prerequisite: 12 credits in literature.

Eng 490/590 Rhetoric (4) An examination of classical and modern traditions in rhetoric with attention to central concepts and perspectives on writing. Prerequisites: 12 credits in English, philosophy, speech, and/or writing.

Eng 491/591, 492/592 Literary Criticism (4, 4) Study of the history, principles, and practice of literary criticism from Plato into the 20th century. Recommended prerequisite: 12 credits in literature.

Eng 494/594 Topics in Critical Theory and Methods (4) A course in critical theories and techniques, to complement offerings in literary history and textual analysis. This course will focus on the critical or methodological topic selected by the instructor. Recommended for advanced students in literature and theory. Recommended prerequisite: 12 credits in literature.

Eng 500 Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)

Eng 507 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.) Variable topics. Graduate only or consent of instructor. At least one Eng 507 seminar is required of M.A. candidates in English.

Eng 517 Middle English (4) An introduction to Middle English language and literature through the works of Middle English. Prerequisite: 12 credits in literature.

Eng 518 College Composition Teaching (2) Introduces and develops the theoretical and practical expertise of the graduate teaching assistant in the area of college composition teaching. Recommended prerequisite: appointment to teaching assistantship in English Department.

Eng 532, 533, 534 Old English (4, 4, 4) 532: An introduction to the history and grammar of Old English. 533: Old English translation, poetry, and prose. 534: Special attention to Beowulf in Old English. Recommended prerequisite: Eng 532 is prerequisite for Eng 533 or 534. Graduate only or consent of instructor.

Eng 595 Contemporary Critical Theory (4) Modern Literary criticism and practice in the 20th century. Graduate only or consent of instructor.

Eng 596 Problems and Methods of Literary Study (5) Bibliography and methods of literary study as an introduction to graduate work: three hours lecture and at least two additional hours of library research. Required for M.A. candidates in English.

Eng 600 Introduction to Graduate Study (3) Three hours of instruction as variations on the classic plot, complex points of view, conventions of genre, and

Writing

Wr 115 Introduction to College Writing (4) A writing course for first-year students to help prepare them for Freshman Inquiry or Wr 121. Introduces college-level writing and reading, along with general study skills. Provides practice in formal and informal writing, responding to a variety of readings, learning textual conventions, and building confidence. Offered pass/no pass only.

Wr 121 College Writing (4) A writing course for lower-division students, in which they develop critical thinking abilities by reading and writing, increase their rhetorical strategies, practice writing processes, and learn textual conventions. Includes formal and informal writing, responding to a variety of readings, sharing writing with other students, and revising individual pieces for a final portfolio of work.

Wr 199 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.) May be repeated for a maximum of 12 credits.

Wr 200 Writing About Literature (4) Introduction to various approaches for writing about literature. Focuses on ways of responding to literature, ways of explicating literature, ways of analyzing literature through writing, and ways of integrating formal research into a written analysis of literature. Special attention will be paid to the writing process, including multiple drafting and revision.

"Wr 211 Writing Practice (4) Writing Practice is a writing elective. Students proceed at their own pace through an individualized writing program that emphasizes the writing process and revision. Class time is spent writing and in conference. Recommended prerequisite: Wr 121 or Freshman Inquiry.

Wr 212 Introductory Fiction Writing (4) Introduces the beginning fiction writer to basic techniques of developing character, point of view, plot, and story idea in fiction. Includes discussion of student work. Recommended prerequisite: Freshman Inquiry.

Wr 213 Introductory Poetry Writing (4) Introduces the beginning writer of poetry to basics of developing a sense of language, meter, sound, imagery, and structure. Includes discussion of professional examples and student work. Recommended prerequisite: Freshman Inquiry.

Wr 222 Writing Research Papers (4) An elective course. The techniques for compiling and writing research papers. Attention to available reference materials, use of library, taking notes, critical evaluation of evidence, and conventions for documenting academic papers. Practice in organizing and writing a long expository essay based on use of library resources. Recommended prerequisite: Wr 121 or Freshman Inquiry. May not be used to fulfill English major requirements, former nonmajor distribution requirements, or the former University composition requirement.

Wr 227 Introductory Technical Writing (4) Practical experience in forms of technical communication, emphasizing basic organization and presentation of technical information. Focuses on strategies for analyzing the audience and its information needs. Recommended prerequisite: Wr 121 or Freshman Inquiry. May not be used for the former nonmajor distribution requirement or for the former composition requirement.

Wr 228 News Writing (4) An introductory course in news reporting and writing. Focus on identifying newsworthiness, writing leads, constructing news stories, interviewing, and attributing quotes. Students learn to gather local news, writing some stories in a computer lab on deadline. Recommended prerequisite: Wr 121 or Freshman Inquiry.

Wr 312 Intermediate Fiction Writing (4) Continues the study of fictional techniques introduced in Wr 212. Includes such advanced instruction as variations on the classic plot, complex points of view, conventions of genre, and
development of ideas for future use. Emphasizes discussion of student work. Recommended prerequisite: B or above in Wr 212. May be repeated once for credit. Consent of instructor required.

Wr 313
Intermediate Poetry Writing (4)
Continues the study of poetry writing techniques introduced in Wr 213. Includes additional instruction in poetic forms, variations on traditional forms, and experimental forms. Emphasizes discussion of student work. Recommended prerequisite: B or above in Wr 213. May be repeated once for credit. Consent of instructor required.

Wr 323
Writing as Critical Inquiry (4)
A writing course for upper-division students, which offers sophisticated approaches to writing and reading. Students enhance critical thinking abilities by reading and writing challenging material, refine their rhetorical strategies, practice writing processes with special attention to revision and style, and write and read in a variety of genres. Includes formal and informal writing, sharing writing with other students, and preparing a final portfolio of work. Recommended prerequisite: satisfactory completion of Wr 121 or Freshman Inquiry. May not be used for fulfilling both a former University composition requirement and for fulfilling a requirement for the English major or for former nonmajor distribution requirements.

Wr 327
Technical Report Writing (4)
Strategies for presenting technical information from the technician, management, and lay person's perspectives; rhetorical theory and techniques for adapting technical prose to nontechnical audiences; and techniques for emphasizing and de-emphasizing information. Recommended prerequisite: Wr 323.

Wr 328
News Editing (4)
Preparation of news and feature stories for publication. Emphasis is on line editing, copy editing, editorial troubleshooting, headline writing, and layout. Prerequisites: Wr 228.

Wr 329
Planning and Producing Publications (4)
Managing the publishing needs of businesses, governmental agencies, and nonprofit institutions. Includes choosing technologies, budgeting, selecting materials, scheduling, and distribution. Recommended prerequisite: Wr 327.

Wr 330
Desktop Publishing I (4)
Integrates writing, design, and visual communication with computer technology, with emphasis on preparing students to produce a variety of shorter products combining writing and design elements.

Wr 333
Advanced Composition (4)
Essay writing with particular attention to students area of specialization. Advanced practice in essay writing. Recommended prerequisite: Freshman Inquiry or two writing courses.

Wr 399
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Wr 404/504
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

Wr 405/505
Writing and Conference (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.

Wr 407/507
Writing Seminar (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.

Wr 410/510
Selected Topics in Writing (Credit to be arranged.)

Wr 412/512
Advanced Fiction Writing (4)
Further refines technical skills by demanding longer and more ambitious works of fiction by the advanced writer. Students will have an opportunity to do research and can expect to confront a variety of technical problems emerging from class discussion. Recommended prerequisite: Wr 312. Consent of instructor required.

Wr 416/516
Screenwriting (4)
Students will be introduced to the process of conceiving, structuring, writing, rewriting, and marketing a screenplay for the contemporary American marketplace. "Screenplay paradigms" will be discussed, and a variety of movies will be analyzed. May be repeated for credit.

Wr 420/520
Writing: Process and Response (4)
Provides opportunities for students to write in various genres. Includes language attitudes, writing process, and reader response. Recommended prerequisite: one upper-division writing course.

Wr 425/525
Advanced Technical Writing (4)
Emphasis on a problem-solving approach to adapting technical documents to audiences and organizations. The course includes strategies of organization for complex technical documents, such as proposals and professional articles; strategies for discussing tables and figures; and the use of metaphor to communicate technical information to lay audiences. Recommended prerequisite: Wr 327.

Wr 426/526
Document Design (4)
Document planning, creation, and revision, including discussion of the use and abuse of language in business, government, insurance, and law. Students will consider general strategies for document production; analyze different document styles; address questions of target audience; evaluate documents for readability and efficiency; and study the Plain English movement and its legislative and legal implications.

Wr 427/527
Technical Editing (4)
Gives technical writers practice in technical editing by exposing them to samples of a variety of documents from the files of organizations in the surrounding community. As a community-based learning course, it requires students to interact with community partners in collaborative student teams.

Wr 428/528
Advanced News Writing (4)
Building on the journalism skills learned in News Writing and News Editing, students use the city of Portland as their laboratory, covering and writing breaking stories from community information sources like the police, courts, and city council. Students are also introduced to reporting on a regular basis from news beats of their choosing. Recommended prerequisite: Wr 328.

Wr 429/529
Writing Computer Documentation (4)
Develop skills in writing computer documentation, primarily user manuals and system specifications. Focuses on analyzing informational needs of the audience, and defining and explaining computer terms and concepts for nontechnical and semi-technical audiences. Recommended prerequisites: Wr 327, ISO 111 or CS 105 or equivalent, word processing skills.

Wr 430/530
Desktop Publishing II (4)
Builds from the foundation in Desktop Publishing I to explore further the skills needed to produce publications in the computer age. Topics include typography, page layout, photography, and informational graphics, with a special emphasis on hands-on project production of a 12-page newsletter or magazine.

Wr 460/560
Introduction to Book Publishing (4)
Provides a detailed overview of the publishing process, organized around the division of labor, including introductions to contemporary American publishing, issues of intellectual commerce, copyright law, publishing contracts, book editing, book design and production, book marketing and distribution, and bookselling. Based on work in mock publishing companies, students prepare portfolios of written documents, i.e., book proposals, editorial guidelines, design and production standards, and marketing plans. Guest speakers from the publishing industry and field trips provide exposure to the industry. Prerequisite: Wr 323.

Wr 461/561
Book Editing (4)
Provides a comprehensive course in professional book editing, including editorial management, acquisitions editing, substantive/developmental editing, and copyediting. Issues specific to both fiction and nonfiction books will be covered. Prerequisite: Wr 323.

Wr 462/562
Book Design and Production (4)
Book Design and Production in professional book design and production. Issues specific to the design of fiction and nonfiction books in a variety of genres and markets will be covered, including the applications of both old and new technologies in design and production. Prerequisite: Wr 323.

Wr 463/563
Book Marketing and Promotion (4)
Comprehensive course in professional book marketing and promotion. Issues specific to the promotion of fiction and nonfiction books in a variety of genres and markets will be covered. Students will do market research, interview authors, produce marketing plans, write press releases, write advertising copy, and develop related marketing materials for actual books in progress at the teaching press. Prerequisite: Wr 323.

Wr 464/564
Bookselling (4)
Comprehensive course in professional bookelling. Issues specific to the wholesale and retail
sale of books in a variety of genres and markets will be covered. Changes in the industry and their impact on literary culture will be addressed. Students learn how bookstores, book wholesalers, and book distributors are organized and function in the marketplace. The nature of the book as both intellectual artifact and commodity will be discussed, with special emphasis on the impact of new delivery technologies. Prerequisite: Wr 323.

Wr 470/570 Intellectual Property and Copyright (4) Outlines the opportunities and pitfalls faced by the writer (or editor, graphic designer, or artist) in the legal and ethical spheres. Copyright law, U.S. First Amendment law, defamation, right of privacy, trademark, and trade secret law. Will discuss the importance of the Internet in rethinking many copyright and intellectual property rules.

Wr 472/572 Teaching High School Composition (4) Emphasizes methods and materials for the teacher of writing. Recommended prerequisite: admission to the School of Education. May not be used to satisfy any requirement for the B.A. or M.A. in English.

Wr 513 Fiction Writing (4) An intensive course for writers who are currently embarked on a project involving the writing of fiction, whether short story, novella, or novel. Recommended prerequisites: Wr 212, 312, 412 or their equivalents. Consent of instructor required.

Wr 514 Poetry Writing (4) Traditional workshop format in which students write, revise, and respond to the poems of others. May be repeated for credit.

Wr 515 Poetry Writing II (4) Advanced poetry writing at the graduate level. Builds on Wr 514, assumes students will submit their work for publication. Traditional workshop format in which students write, revise, and respond to the poems of others. May be repeated for credit. Recommended prerequisite: Wr 514.

Wr 552 Writing About Lives (4) Examines theories, methodologies, and issues of composing personal narrative throughout the life span. Forms may include: biography, autobiography, memoir, the personal essay, and the life writing. Follows an introduction to appropriate theories and methodologies, the course focuses on writing and response to the chosen form in a workshop atmosphere. May be repeated for credit.

Wr 553 Writing About Places (4) Examines theories, methodologies, and issues involved with writing about place. Topics include strategies for writing about place ranging from travel writing to nature writing, from traditional journalistic approaches to creative nonfiction. Following an introduction to appropriate theories and methodologies and examination of professional models, this course centers on writing and response to the chosen form in a workshop atmosphere. May be repeated for credit.

Wr 554 Writing About Events (4) Examines theories, methodologies, and issues involved with writing about events. Topics include strategies for writing about history and strategies for relating current events through various forms of journalism. This course centers on writing to foster inquiry into topical issues in nonfiction. Following an introduction to appropriate theories and methodologies, the course centers on writing and response to the chosen form in a workshop atmosphere. May be repeated for credit.

Wr 555 Writing About Ideas (4) Focuses on writing to foster inquiry into topical issues in nonfiction, whether scientific, philosophical, or ethical. Following an introduction to appropriate theories and methodologies, the course centers on writing and response to the chosen form in a workshop atmosphere. May be repeated for credit.

Environmental Programs

The B.A./B.S. degrees in environmental studies rest on an interdisciplinary curriculum that develops understanding and expertise in environmental science and environmental policy/management by building on a foundation in mathematics, natural sciences, and social sciences. The requirement of earning a minor in a recognized department assures depth in a particular area. The curriculum emphasizes problem solving and hands-on experience. Students complete field experiences working on projects in the University, metropolitan community, and region.

The Environmental Studies Program cooperates with several departments and centers, including the departments of Anthropology, Biology, Chemistry, Civil Engineering, Economics, Geography, Geology, History, Mathematics, Physics, Political Science, Sociology; the Center for Science Education; and the School of Business Administration and the College of Urban and Public Affairs.

Admission requirements

Admission to the department is based on general admission to the University. See page 45 for more information.

Degree requirements

Requirements for major. In addition to satisfying general University requirements (45 credits), a student majoring in environmental studies must complete at least 36 credits of environmental studies courses and must meet program requirements for foundation courses (43 credits), courses supporting the policy or science track (20 credits), and courses in a minor area of study (at least 24 credits).

All courses used to satisfy the Environmental Studies major requirements, whether taken in the program or in other departments, must be graded C- or above. Program requirements are listed below. Students must complete the foundation
courses listed below. All foundation courses should be completed before a student enrolls in the upper-division sequence (ESR 320, 321, 322).

**Foundation Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bi 251, 252, 253 Microbiology</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 221, 222, 223, 227, 228 General Chemistry</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ec 201 Microeconomics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 201, 204 Geology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 251, 252 Calculus I</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stat 243, 244 Probability</td>
<td>4-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics or Stat 460 Statistics for Scientists and Engineers</td>
<td>4-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph 201, 204 or Ph 211, 214 General Physics</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Science courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USP 311, 313, 455</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc 465</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 319, 449</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USP 311, 313, 455</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ec 221 Microeconomics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 201, 204 Geology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 251, 252 Calculus I</td>
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<td>Stat 243, 244 Probability</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESR 150 Environmental Studies Orientation</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESR 220 Introduction to Environmental Systems</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESR 221 Applied Environmental Studies: Policy Considerations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESR 222 Applied Environmental Studies: Policy Considerations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESR 320, 321 Analysis of Environmental Systems I, II</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESR 322 Environmental Risk Assessment</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESR 407 Environmental Seminar</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESR 420-429 Advanced Environmental Topics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internship or capstone course</td>
<td>4-6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 36-38

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESR 404, 429</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geog 345, 347, 348, 445, 488</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ec 432, 433, 434, 443</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc 465</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESR 404, 420, 424, 425, 426, 427, 445, 475, 479</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Bi 357, 413, 414, 415, 423, 471</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geog 411, 413, 415, 416, 420, 482, 488</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 351, 374, 443, 460, 461</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph 375</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESR 201 Applied Environmental Studies</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESR 320, 321 Analysis of Environmental Systems</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESR 322 Environmental Risk Assessment</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-division environmental policy/management courses</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-division environmental sciences courses</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 28

**Science and policy tracks.** Students must complete 20 credits of supporting courses in science and policy. Students in the environmental science track must select at least 12 credits of additional science courses and at least 8 credits of additional policy courses from the lists below. Students in the environmental policy track must select at least 12 credits of additional policy courses and at least 8 credits of additional science courses from the lists below.

**Policy/Management Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESR 404, 429</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geog 345, 347, 348, 445, 488</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ec 432, 433, 434, 443</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc 465</td>
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<tr>
<td>PS 319, 449</td>
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<td>USP 311, 313, 455</td>
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<tbody>
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<td>ESR 404, 420, 424, 425, 426, 427, 445, 475, 479</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bi 357, 413, 414, 415, 423, 471</td>
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<td>Geog 411, 413, 415, 416, 420, 482, 488</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 351, 374, 443, 460, 461</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph 375</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minor course of study.** Each student in the Environmental Studies program must complete a minor in one of the participating programs. Policy/management-related minors include anthropology, business administration, community development, economics, geography, history, political science, and sociology. Science-related minors include biology, chemistry, environmental engineering, geology, mathematics, and physics. Minor requirements, including special departmental recommendations to environmental studies students, are available from the Environmental Sciences and Resources office. Minor program requirements include a minimum of 24 credits.

**Requirements for minor.** To obtain a minor in environmental studies a student must complete at least 28 credits (at least 12 of which must be taken in residence at PSU). At least 4 credits each in biological science, physical sciences (physics, chemistry, geology), economics, and Mth 241 or 251 are expected before admission to the minor.

**Doctor of Philosophy in environmental sciences and resources.** The Environmental Sciences and Resources (ESR) Doctoral Program provides an opportunity for the student interested in studies of environmental sciences and resources to engage in relevant research while acquiring advanced academic training in either the Environmental Sciences and Resources Program or one of the cooperating departments—biology, chemistry, civil engineering, economics, geography, geology, or physics. One of the goals of the program is to provide a broadly based understanding of the fields of environmental science coupled with scientific training in one or more specialty areas. Students are encouraged to engage in research programs which cross the boundaries between disciplines. The student will follow a program of study and research approved by the ESR Coordinating Committee. The graduating student will be awarded a degree in environmental sciences and resources.

**Admission requirements**

**Master of Science and Master of Environmental Management.** In addition to the instructions for admission to the graduate program as they appear on page 62, ESR master's programs require the following information from each applicant.

1. Satisfactory scores on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) aptitude test. A satisfactory score on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) is required for international students.
2. Three letters of evaluation from persons qualified to assess the applicant's promise as a graduate student.
3. Evidence of undergraduate or graduate course work in biology, chemistry, economics, geology, physics, and mathematics (including differential and integral calculus) equivalent to the foundation course requirements for undergraduate students in environmental studies.

Prospective students should contact the program for a statement of current admission policy. A high GPA and acceptable GRE scores do not guarantee admission to master's programs in Environmental Sciences and Resources, because admission is contingent on the availability of program resources and the identification of an appropriate adviser for each student.
Doctor of Philosophy in environmental sciences and resources. Applicants for admission to the ESR Doctoral Program normally will be expected to have completed an undergraduate degree with a major in biology, chemistry, civil engineering, environmental science, geology, or physics. The ESR Program director will therefore require an evaluation of the applicants' academic record by the department or program in which the applicant intends to obtain advanced academic training. Admission to the program requires that the department or program find the applicant prepared to undertake study at the doctoral level. Questions about specific procedures of evaluation should be directed to the department or program through which the applicant seeks admission to the program. Applicants may also obtain, upon request, a list of faculty research interests in which dissertation research can be pursued.

Advising. Prior to initial registration each admitted student should obtain information from the appropriate department on the following subjects:
1. Scheduling of diagnostic examinations (if any).
2. Advising procedures prior to selection of research adviser.
3. Procedure for selection of research adviser.

Degree requirements

University master's degree requirements are listed on page 70. Specific degree program requirements are listed below.

Master of Science and Master of Environmental Management. The graduate study program is developed through discussions involving the graduate student, the student's adviser, and the student's graduate committee. The M.S. or M.E.M. graduate committee consists of at least three members including the major adviser, and, for the M.S. committee, a representative of the Office of Graduate Studies. The major adviser must be a member of the graduate faculty affiliated with ESR master's programs. The graduate committee must be approved by the ESR Director.

To encourage the development of interdisciplinary graduate study programs, guidelines for course selection are flexible. Students must complete at least 45 graduate credits. The program of study consists of the following minimum credit requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESR 620, 621, 622 Environmental Science........... 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESR 507 Seminar (three terms).......................... 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced statistical analysis (selected from program list)............. 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Area of concentration........................................ 15
Elective and supporting courses......................... 6-9
Thesis/project......................................................... 6-9

Total 45

Quantitative analysis. A course in research methods, experimental design, or statistical analysis, is required to ensure students have sufficient skills for environmental research.

Areas of concentration (tracks). Sets of courses that constitute an area of concentration have been established within the ESR graduate program to give focus to study and research. Areas of concentration for M.S. students consist of at least 15 credits of graduate coursework (courses numbered 500 and above) in areas in which the student's adviser and graduate committee recommend to support planned thesis research. Areas of concentration for M.E.M. students consist of at least 15 credits approved by the student's adviser and graduate committee in one of the areas described below. Lists of approved courses are available from the ESR office.

- Air Resources—coursework in the chemistry and physics of the atmosphere, including trace gas chemistry, the movement of air masses, climatology and topics related to air pollutants.
- Water Resources—coursework concerning the distribution, quantity, and quality of surface and ground water, including course work in hydrology, water quality chemistry, and aquatic ecology.
- Land Resources—coursework on the analysis of lands and landscapes based on soils, underlying geology, and terrestrial vegetation, including course work in geographic information systems and terrestrial ecosystem ecology.

Elective courses. Elective courses are to be defined in the student's program of study, and agreed upon by the student's adviser and graduate committee. Courses may be selected to provide additional background, to explore new areas, and to add depth to a scholarly program.

Thesis or project. A central purpose of the M.S. and M.E.M. degree is to teach students the process of problem solving and research. A minimum of 6 credits is required. Students working toward the M.S. degree will be required to complete original research leading to a thesis, that complies with standards established by the Office of Graduate Studies and Research. Students working toward the M.E.M. degree will be required to complete a project in lieu of a thesis. This project is expected to be the product of original work in an agency, organization, or firm involved in environmental management activities. The project plan, approach, and project report must be approved by the advisory committee in a manner parallel to that for thesis research. The project report must be presented at a public seminar to be followed by an oral defense of the work conducted by the student's graduate committee.

Master of Science in Teaching. The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences offers the M.S.T. degree in science/environmental science. The M.S.T. program in science/environmental science is offered jointly by the Environmental Sciences and Resources program and the Center for Science Education. In consultation with the graduate adviser, the student should establish the degree program before the completion of 15 credits of coursework. The program must include a minimum of 45 credits in approved graduate courses, to include a minimum of 24 credits in the area of concentration. At least 9 credits, but no more than 15 credits, must be in education courses. In order to fulfill requirements for the degree, the student must satisfactorily complete the degree programs and pass both a final written examination and a final oral examination. Specific requirements for the M.S.T. in science/environmental science follow.

Required courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESR 620, 621, 622 Environmental Science........... 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESR 607 Seminar (three terms).......................... 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESR 507 Environmental Education .................... 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced statistical analysis (selected from program list)............. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate level science courses selected from biology, chemistry, geology, and physics (Selected courses in geography and public health may be substituted with the approval of the adviser and program director)............. 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select one of the following options (required courses for these options will be arranged between the adviser and student: )Environmental Education Research Option or Environmental Education Curriculum Development Option</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 45

Students seeking degrees in the curriculum development option may elect to substitute courses required to obtain the continuing secondary teaching license. Approval of the ESR program director, the Graduate School of Education, and the director of educational licensing is required.

Doctor of Philosophy in environmental sciences and resources. In addition to the requirements listed on page 73, each student must complete the following:

Course requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESR 620, 621, 622 ........................................ 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESR 607 (six terms) ........................................ 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Departmental Dissertation (minimum) .................. 27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total (minimum) 42
In addition to the above general requirements, each student will be required to complete that coursework necessary to indicate competence at the graduate level of the appropriate program or department(s). These courses will be recommended by the student’s dissertation committee and approved by the ESR Coordinating Committee.

Other requirements. Prior to advancement to candidacy, a student must have taken advisory committee-approved courses in Statistics and Computer Programming Language.

Comprehensive examination. These examinations are administered by the students major department or program. The student should contact that department for information.

Dissertation. The student must submit a prospectus outlining a proposed research project suitable for the doctoral dissertation in environmental sciences and resources. This is done under the guidance of the student’s major advisor and is approved by the dissertation committee and the ESR Coordinating Committee. The research for the dissertation is conducted under the guidance of the student’s dissertation committee. After the dissertation is complete and after advancement to candidacy (see below), a final oral examination will be conducted, open to the public, within the subject area of the dissertation.

Advancement to candidacy. As soon as the student has successfully completed the course and comprehensive examination requirements and has had the dissertation prospectus approved, the student is recommended for advancement to candidacy for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy. This recommendation is approved by the dean of Graduate Studies.

Financial support. There are a limited number of teaching assistantships and research assistantships available. The student should contact the appropriate department or program about the availability of these positions.

Withdrawal. Any student who ceases to be enrolled for more than one academic term without formal leave of absence will be assumed to have withdrawn from the degree program and will be formally dropped from it. Students who fail to make satisfactory progress toward the degree may be dropped from the program.

The student can be readmitted only by formal application, subject to all current admission requirements. In addition, completion of the degree will be subject to the student’s meeting all current degree requirements.

Leave of absence. Under special circumstances, requests for a leave of absence may be approved.

Courses

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.

ESR 150 Environmental Studies Orientation (1) Introduction to environmental information using computer and library resources. Introduction to program planning and professional preparation.

ESR 199 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

ESR 220 Introduction to Environmental Systems (4) Introduction to the structure and function of terrestrial, aquatic, and atmospheric systems, including the human actions that affect them. Includes a lab section that introduces basic quantitative techniques for collecting and analyzing data from environmental systems; 2 lecture periods, one 3-hour lab. Recommended prerequisite: ESR 150 (may be taken concurrently).

ESR 221 Applied Environmental Studies: Problem Solving (4) Environmental sampling, sampling design, and measurement. Recommended prerequisites: ESR 220; Stat 243.

ESR 222 Applied Environmental Studies: Policy Considerations (4) Introduction to environmental laws and the regulations promulgated under them. Includes an examination of the genesis of these laws (e.g., NEPA, Clean Air and Water Acts, RCRA, Endangered Species Act) and their history of compliance and violation. Recommended prerequisite: ESR 220 and 221.

*ESR 223 Applied Environmental Studies: Project (4) Project work involving work with an environmental agency, industry, service, or research organization. Recommended prerequisite: ESR 222.

ESR 320 Analysis of Environmental Systems I (4) Structure and function of environmental systems, with an emphasis on physical processes and environmental system dynamics. Includes a laboratory section using qualitative techniques for conceptualizing and analyzing environmental processes; 3 hours lecture, one 3-hour lab. Recommended prerequisites: Mth 241 or 251, and four credits each in biology, chemistry, and physics or geology.

ESR 321 Analysis of Environmental Systems II (4) Introduction to the structure and function of environmental systems with an emphasis on ecological processes and human impacts. Includes a laboratory focusing on the use of quantitative techniques for whole system analysis; 3 hours lecture, one 3-hour lab. Recommended prerequisite: ESR 320.

ESR 322 Environmental Risk Assessment (4) Overview of risk assessment applied to environmental problems, including the impact assessment process, application of cost-benefit analysis, hazard identification, risk characterization, risk assessment, and risk management. Recommended prerequisites: Ec 201, ESR 201, ESR 321.

ESR 323 Environmental Systems Laboratory I (2) Laboratory work to accompany Environmental Systems I (ESR 320). One 4-hour laboratory period. Requires concurrent enrollment in ESR 320.

ESR 324 Environmental Systems Laboratory II (2) Laboratory work to accompany Environmental Systems II (ESR 321). One 4-hour laboratory period. Requires concurrent enrollment in ESR 321.

ESR 325 Environmental Risk Assessment Lab (2) Provides an overview of the main techniques used for environmental risk assessment. Emphasis is on laboratory acute and chronic toxicity tests and field biological stream assessment. Recommended prerequisites: ESR 321, 322, 324.

ESR 355 Understanding Environmental Sustainability I (4) Emphasizing sustainability, study of the scientific and ecological principles that govern human interactions with the physical and biological systems of the earth. Topics will include ecosystem properties, earth system properties, human population dynamics, and the roles of technological and ethical decisions. Not intended for science majors.

ESR 356 Understanding Environmental Sustainability II (4) Introduction to the concepts and principles necessary to understand the complex relationship between humans and environmental sustainability. Topics will include energy and pollution as well as biodiversity and land use. Not intended for science majors.

ESR 399 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

ESR 401 Research (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor and program director.

ESR 404 Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

ESR 405 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)

ESR 407 Environmental Seminar (1) Weekly seminar series involving student-led discussion of topical environmental issues. May be repeated for up to 3 credits.

ESR 410 Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.

ESR 420/520 Ecological Toxicology (4) Effects of environmental contaminants at the individual, population, and ecosystem level. Topics will include toxicity test methods, envi-
ESR 424/524  
Wetland Ecology (4)  
Structure and function of wetland ecosystems, with an emphasis on the diversity of regional wetland systems. Topics also include wetland soils, plants, and hydrologic setting and requirements for wetland delineation.

ESR 425/525  
Watershed Hydrology (4)  
Study of the movement and storage of water in watersheds, emphasizing physical processes. Includes systems analysis of watersheds, precipitation, snowmelt, infiltration, evapotranspiration, groundwater flow, streamflow generation, open channel flow, hydrograph analysis and an introduction to watershed hydrologic modeling. Recommended prerequisites: Mth 252, Ph 201, Stat 244; ESR 320.

ESR 426/526  
Ecology of Streams and Rivers (4)  
Evaluation of streams and rivers from an ecosystem perspective, including stream development, biological communities, ecological processes, and methods of assessment as applied to evaluation of common environmental problems.

ESR 427/527  
Watershed Biogeochemistry (4)  
Study of the chemistry of watershed-based ecosystems, emphasizing physical and biological processes. Mechanisms of atmospheric input; rock weathering and soil development; physical and biological controls on the storage and flux of minerals, carbon, and nutrients in terrestrial ecosystems; and impacts of management on biogeochemical processes in watershed-based ecosystems. Recommended prerequisites: Bi 253, Ch 223, ESR 320, Mth 252.

ESR 428/528  
Urban Ecology (4)  
Study of ecological processes in urban environments. Emphasis on responses of flora and fauna to changes in climate, hydrology, geomorphology, soils and available habitat in urban areas. Includes issues of species conservation, ecosystem management and sustainability in urban systems. Recommended prerequisite: an undergraduate biology course or permission of instructor.

ESR 429/529  
Environmental Impact Assessment (4)  
Environmental assessments and impact assessment techniques; regulatory and technical requirements of impact assessment. The National Environmental Policy Act, its implementation, implications and uses.

ESR 433/533  
Natural Resource Economics (4)  
An examination of the economic concepts and theories for analyzing natural resource use and related environmental pollution, including the economics of sustainability. Discussion of renewable and nonrenewable natural resource issues in the Pacific Northwest and policy alternatives. Recommended prerequisite: Ec 201. This course is the same as Ec 433/533; course may be taken only once for credit.

ESR 434/534  
Business Environmental Management Economics (4)  
Examines the economic costs and benefits that affect the decisions of business firms to develop integrated environmental management systems. Analysis of policy options to foster business environmental management for public goods. Case studies of selected firms. Recommended prerequisite: Ec 201. This course is the same as Ec 434/534; course may be taken only once for credit.

ESR 443/543  
Global Environmental Economics (4)  
An examination of the economic forces and theories to understand the causes of global environmental problems, and to evaluate policy options to remedy serious problems. Analyses of the economic effects of global environmental agreements and the environmental effects of trade and global commerce in developed and developing countries. This course is the same as Ec 443/543; course may be taken only once for credit.

ESR 445/545  
Old-growth Forest Ecology (4)  
Exploration of the ecological characteristics of west-side old-growth forests, including their outstanding biodiversity; Landscape level aspects of forest ecosystems, including the role of fire; plus the use of basic forestry measurements to contrast old-growth, second-growth, and plantation stands of trees. Emphasizing field study, this eight-day course is based at an off-campus location for easy access to forest ecosystems. Field site costs in addition to tuition. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division or graduate standing required and an undergraduate sequence in biology.

ESR 450  
Case Studies in Environmental Problem Solving (6)  
Evaluation of selected cases of environmental problems, including field studies and project work with government and private agencies. Recommended prerequisites: ESR 320, 321, 322.

ESR 471/571  
Atmospheric Physics (4)  
Cycles of trace gases in the Earth's atmosphere and their role in the environment. Emission, dispersion, and removal of natural and man-made trace constituents in the atmosphere that determine the Earth's climate and stratospheric ozone layer. Prerequisites: one year each of calculus and calculus-based physics. Recommended: introductory course in differential equations. This course is the same as Ph 471/571, may only be taken once for credit.

ESR 473/573  
Phytoplankton Ecology (4)  
Examination of photosynthesis, nutrient uptake, regulation and cell growth processes in the context of algal growth in natural waters. Recommended prerequisites: Bi 251; ESR 321 or Bi 357.

ESR 475/575  
Limnology and Aquatic Ecology (4)  
Kinds, origin, and ecological features and dynamics of freshwater environments. Recommended prerequisite: Ch 223.
and cluster analysis. Prerequisite: one college-level statistics course.

ESR 570
Environmental Education (3)
Overview of the purpose and scope of environmental education. Provides an educational framework and examples of the variety of sites where environmental education is practiced. Specific examples of teaching strategies, materials, and methods will be presented. Students will be expected to carry out a site-based project utilizing some of the materials developed in class.

The Environmental Sciences and Resources Doctoral Program consists of graduate courses available through the Departments of Biology, Chemistry, Civil Engineering, Geology, and Physics that are approved by the student's advisory committee.

ESR 601
Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Research that is not normally part of the thesis.

ESR 603
Dissertation (Credit to be arranged.)
All aspects of thesis including thesis research and writing the dissertation.

ESR 604
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

ESR 605
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Scholarly examination of literature including discussion between student and professor.

ESR 607
Seminar (1)
Environmental Sciences Seminar. Consent of instructor. Pass/no pass only.

ESR 610
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

ESR 620, 621, 622
Environmental Science (3, 3, 3)
A course in fundamental aspects of science and technology as they relate to environmental problems. Primarily for students in the graduate program in Environmental Sciences and Resources. Prerequisites: graduate standing in science; major's level introductory courses in biology, chemistry, civil engineering, geology, and physics, or equivalent.

Foreign Languages and Literatures

Undergraduate programs

Admission requirements
Students majoring in Chinese, French, German, Japanese, Russian, or Spanish are required to demonstrate proficiency at a level determined by the individual language program before being admitted to 400-level courses.

Placement. Students with prior experience in French, German, or Spanish are required to take an on-line placement examination. You may access the test under "Advising" at www.fll.pdx.edu

Students of Arabic, Chinese, Danish, Finnish, Greek, Hebrew, Hungarian, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Latin, Norwegian, Persian (Farsi), Portuguese, Russian, Swahili, Swedish, or Turkish may contact the department for individual testing.

Restrictions. The language sequences 101, 102, 103 (or 150, 151) and 201, 202, 203 must be taken in order. Students who have received credit for any one of these may not subsequently receive credit for any of the lower numbered courses. This restriction also applies to transfer credits.

Native speakers (defined as students whose formal secondary education was completed in the foreign language) may not register for first- through fourth-year language courses, nor may they receive credit by exam for their native language.

Degree requirements
Requirements for major in foreign languages. The Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures offers undergraduate majors in Chinese, French, German, Japanese, Russian, and Spanish. An undergraduate foreign language major must complete 32 upper-division credits (numbered 300 or higher) in language, literature and culture, an additional 8 credits in 400-level language and literature courses (excluding 401- 410), 8 credits in adviser-approved electives, and 4 credits in linguistics (Ling 390, FL 390, or a linguistics
course in the target language. French and Spanish majors must include a minimum of two courses from the 341, 342, 343 sequence and a minimum of 16 400-level credits in their total program.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Language, literature, and culture..........................32 (in Fr and Span this must include two courses from the 341-342-343 sequence and at least 8 400-level credits.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>400-level courses in the major language.........................8 (excluding 401-410)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Adviser-approved electives........................................8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Linguistics ..................................................................4 (FL 390, Ling 390, or a linguistics course in the major language)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Before being admitted to 400-level courses, students will be expected to demonstrate proficiency at a level determined by the individual language program.
- No more than 8 credits of courses numbered 404 (Cooperative Education) may be counted toward the major.
- 20 of the required 52 credits must be taken in residence at PSU (excludes credit by exam but includes study abroad credit from PSU approved programs).
- All courses used to satisfy major requirements must be passed with a grade of C or higher. (C- and P are not acceptable.) Students majoring in a foreign language must maintain a minimum GPA of 2.50 on all courses used to satisfy the major requirements.

**Requirements for minor.** The Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures offers undergraduate minors in Arabic, Chinese, French, German, Japanese, Russian, and Spanish. An undergraduate foreign language minor must complete 20 upper-division credits (numbered 300 or above) in language, culture, or literature and 4 credits in general linguistics (FL 390, Ling 390, or a linguistics course in the target language).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Language, literature and culture.................................20</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Linguistics ..................................................................4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

No more than 4 credits of courses numbered 404 (Cooperative Education) may be counted toward the minor.

Twelve of the required 24 credits must be taken in residence at PSU (excludes credit by exam but includes study abroad credit from PSU approved programs).

All courses used to satisfy the departmental minor requirements must be graded C or above. (C- and P are not acceptable). Students minoring in a foreign language must maintain a minimum GPA of 2.50 on all courses used to satisfy the minor requirements.

**Certificates**

**Certificate in Teaching Japanese as a Foreign Language (TJFL).** This program is designed to familiarize participants with principles of instructional methods in teaching Japanese to speakers of languages whose orthography is not kanji-based. It is designed to fit into the programs of majors in a wide variety of fields, including Japanese, education, linguistics, speech, and the social sciences. Candidates may enroll as post-baccalaureate students or while completing undergraduate degree requirements in another field.

**Admission requirements**

1. Admission to Portland State University.
2. Japanese proficiency at the ACTFL "Intermediate High" level.

Students whose proficiency is lower may be provisionally admitted; they will need to study Japanese while taking other courses in the certificate program.

**Course requirements**

To qualify for the TJFL certificate, the student must complete 16 credits in theoretical and applied linguistics (through the departments of Foreign Languages and Literatures or Applied Linguistics), 16 credits in Japanese-area studies (literature, history, anthropology, etc.), and 8 credits in TJFL Methods (Jpn 477, 478).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Linguistics ..................................................................16</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Area Studies.........................................................16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TJFL Methods................................................................8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All courses used to satisfy certificate course requirements must be graded C or above.

**SECONDARY EDUCATION PROGRAM**

Advisers: French, S. Walton; German, W. Fischer; Japanese, P. Wetzelt; Russian, S. Rosen-grant; Spanish, G.T. Cabello

Students who wish to teach a foreign language in Oregon secondary schools must be admitted into the Graduate Teacher Education Program (GTEP) in Portland State's Graduate School of Education and complete the requirements for an Oregon Teaching License. Admission to GTEP as a foreign-language specialist requires a bachelor's degree in a foreign language taught in Oregon schools, and the recommendation of the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures. For other criteria, please refer to the Graduate School of Education section of this Bulletin.

In order to be recommended by the department, the applicant must have:
1. Applied for admission to the Graduate Teacher Education Program in the Graduate School of Education (see page 223).
2. Completed a B.A. or B.S. which includes coursework equivalent to the 52 credits required for a major in one foreign language at Portland State University.
3. Have maintained a 3.00 GPA in the last 40 of the above 52 credits earned.
4. Obtained an Oral Proficiency Rating of Advanced High or higher on the ACTFL scale in French, German, or Spanish, or a rating of Intermediate High or better in Japanese or Russian.

The Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures highly recommends that applicants earn upper-division credits in their chosen language beyond the minimum of 52 required; that they spend time in a relevant program abroad; and that their coursework include as many of the following fields as possible: Phonetics, General Linguistics, Applied Linguistics, Culture and Civilization, Practicum, and Methods of Teaching Foreign Languages.

**Graduate programs**

On the graduate level, the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures offers degree programs leading to the M.A. in Foreign Language with a major in French, German, or Spanish; and the M.A. in Foreign Language and Literature, with a concentration in two foreign literatures and linguistics.

**Deutsche Sommerschule am Pazifik.** Graduate credits earned in German through the Deutsche Sommerschule am Pazifik can be accepted as in-residence credit at Portland State University only if taken after formal admission to the M.A. in Foreign Language program in German, or to the M.A. in Foreign Literature and Language. Graduate credit earned at the DSaP prior to admission to either program is normally limited to 15 credits, in accordance with the University's transfer regulations.

An M.A. degree in German earned solely by attendance at the Sommerschule normally entails four summers' work plus thesis.

**Master of Arts in foreign language.**

The M.A. in foreign language is a graduate degree with a major in French, German, or Spanish language and literature. It is available with a thesis and a non-thesis option. The thesis option is generally recommended for students who intend eventually to obtain a doctorate. The non-thesis
option is often appropriate for those who intend to use their M.A. coursework as direct preparation for secondary-school language teaching or another career. Students should consult with their adviser to determine the best option.

Master of Arts in foreign literature and language. The M.A. in foreign literature and language is a graduate degree with concentration in a primary language, a secondary language, and in linguistics. The primary language may be French, German, or Spanish; the secondary language may be Chinese, French, German, Japanese, Russian, or Spanish.

Master of Arts in Teaching. The M.A.T. degree program, while designed especially for those who wish to strengthen their preparation to teach French, German, or Spanish in secondary schools and two-year colleges, is open to anyone wishing to pursue graduate work in these languages.

Master of Arts in Teaching with initial license. The M.A.T. in foreign languages with initial license is available in French, German, Spanish, or Japanese. It is designed for students who are already teaching in the Oregon secondary school system.

Admission requirements

Master of Arts in foreign literature and language. Applicants for admission must meet the University admissions requirements (page 62) as well as the following departmental requirements:

1. A Bachelor of Arts degree or its equivalent in the major language, with a minimum GPA of 3.00 in all coursework.
2. Oral and written proficiency: Advanced High on the ACTFL scale.

Master of Arts in Teaching. Applicants for admission must meet the University admissions requirements (page 62) as well as the following departmental requirements:

1. A Bachelor of Arts degree or its equivalent in the major language, with a minimum GPA of 3.00 in all coursework.
2. Oral and written proficiency: Advanced High on the ACTFL scale.

Degree requirements

Master of Arts in foreign language. A candidate for the Master of Arts in a Foreign Language must complete a minimum of 45 graduate credits, of which 30 must be taken in residence after admission to the degree program. The 45 credits are to be distributed as follows:

**Thesis option**

560 Principles of Scholarly Research ................................... 4
551, 552, 553 (Poetry, Drama, Prose—any two) ........ 8
FL 598 (Methods) .......................................................... 4
503 Thesis ....................................................................... 6-9
Additional adviser-approved coursework ................ 20-23
Total 45

**Non-thesis option**

560 Principles of Scholarly Research ................................... 4
551, 552, 553 (Poetry, Drama, Prose—any two) ........ 8
FL 598 (Methods) .......................................................... 4
501 Research, or other adviser-approved credits ........ 6-9
Additional adviser-approved coursework ................ 20-23
Total 45

Note: The student's program may include, with adviser's approval, a maximum of 12 credits in 501 and/or 509 and a maximum of 9 credits in 508 and/or 509 combined. See Credit Distribution and Limitations for Master's Degrees, page 65.

In addition to the required coursework, the candidate will have to:

- Submit research papers to the graduate committee, one dealing with the primary, the other with the secondary area. These may be written either in the primary or secondary languages, respectively, or in English.
- Pass a final comprehensive written and oral examination over coursework taken in the primary and secondary areas and over the research papers.

Master of Arts in Teaching. A candidate for the M.A.T. in foreign languages must complete a minimum of 45 graduate credits, to include:

**Credits**

Principles of Scholarly Research 560............................... 4
Two of the following: 551, 552, 553 (Poetry, Drama, Prose) 8
FL 598 (Methods) .......................................................... 4
Adviser-approved education courses .......................... 9-15
Total 45

In addition to the required coursework, the candidate will have to:

- Submit two research papers to the graduate committee, one dealing with the primary, the other with the secondary area. These may be written either in the primary or secondary languages, respectively, or in English.
- Pass a final comprehensive written and oral examination over coursework taken in the primary and secondary areas and over the research papers.

Master of Arts in foreign literature and language. A minimum of 60 credits of which 40 must be earned in residence, distributed among the following areas:

**Primary language**

- Credits
  - Principles of Scholarly Research 560.......................... 4
  - Eight credits chosen from courses numbered 551, 552, 553: 8
  - Other adviser-approved 500-level courses .................. 16
  - Sub-total 28

**Secondary language**

- Credits
  - Phonetics 325...................................................... 4
  - Advanced Language 511, 512................................. 8
  - Eight graduate credits chosen from: 500-level literature (not including Literature in Translation) and/or Linguistics 594, 595, and/or Stylistics 584........................................... 8
  - Sub-total 20

Note: If upper-division courses in phonetics and/or fourth-year language have been successfully completed at the undergraduate level (with a GPA of 3.00 or above), they can be waived, reducing the total credits required by a maximum of 12.

**Linguistics and methods**

- Credits
  - 12 graduate credits chosen from: .......................... 12
  - FL 593 Language Proficiency Testing and Teaching
  - FL 598 Methods of Teaching Foreign Languages
  - Fr 594 French Linguistics
  - Fr 597 Applied French Linguistics
  - Ger 594 German Linguistics
  - Ger 597 Applied German Linguistics
  - Span 594 Spanish Linguistics
  - Span 597 Applied Spanish Linguistics
  - Other adviser-approved courses .......................... 10
  - Sub-total 60

In addition to the required coursework, the candidate will have to:

- Submit two research papers to the graduate committee, one dealing with the primary, the other with the secondary area. These may be written either in the primary or secondary languages, respectively, or in English.
- Pass a final comprehensive written and oral examination over coursework taken in the primary and secondary areas and over the research papers.

Master of Arts in foreign literature and language. A minimum of 60 credits, of which 40 must be earned in residence, distributed among the following areas:

**Primary language**

- Credits
  - Principles of Scholarly Research 560.......................... 4
  - Eight credits chosen from courses numbered 551, 552, 553: 8
  - Other adviser-approved 500-level courses .................. 16
  - Sub-total 28

**Secondary language**

- Credits
  - Phonetics 325...................................................... 4
  - Advanced Language 511, 512................................. 8
  - Eight graduate credits chosen from: 500-level literature (not including Literature in Translation) and/or Linguistics 594, 595, and/or Stylistics 584........................................... 8
  - Sub-total 20

Note: If upper-division courses in phonetics and/or fourth-year language have been successfully completed at the undergraduate level (with a GPA of 3.00 or above), they can be waived, reducing the total credits required by a maximum of 12.

**Linguistics and methods**

- Credits
  - 12 graduate credits chosen from: .......................... 12
  - FL 593 Language Proficiency Testing and Teaching
  - FL 598 Methods of Teaching Foreign Languages
  - Fr 594 French Linguistics
  - Fr 597 Applied French Linguistics
  - Ger 594 German Linguistics
  - Ger 597 Applied German Linguistics
  - Span 594 Spanish Linguistics
  - Span 597 Applied Spanish Linguistics
  - Other adviser-approved courses .......................... 10
  - Sub-total 60

In addition to the required coursework, the candidate will have to:

- Submit two research papers to the graduate committee, one dealing with the primary, the other with the secondary area. These may be written either in the primary or secondary languages, respectively, or in English.
- Pass a final comprehensive written and oral examination over coursework taken in the primary and secondary areas and over the research papers.
In addition to the required coursework, the candidate will have to:

- Demonstrate reading competence in a second foreign language.
- Submit two research papers: one in the area of language or language pedagogy, the other in literature.
- Complete a comprehensive written and oral examination.

**Master of Arts in Teaching with initial license.** To qualify for the M.A.T. in foreign languages with initial license, students must complete the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CI 548 Advanced Secondary Methods</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subject Field in Secondary School</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or FL 598 Foreign Language Methods</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FL 548 Advanced Secondary Methods</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading and Composition in Secondary Schools</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 512 Teaching and Learning</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 511 Classroom Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPED 516 Survey of Exceptional Learners</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 509 Practicum: Supervised Teaching in Foreign Language (Concurrent with FL 509)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FL 509 Practicum: Supervised Teaching in Foreign Language (concurrence with CI 509)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plus a minimum of 28 graduate credits in subject area related to the target language or other adviser approved graduate credits</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>50-51</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition to the required coursework, the candidate will have to:

- Demonstrate reading competence in a second foreign language.
- Submit two research papers: one in the area of language or language pedagogy, the other in literature.
- Complete a comprehensive written and oral examination.

**Courses**

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year. All upper-division courses are taught in the target language, unless otherwise noted.

**Foreign Languages**

FL 199 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
FL 299 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

*FL 331 Women in the Middle East (4)
Aims to explore the role and status of women in the contemporary Middle East with respect to institutions such as the family, law, education, work and politics-areas which intersect and overlap with broader cultural questions about women and their place in tradition, modernity, nation-building, Islam and the West. This course is the same as Int 331 and WS 331; course may only be taken once for credit.

FL 390 Languages of the World (4)
Overview of the world’s languages and language families. Presentation of specific languages, basic phonemic and structural analyses to illustrate linguistic terms and concepts.

FL 399 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
FL 401/501 Research (Credit to be arranged.)
FL 403/503 Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)
FL 404/504 Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
FL 405/505 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
FL 407/507 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
FL 408/508 Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)
FL 409/509 Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)
FL 410/510 Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)
FL 447/547 Major Forces in World Literature (4)
A study of literary forms, theories, and movements, such as Classical Drama, Medieval Romance, Existentialism, Structuralism, The Absurd, Nationalism, and Roots. Recommended prerequisite: Sophomore Inquiry or 12 credits of literature. Conducted in English.
FL 448/548 Major Figures in World Literature (4)
Concentrated study of the canon of one or more major writers: for example, Dostoevsky, Cervantes, Goethe. Recommended prerequisite: Sophomore Inquiry or 12 credits of literature. Conducted in English.
FL 449/549 Major Topics in World Literature and Culture (4)
Study of the treatment of topics in one or more of the cultures of the world. Such topics as Europe as self and other, Don Juan, exile, the quest, outlaws and bandits, ghosts, fairies and gods. Recommended prerequisite: Sophomore Inquiry or 12 credits of literature. Conducted in English.
FL 493/593 Language Proficiency Testing and Teaching (4)
Application of proficiency standards in testing and teaching at the novice and intermediate levels. Introduction to ILR/ACTFL/ETS/FSI guidelines and compatible testing methods. Discussion of pragmatic issues, testing technique, and test validity: use of teaching materials; logistics. Recommended prerequisite: three years of a foreign language. Conducted in English.
FL 497/597 Business and Media Arabic (4)
Methods of Teaching Foreign Languages (4)
A study and analysis of various pedagogical theories as applied to the learning and teaching of foreign languages. Special emphasis on discourse and content analysis. Recommended for prospective language teachers. Recommended prerequisite: three years of a foreign language. Conducted in English.
FL 560 Principles of Scholarly Research (4)
An introduction to research methods and literary theory. Investigation of bibliographic materials, primary texts, secondary literature, and major forms of literary criticism. To be taken in first year of graduate study.

**Arabic**

Ar 101, 102, 103
First-year Standard Arabic (4, 4, 4)
Introduction to modern literary Arabic. Emphasis on basic grammar, syntax, writing, translation, listening comprehension, and oral communication. For non-native speakers of Arabic only.
Ar 199 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Ar 201, 202, 203
Second-year Standard Arabic (4, 4, 4)
Continued work in modern literary Arabic with emphasis on basic grammar and syntax, reading prose texts, writing compositions, translation, listening comprehension, and oral communication. For non-native speakers of Arabic only.
Ar 299 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Ar 301, 302, 303
Third-year Standard Arabic (4, 4, 4)
Modern literary Arabic prose, reading, translation, grammar, syntax, and Arabic composition writing. Ar 302 intermediate Arabic prose, reading, translation, complex syntax, and Arabic composition writing. Ar 303 advanced intermediate Arabic prose, reading essays by prominent Arab authors and thinkers. Credits work on complex syntax and composition writing. Prerequisite: Ar 203. For non-native speakers of Arabic only.
Ar 304, 305, 306
Common Spoken Arabic (2, 2, 2)
Practical pan-Arab language used in business, social, and intellectual gatherings in lieu of limited local dialects, or the Fusha (classical eloquent Literary Arabic of the intellectuals), understandable by any Arab, and usable anywhere in the Arab world. Prerequisite: Ar 103. Does not satisfy B.A. requirement in foreign language.
Ar 311 Business and Media Arabic (4)
Reading and translating newspaper material and business-related texts; viewing of selected Arabic videos and TV programs; conducting conversations in Arabic dealing with issues presented in course materials, to enhance listening comprehension, writing, and speaking skills. Prerequisite: Ar 301.
Ar 399 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Ar 401 Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Ar 404 Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
Ar 409 Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)
Ar 410 Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)
**Chinese**

Chn 101, 102, 103  
First-year Chinese (5, 5, 5)  
An introduction to Mandarin: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Characters and spoken language presented concurrently throughout the year.

Chn 199  
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Chn 201, 202, 203  
Second-year Chinese (5, 5, 5)  
Continued work in Mandarin, with emphasis on mastery of basic grammatical structures, developing conversation skills, and building vocabulary in characters with correct pronunciation. Recommended prerequisite: Chn 103.

Chn 299  
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Chn 301, 302, 303  
Third-year Chinese (4, 4, 4)  
Intermediate conversation, reading, writing, vocabulary building, and grammar. Introduction to literary and expository texts. Recommended prerequisite: Chn 203.

Chn 304  
Chinese Newspaper Readings (4)  
Practical introduction to the reading and accurate understanding of Chinese newspapers and related specialized styles of writing. Recommended as a complement to third-year Chinese. Recommended prerequisite: Chn 203.

Chn 306  
Business Chinese (4)  
Practice in oral and written Chinese at the upper-intermediate level, with emphasis on business vocabulary and procedures. Recommended as a complement to third-year Chinese. Recommended prerequisites: Chn 203; Chn 303, 304.

Chn 311, 312  
Introductory Classical Chinese (4, 4)  
Readings in the traditional literary language, designed to provide familiarity with essential particles and structures, build vocabulary, and introduce works from all genres and periods. Recommended as a complement to third-year Chinese preparation for advanced work in either modern or classical Chinese. Recommended prerequisite: Chn 203.

Chn 341  
Topics in Chinese Literature and Thought: Service and Retreat (4)  
Interdisciplinary readings from the core of the written tradition, including history, poetry, classical anecdotes, and essays, related to the central issues facing the Chinese elite throughout history: whether, how, and under what conditions to serve the state. Conducted in English.

Chn 342, 343  
Chinese Vernacular Literature (4, 4)  
342 emphasizes traditional poetry and fiction from 700 BC to the late nineteenth century; 343 emphasizes influential works of the twentieth century, from semi-traditional to avant-garde. Conducted in English.

Chn 399  
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Chn 404/504  
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

Chn 405/505  
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)

Chn 408/508  
Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)

Chn 409/509  
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)

Chn 410/510  
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

Chn 411/511, 412/512  
Advanced Chinese (4, 4)  
Development of facility with complex patterns in conversation, reading and writing. Topics such as Rural China, The Philosophers, Documentary Chinese. The Structure of Chinese. Recommended prerequisites: Chn 303; Chn 304, 311, 312.

Chn 413/513  
Advanced Classical Chinese (4)  
Readings from classical works of various genres and historical periods, designed to solidify the structures introduced in Chn 311 and 312, build further vocabulary and introduce the fundamentals of classical Chinese literary history. Recommended prerequisite: third-year coursework in Chinese, preferably including Chn 311 and 312.

Chn 420/520, 421/521  
Readings in Chinese Literature (4, 4)  
Reading, analysis, and discussion of representative literary texts. Chn 420 focuses on pre-modern topics such as "Traditional Chinese Fiction" and "Chinese Classical Masterpieces," while Chn 421 addresses primarily twentieth-century topics such as "Chinese Nativist Literature" or "Chinese Urban Literature." Recommended prerequisites: Chn 303. Chn 304, 311, 312.

Chn 490/590  
History of the Chinese Language (4)  
History of the Chinese language and language family, with emphasis on the development of the current standard language. Evolution of phonology, morphology, and syntax in spoken Chinese, development of the Chinese writing system, history of Chinese lexicography, and current language policy. Conducted in English. Recommended prerequisite: at least one course in linguistics (Ling 290 or above), or proficiency in Chinese equivalent to Chn 203.

**Danish**

Dane 101, 102, 103  
First-year Danish (4, 4, 4)  
Beginning Danish. Emphasis on communication skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing.

Dane 199  
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Dane 201, 202, 203  
Second-year Danish (4, 4, 4)  
Intensive review of basics introduced in first-year courses and further development of communication skills. Recommended prerequisite: Dane 103.

Dane 299  
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Dane 345  
Hans Christian Andersen (4)  
Studies the works of Hans Christian Andersen, paying particular attention to the tales. Recommended prerequisite: Sophomore Inquiry. Conducted in English.

**Farsi**

See Persian on page 143

**Finnish**

*Finn 101, 102, 103  
First-year Finnish (4, 4, 4)  
Beginning Finnish. Emphasis on communication skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing.

Finn 199  
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

*Finn 201, 202, 203  
Second-year Finnish (4, 4, 4)  
Intensive review of basics introduced in first-year courses and further development of communication skills. Recommended prerequisite: Finn 103.

Finn 299  
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

**French**

Fr 101, 102, 103  
First-year French (4, 4, 4)  
An introduction to elementary French. Emphasis on listening comprehension and oral practice, including the elements of grammar, vocabulary building, and elementary readings.
Fr 105  
French Film (1)  
Initiation to French culture and listening skills through short lectures in English and feature-length film screenings in French (with English subtitles). Cannot be taken simultaneously with Fr 305.

*Fr 150, 151  
First-year French (Intensive) (6, 6)  
A two-term course covering the content of Fr 101, 102, 103.

Fr 199  
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)  
Fr 201, 202, 203  
Second-year French (4, 4, 4)  
Intensive review of basic materials introduced in First-Year French and further development of communication skills. Recommended prerequisites: Fr 103.

Fr 299  
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)  
Fr 301, 302, 303  
Third-year French (4, 4, 4)  
Development of speaking, listening, reading and writing skills and a review of grammar through study of appropriate texts, conversation, activities, and written assignments. Recommended prerequisite: Fr 203.

Fr 305  
Topics in French Film (4)  
Focus on conversation and writing skills through the viewing and discussion of films. Topics may include: the history of French and Francophone cinema; the history of France through film. Recommended prerequisite: Fr 203 and 4 hours of 300-level French.

*Fr 325  
French Phonetics and Phonology (4)  
Introduction to the sounds of French: their place and manner of articulation (phonetics) as well as how they pattern with respect to each other and as influenced by morphological and syntactic factors (phonology). Recommended prerequisite: Fr 203.

*Fr 330  
Topics in Culture and Civilization (4)  
The development of French life, thought, and arts of different periods, from the Middle Ages to the 20th century; for example, Pre-Revolution, Revolution through 19th century, and contemporary. Recommended prerequisite: Fr 203. 4 hours of 300-level French.

Fr 340  
Fundamentals of French Literary Studies (4)  
An introduction to the study of French literature. Lectures and discussion on French prosody, genres, fundamentals of literary analysis, and criticism. To be taken concurrently with, or prior to, Fr 341, 342, 343. Recommended prerequisite: Fr 203.

Fr 341, 342, 343  
Introduction to French Literature (4, 4, 4)  
French literature from the Middle Ages to the present. Poetry, theater, and prose readings from representative authors. Recommended prerequisite: Fr 203 and Fr 301 or 302.

Fr 399  
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)  
Fr 401/501  
Research (Credit to be arranged.)

Fr 404/504  
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

Fr 405/505  
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.

Fr 407/507  
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.

Fr 408/508  
Workshop (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.

Fr 409/509  
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)

Fr 410/510  
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

Fr 411/511, 412/512  
Advanced French (4, 4)  
Selected topics of French grammar; selected writing and reading assignments and discussion. Recommended prerequisite: Fr 302.

*Fr 414/514  
Advanced French Grammar (4)  

*Fr 415/515  
Business French (4)  
Advanced work in the language of business and economics. Recommended prerequisite: Fr 302.

Fr 417/517  
Translation (4)  
Special problems of translating between French and English based on a variety of texts, both literary and non-literary. Recommended prerequisite: Fr 303.

*Fr 419/519  
Medieval French Literature (4)  
Selected works of Old French literature (reading in modern French translation). Recommended prerequisites: at least 8 credits from Fr 341, 342, 343.

*Fr 420/520  
Renaissance French Literature (4)  
Selected works of literature representative of the French Renaissance. Recommended prerequisites: at least 8 credits from Fr 341, 342, 343.

*Fr 421/521  
Seventeenth-century French Literature (4)  
Readings from major classical writers from the era of Louis XIV. Recommended prerequisites: at least 8 credits from Fr 341, 342, or 343.

*Fr 423/523  
Eighteenth-century French Literature (4)  
Reading, analysis, and critique of major works written in the Age of Enlightenment. Recommended prerequisites: at least 8 credits from Fr 341, 342, or 343.

*Fr 427/527, 428/528  
Nineteenth-century French Literature (4, 4)  
Selected works of prose, poetry, and drama from the 19th century writers. Recommended prerequisites: at least 8 credits from Fr 341, 342, or 343.

*Fr 433/533, 434/534  
Twentieth-century French Literature (4, 4)  
Readings in poetry, drama, and prose. Recommended prerequisites: at least 8 credits from Fr 341, 342, or 343.

*Fr 435/535  
Francophone Literature of the 20th Century (4)  
Readings in 20th century literature of French expression from outside metropolitan France: i.e., Africa, Quebec, and the Caribbean. Recommended prerequisite: at least 8 credits from Fr 341, 341, or 343.

*Fr 441/541  
Major Works in Translation (4)  
Study of texts representative of major French authors, periods, themes or genres in translation: such topics as Classical drama, Realism, contemporary novel, Flaubert, and Camus. Recommended prerequisite: 4 credits of upper-division literature.

*Fr 442/542  
Medieval Works in Translation (4)  
Study of texts from the French Middle ages. Recommended prerequisite: 4 credits of upper-division literature.

*Fr 494/594  
French Linguistics (4)  
Introduction to the basic concepts of linguistics and their application to the French language. Emphasis on practical analysis of the sound and the grammatical systems. Brief survey of the historical development, followed by an analysis of the phonetics, phonemics, morphology, and syntax of modern French. Conducted in English. Recommended prerequisites: Fr 303, 325.

*Fr 497/597  
Applied French Linguistics (4)  
A practical application of linguistics to modern French. Emphasis on a contrastive analysis of the structures of French and English. Recommended prerequisites: Fr 303 and 4 credits of linguistics.

Fr 503  
Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)

*Fr 551  
French Poetry (4)  
Study of French poetry. Analysis of form and content.

*Fr 552  
French Drama (4)  
Critical study of representative works of French drama.

*Fr 553  
French Prose (4)  
Study of representative works of French fiction according to genre, period, theme, or authors.

*Fr 584  
French Stylistics (4)  
A study of vocabulary, sentence structure, metaphor, and other elements that characterize the style of a writer, a period, or a movement.

German  
Ger 101, 102, 103  
First-year German (4, 4, 4)  
Beginning German. Emphasis on communication skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing.
"Ger 150, 151
First-year German (Intensive) (6, 6)
A two-term course covering the content of Ger 102, 102, 103.
Ger 199
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Ger 201, 202, 203
Second-year German (4, 4, 4)
Intensive review of basics introduced in first year courses and further development of communication skills. Recommended prerequisite: Ger 103.
Ger 299
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Ger 301
Listening and Speaking (4)
Continued intensive practice in listening and speaking German. May be taken concurrently with Ger 302. Recommended prerequisite: Ger 203.
Ger 302
Reading and Writing (4)
Continued intensive practice in reading and writing German. May be taken concurrently with Ger 301. Recommended prerequisite: Ger 203.
"Ger 320
German for the Business and Professional World (4)
Intensive practice in scholarly, technical, and business language. Recommended prerequisite: Ger 203.
"Ger 325
German Phonetics and Phonology (4)
Introduction to the sounds of German: their place and manner of articulation (phonetics) as well as how they pattern with respect to each other and as influenced by morphological and syntactic factors (phonology). Conducted in English. Recommended prerequisite: Ger 203.
"Ger 330
Topics in Culture and Civilization (4)
Study of the historical development of life, thought, and the arts in German-speaking lands in times and places such as the Middle Ages, 19th-century Vienna, 20th-century Berlin, the Weimar period, or in fields such as film. Recommended prerequisite: Ger 203.
"Ger 340
Fundamentals of German Literary Studies (4)
An introduction to the study of German literature. Lectures and discussion on German prose, poetry, and drama. Recommended prerequisite: Ger 203.
Ger 341, 342
Introduction to German Literature (4, 4)
Readings from representative German authors from the Middle Ages to the present. Recommended prerequisites: Ger 203 and Ger 340.
Ger 399
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Ger 401/501
Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Ger 404/504
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
Ger 405/505
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.
Ger 407/507
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.
Ger 408/508
Workshop (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.
Ger 409/509
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)
Ger 410/510
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)
Ger 411/511, 412/512
Advanced German (4, 4)
Special features of German; selected writing and reading assignments, discussion. Recommended prerequisite: Ger 302.
"Ger 414/514
Advanced German Grammar (4)
Structural review of German morphology and syntax. Recommended prerequisite: Ger 302.
"Ger 415/515
Business German (4)
Advanced work in the language of business and economics. Recommended prerequisite: Ger 302.
"Ger 421/521
German Short Prose (4)
Study of the German short story and other shorter prose of the 19th and 20th centuries. Recommended prerequisites: at least 8 credits from Ger 340, 341, or 342.
"Ger 422/522
18th Century German Literature (4)
Study of the poetry, drama, and prose of the German Enlightenment and the Sturm und Drang. Recommended prerequisites: at least 8 credits from Ger 340, 341, or 342.
"Ger 427/527
The Age of Goethe (4)
Study of German poetry, drama, and prose from the Sturm und Drang to the beginning of romanticism. Recommended prerequisites: at least 8 credits from Ger 340, 341, or 342.
"Ger 428/528
German Romanticism (4)
Study of the literature, art, and aesthetic theories of late 18th and 19th century Germany. Recommended prerequisites: at least 8 credits from Ger 340, 341, or 342.
"Ger 429/529
German Realism and Naturalism (4)
Study of the poetry, drama, and prose of the second half of the 19th century. Recommended prerequisites: at least 8 credits from Ger 340, 341, or 342.
"Ger 433/533, 434/534
German Literature of the 20th Century (4, 4)
Readings in modern poetry, drama, and prose. Ger 433/533: from the turn of the century to the end of World War I; Ger 434/534: from the post-war years to the present. Recommended prerequisites: at least 8 credits from Ger 340, 341, or 342.
"Ger 441/541
Major Works in Translation (4)
Study of selections from masterpieces of German literature in translation, such as Goethe, the Weimar period, German Intellectual History, Ancient Myth in German Literature. Readings, lectures, and discussions in English. Recommended prerequisite: 4 credits of upper-division literature.
"Ger 442/542
Medieval Works In Translation (4)
Study of texts from the German Middle Ages. Readings, lectures, and discussions in English. Recommended prerequisite: 4 credits of upper-division literature.
"Ger 490/590
History of the German Language (4)
A general historical survey showing the development of German grammar, word formation, vocabulary, and syntax with reference to the history of other Germanic languages. Conducted in English. Recommended prerequisite: Ger 302.
"Ger 494/594
German Linguistics (4)
Introduction to the basic concepts in linguistics and their application to German. Review of sound system; focus on morphology and syntax. Conducted in English. Recommended prerequisite: Ger 302.
"Ger 497/597
Applied German Linguistics (4)
A practical application of linguistic methods to modern German. Emphasis on contrastive analysis of German and English. Recommended prerequisites: Ger 302 and 4 credits in linguistics.
Ger 503
Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)
"Ger 551
German Poetry (4)
Study of German lyric poetry. Analysis of form and content.
"Ger 552
German Drama (4)
Critical study of representative works of German drama.
"Ger 553
German Prose (4)
Study of representative works of German prose fiction.
"Ger 554
Middle High German (4)
Linguistic and literary study of representative Middle High German texts. Conducted in English, readings in German. Recommended prerequisite: Ger 302.
"Ger 584
German Stylistics (4)
A study of the stylistic aspects of fictional and nonfictional writings within the context of the cultural and philosophical history of modern Germany.

Greek
Grk 101, 102, 103
First-year Ancient Greek (4, 4, 4)
An introduction to ancient Greek. The course will provide a survey of ancient Greek grammar and syntax, as well as vocabulary building and elementary readings.
Grk 201, 202, 203
Second-year Ancient Greek (4, 4, 4)
Course provides a review of grammar in the context of selected readings from archaic and classical authors.
Grk 330
Ancient Greek Literature in Translation (4)
Course provides a survey of ancient Greek literature from the eighth century B.C. through the classical period. The course will cover epic, historical, dramatic, and philosophical texts. Conducted in English.

Grk 331
Plato as Literature (4)
Course in translation provides an introduction to the dialogues of Plato in their cultural context. Special attention will be given to the significance of Plato’s use of the dialogue form, the role of characters in the dialogue, and his ethical and political philosophy. Conducted in English.

Grk 332
Greek Religion (4)
Provides a survey of Greek religious beliefs, rituals, and practices in pre-Christian antiquity through a study of the literary, inscripational, artistic, and archaeological evidence. Conducted in English.

Hebrew
*Heb 101, 102, 103
First-year Modern Hebrew (4, 4, 4)
Introduction to modern Hebrew; emphasis on basic grammar, syntax, and vocabulary building. Recommended prerequisite: Heb 101. For non-native speakers of Hebrew only.

Heb 199
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

*Heb 201, 202, 203
Second-year Modern Hebrew (4, 4, 4)
Continued study of grammar and syntax, reading intermediate literary texts, translation, conversation, writing, and speaking. Recommended prerequisite: Heb 201. For non-native speakers of Hebrew only.

Heb 299
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

*Heb 301, 302
Modern Hebrew Readings (4, 4)
301 emphasizes exercises, short stories, and selected poems. 302 emphasizes modern Hebrew. Translation and writing. Recommended prerequisite: Heb 301. For non-native speakers of Hebrew only.

Heb 399
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

*Heb 401
Research (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.

Heb 404
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

*Hungarian
*Hun 101, 102, 103
First-year Hungarian (4, 4, 4)

Hun 199
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

*Hun 201, 202, 203
Second-year Hungarian (4, 4, 4)
Intense review of materials introduced in first-year course and further development of communicative skill and reading comprehension. Elementary writing. Recommended prerequisite: Hun 103.

Hun 299
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

*Hun 301, 302, 303
Third-year Hungarian (4, 4, 4)
Composition, conversation, readings in literature, grammar review. Recommended prerequisite: Hun 203.

Hun 399
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Hun 404
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

Hun 410
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

Italian
*It 101, 102, 103
First-year Italian (4, 4, 4)
An introduction to elementary Italian. Emphasis on understanding comprehension and oral practice, the elements of grammar, vocabulary building, and elementary readings. Recommended prerequisite: It 101.

It 199
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

*It 201, 202, 203
Second-year Italian (4, 4, 4)
Intensive review of basic materials introduced in first-year program and further development of communication skills. Recommended prerequisite: It 203.

It 399
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

It 404
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

It 409
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)

It 410
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

Japanese
*Jpn 101, 102, 103
First-year Japanese (5, 5, 5)
An introduction to the Japanese language with emphasis on listening comprehension, speaking, grammatical patterns, the syllabaries, and characters in elementary reading and writing. Recommended prerequisite: Jpn 101.

Jpn 150, 151
First-year Japanese (Intensive) (7, 8)
A two-semester course covering the content of Jpn 101, 102, 103.

Jpn 199
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Jpn 201, 202, 203
Second-year Japanese (5, 5, 5)
Continued work in the Japanese language with emphasis on listening comprehension, speaking, grammatical patterns, the syllabaries, and characters in elementary reading and writing. Recommended prerequisite: Jpn 103.

Jpn 299
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Jpn 301, 302
Third-year Japanese: Speaking and Listening (4, 4)
Continued work in the Japanese language with emphasis on listening and speaking skills in a variety of contexts. Students enrolled in this course are encouraged to sign up for Jpn 304, 305 concurrently. Either sequence (Jpn 301, 302 or Jpn 304, 305) satisfies the requirement for third-year Japanese. Recommended prerequisite: Jpn 203.

Jpn 304, 305
Third-year Japanese: Reading and Writing (4, 4)
Continued work in the Japanese language with emphasis on reading and writing skills in different kinds of texts. Students enrolled in this course are encouraged to sign up for Jpn 301, 302 concurrently. Either sequence (Jpn 301, 302 or Jpn 304, 305) satisfies the requirement for third-year Japanese. Recommended prerequisite: Jpn 203.

Jpn 341, 342
Topics in Japanese Literature (In Translation) (4, 4)
Introductory survey of Japanese literature from its beginnings to the present, including such works as The Manyoshu, The Tale of Genji, plays by Zeami and Chikamatsu, Bashô’s haiku, and masterpieces of modern fiction. Jpn 341 focuses on classical and medieval literature; Jpn 342 focuses on Tokugawa and modern literature. Conducted in English. Recommended prerequisite: 8 credits of literature.

Jpn 361
Japanese Literature Through Film (4)
Readings of masterpieces of Japanese literature and viewing of feature films based on them. Viewings are followed by discussion of the social, historical, and artistic significance of the works. Readings and discussions are in English, and films have English subtitles.

Jpn 399
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Jpn 404
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

Jpn 405/505
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Korean

Kor 101, 102, 103
First-year Korean (5, 5, 5)
An introduction to the Korean language with emphasis on listening comprehension, speaking, elementary reading and writing, and grammatical patterns.

Kor 199
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Kor 201, 202, 203
Second-year Korean (5, 5, 5)
Continued work in the Korean language with emphasis on listening comprehension, speaking, reading and writing, and grammatical patterns. Recommended prerequisite: Kor 103.
Kor 299
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Kor 301, 302
Third-year Korean (4, 4)
Continued work in the Korean language in a widening variety of contexts. 301 emphasizes listening and speaking skills; 302 reading, writing, and vocabulary development. Recommended prerequisite: Kor 203.
Kor 399
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Kor 404
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
Kor 409
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)
Kor 410
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

Latin

Lat 101, 102, 103
First-year Latin (4, 4, 4)
An introduction to elementary Latin. Emphasis on the elements of grammar, vocabulary building, and elementary readings.
Lat 199
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Lat 201, 202, 203
Second-year Latin (4, 4, 4)
Intensive review of basic materials introduced in first-year program and further development of reading skills. Recommended prerequisite: Lat 103.
Lat 299
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
*Lat 301, 302, 303
Third-year Latin (2, 2, 2)
Survey of classical Latin syntax; extensive practice in prose composition; close study of poetic techniques. Recommended prerequisite: Lat 203.
*Lat 330
Roman Culture (4)
A survey of daily life in ancient Rome, including Roman families, religious practices, entertainment, political life, arts and architecture. Conducted in English.
*Lat 331
Early Medieval Civilization (4)
A survey of early medieval civilization concentrating on daily life, the church, the state, and arts and letters. Conducted in English.
*Lat 341
Roman Literature in Translation (4)
A survey of Roman literature from the Republic to the Empire, including readings in Virgil, Plautus, Ovid, Cicero, and Catullus. Conducted in English.
Lat 399
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Lat 401
Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Lat 404
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
Lat 407
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.
Lat 410
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

Norwegian

Norw 101, 102, 103
First-year Norwegian (4, 4, 4)
Beginning Norwegian. Emphasis on communicative skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing.
Norw 299
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Norw 201, 202, 203
Second-year Norwegian (4, 4, 4)
Intensive review of basics introduced in first-year courses and further development of communicative skills. Recommended prerequisite: Norw 103.
Norw 299
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Persian

*Per 101, 102, 103
First-year Persian (4, 4, 4)
Introduction to spoken and written Persian. Grammar, reading, and simple conversation.
Per 199
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
*Per 201, 202, 203
Second-year Persian (4, 4, 4)
Graded readings in the modern literary language. Conversation and prose composition. Recommended prerequisite: Per 103.
Per 299
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
*Per 301, 302
Third-year Persian (4, 4)
Reading in literature, composition, expository writing, and conversation. Recommended prerequisite: Per 203.
Per 401
Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.
Per 404
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
Per 410
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

Portuguese

*Port 101, 102, 103
First-year Portuguese (4, 4, 4)
An introduction to elementary Portuguese. Emphasis on listening comprehension and oral practice, the elements of grammar, vocabulary building, elementary readings.
Port 199
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
*Port 201, 202, 203
Second-year Portuguese (4, 4, 4)
Intensive review of basic materials introduced in first-year program and further development of communicative skills. Recommended prerequisite: Port 103.
Port 299
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
*Rus 301, 302
Third Year Portuguese (4,4)
Continued work on the Portuguese language.
Port 301 emphasizes listening comprehension and speaking, 302 grammatical patterns, reading, and writing. May be taken concurrently. Recommended prerequisite: Port 203.
Port 399
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Port 404
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
Port 409
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)

Russian

Rus 101, 102, 103
First-year Russian (4, 4, 4)
An introduction to elementary Russian. Emphasis on listening comprehension and oral practice, the elements of grammar, vocabulary building, and elementary readings.
*Rus 150, 151
First-year Russian (Intensive) (6, 6)
Two-term course covering the content of Rus 101, 102, 103.
Rus 199
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Rus 201, 202, 203
Second-year Russian (4, 4, 4)
Intensive review of basic materials introduced in first-year program and further development of communication skills.
Rus 299
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Rus 301, 302, 303
Third-year Russian (4, 4, 4)
Focus on acquisition of vocabulary, practical application. Intensive practice in speaking listening, reading and writing. Recommended prerequisite: Rus 203.
*Rus 320
Russian Phonetics and Phonology (4)
Introduction to the sounds of Russian: their place and manner of articulation (phonetics) as well as how they pattern with respect to each other and as influenced by morphological and syntactic factors (phonology). Recommended prerequisite: Rus 203.
*Rus 330
Russian Culture and Civilization (4)
A multimedia survey of major developments in Russian art, architecture, music, dance, theater, cinema and literature. The class focuses on ways major works relate to the artistic atmosphere of their times and on how subsequent generations have reinterpreted and reused them. Taught in English.
Rus 341, 342
Introduction to Russian Literature (4, 4)
Study of selected short stories of the 19th century. For non-native speakers only. Recommended prerequisite: Rus 203.
Rus 399
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Rus 401
Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Rus 404/504
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
Rus 405/505
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.
Rus 407/507
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.
Rus 408
Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.
Rus 409
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)
Rus 410/510
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)
Rus 411/511, 412/512, 413/513
Advanced Russian (4, 4, 4)
Special problems of Russian grammar; selected writing and reading assignments and discussion. For non-native speakers of Russian only.
Rus 416
Readings in Russian (2)
A variable-content course designed to give advanced students of Russian experience reading in a variety of content areas. Rus 416 is to be taken in conjunction with regularly scheduled corequisite courses. Students taking a corequisite course will do part of the required reading for that course in Russian. Recommended prerequisite: Rus 342.
*Rus 427/527
Topics in Russian Literature of the 19th Century (4)
Representative literature of the major Russian writers of the nineteenth century. Such topics as Golden Age, or the 19th Century Short Story. Recommended prerequisite: Rus 303.
Rus 433/533
Topics in Russian Literature of the 20th Century (4)
Representative literature of major Russian writers of the twentieth century. Such topics as Soviet Satire, The Thaw, Glasnost. Recommended prerequisite: Rus 303.
*Rus 441/541
Russian Literature in Translation: Nineteenth Century (4)
Readings, lectures, and discussion in English. Recommended prerequisite: Sophomore Inquiry or 4 credits of upper-division literature.
*Rus 442/542
Russian Literature in Translation: Twentieth Century (4)
Major works of twentieth-century Russian literature. Readings, lectures, and discussions in English. Recommended prerequisite: Sophomore Inquiry or 4 credits of upper-division literature.
*Rus 494/594
Russian Linguistics (4)
Introduction to the basic concepts of linguistics and their application to Russian. Analysis of the phonetics, phonemics, syntax and morphology of modern Russian. Recommended prerequisite: Rus 303.
*Rus 497/597
Applied Russian Linguistics (4)
A practical application of linguistics to modern Russian. Emphasis on a contrastive analysis of the structures of Russian and English. Recommended prerequisite: Rus 303.

Spanish

Span 101, 102, 103
First-year Spanish (4, 4, 4)
An introduction to elementary Spanish. Emphasis on listening comprehension and oral practice, the elements of grammar, vocabulary building, and elementary readings.
Span 150, 151
First-year Spanish (Intensive) (6, 6)
A two-term course covering the content of Span 101, 102, 103.
Span 199
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Span 201, 202, 203
Second-year Spanish (4, 4, 4)
Intensive review of basic materials introduced in first-year program and further development of communication skills.
Span 299
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Span 301, 302
Third-year Spanish (4, 4)
Continued work on the Spanish language. Span 301 emphasizes listening comprehension and speaking. 302 grammatical patterns, reading, and writing. May be taken concurrently. Recommended prerequisite: Span 203.
Span 325
Spanish Phonetics And Phonology (4)
Introduction to the sounds of Spanish: their place and manner of articulation (phonetics) as well as how they pattern with respect to each other and as influenced by morphological and syntactic factors (phonology). Recommended prerequisite: Span 203.
*Rspan 330
Peninsular Culture and Civilization (4)
*Rspan 331
Latin American Culture and Civilization (4)
Historical development of life, thought, and the arts in Latin America. Recommended prerequisite: Span 203.
*Rspan 332
Introduction to Hispanic Literature (4, 4, 4)
341: Spanish literature from the Middle Ages to the Golden Age. 342: Spanish literature from the 18th century to the present. 343: Latin American literature from the end of the 19th century to the present. Readings from representative texts. Recommended prerequisite: Span 203.
Span 399
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Span 401/501
Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Span 404/504 Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
Span 405/505
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.
**Spanish**

- **Span 407/507** Seminar (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.
- **Span 408/508** Workshop (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.
- **Span 409/509** Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)
- **Span 410/510** Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)
- **Span 411/511** Advanced Spanish (4) Intensive training in composition, translation, and conversation. May be taken concurrently with Span 411/511. Recommended prerequisite: Span 301 and 302.
- **Span 414/514** Advanced Spanish Grammar (4) A thorough study of grammar and syntax for students of major works in translation. Recommended prerequisite: at least 8 credits of Span 341, 342, or 343.
- **Span 421/521** Major Topics: Peninsular Prose (4) Study, analysis, and critique of major works of Spain by authors such as Fernando de Rojas, Cervantes, Galdós, Unamuno, and Goytisolo. Recommended prerequisite: at least 8 credits of Span 341, 342, or 343.
- **Span 422/522** Major Topics: Peninsular Drama (4) Study, analysis, and critique of major dramatic works of Spain by authors such as Tirso de Molina, Calderón de la Barca, Zorrilla, García Lorca, and Buero Vallejo. Recommended prerequisite: at least 8 credits of Span 341, 342, or 343.
- **Span 423/523** Major Topics: Peninsular Poetry (4) Study, analysis, and critique of the poetry of Spain by authors such as Berceo, Góngora, Quevedo, Machado, Jiménez, and Cernuda. Recommended prerequisite: at least 8 credits of Span 341, 342, or 343.
- **Span 424/524** Major Topics: Latin American Prose (4) Study, analysis, and critique of major prose works of Latin America by authors such as García Márquez, Fuentes, Paz, Vargas Llosa, Mario Vargas Llosa, and Borges. Recommended prerequisite: at least 8 credits of Span 341, 342, or 343.
- **Span 428/528** Major Topics: Latin American Drama (4) Study, analysis, and critique of major dramatic works of Latin America by authors such as García Márquez, Fuentes, Paz, Vargas Llosa, Mario Vargas Llosa, and Borges. Recommended prerequisite: at least 8 credits of Span 341, 342, or 343.
- **Span 429/529** Major Topics: Latin American Poetry (4) Study, analysis, and critique of major prose works of Latin America by authors such as Darío, Huidobro, Vallejo, Neruda, Guíllem, and Mistral. Recommended prerequisite: at least 8 credits of Span 341, 342, or 343.
- **Span 441/541** Major Works in Translation (4) Study of selections from masterpieces in translation by authors such as Cervantes, Neruda, Borges, Lisperct, and García Márquez. Readings, lectures, and discussions in English. Recommended prerequisite: 4 credits of upper-division literature.
- **Span 490/590** History of the Spanish Language (4) Study of the development of the Spanish language in terms of phonological, morphological, and syntactical changes. Recommended prerequisite: Span 301, 302, 325.
- **Span 494/594** Spanish Linguistics (4) Introduction to the basic concepts of linguistics and their application to the Spanish language. Emphasis on practical analysis of the sounds of language in the grammatical system. Brief survey of the historical development, followed by an analysis of the phonetics, phonemics, morphology, and syntax of modern Spanish. Must be taken in sequence. Recommended prerequisite: Span 301, 302, and 4 credits of linguistics.
- **Span 503** Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)
- **Span 551** Hispanic Poetry (4) Critical study of the lyric poetry of Latin America and/or Spain.
- **Span 552** Hispanic Drama (4) Critical study of representative works of Latin American and/or Spanish drama.
- **Span 553** Hispanic Prose (4) Critical study of representative works of the prose of Latin America and/or Spain.

**Swedish**

- **Swed 199** Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
- **Swed 201, 202, 203** Second-year Swedish (4, 4, 4) Intensive review of basics introduced in first-year course and further development of communication skills. Recommended prerequisite: Swed 103.
- **Swed 299** Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
- **Swed 301, 302, 303** Third-year Swedish (4, 4, 4) Composition, conversation, readings in literature, and grammar review. Recommended prerequisite: Tur 203.
- **Tur 401** Research (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.
- **Tur 404** Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
- **Tur 410** Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

**Turkish**

- **Tur 101, 102, 103** First-year Turkish (4, 4, 4) Introduction to Turkish. Emphasis on elements of grammar, vocabulary building, and conversation. Elementary reading.
- **Tur 199** Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
- **Tur 201, 202, 203** Second-year Turkish (4, 4, 4) Intense review of materials introduced in first-year course and further development of communicative skill and reading comprehension. Elementary writing. Recommended prerequisite: Tur 103.
- **Tur 299** Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
- **Tur 301, 302, 303** Third-year Turkish (4, 4, 4) Composition, conversation, readings in literature, and grammar review. Recommended prerequisite: Tur 203.

**Sawed 201, 202, 203** Second-year Swedish (4, 4, 4) Intensive review of basics introduced in first-year course and further development of communication skills. Recommended prerequisite: Swed 103.

- **Swed 101, 102, 103** First-year Swedish (4, 4, 4) Beginning Swedish. Emphasis on communication skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing.
General Studies/ Liberal Studies

494 Neuberger Hall
503-725-3822

B.A., B.S.
Education Programs—Elementary, Integrated Science, and Social Studies
M.A.T., M.S.T. (Science, Social Science)
Programs which are of an interdisciplinary nature and which do not conveniently fit within the normal department areas are listed under General Studies.

Students interested in one of these interdisciplinary fields will complete their major requirements by taking a concentration of courses in the arts and letters or science or social science academic area. There are no specific courses required for the major. To take full advantage of the opportunities afforded this major, students should plan a program which includes a coherent set of courses providing an in-depth study in the areas of special interest as well as providing for enhancement of the student's problem-solving and communication skills.

Undergraduate program
Advisers: R.C. Mercer, K. Hanson, L. Marsh, F. McClurken-Talley

Admission requirements
Admission to the department is based on general admission to the University. See page 45 for more information.

Degree requirements
Requirements for major in arts and letters, science, or social science. The arts and letters academic distribution area consists of courses taken in applied linguistics, architecture, art, black studies (BSt 221, 351, 352, 353, 421, 424, 425, 426, 427 only), communication, English (except for Wr 115, 120, 121, 222, 227, 323), foreign languages and literatures, music, philosophy, and theater arts.

The science academic distribution area consists of courses taken in biology, chemistry, environmental studies, geology, mathematics/statistics, physics, and science education.

The social science academic distribution area consists of courses taken in administration of justice (Aj 220 and 330 only), anthropology, black studies (except BSt 221, 351, 352, 353, 421, 424, 425, 426, 427), economics, geography, history, international studies, political science, psychology, sociology, urban studies and planning, and women's studies.

In addition to meeting all of the non-major and general education baccalaureate degree requirements, a student in one of the above majors must complete 52 credits in one of the following areas: arts and letters or science or social science. A minimum of 32 of the 52 credits must be upper-division with at least 8 upper-division credits in each of two departments.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Upper-division credits from one department in the major academic area</th>
<th>Upper-division credits from a second department in the major academic area</th>
<th>Additional upper-division credits from any department(s) in the major academic area</th>
<th>Additional credits in the major academic area</th>
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<td>8</td>
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<td>8</td>
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<td>20</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Courses used to satisfy the major requirements, whether taken at PSU or elsewhere, must be graded C- or above. A maximum of 12 credits may be graded P.

Requirements for major in liberal studies. A student majoring in liberal studies must complete the general University requirements (except general education requirements), either Wr 323 or an approved Writing Intensive Course, and the following requirements for the liberal studies major:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Upper-division credits from the arts and letters (except Wr 323), science and/or social science academic distribution area(s)</th>
<th>Upper-division credits from one department in the major academic area</th>
<th>Upper-division credits from a second department in the major academic area</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>81</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Courses used to satisfy the major requirements, whether taken at PSU or elsewhere, must be graded C- or above. A maximum of 12 credits may be graded P.

Students majoring in Liberal Studies and also in a second major must meet the general education requirement and the upper-division requirement in the academic distribution areas for the second major.

Education programs
The professional education program for teacher licensure is to be completed after the student has a bachelor's degree. It is highly recommended that students major in the subject they want to teach, or complete as part of their bachelor's degree a set of courses appropriate for the subject to be taught and the level at which the student wants to teach. Students who already have a bachelor's degree should see an adviser before taking additional courses. Additional information about undergraduate preparation for the Graduate Teacher Education Program (GTEP) may be found under the preprofessional listing on page 223.

Elementary
Advisers: R.C. Mercer, F. McClurken-Talley

Students who want to be elementary teachers should major in one of the departments in the arts and letters, sciences, or social sciences areas or in arts and letters, science, or social science. It is highly recommended that the following courses be included in the undergraduate program. A course from two of the following departments: Anthropology, Black Studies, Sociology, Women's Studies (Anth 103, BSt 302, Soc 337, WS 101) is recommended.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art 312</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bi 101/104, 202/205</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 201/204, 202/205</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 355</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hst 201, 202</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature—8 credits</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

† Indicates courses that fulfill prerequisites to certain courses in the professional program in the Graduate School of Education and that must be completed before the deadline date for application to the Graduate School of Education.
Courses in the recommended program are to be taken for differentiated grades; exceptions are to be approved by the adviser. Students must have at least a 3.00 GPA in the recommended program and earn at least a C- in each course of the recommended program.

Courses having multicultural and multi-ethnic content or approach should be included in the preprofessional program.

Integrated Science
Advisers: M. Cummings

The integrated science endorsement is valid for teaching all science except biology, chemistry, or physics and, thus, is the endorsement for teaching science in middle and intermediate schools a major in general studies in science with an integrated science endorsement must include the following courses:

Required courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stat 243 Introduction to Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>G 201, 202 Geology</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>G 204, 205 (may substitute one G 200) Geology Lab</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 351 Introduction to Oceanography</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>G 452 Geology of the Oregon Country</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESR 150 Environmental Studies Orientation</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESR 220 Introduction to Environmental Systems</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESR 355 Understanding the Environment</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph 121 General Astronomy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bi 251, 252, 253</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 221, 222, 223, 227, 228, 229 or Ph 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206</td>
<td>15-16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GeoG 311 Climatology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psy 200 or 204, Psy 311</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ed 420 Intro to Education and Society</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives—Select from the following:</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bi 360, 361 Marine Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bi 357 General Ecology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bi 341 Introduction to Genetics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 312 Mineralogy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 454 Cascade Volcanoes</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>G 455 Minerals in World Affairs</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 456 Astrogeology</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESR 221 Applied Environmental Studies:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Problem Solving</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ESR 222 Applied Environmental Studies:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Science and Policy</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ESR 320 Analysis of Environmental Systems I</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ESR 321 Analysis of Environmental Systems II</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Ph 122 General Astronomy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph 367 Cosmology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total: 87-88

Graduate programs

Admission requirements

Standard Teaching License. The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences offers graduate work leading to the Standard Secondary Teaching License. Appropriately prepared students may complete the requirements for the Standard Secondary License and for a Master of Arts in Teaching or a Master of Science in Teaching at the same time. The requirements for the Standard Secondary Teaching License include previous completion of the requirements for a bachelor's degree and for a basic secondary license; admission as a graduate student (see page 62). 45 credits of upper-division or graduate work subsequent to receipt of the bachelor's degree; completion of a standard endorsement or two major endorsements other than combined endorsements; 15 credits (of the 45 credits) to be approved education courses; 15 credits for the endorsement(s) to be at the graduate level; and two years of successful teaching experience in Oregon schools while holding a basic teaching license. See page 223 for the required education courses.

Standard Social Studies Endorsement. The requirements for the Standard Social Studies Endorsement include at least 24 upper-division or graduate level credits in social science in addition to those required for the Basic Secondary Teaching License and the Basic Social Studies Endorsement. At least 15 of these credits must be at the graduate level. Combined undergraduate and graduate preparation should include at least 36 credits in one of the following: anthropology, economics, geography, history, political science, or sociology. No specified courses are required for the standard endorsement. Each student's program is tailored to meet the needs of the individual and the requirements of the standard endorsement and the standard license.

Other standard endorsements. See the appropriate department for the requirements for other standard endorsements.

Master of Arts in Teaching or Master of Science in Teaching. The College offers the degrees of Master of Arts in Teaching and Master of Science in Teaching with a major in English (M.A.T. only), social science, mathematics, science, science/chemistry, science/geology, science/chemistry, and science/geology.

Degree requirements

Master of Arts in Teaching or Master of Science in Teaching. University master's degree requirements are listed on page 70. Major requirements are:

Social Science. The students program must include a minimum of 45 credits in approved graduate credits, to include a minimum of 30 credits in the social science area (economics, geography, history, political science, and sociology), and at least 9 but not more than 15 credits in education courses. Of the minimum 30 credits in social sciences, 12 credits must be earned in each of two fields of concentration; a maximum of 12 combined credits may be in courses numbered 501 and 505. Students electing the thesis option must take a minimum of 6 and a maximum of 9 credits of 503. With consent of the adviser, the two fields may be within a single social science department. Students may elect a thesis or nonthesis (two research papers or equivalent) program. The adviser, in cooperation with an appropriate faculty member, will establish standards for thesis and research paper requirements for students working in more than one department. All students, whether in a thesis or nonthesis program, must satisfactorily complete the course of study and pass both written and final oral examinations in both the social science fields of study as well as in education.

Science. In consultation with the graduate adviser, the student should establish the degree program before the completion of 15 credits of course work. The program must include a minimum of 45 credits in approved graduate courses, to include a minimum of 24 credits in the science area (biology, chemistry, geology, mathematical sciences, and physics). At least 9, but not more than 15 credits, must be in education courses. In order to fulfill requirements for the degree, the student must satisfactorily complete the degree program and pass both a final written and a final oral examination.
Majors in geography may obtain information on the Geography Honors Option in the departmental office.

Admission requirements
Admission to the department is based on general admission to the University. See page 45 for more information.

Degree requirements
Requirements for major. In addition to meeting the general University degree requirements, the major in geography must complete at least 52 credits in geography courses, including 8 credits in each of the following areas: geographic skills, physical geography, regional geography, and human geography — as detailed below. Of the courses presented for the major, 12 credits are in required courses (Geog 210, 230, and 380) and a minimum of 16 credits must be at the 400-level.

Credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Geog 210 Physical Geography (4) required</td>
<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Geog 310 Climate and Water Resources (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 311 Climatology (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 312 Climatic Variability (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 313 Biogeography (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 320 Geomorphic Processes (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 322 Alpine Environments (4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Geog 407 Seminar in Physical Geography (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 411 Climatic Analysis (4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Geog 413 Biogeography of the Pacific Northwest (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 414 Hydrology (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 415 Skills and Land Use (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 418 Advanced Topics in Biogeography (4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Geog 360 Maps and Geographic Information (4) required</td>
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<tr>
<td>Geog 390 Seminar in Research Skills (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 407 Field Methods in Physical Geography (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 475 Digital Compilation and Database Design (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 480 Visual Image Analysis (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 481 Satellite Image Processing (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 482 Satellite Image Classification and Change Detection (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 485 Map Design and Production (4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Geog 488 Geographic Information Systems I: Introduction (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 489 Building a GIS Database with GPS (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 492 Geographic Information Systems II: Advanced GIS (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 495 Maps and Models (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 497 Spatial Quantitative Analysis (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 350 Geography of World Affairs (4)</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>Geog 351 Pacific Northwest (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 352 The Himalaya and Tibet (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 353 Pacific Rim (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 354 Europe (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 356 Russia and Its Neighbors (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 360 Latin America (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 363 Africa (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 364 The Middle East (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 366 Historical Geography of North America (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 368 United States and Canada (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 407 Seminar in Regional Geography (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 450 Geography of Portland (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 453 Japan (4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Geog 230 Environment and Society: Global Perspectives (4) required</td>
<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Geog 331 Economic Geography (4)</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Geog 332 Urban Geography (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 347 Resource Management (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 367 Population and Food Supply (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 347 Environmental Issues and Actions (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 348 Cultural Ecology (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 349 Mountain Geography (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 407 Seminar in Human Geography (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 430 Cultural Geography (4)</td>
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<td>Geog 432 Urban Landscapes (4)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Geog 442 Sustainable Cities (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geog 445 Resource Management Topics (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geog 446 Water Resource Management (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geog 447 Urban Streams (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geog 448 The Urban Forest (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geog 462 Sense of Place (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography Electives</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total credits in geography (minimum)</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Course taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) will not be accepted toward fulfilling department major requirements. Geog 230 may be taken for either human geography or regional geography, but not both.

All courses used to satisfy the departmental major requirements must be graded C- or above.

Requirements for a minor. To earn a minor in geography a student must complete a minimum of 28 credits in geography (at least 12 credits of which must be taken in residence at Portland State University, and 16 credits of which must be upper-division), to include the following:

Credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Geog 210 Physical Geography ................................................</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geog 230 Environment and Society: Global Perspectives ..................</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geog 380 Maps and Geographic Information ..................................&lt;</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography electives (upper-division) .........................................</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (minimum)</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All courses used to satisfy the departmental minor requirements must be graded C- or above.

Undergraduate programs
Geography is concerned with the earth’s thin film of life—the biosphere—and with the location of things: what accounts for the great clusters of population and for the empty areas, the forests and the cutover, the great clusters of population and for the location of things: what accounts for the human environment on world, regional, and local scales; provides background and requisite training for careers in resource, planning, environmental, or education fields; and contributes to a richer and more satisfying personal life. Geography majors are involved with activities such as urban planning and problem solving, map design, graphic reproduction and display, statistical analysis, field study in Pacific Northwest mountains and deserts, and regional studies.

Through sharing of staff, the Department of Geography is affiliated with the College of Urban and Public Affairs, International Studies, and the PSU Center for Population Research and Censuses, Environmental Sciences and Resources, and other departments on campus.

The Department of Geography informs majors about internships in public agencies and businesses in such fields as planning, environmental management, GIS, or cartography. Students may earn up to 12 credits of practicum credit while they gain insights into applications of the knowledge they are gaining in the University. Student assistantships are also available, providing part-time employment.

Resources: Geography

- www.geog.pdx.edu/
- 725-3916
- 424 Cramer Hall
- B.A., B.S.
- Minor
- Secondary Education Program-Social Science
- M.A., M.S.
- M.A.T. and M.S.T. (General Social Science)
- Ph.D.—Environmental Sciences and Resources: Geography
- Ph.D.—Participating department in Urban Studies Doctoral Program
Graduate programs
The Department of Geography offers the degrees of Master of Arts, Master of Science, Master of Arts in Teaching, and Master of Science in Teaching (General Social Science). The department also participates in the Environmental Sciences and Resources Ph.D. program, see page 131.

Areas of primary concentration are urban geography, physical geography, resource management, culture, environment and society, GIS, and cartography. The M.A. and M.S. degrees are in part designed to meet the needs of students preparing for careers in research or administration in government and industry, urban and regional planning, and in secondary education and community college teaching. The M.A. and M.S. degrees also provide a predoctoral program in geography for students planning to take advanced work leading to professional careers in university teaching, research, or public service. Students are encouraged to follow a program that combines breadth of knowledge with depth in one field of interest.

Admission requirements
For admission to graduate study for the M.A. and M.S. degrees, a student normally should have completed the minimum preparation for an undergraduate major in geography with a 3.00 grade point average in all work. Students with majors in other fields are encouraged to apply. Normally such students are admitted on a conditional basis, with the student required to take courses to remedy deficiencies.

In addition to the general University admission requirements for advanced degrees the student must provide the Graduate Record Examination scores and letters of recommendation from three faculty members of colleges previously attended.

Degree requirements
University master's degree requirements are listed on page 70. Specific departmental requirements are listed below.

Master of Arts or Master of Science.
The student will plan a program of study with an adviser and other members of the supervisory committee during the first term of residence.

The program of study must include a minimum of 30 graduate credits in geography for the thesis option or 36 for the nonthesis option, including the following: Geog 521 and Geog 522. All graduate students are encouraged to attend the department’s colloquia.

After a student has completed at least 27 graduate credits, the student is required to take the comprehensive review, which is provided by and graded by the student's committee. If failed, the student may be allowed to retake portions of the examination or may be advised to take additional coursework.

Students seeking the M.A. degree must demonstrate their competence in the use of a foreign language for geographic research; those preparing for an M.S. degree must show proficiency in advanced skills in geography or an equivalent research technique (8 credits). Upon successful completion of the comprehensive examination and successful demonstration of the required competence, the student is advanced to candidacy.

Students in the M.A. program must complete a thesis. Those in the M.S. program may choose between thesis and nonthesis options. The thesis option is appropriate for students intending to pursue Ph.D. studies, whereas the nonthesis option is designed for students who are preparing for careers in such areas as government service or private industry. Candidates who elect to write a thesis take a minimum of 45 credits including 6 credits in Geography Thesis. The thesis option requires the presentation of the student's independent research into a topic approved by the student's graduate committee. It normally involves field work and is an original contribution to knowledge in the field of geography. A final oral examination by the student's committee includes defense of the thesis.

Candidates electing the nonthesis option take a minimum of 54 credits. Two 2-credit sections of 501 Research are undertaken to rewrite, edit, and revise two papers, at least one of which must evolve from graduate coursework in geography at PSU. A final oral presentation of one of the papers is required for completion of the degree.

Foreign students for whom English is a second language must present a score of at least 550 in the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) with their application for admission.

Master of Arts in Teaching or Master of Science in Teaching. For information on the Master of Arts in Teaching and the Master of Science in Teaching (General Social Science), see page 147.

Courses
Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.

Geog 199
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Geog 210
Physical Geography (4)

An introduction to the physical elements of geography and the environment in which people live. The focus is on natural processes that create physical diversity on the earth. Major topics are weather and climate, vegetation and soils, landforms, ecosystems, their distribution and significance.

Geog 230
Environment and Society: Global Perspectives (4)

An introduction to the ways in which humans, acting through social constraints and structures, have lived in and modified their environment. The spatial patterns produced from human activities (such as population growth, transportation systems, urban structure, economic development, resource use and management, and the evolution of political patterns) are considered in a global context. Case studies from several world regions illustrate the processes by which humans modify their world to create distinctive cultural landscapes.

*Geog 310
Climate and Water Resources (4)

A study of the physical processes which comprise the climatic system, from the global scale to the local scale. Particular attention is given to the nature of climatic variability, its causes, and its implications for human activity. Recommended prerequisite: Natural Science Inquiry. Also listed as Sci 333; course may be taken only once for credit.

Geog 311
Climatology (4)

A study of the physical processes which comprise the climatic system, from the global scale to the local scale. Particular attention is given to the nature of climatic variability, its causes, and its implications for human activity. Recommended prerequisite: Geog 210.

*Geog 312
Climate Variability (4)

Exams the role of climate variability in the Pacific Northwest, including the nature of natural and human-induced variability and the effects on water resources of the region. Students will learn by gathering data, analyzing the data, and reporting on their results. Reading and discussion will accompany the data/laboratory portions of the course. Includes laboratory and/or fieldwork. Recommended prerequisite: Natural Science Inquiry. Also listed as Sci 334; course may be taken only once for credit.
Geog 313
Biogeography (4)
The study of the distribution and characteristics of major plant/animal communities and soil types on a global scale. Interrelationships between organisms and their environment are stressed, as is the role of human populations in the maintenance and future of these environments. There is a full-day field trip across the Cascades to study changing vegetation types. Prerequisite: Geog 210.

Geog 320
Geomorphic Processes (4)
Study of landform processes at the earth's surface including the work of water, wind, and ice in erosion, transportation, and deposition on land and sea. The significance of geomorphic processes to human activities is included. A one-to-two day weekend field trip is required. Three lectures; one 3-hour lab. Recommended prerequisites: Geog 210 and Mth 111.

Geog 322
Alpine Environments (4)
Examines the geoecology of high elevation environments in tropical, mid-latitude, and high altitude regions with a special emphasis on the alpine environment of the Pacific Northwest. The primary objective is to promote understanding of the features and processes found in alpine areas including their susceptibility to human alteration. Topics include an examination of high elevation weather and climate, geomorphology, vegetation, soils, fauna, and physical adaptations of humans to alpine conditions. Recommended prerequisite: Geog 210.

*Geog 331
Economic Geography (4)
An introduction to theories and methods of locational analysis of economic activities within agriculture, manufacturing and selected services. The course focuses on North America and includes geographic distributions, areal interaction among urban and regional economies, the processes of regional economic development, and international economic linkages. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing.

Geog 332
Urban Geography (4)
Introduction to the geographical factors affecting the development of the modern city. Topics include urban systems and the location of cities; residential, commercial, and industrial structure; social and physical characteristics of cities; the built environment; the urban economy; and planning the urban environment. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing.

Geog 345
Resource Management (4)
Survey of natural resources, their occurrence, and their management. Primary focus will be on the United States, with case studies from other countries and regions. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing.

Geog 346
World Population and Food Supply (4)
An introduction to the dynamics of the current national and international problems associated with rapid population growth, unemployment, major population migrations, shortages of food and other critical commodities, and the present and potential adjustments to these situations. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing.

Geog 347
Environmental Issues and Action (4)
Examines environmentalism as a phenomenon reflecting cultural appraisals of nature and society's relationship to it. Explores the history and ideology of the environmental movement, and investigates the contemporary structure, concerns, effects, critiques, and directions of environmentalism. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing.

Geog 348
Cultural Ecology (4)
Introduction to geographic perspectives on cultural ecology. Investigates cultural adaptation and environmental change from an ecological perspective, focusing on biomes and cultural adaptations within them. Particular attention to traditional societies and the impacts of development. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing.

Geog 349
Mountain Geography (4)
Investigates mountain environments as distinctive biophysical and cultural realms. Surveys the human occupation and use of mountainous areas of Eurasia, Africa, the Pacific, and the Americas, and explores highland-lowland interactions in selected cases. Topics include cultural adaptation, mountain resource management and policy, and developments affect in highland environments.

Geog 350
Geography of World Affairs (4)
Examines the major world trouble spots in light of long-standing political-geographical rivalries, including ethnic group rivalries, economic disparities, and conflicting historical claims. Particular emphasis will be placed on political organization of territory, nationalism, boundary conflicts, colonialism, and, where relevant, metropolitan political fragmentation. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing.

Geog 351
Pacific Northwest (4)
Study of the Pacific Northwest as a region of the United States. Overview of the region and its relationship to other parts of the world will be followed by an analysis of the physical environment, natural resources, agriculture, manufacturing, transportation, population, and urban development. Special attention will be paid to theoretical developments in contemporary regional geography issues. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing.

Geog 352
The Himalaya and Tibet (4)
Survey of the physical and cultural landscapes of the Himalaya-Hindukush and the Tibetan Plateau. It investigates not only the places and peoples within it but also ideas about it and their influence on its history and present situation.

Geog 353
Pacific Rim (4)
Provides a comprehensive look at the events and people shaping the last 150 years of Asia-Pacific history and relates them to Pacific Basin relationships today. Reveals how, from the 19th century onward, modern nations have emerged from the rich and varied cultures and society of Pacific Asia. Particular emphasis is placed on political and economic geography of East Asia in relation to contemporary American and Japanese interests in the region. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing.

Geog 354
Europe (4)
Focuses on the changing economic and political geography of Europe, post World War II, and the adjustments to changing world conditions. Analysis of the geographic conditions of individual countries. Examines their population, urban and rural settlements, physical geography, agriculture, and industry. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing.

*Geog 356
Russia and Its Neighbors (4)
An exploration of the USSR by topic and region. The course looks at the nature and significance of the country's huge size and diversified physical environment; examines the origins and implications of its multinational character; and analyses patterns of agricultural production and industry, with consideration of the distinctive institutions that have shaped them.

Geog 360
Latin America (4)
Analysis of changing landscapes and lifeways in Latin America. The focus is on physical, cultural, and economic forces that have interacted to create a distinctive world region. Particular attention is given to the impact of large scale issues such as global climate change, trade, the environment, and the debt crisis on the lands and lives of everyday people in the region. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing.

*Geog 363
Africa (4)
A survey course on the physical and human geography of the continent of Africa, focusing on the variability of the physical landscape, including geomorphology, vegetation, and climate and on the patterns and implications of cultural diversity. Examines links between natural resources, economic development, and environmental management on location, national and regional scales. Case studies from various countries and regions will be used.

*Geog 364
The Middle East (4)
A survey of the physical and cultural landscapes of southwestern Asia and North Africa, emphasizing the interaction of environmental factors and dynamic economic and political forces in the region as a whole. Problems common to the nations of the region are examined, including the difficulties of political cohesion, urbanization, and ecological impacts of tradition and contemporary land-use practices. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing.

*Geog 366
Historical Geography of North America (4)
Survey of the evolving geography of North America during the last four centuries; the formation and growth of regions from the initial period of European exploration and colonization to the present. Topic include the acquisition of geographical knowledge; cultural transfer and acculturation; westward expansion; resource exploitation; regional and national integration; and landscape change. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing.
Geog 368
United States and Canada (4)
Survey of the contemporary regional geography of the United States and Canada including physical environments, cultural landscapes, and economic activities. Topics will include the development of distinctive regions; the changing spatial relationships between the location of resources and population; urban/rural disparities; and national and regional roles in the global economy. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing.

Geog 380
Maps and Geographic Information (4)
Examines maps as communicative tools, analytical devices, and cultural artifacts. Fundamental concepts such as scale, projection, coordinate systems, are reviewed and applied to higher level measurement and analytical methods with thematic and topographic maps. The data requirements and information content of maps are considered with respect to emerging digital geospatial technology.

Geog 397
Visualization of Spatial Data (4)
The use of graphic modes for visualizing data as a fundamental tool in geography and other disciplines. Topics include graphic types, bar charts, line graphs, pie graphs, time series, flow charts, organizational charts, scales of measurement, data transformations, and index numbers. Special emphasis is on elements of graphic design and design choices in spreadsheets. Prerequisite: upper-division standing.

Geog 399
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Geog 401/501
Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

Geog 403/503
Thesis (Credit to be arranged)
Consent of instructor.

Geog 404/504
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
Geog 404 Pass/no pass only Consent of instructor.

Geog 405/505
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

Geog 407/507
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)

Geog 409/509
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)
Geog 409 Pass/no pass only Consent of instructor.

Geog 410/510
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

Geog 411/511
Climatic Analysis (4)
Nature of climatic data sets, methods of acquisition, and techniques of analysis. The emphasis will be on the study of climate variability and its implications for the management of natural resources. Recommended prerequisites: Geog 311 and Stat 243 and 244.

Geog 413/513
Biogeography of Pacific Northwest (4)
Study of the character and distribution of natural environments of the Pacific Northwest with a focus on vegetation, wildlife, and soils. Classical problems in biogeography are discussed, e.g., origin of grasslands, and relationship between needleleaf and broadleaf forests. Vegetation types are studied within the context of climatic climax zones. There are two half-day and two full-day field trips. Prerequisite: Geog 210, 313 and Bio 357.

Geog 414/514
Hydrology (4)
A detailed analysis of the physical processes of the hydrologic cycle, emphasizing an applied approach for the purposes of resource management and environmental analysis: precipitation, runoff processes, evapotranspiration, soil water, flooding and floodplain utilization, and techniques of hydrologic data analysis. Recommended prerequisites: Geog 210 and Stat 243 and 244.

Geog 415/515
Soils and Land Use (4)
The origin, development and distribution of soils and the significance of soil to man. Examines the importance of soil to landforms, vegetation, and ecological development. Major emphasis is given to land use potentials and limitations on various kinds of soils with focus on urban and agricultural settings. There are two half-day field trips. Recommended prerequisite: Geog 210.

Geog 418/518
Advanced Topics in Biogeography (4)
Seminar course examines new developments in biogeography and their relationship to established biogeographic theory. Each offering will investigate one or more advanced topics in biogeography such as vegetation dynamics (plant succession and disturbance), island biogeographic theory, biodiversity, and ecotones, ecoclines, and edges. May be repeated with different topics. Recommended prerequisites: Geog 313, Bi 357, or graduate standing.

Geog 420/520
Field Methods in Physical Geography (4)
Introduces students to field methods in physical geography. The goal is to familiarize the student with field techniques including research and sampling design, field measurements and mapping, data analysis and report writing and the use of field equipment. Field and lab exercises will focus on the examination of natural patterns and processes and those resulting from human activity. Techniques involving vegetation sampling, soil description, microclimatic conditions, and geomorphic processes will be covered. Recommended prerequisite: eight hours of upper-division physical geographic or graduate standing.

Geog 432/532
Urban Landscapes (4)
Analysis of the contemporary built environment of metropolitan areas; social, cultural, political, and economic forces that have given cities their form and image; historical processes of urban development; and messages and meanings of our surroundings. Focuses on common urban landscapes as well as designed spaces. In individual and group projects, students analyze the interrelationships of land use, residential density, street and park patterns, homes and yards, and open spaces in the Portland metropolitan area. Recommended prerequisite: Geog 332. Geog 442/542
Sustainable Cities (4)
Examines efforts to create sustainable cities in the United States, drawing on ideas from around the world. Explores complexities of balancing social justice with environmental health and economic vitality. Topics include urban ecology and green city initiatives, new ideas in designing the built environment, growth management and land use planning, community-based efforts to improve quality of life, and challenges of globalizing for local economies. Includes fieldwork project, half-day field trips, and community-based learning option. Recommended prerequisites: Geog 332 or 432; USP 311 or 313.

Geog 445/545
Resource Management Topics (4)
Focuses on advanced topics in administration and management of natural resources. Reviews historical issues and today's struggles for a sustainable approach in the development of natural resource policy. Emphasis will vary, e.g. water resources, energy resources, public lands. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing.

Geog 446/546
Water Resource Management (4)
Analysis of the distribution, use and management of water resources, emphasizing the systems of water rights, legislation, and regulations which govern water resources. Issues of water development and water quality are examined. Focus is on U.S. water resource, with case studies from other countries and regions. Examples are drawn from local, regional, and international water resource management schemes. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing.

Geog 447/547
Urban Streams (4)
Investigates issues associated with human dimensions of streams in the urban environment. Topics include the role of streams in the built environment, human modifications of stream systems and their consequences (e.g., disappearing streams, channelization), and local community responses to restore and protect urban streams. Case studies are drawn from national and international streams as well as local streams in the Portland metropolitan area. Recommended prerequisite: Geog 345 or Geog 347 or Geog 432/532.

Geog 448/548
The Urban Forest (4)
Examination of issues related to trees in the urban environment. Topics will include the values and roles of urban trees, species identification, site selection, spatial structure of the urban forest, management and regulation of...
urban trees, and techniques for evaluating the health of the urban forest and public and governmental efforts to promote urban trees. Recommended prerequisite: one or more of Geog 313, 413, 415, 432/532, BI 357.

*Geog 450 Geography of Portland (4)
Analysis of the geography of Portland. Lectures and guided field work. Students will work on group projects on specific topics involving research, data collection and analysis with oral and written presentations. Recommended prerequisite: 12 credits of geography.

*Geog 453/553 Japan (4)
The course focuses on the major geographical factors underlying Japan's rise to industrial and economic greatness in the present day. The main emphasis is upon the rise and development of cities and industry, the agricultural characteristics of Japan, and its contemporary trade relationship with the Pacific Northwest. Recommended prerequisite: Geog 353.

Geog 462/562 Sense of Place (4)
Places are created by people, infused with meaning, and tied to personal experience. This course explores meaning in landscapes and identity in places, regions, and localities. It looks at places through three frameworks: place description and depiction (in media images, popular narratives, scholarly writings, photography, and art); the meanings and messages of places; and our personal experience and connections to places. Topics include: the distinctiveness of places, bioregional influences, personal memory and place, creating meaning in places, global-local tensions, territoriality, and contested places.

Geog 475/575 Digital Compilation and Database Design (4)
Class in applied geographic information systems featuring the project development of new digital geo-spatial data. Students learn to digitize existing map documents, design information databases to be used with these data, and employ a standardized documentation format to describe the database. Prerequisites: Geog 488/588, prior or concurrent enrollment in Geog 492/592.

Geog 480/580 Visual Image Analysis (4)
Visual interpretation and measurement from remotely sensed imagery used for mapping and spatial data development. Analysis of air photo pattern recognition and scale distortions. Examination of various satellite imaging platforms and product characteristics. Prerequisite: Geog 380.

Geog 481/581 Satellite Image Processing (4)
Interpretation and measurement from digital satellite imagery used for interpretation of the earth's surface. Analysis will be largely based on the application of computer technology to imagery. The emphasis will be on natural landforms and vegetative cover. Recommended prerequisite: Geog 480.

Geog 482/582 Satellite Image Classification and Change Detection (4)
Satellite image classification methods are used for thematic information extraction and digital change detection methods for measuring land use/land cover change. Image classification transforms digital satellite images to land cover types. Includes computer exercises in classification and change detection using leading satellite image processing software packages. Prerequisite: Geog 480/580.

Geog 485/585 Map Design and Production (4)
Introduction to the planning and execution of a map, with special emphasis on the arrangement of its graphic elements. Students will use cartographic and illustration software in the compilation, design and production of maps. Prerequisite: Geog 380.

Geog 488/588 Geographic Information Systems I: Introduction (4)
Use of computers in Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and mapping. Includes theory of data bases related to geographic information management and practical aspects of database design. Students will use a variety of programs for mapping and spatial analysis of geographic information. Each student completes a series of lab exercises demonstrating a variety of approaches to the analysis and display of spatial data. Students enrolling in this class also must register for a computer lab section. Also listed as USP 591. Recommended prerequisite: Geog 380 or equivalent experience in cartography.

Geog 489/589 Building a GIS Database with GPS (4)
Develops knowledge and skills necessary to use the global positioning systems (GPS) to collect, process, and use geographic data. GPS theory and techniques through field survey experiences. Collect and integrate spatial and non-spatial data within an integrated geographic information system (GIS) framework. Prerequisite: Geog 488/588.

Geog 492/592 Geographic Information Systems II: Advanced GIS (4)
Analysis and applications of geographic information systems concepts and technology to land planning and management issues. The multipurpose land information systems concept is used as an organizing device for spatial registration of data layers to achieve data sharing and compatibility among functions. User needs assessment and systems design provides the basis for systems procurement, implementation, and use. Students enrolling in this class also must register for a computer lab section. Also listed as USP 592. Prerequisite: Geog 488/588 or USP 591.

Geog 495/595 Maps and Models (4)
Analysis and display of spatial data, emphasizing environmental topics within the framework of the raster data model. Topics include the nature of systems and models, cartographic model development, model implementation procedures, vector-to-raster data conversion, and the incorporation of digital remote sensing data into map models. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Geog 497/597 Spatial Quantitative Analysis (4)
Introduction to the principles of spatial statistics. Topics include graphing geographic data, sampling geographic data, descriptive and inferential spatial statistics, nearest neighbor analysis, spatial autocorrelations, and other geostatistics. Prerequisite: 12 hours of coursework in geography. Stat 243 and 244 recommended.

Geog 521 Geographic Thought (4)
Geography as a professional field. The first half of the course deals with the history of geographic thought and literature. The second half focuses on the role of geography among the arts and sciences and on more recent developments in the field. Required of all graduate students in geography.

Geog 522 Research Design (4)
A guided program for preparing graduate research papers and theses in geography. Attention is given to formulating topics, developing hypotheses, determining researchability, acquiring and analyzing data, developing conclusions, and organizing and writing reports. Required of all graduate students in geography.

*Geog 586 Geographic Conversations (2)
Exploration and critical evaluation of contemporary research in geography. Focus is on reading and group discussion of recent journal literature aimed at understanding the development of ideas, methodologies, and philosophies. Themes will vary each term: cartography, physical geography, resource issues, human geography and other topics. Pass/no pass only. Maximum 6 credits may be used toward graduate degree program.

Geog 601 Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Geog 603 Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)
Geog 605 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Geog 607 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
### Undergraduate programs

The Department of Geology offers programs leading to the bachelor's degree in geology, as well as studies in numerical modeling, geochemistry, geomicrobiology, hydrogeology, engineering geology, planetary geology, and environmental geology.

The programs serve both majors in geology and nonmajors: those who may wish to broaden their science background; those preparing to teach general or earth sciences or geology in elementary or secondary schools; and those preparing for a master's or a doctoral degree.

Postbaccalaureate students (with a bachelor's degree, not in geology) who wish to become professional geologists may complete this curriculum while doing both undergraduate and graduate work in geology.

Geologists are employed by government agencies at federal, state, county, and city levels; by independent consulting firms to work with engineers, architects and planners; in the construction, mining, and petroleum industries; and as teachers in elementary and high schools and at the college level.

Geologists who have graduated from PSU are employed, for example, in mitigation of environmental problems, assessment of ground and surface water resources, development of and exploration for mineral and fuel resources, management of mineral and fuel resources on private and public lands, urban planning, GIS, evaluation of the effects of forest roads and quarries on watershed health, management of their own companies, and instruction at all educational levels.

### Admission requirements

Admission to the department is based on general admission to the University. See page 45 for more information.

### Degree requirements

#### Requirements for Bachelor of Science.

In addition to meeting the general University degree requirements, the major must meet the following departmental requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G 201, 202 Geology</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 204, 205 Geology Laboratory or 207 Computer Based Geology Laboratory</td>
<td>2-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 312 Mineralogy</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 314 Petrology</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 318 Processes in the Surface Environment</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 322 Global Biogeochemical Cycles</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 324 Computer Applications and Information Technology</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 326 Numerical Modeling of Earth Systems</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 485 Field Methods in Geosciences</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total in geology 42-43

At least 24 credits of electives must be chosen from upper-division geology courses (excluding G 333, G 344, G 345, G 351, G 355, G 374, G 430, G 451, G 452, G 454, G 455, G 456, and G 457). This may include up to 8 credits of upper-division science or engineering courses approved by the undergraduate advisor. Students may use up to 4 credits from an approved summer field camp course.

Subtotal 66-67

Mathematics through calculus include

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mth 251, 252, 253, 254</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One year of 200-level chemistry or equivalent with labs</td>
<td>13-16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph 201, 202, 203 plus labs or</td>
<td>14-15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph 211, 212, 213 plus labs or; or Ph 211, Ph 212 plus labs and EAS 211 Statics</td>
<td>4-15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Subtotal 43-47

Total 109-114

Courses taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) are not acceptable toward fulfilling departmental major requirements.

#### Requirements for Bachelor of Arts.

In addition to meeting the general University degree requirements, the major must meet the following departmental requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G 201, 202 Geology</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 204, 205 Geology Laboratory or 207 Computer Based Geology Laboratory</td>
<td>2-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 200 Field Studies</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 312 Mineralogy</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 324 Computer Applications and Information Technology</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two of the following courses</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 314 Petrology</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 318 Processes in Surface Environment</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 322 Global Biogeochemical Cycles</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 credits selected from the following courses</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 355 Geosciences for Elementary Educators (4) or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 450 Middle School Earth/Space Science</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 374 Geomorphic Processes (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 420 Applied Geophysics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 424 Geographic Information Systems in Natural Sciences (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 425 Field GIS (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 440 Volcanology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 442 Igneous Petrogenesis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 443 Groundwater Geology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 445 Geochemistry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 447 Environmental Sediment Transport (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 448 Chemical Hydrogeology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 458 Astrobiology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 459 Quaternary Climate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 460 Soil Geomorphology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 461 Environmental Geology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 466 Glaciology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 470 Engineering Geology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 485 Field Methods in Geosciences</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 credits from the following courses</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 333 Evolutionary Concepts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 344 Geology and the National Parks (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 345 Life in the Universe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 351 Introduction to Oceanography</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 430 Life of the Past (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 451 Geology of the Portland Area (2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 452 Geology of the Oregon Country (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 454 Cascade Volcanoes (3 credits maximum)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 455 Minerals in World Affairs (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 456 Astrogology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 457 Volcanoes and Earthquakes (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total in geology (minimum)</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Upper-division credits selected from geography, urban studies and planning, or economics preapproved by the undergraduate advisor 12

Mathematics to include Mth 251 ................................................. 4

Statistics to include Stat 243, Stat 244 recommended ..................... 4

One year of college chemistry plus labs .................................. 13-16

One year of 100- or 200-level biology with labs or Ph 121 and 222, or Ec 201, 202 .......... 8-15

Subtotal 41-51

Total 90-100

Courses taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) are not acceptable toward fulfilling departmental major requirements.
Requirements for minor in geology. To earn a minor in geology, a student must complete a minimum of 29 credits (at least 14 credits of which must be taken in residence at PSU), to include the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G 200 Field Studies ..................................1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 201, 202 Geology ..................................6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 204, 205 Geology Laboratory or 207 Computer Based Geology Laboratory ...............2-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Twenty upper-division credits in geology ..........20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total (minimum)</strong> ..............29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Requirements for minor in environmental geology. To earn a minor in environmental geology, a student must complete a minimum of 29 credits (at least 14 credits of which must be taken in residence at PSU) to include the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G 200 Field Studies ..................................1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 201, 202 Geology ..................................6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 204, 205 Geology Laboratory or 207 Computer Based Geology Laboratory ...............2-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 460 Soil Geomorphology or G 461 Environmental Geology ..............................4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sixteen upper-division credits chosen from: ..........16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 312 Mineralogy (5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 318 Processes in the Surface Environment (5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 322 Global Biogeochemical Cycles (5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 324 Computer Applications and Information Technology (5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 424 Geographic Information Systems for the Natural Sciences (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 434 Structural Geology (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 435 Stratigraphy (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 440 Volcanology (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 443 Groundwater Geology (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 447 Environmental Sediment Transport (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 448 Chemical Hydrogeology (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 451 Geology of Portland (2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 452 Geology of the Oregon Country (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 459 Quaternary Climate (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 460 Soil Geomorphology (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 461 Environmental Geology (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 470 Engineering Geology (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong> ..........29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Requirements for minor in computer applications. To earn a minor in computer applications with an emphasis in geosciences, a student must complete 30 credits (at least 24 credits of which must be taken in residence at PSU) to include the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100- or 200-level computer science course ..........4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 324 Computer Applications and Information Technology ..........................5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 326 Numerical Modeling of Earth Systems ..........5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three adviser-approved courses in advanced computer applications, with at least 4 credits outside of geology. These courses may come from any unit in the University but may not include 405 reading/conference courses. .........12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A one-semester adviser-approved, upper-division research project or practicum ..........4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong> ..........30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students are encouraged to contact Michael L. Cummings, undergraduate adviser, for help in designing a program leading to a minor in environmental geology, geology, or computer applications. Upper-division courses taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) are not acceptable toward fulfilling department minor requirements.

SECONDARY EDUCATION PROGRAM

Adviser: M.L. Cummings

Students preparing for careers in K-12 teaching upon completion of a Graduate Teacher Education Program (GTEP) may qualify to teach geology and general science in middle and high schools by completing a B.A. or B.S. in geology or the requirements listed on page 147 for integrated science.

It is recommended that students who want to teach science in grades 5-9 major in geology and include a year-long introductory course in biology and a course in meteorology, astronomy, and oceanography, or major in general studies in science and complete the integrated science program on page 147.

Science courses are to be taken for differentiated grades, except for those offered only on a pass/no pass basis. Students must earn at least a 2.75 GPA in science courses and must earn at least a C in each course.

Graduate programs

The Department of Geology offers programs leading to a graduate certificate, the Master of Arts or Master of Science in geology, an option in geohydrology, the Master of Arts in Teaching or Master of Science in Teaching (Science), and to the Ph.D. degree in environmental sciences and resources.

The M.A./M.S. program is designed to train geology students beyond the baccalaureate degree for professional employment or for advanced graduate work. The M.A.T./M.S.T. program is offered for teachers in secondary schools and community colleges.

The department is an active participant in the Environmental Sciences and Resources Doctoral Program. Specialized studies in hydrogeology, geomicrobiology, environmental geology, engineering geology, geomechanics, glaciology, and applied stratigraphy, along with multidisciplinary environmental sciences courses and seminars, will partially fulfill the requirements for the Ph.D. in environmental sciences and resources. For information relative to the Ph.D. program in environmental sciences and resources/geology, see page 130.

Admission requirements

Master of Arts and Master of Science. To be admitted to the graduate degree program, the student must have a baccalaureate degree in geology or its equivalent, as determined by the departmental graduate committee. It is required that the General Graduate Record Examination be taken before admission.

Master of Arts in Teaching or Master of Science in Teaching. The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences offers the M.A.T./M.S.T. degrees in Science/Geology. To be admitted to the M.A.T./M.S.T. program in Science/Geology, a student must hold a bachelor’s degree in geology, or in the physical or life sciences—including the equivalent of a minor in geology. Students must take the general Graduate Record Examination and submit scores before admission for advising purposes.

Degree Requirements

Master of Arts and Master of Science. University master’s degree requirements are given on page 70. Specific departmental requirements for the M.S./M.A. are:

1. Completion of a minimum of 45 credits in approved graduate courses.
   a. Students must take G 523 Computer Application in Geology unless already taken as G 423 as an undergraduate.
   b. Students must take at least 8 credits in geology courses numbered 610 or higher.
   c. Students must take at least another 12 credits (16 credits if G 423 Computer Application in Geology was completed as an undergraduate) in the field of geology from 510 or higher level courses.
   d. A maximum of 9 credits will be allowed for courses numbered 501 Research, 504 Cooperative Education/Internship, 505 Reading and Conference, or 506 Special Problems. These courses are offered for P/NP credit only.
   e. Students must complete at least 6 credits of G 503 Thesis (P/NP only); up to 9 credits can count for the degree.

2. The department will evaluate a student’s record for deficiencies at the time of admission and develop a list of courses that must be completed for a grade of B or better in each course within a length of time specified in the admission letter.

3. Completion of field camp (could have been taken as an undergraduate) or equivalent field experience as approved by the field camp director.

4. Presentation of a thesis.
5. Completion of a final oral examination (thesis defense) taken before the end of the sixth week of the final term in residence.

Specific departmental requirements for the M.A./M.S. geology-geohydrology option are the same as above, or a non-thesis option are:

1. Completion of a minimum of 45 credits in approved graduate courses of which 36 must be for differentiated grades (A-F).
   a. Students must take G 523 Computer Application in Geology unless already taken as G 423 as an undergraduate.
   b. Students must take at least 8 credits in geology courses numbered G 610 or higher.
   c. Students must take at least another 12 credits (16 credits if G 423 Computer Application in Geology was completed as an undergraduate) in the field of geology from G 510 or higher level courses.
   d. Student must complete 3 credits in G 501 Research.
   e. A maximum of 3 additional credits will be allowed for courses numbered G 501 Research, G 504 Cooperative Education/Internship, G 505 Reading and Conference, and G 506 Special Problems or similarly numbered courses in other departments. These courses are offered for P/NP credit only.

2. The department will evaluate a student’s record for deficiencies at the time of admission and develop a list of courses that must be completed for a grade of B or better in each course within a length of time specified in the admission letter.

3. Completion of field camp (could have been taken as an undergraduate) or equivalent field experience as approved by the field camp director.

4. Presentation of a research project.

5. Completion of a final oral examination on the subject area and the research project.

Master of Arts in Teaching or Master of Science in Teaching. In consultation with the graduate adviser, the student should establish the degree program before the completion of 16 credits of coursework. The program must include a minimum of 45 credits in approved graduate courses, to include a minimum of 30 credits in geology and related sciences, and 6 credits in G 506. At least 9 credits must be in education courses. In order to fulfill requirements for the degree, the student must satisfactorily complete the degree program and pass both a final written examination and a final oral examination.

Courses

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.

G 199 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

G 200 Field Studies (1)

Participation in field trip exercises to enhance the understanding of materials and processes taught in corresponding lower division geology courses. Field study areas include: coast, mountains, Portland area, Eastern Oregon, etc. Lecture, field trip, and completion of workbook required. Maximum of one credit in each field study area. Prerequisite: Previous or concurrent enrollment in the corresponding lower-division geology course.

G 201, 202 Geology (3, 3)

Study of Earth's materials, structures, and the processes that have changed the Earth's surface throughout geologic time, in the light of the unifying plate tectonics model. Requires concurrent enrollment in G 204 for G 201, and G 205 or G 207 for G 202. Classes will meet the requirements for science with an integrated laboratory experience.

G 204, 205 Geology Laboratory (1, 1)

Laboratory work to accompany G 201 and 202, respectively, involving basic geologic principles and processes emphasizing rocks, minerals, topographic and geologic maps. One 2-hour laboratory period. Concurrent enrollment in G 201, 202, respectively, is required.

G 301 Geology for Engineers (3)

A study of the origin, interior, and crustal materials of the Earth; the natural processes which have built it up, deformed, and torn down the crust throughout geologic time; the environmental interrelationships between man and geologic processes and resources stressing application to engineering. For majors in civil engineering.

G 312 Mineralogy (5)

Description, classification, and genesis of minerals. Introduction to optical mineralogy. Two 75-minute lectures; two 2-hour laboratory periods. Prerequisite: one year of general chemistry.

G 314 Petrology (5)

Origin, classification, and distribution of igneous, metamorphic, and sedimentary rocks. Composition of the Earth's crust and mantle. Emphasis on rock type assemblages and their genesis occurring at major plate tectonic environments as represented by active/passive continental margins, rift zones, ocean basins and trenches, ocean islands, continent-continent collision belts, and stable cratons. Two 75-minute lectures; two 2-hour laboratory periods. Prerequisite: G 312.

G 318 Processes in the Surface Environment (5)

Physical processes occurring in the upper crust including tectonic, geologic, geomorphic, meteorologic, cryologic, atmospheric, oceanic, and estuarine processes. Emphasis on transporting and depositing water, sediment, rock, and biological material. Three 2-hour laboratory periods. Prerequisite: G 312.

G 322 Global Biogeochemical Cycles (5)

A survey course in biogeochemistry from an earth history perspective. Study of the origin and evolution of life on Earth and its biogeochemical cycles; survey of the microbial and chemical reactions that occur within the atmosphere, lithosphere, hydrosphere and the biosphere; study of the mechanistic understanding of biogeochemical interactions to a large-scale, synthetic view of global biogeochemical cycles. Three 65-minute lectures and one 2-hour laboratories. Prerequisite: one year of chemistry.

G 324 Computer Applications and Information Technology (5)

Application of digital computers to problems in geology through familiarization with software and hardware for collecting, processing, analyzing, and presenting data. Topics covered include use of databases, spreadsheets, programming, analysis of data collected along a traverse, over a map area, and multivariate data. Applications to stratigraphic sections, chart recordings, sample locations, mapping, trend surfaces, and clustering. Three lectures and two 2-hour laboratories. Prerequisite: Mth 251 or concurrent enrollment.

G 326 Numerical Modeling of Earth Systems (5)

Application of modeling software to chemical, biological, and physical global systems. Introduction to numerical methods, such as finite-elements and finite-differences, for solving systems of equations that describe geological processes. Three lectures and two 2-hour laboratories. Prerequisite: Mth 252 or concurrent enrollment.

G 333 Evolutionary Concepts (4)

Designed to provide background in evolutionary concepts for non-majors and to address current issues in evolution as they are perceived and are being investigated by scientists in biology and geology. This is a combined lecture and discussion class and will include occasional guest lecturers presenting their research and views on various topics in evolution. A recitation is included for discussion and assistance with the required research paper. Credit can only be earned in one sponsoring department.

G 344 Geology and the National Parks (4)

Covers the geology that one finds in our national park system. Parks will be grouped by similar geologic environment. Emphasis will be on geologic processes that have formed and continue to shape our national park systems. Prerequisite: upper-division standing.

G 345 Life in the Universe (4)

Focus on issues surrounding the origin and evolution of life on Earth, the environmental conditions required for life elsewhere, and the potential for life on other planets and satellites in our solar system. Additional topics include the discovery, occurrence, and habitability of extrasolar planets, and the philosophical and societal implications of searching for life beyond Earth. Prerequisite: upper-division standing.

G 351 Introduction to Oceanography (4)

A survey course designed to give students a broad general background. Emphasis is on interdisciplinary relationships of oceanography and other sciences. This course includes several laboratory experiences.
Useful for general studies, teachers and environmental science majors. Prerequisite: upper-division standing.

G 355 Geosciences for Elementary Educators (4)
An integrated survey of concepts from geology, astronomy, and climatology for students interested in elementary education. Course will be designed around suggested content in the Oregon Content Standards. Prerequisite: upper-division standing.

*G 374 Geomorphic Processes (4)
A study of landform processes at the earth’s surface including the work of water, wind, and ice in erosion, transportation, and deposition on land and sea. The significance of geomorphic processes to human activities is included. A one to two-day weekend field trip is required. Three lectures and one 3-hour laboratory. Prerequisite: G 202 or equivalent. No credit allowed if taken after G 318. May not be used as an elective for the B.S. in geology.

G 399 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
G 401/501 Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Prerequisite: G 405.
G 404/504 Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
G 405/505 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
G 407/507 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
G 410/510 Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

*G 420/520 Applied Geophysics (4)
Principles of geophysical measurement and interpretation; seismology, gravimetry, isotasy, geomagnetism, terrestrial electricity. Includes a survey of geophysical exploration techniques. Three lectures; one 2-hour lab. Prerequisites: one year of general physics, one year of calculus.

G 423/523 Computer Application in Geology (4)
Application of digital computers to problems in geology. Topics covered are analysis of data collected along a traverse, over a map area, and multivariate data. Applications to stratigraphic sections, chart recordings, sample locations, mapping, trend surfaces, and clustering. Two lectures and two 2-hour laboratory. Prerequisite: one year of calculus.

G 424/524 Geographical Information Systems for the Natural Sciences (4)
Spatial data are input, analyzed, and displayed. Techniques covered include: data management, projections and reference datum, digitizing, raster and vector operations, spatial statistics. Class projects apply data management and analysis techniques to the natural sciences. Weekly professional quality lab reports are required. GIS tutorial followed by a gateway exam is used to demonstrate mastery of introductory material. Prerequisite: Upper-division standing in a physical or life science or mathematics program.

G 425/525 Field GIS (4)
Acquisition, storage, and display of field-based data for the natural sciences. Geospatial data generated using field-based technologies (i.e., GPS) are converted into appropriate database structures (i.e., GIS) for analysis and reporting. Project design and implementation are developed in cooperation with the instructor. Integrated laboratory/field experience. Recommended prerequisites: Stat 243 or G 324, 8 to 15 credits of lab-based 200-level introductory courses in geology, biology, physics, chemistry, or environmental sciences. Upper-division standing.

G 430/530 Life of the Past (4)
Origin and development of plants, animals and man on earth, as interpreted from the study of fossils and the sedimentary rocks in which they occur. Includes integrated laboratory and field experience. Prerequisite upper-division standing.

*G 434 Structural Geology (4)
Study of origin, interpretation, and mapping of major and minor geologic structures. Two lectures; two 2-hour laboratories; and required field study. Prerequisite: G 318.

G 437/537 Analytical Methods (4)
Fundamentals, applications, and use of analytical methods in the analysis of earth materials. Analytical methods will include optical and X-ray methods and introduction to microthermometric analysis, differential thermal analysis, and granulometry. Two lectures; two 2-hour laboratory periods. Prerequisite: G 312, one year of general physics, radiation safety certification (acceptable as a corequisite).

*G 438/538 Scanning Electron Microscopy for the Biogeosciences (4)
Course provides student with a theoretical understanding of various scanning electron microscopy techniques and hands-on experience using such techniques to characterize geological and biological materials. Topics covered include the basic physics of images and spectrum formation, sample preparation, instrument operation, and data analysis. Two hours lecture and two hours of by-arrangement laboratory. Prerequisite: Introductory course sequence in geology, biology, chemistry, physics, or environmental science.

*G 439/539 Powder X-ray Diffraction (2)
Identifies and quantifies minerals using powder X-ray diffraction (XRD). Includes the nature and production of X-rays, basic X-ray crystallography, the principles and applications of X-ray diffraction, as well as certification for use of the X-ray diffractometer. Also includes an independent project to identify or quantify unknown minerals using the XRD. Prerequisite: G 312 or one year of general chemistry.

*G 440/540 Volcanology (4)
Classification of volcanic rocks and volcanic stratiographic units; eruptive mechanisms; modes of volcanic deposition; recognition, mapping, and correlation of volcanic units; and stratigraphic syntheses of volcanic terranes. Two 75-minute lectures, one 2-hour laboratory. Field trip is required. Prerequisite: G 314.

*G 442/542 Igneous Petrogenesis (4)
Investigation into the origin and evolution of magmas and igneous rocks suites using geochemical and petrographic methods; differentiation of the Earth through time, global element cycles driven by igneous processes. Two lectures; two 2-hour laboratory periods. Prerequisite: G 314.

G 443/543 Ground Water Geology (4)
Study of the physical and chemical properties of groundwater; the physical properties of aquifers and their control and effect on the contained waters; water movement and the conservation and utilization of existing ground water bodies as well as development of new water bodies and rejuvenation of depleted and starved aquifers. Prerequisites: one year of calculus, general physics, general chemistry.

*G 444/544 Well Dynamics (4)
Study of the interactions of water wells and an aquifer system, including all types of aquifer systems and pump tests to analyze those systems, well drilling and design, pump selection, and groundwater explorations. Prerequisite: G 443.

*G 445/545 Geochemistry (4)
A survey of geochemistry. Emphasis on distribution of elements in the Earth, nuclear geochemistry and thermodynamics of geologic systems. Prerequisite: G 314.

*G 446/546 Meteorites (4)
A course examining meteorites and the information they provide about the birth and evolution of the solar system. Topics include asteroids and asteroidal heat sources, the solar nebula, early solar system chronology, pre-solar grains, abiotic synthesis of organic matter, differentiation, impacts and collisional processes, and meteorites from Mars. Three lectures. Prerequisites: G 201, one year of chemistry.

*G 447/547 Environmental Sediment Transport (4)
Study of sediment transport, bedforms, and depositional environment, with focus on quantitative methods of predicting rates of sediment yield, transport, and deposition in terrestrial and marine environments. Prerequisites: ESR 220 or G 202 and Mth 251.

*G 448/548 Chemical Hydrogeology (4)
The study of low temperature aqueous ground-water geochemistry with emphasis on factors which change chemical composition of ground-water and factors which influence the transport of both inorganic and organic contaminants. Topics will include geochemistry of equilibrium reactions, mineral solubility, complexing, oxidation-reduction reactions, surface reactions and vadose zone processes. Prerequisites: one year of chemistry.

G 450/550 Middle School Earth/Space Sciences (4)
Examines the Earth and Space science content area and classroom and developmentally appropriate field experiences for middle school students. Emphasis on developing hands-on and
technology-based activities centered on the Earth and Space sciences. Materials are developed within the context of standards-based education models. Prerequisites: 24 credits of mathematics and/or science courses.

*G 451/551 Geology of the Portland Area (2)
A survey of the geology of the Portland area through a combination of lectures and field trips. An intensive study of published and unpublished information on the geology of the greater Portland area including stratigraphy, structure, geologic and historical geology. Primarily designed for geology majors, professional geologists/engineers, and geology teachers. A basic knowledge of general geology, equivalent to G 201 and 202 is assumed.

G 452/552 Geology of the Oregon Country (4)
Origin and geologic history of landscape features in Oregon and the Pacific Northwest. Two lectures; one 2-hour laboratory period; one field trip. Prerequisites: upper-division standing and one of the following: G 201, 202, 344, 351, 430, 455.

G 454/554 Cascade Volcanoes (1)
Field course in the study of one or more Cascade volcanoes-origin and development of volcano, eruptive mechanism, deposits, rock types, and hazards. Course may be repeated for different volcano studies. Offered summers. Prerequisites: upper-division standing and one prior course from the following: G 201, 202. May be used to meet requirements for the B.A. in geology. May not be used to meet requirements for the B.S. in geology.

G 455 Minerals in World Affairs (4)
The geologic origin and occurrence of metals, fuels, and industrial minerals and rocks; their geographic distribution and relative abundance or lack among nations; the rules and principles which influence their past, present, and future exploration, development, and use. Prerequisite: upper-division standing.

G 456/556 Astrogology (4)
Geology and astronomy are combined to explore the evolution of the Universe and the Solar System. Comparative geologic evolution of the planets is emphasized. A significant component of the course is hands-on geologic field investigations and astronomical observations (summer) or 2-hour laboratory (academic year). Prerequisite: upper-division standing.

*G 457/557 Volcanoes and Earthquakes (4)
A study of volcanoes and earthquakes as they affect humans and the development of landscapes. A field trip is required. Prerequisite: an introductory science course.

G 458/558 Astrobiology (4)
Astrobiology focuses on issues surrounding the origin and evolution of life on Earth, the environmental conditions required for life elsewhere, and the potential for life on other planets and satellites in our solar system. Additional topics include the discovery, occurrence, and habitability of extrasolar planets, and the philosophical and societal implications of searching for life beyond earth. Prerequisites: G 322 or upper-division standing in life, environmental, or physical science.

*G 459/559 Quaternary Climate (4)
Study of the causes and consequences of climate change through the Quaternary. Topics include: an overview of climate system dynamics; the geologic record of Quaternary climate and its profound glacial to interglacial cycles; the use of that record to develop conceptual models of paleoclimate interactions among land, ocean, atmosphere, and biosphere; and geologic changes during the Cenozoic (the last 65 million years) that set the stage for the Quaternary. Includes computer laboratory exercises using paleoclimate data. Prerequisite: upper-division standing in a physical or life science program.

*G 460/560 Soil Geomorphology (4)
Effects of climate, vegetation, parent material, topography, and time on the development, weathering, classification, and chemistry of soils. Two 75-minute lectures and one 2-hour laboratory. Prerequisites: G 201, 202, Ch 200-level (1 year).

*G 461/561 Environmental Geology (4)
Study of natural hazards and related land use planning (flooding, landslides, earthquakes, volcanic, coastal) waste disposal and pollution in the geological environment, water supply, mineral and energy resources; environmental laws related to geology, medical geology, climatic change. Two 75-minute lectures and one 2-hour laboratory. Prerequisites: general chemistry (1 year), G 201, 202.

*G 465/565 Glacial Geomorphology (4)
The investigation of the importance of glaciers to landscape modification and global environmental change via an understanding of their formation, structure, mass and energy exchange, and movement. Erosion and deposition processes will also be examined. This class adopts the process perspective whereby understanding the physical processes provides significant insight into the relative importance of the controlling mechanisms of change. Field trip is required. Prerequisites: introductory geology, physical geography, or geomorphology course.

*G 466/566 Glaciology (4)
The physics of glacier ice and its mathematical description, and the processes that cause glaciers and ice sheets to change over time. Intended for students with interests in glaciers, geophysical fluid flows, or who wish to build their quantitative and computational skills. Includes computational laboratory exercises. Prerequisite: one year of calculus and one year of physics.

G 470/570 Engineering Geology (4)
Applications of geological information to engineering problems: soil mechanics, rock mechanics, construction materials, groundwater and construction, instrumentation, exploration, terrrain models, landslide analysis. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab per week. Labs focused on quantitative analysis. One day field trip explores landslides of the Portland area. Prerequisites: G 202, Ph 203.

*G 475/575 Introduction to Seismology and Site Evaluation (4)
Earthquakes and exploration seismology, the origin and occurrence of earthquakes, nature and propagation of seismic waves in the earth, earthquakes as a hazard to life and property. Uses of reflection and refraction exploration seismology, borehole velocity measurements, seismic remote sensing, and direct measurement techniques. Earthquake hazard assessment including liquefaction, ground failure, and site amplification. Techniques for evaluating the susceptibility, potential, and severity of the hazards and other science and engineering applications. Prerequisite: senior/graduate standing. This course is the same as CE 443/543; may be taken only once for credit.

*G 477/577 Earthquake Accommodation and Design (4)
Effects of earthquake shaking in the design of buildings, pipelines, bridges, and dams. Incorporating the earthquake design requirements in the several disciplines including geology, geotechnical engineering, structural engineering, and architecture. Prerequisite: G 475/575 or CE 443/543. This course is the same as CE 448/548; course may be taken only once for credit.

*G 481/581 Field Geology I (6)
Geologic mapping in sedimentary and volcanic rocks or metamorphic and plutonic rocks during a summer field camp. A charge will be made for the expenses of the field camp. Approximately 64 hours of field work per week for at least three weeks in the summer. Prerequisites: G 485.

*G 482/582 Field Geology II (3)
Geologic field studies of selected projects during a summer field program. A charge will be made for the expenses of the field project. Approximately 80 hours of field work during one and a half to two weeks in the summer. May be repeated for credit when offered as a substantially different project. Prerequisite: G 481/581.

*G 483/583 Anatomy of Landslides (4)
Investigation of landslides. Slope Stability Analysis, field mapping, and description of landslides and related features. Studies of the morphology of landslides from the literature. Prerequisites: Ph 203, Mth 252.

*G 484/584 Field Geophysics (4)
Applications of geophysical techniques to solving a field problem. Methods applied include gravity, resistivity, refraction, and magnetics. Includes at least one weekend in the field and production of a final report with data and conclusions. Prerequisite: G 420.

G 485 Field Methods in Geosciences (4)
Principles of geologic mapping, and data collection using optical surveying instruments, Global Positioning System, and aerial photographs, preparation of reports and maps. Two lectures and two 3-hour laboratories. One-week field exercise at end of term. Prerequisite: G 324.
Finally, history provides the foundation for perspectives, including interdisciplinary ones. The ability to view the world from multiple perspectives, including interdisciplinary ones. The study of history also nurtures the ability to view the world from multiple perspectives, including interdisciplinary ones. Through the study of history, students learn how to interpret their experience over time. Through the study of history, students learn how to interpret their experience over time. The study of history contributes to the goals of a liberal arts education by enabling students to gain a deep appreciation of the diversity of human experience over time. Through the study of history, students learn how to interpret their own experience and to shape their own values by engaging in dialogues with the past. The study of history also nurtures the ability to view the world from multiple perspectives, including interdisciplinary ones. Finally, history provides the foundation for informed participation in both the local and the global community by teaching how to apply critical thinking skills to solving problems. The study of history offers excellent training for a variety of occupations, from teaching to law, government, business, and the arts.

The Department of History encourages active engagement in historical inquiry, whether at the introductory survey level, in seminars, or in community-based learning. Active engagement requires students to learn how to master basic knowledge, ask historical questions, access and evaluate information, and communicate what they have learned in both written and oral forms. Helping students master the use of a variety of sources and tools to unlock the past is a goal of all history courses.

The combined expertise of faculty in the Department of History encompasses a diversity of fields ranging from Oregon and the Pacific Northwest to world history. The department offers lower-division surveys in Western civilization and U.S. history, but the gateway course for the major is Hst 300 Historical Imagination, which provides an introduction to the discipline—both the theory and practice—of history. Advising is critical, since majors are encouraged to develop their own thematic, chronological, or geographical focus through their choice of upper-division elective courses. Upper-division offerings include a wide range of subject areas, from the ancient Near East to African, Asian, and Pacific Island history. Students of history, through investigation of the past, gain skills and perspectives that foster a better understanding of the world and their place in it. The study of history contributes to the goals of a liberal arts education by enabling students to gain a deep appreciation of the diversity of human experience over time. Through the study of history, students learn how to interpret their own experience and to shape their own values by engaging in dialogues with the past. The study of history also nurtures the ability to view the world from multiple perspectives, including interdisciplinary ones. Finally, history provides the foundation for informed participation in both the local and the global community by teaching how to apply critical thinking skills to solving problems. The study of history offers excellent training for a variety of occupations, from teaching to law, government, business, and the arts. The Department of History encourages active engagement in historical inquiry, whether at the introductory survey level, in seminars, or in community-based learning. Active engagement requires students to learn how to master basic knowledge, ask historical questions, access and evaluate information, and communicate what they have learned in both written and oral forms. Helping students master the use of a variety of sources and tools to unlock the past is a goal of all history courses.

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In line with the university's mission as an urban, public institution, the Department of History supports partnerships with the Oregon Historical Society and the Center for Columbia River History and offers training in public history. All faculty consider both teaching and research, along with community service, to be part of their responsibilities as members of the Department of History. The creation of knowledge, as well as its dissemination through teaching and publication, is a vital part of the department's mission.
Admission requirements

Admission to the department is based on general admission to the University. See page 45 for more information.

Degree requirements

Requirements for major. In addition to meeting the general University degree requirements, the major in history must meet the departmental requirements listed:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Lower-division history electives (maximum)</th>
<th>12</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hst 300 Historical Imagination</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hst 407 Seminar</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hst 495 Comparative World History</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Upper-division electives in history, selected in consultation with major adviser, geographic thematic, or period-based</td>
<td>24-44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Upper-division electives outside of history applied to major requirements</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits: 60**

- All courses are to be taken for differentiated grades and the history major must earn at least a C- in each course presented to meet major requirements.
- Of the electives students apply to the history major requirements, at least two courses must examine a non-Western European and non-U.S. subject, and at least two courses must examine either Western Europe or the United States.
- A maximum of 12 lower-division credits in history may be applied to the major requirements.
- A minimum of 32 credits in history must be taken in residence at Portland State University.
- With the approval of their major adviser, history majors may apply to their major requirements two upper-division courses (maximum of 8 credits) taken outside of history. This is provided to encourage students to design interdisciplinary history majors.

**History honors option.** The honors program in history affords outstanding history majors the opportunity to propose, carry out, and formally present independent research on a topic of their choosing, under the guidance of a faculty adviser. Students who successfully complete an approved thesis and its associated 16-credit-hour honors curriculum will be formally designated history honors graduates and receive notice of this distinction on their diplomas. Students who wish to pursue the honors in history option must apply to do so after having completed a minimum of 24 credit hours in the major and before they have attained senior standing. The history honors option requires a 3.50 GPA in history prior to admission to the program.

The honors in history program includes an undergraduate thesis on which students work in their junior and senior years. Following successful admission to the program, in the first term (during the junior year) the student investigates thesis topics in a reading and conference course (Hst 405) directed by a faculty member who has agreed to supervise the student's honors thesis. In the senior year, the first term is devoted to research (Hst 401), the second term to writing (Hst 403), and the third to presentation and revision of the thesis (Hst 403).

**Requirements for minor.** To earn a minor in history a student must complete 32 credits, including the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Hst 300 Historical Imagination</th>
<th>4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hst 407 Seminar</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hst 495 Comparative World History</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>History Electives</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits: 32**

- All courses are to be taken for differentiated grades and the history minor must earn at least a C- in each course presented to meet minor requirements.
- A maximum of 12 credits from lower-division history courses can be applied to the minor requirements.
- A minimum of 16 credits in history in residence at Portland State University is required.

SECONDARY EDUCATION PROGRAM Students interested in the Secondary Education Program in Social Science discover that historical study establishes a context for each of the human sciences: psychology, anthropology, sociology, economics, geography, and political science. (See General Studies: Social Science page 146).

Graduate programs

Admission requirements

**Master of Arts.** The Department of History offers a Master of Arts degree. The degree program is designed to develop historians with special competence by systematic training in the content, methods, and interpretation of history. Although each degree program will vary, as will the individual's purpose for pursuing graduate work, the same level of scholarly competence and intellectual attainment is expected of all students.

To be considered for admission to graduate study, the student should normally have the minimum preparation undertaken by an undergraduate major in history and have maintained a minimum GPA of 3.25 in upper-division history courses. In addition to the University application for graduate studies, students are required to submit their score on the Aptitude section of the Graduate Record Examination, two letters of recommendation from faculty or other individuals who can evaluate their preparation for graduate studies, a statement of purpose describing their objectives in graduate study, and two examples of their writing, preferably history research papers. Foreign students must comply with the University requirement of a minimum grade of 550 in the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL).

For information on the Master of Arts in Teaching or the Master of Science in Teaching, see page 147.

Degree requirements

University master's degree requirements are listed on page 70. Specific departmental requirements are listed below.

**Master of Arts.** A minimum of 48 credits of approved graduate-level courses are required for the M.A. in history. Of these 48 credits students must complete a minimum of 36 credits in history, to include seminars (Hst 507) and 8 credits of thesis writing. With the approval of their thesis adviser, students can apply to their M.A. program a maximum of 12 credits from graduate courses taken outside of history. Students are normally admitted for the fall term and are strongly advised to complete Hst 500 (Introduction to the Master's Program in History) in the first term of study. While Hst 500 is strongly recommended for all entering graduate students, it is required for those who have not completed an undergraduate course in Historiography (Hst 300 or equivalent).

Coursework for the M.A. must include two historical fields. The first field will consist of a minimum of 12 credits of coursework, and the second field a minimum of 8 credits. Either field may be defined geographically or thematically. The geographic fields offered in the graduate program are: Africa; Ancient Mediterranean (Greece, Rome, Egypt); Britain; Colonial America and the United States; East Asia (China, Japan); Medieval/Early Modern/Modern Europe; Latin America, Russia and the Soviet Union; and Middle East. Thematic fields include, but are not limited to, social history, intellectual history, political history, religious history, economic history, history of science, and public history.
Students wishing to pursue a career in public history are urged to consider the department's public history M.A. track. Public history students take field courses, seminars, internships, and laboratory courses that cover a broad range of public history sub-fields, including: archival management, oral history, museology, cultural resource management, site interpretation, publications, and historic preservation. Coursework includes a balance of classroom and practical offerings. Students choosing the public history track as their primary field are required to have a second field defined geographically. In addition to fulfilling all other requirements for a Master of Arts in history, students are also required to complete the following:

1. Hst 596;
2. 2 public history courses (e.g., exhibit, Web site, public program, audio, or video document) as part of the required master's thesis;
3. one public history seminar;
4. one public history internship; and
5. two public history lab courses.

The Master of Arts in history focuses upon the preparation and defense of a thesis based upon primary source research that follows from a program planned in consultation with the student's adviser. The department stresses the importance of adequate preparation in foreign languages to be utilized by students in their advanced study and research. Graduate students should demonstrate proficiency in a foreign language germane to their thesis field no later than the point at which they have completed 32 credits of graduate study.

All students are required to take written examinations covering their chosen fields of concentration. The written examination in the students first field should be passed before the end of the first year of graduate study (i.e., 24 credits). Students should pass the written examination in the second field before the completion of 32 credits. For graduation, finally, each student must successfully defend their thesis in an oral examination before their thesis committee composed of: (1) the student's adviser (2) a second field examiner (with consent of the adviser, another member of the History Department can take the place of the second examiner on the thesis committee); (3) a third reader from the History Department or, if relevant to the thesis topic, from another department (appointment of a third reader is strongly recommended but can be waived with consent of adviser); (4) an outside examiner appointed by the dean of graduate studies.

Master of Arts in Teaching or Master of Science in Teaching. For information on the Master of Arts in teaching and the Master of Science in Teaching (General Social Science), see page 147.

Courses
Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.
Hst 101, 102, 103
History of Western Civilizations (4, 4, 4)
Survey of the origins and development of Western civilizations from antiquity to the present.
Hst 101: Antiquity to Renaissance; Hst 102: Late Medieval to Enlightenment; Hst 103: Enlightenment to present.
Hst 199
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Hst 201, 202
History of the United States (4, 4)
General survey of United States history. Hst 201: colonial era to the Civil War (circa 1600-1860); Hst 202: Reconstruction of the South to present.
Hst 300
The Historical Imaginings (4)
The how and why of the historian's craft: (1) an introduction to the basics of research and writing; (2) an examination of historical writing, its relationship to the time and place of its origin, and the emergence of the ideas, consciousness, and canons of scholarship which shaped it. This course serves as an introduction to the study of history at the upper-division level and is recommended for students beginning their junior year.

Hst 310
African History Before 1800 (4)
An upper-division course designed to survey the history of the African continent from earliest times to the period of the Atlantic slave trade. Using a lectured/discussion format, the course will examine the impact of trade, technology, and ecology on the transformation of African societies before 1800. This course is the same as BST 305; may be taken only once for credit. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

Hst 313
African History Since 1800 (4)
An upper-division course designed to survey the history of the African continent from 1800 to the present, with emphasis on the era of the Atlantic slave trade, colonial period, independence, and post-independence. Recommended prerequisite: Hst 312. This course is the same as BST 306; course may be taken only once for credit.

Hst 314
Ancient Near East and Egypt (4)
Covers the Stone Age to the death of Alexander the Great in 323 BC, from Afghanistan to Egypt. Topics include the agricultural revolution, Gilgamesh, the Bible, the Persians, Afrocentrism, and Zoroastrianism. Recommended prerequisite: Hst 101.

Hst 315
Greek History (4)
A survey of the social, political, economic, and cultural history of the Greeks and their neighbors. From earliest beginnings until the death of Alexander. Recommended prerequisite: Hst 101 or Sophomore Inquiry (Greek Civilization).

Hst 316
Roman History (4)
A study of the social, political, economic, and cultural history of the Mediterranean region between 753 BCE and the fall of Rome. Recommended prerequisite: Hst 101 or Sophomore Inquiry (Greek Civilization).

Hst 320
East Asian Civilizations (4)
Foundations of East Asian civilizations from perspective of China as dominant civilization in East Asia. Interaction between Chinese influence and indigenous traditions in Japan, Korea, and Vietnam. Attention to major philosophical and religious traditions, such as Confucianism and Buddhism; origins and structure of political institutions; family life and social organization; and literary traditions. Chronological coverage to about 1800.

Hst 321
Modern East Asia (4)
History of East Asia from around 1800, beginning with the Opium Wars in China and the Meiji Restoration in Japan, through postwar state and society in Japan and the Peoples Republic of China. Some attention to Korea, Vietnam, and Taiwan. Emphasis on concepts of imperialism, Westernization, modernization, and revolution. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

Hst 327, 328, 329
The U.S.: In the 20th Century (4, 4, 4)
Hst 327: 1890-1932, Populism and the Crisis of the 1890s; the Purity Crusade; Corporate and Anticorporate Progressivism; Theodore Roosevelt and Woodrow Wilson; the Open Door Policy and World War I; the League of Nations and the Red Scare; the New Era and Insurgents of the 1920s; the Cultural Conflicts of the 1920s; Herbert Hoover, the Great Depression, and the Election of 1932. Hst 328: 1932-1960, Franklin D. Roosevelt and the New Deal Managerial State; Anti-New Dealers and the Noninterventionist Movement; World War II and the New Order; the Cold War and the National Security State under Truman and Eisenhower; the Anti-Communist Crusade of the 1950s. Hst 329: 1960 to the Present, John F. Kennedy and the New Frontier; Civil Rights, Lyndon Johnson, and the Great Society; the Vietnam War; the New Left and Counterculture; Richard Nixon and Watergate; Jimmy Carter, Ronald Reagan, and the Rise of Popular Conservatism; George Bush, Bill Clinton, and the Global Economy. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

Hst 330
Native Americans of Eastern North America (4)
Examines the origins of the Eastern Woodlands societies, surveys their culture around the time of European colonization, and considers how that culture changed in response to the arrival of Europeans to the North American continent. Traces the development of the major Indian nations of the region and explores how those nations responded to the Indian policy of the United States in the 19th and 20th centuries. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.
Hst 331 Native Americans of Western North America (4) 
Explores the history of peoples native to Western North America in the American Southwest and Pacific Coast regions, and in British Columbia. Covers the period from pre-contact to the present and considers the responses from native nations to the re-peopling of the West as well as examining U.S. and Canadian Indian policy. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

Hst 336 Lewis and Clark and the American West (4) 
The importance of the Lewis and Clark expedition for the history of the American West. Special emphasis on the prologue to the expedition and its environmental, political, economic, scientific, social, and intellectual legacies. Covers the period from the end of the American Revolution to 1840. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

Hst 337 History of American Cities (4) 
Explores the political and social history of the area most of us call home: Oregon Country, Oregon Territory, and the state of Oregon. Through lectures, readings, films, and discussion we will examine the connections between the local, national, and international as they pertain to this place. Topics considered include Oregon as Indian Country, Black Exclusion laws, the natural resource economy, the Tom McCall era, and Rajneeshees as new pioneers. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

Hst 338 Oregon History (4) 
Explores the political and social history of the area most of us call home: Oregon Country, Oregon Territory, and the state of Oregon. Through lectures, readings, films, and discussion we will examine the connections between the local, national, and international as they pertain to this place. Topics considered include Oregon as Indian Country, Black Exclusion laws, the natural resource economy, the Tom McCall era, and Rajneeshees as new pioneers. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

Hst 339 The Environment and History (4) 
Introduction to the theme of the environment in the study of history and the history of environmental ideas, from the 16th century to the present, with special focus on the impact of science, philosophy, literature, and history on our understanding of the environment. Designed as an introductory course for students of all majors. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

Hst 340 Women and Gender in America to 1848 (4) 
Surveys the history of women in the middle North American continent to 1848. It highlights the experiences of and relationships among women of diverse origins, especially Native women, African women, and European women. Key themes include family, kinship, and gender systems; colonialism and slavery; religious life; politics and the law; nation-building and the rise of modern citizenship. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

Hst 341 Women and Gender in America 1848-1920 (4) 
Explores the diverse experiences of women in the United States between 1848 and 1920. Key themes include slavery, emancipation, and Reconstruction; colonialism and resistance; women's rights and social reform; education and wage labor; immigration/migration; and Victorianism and sexual modernism. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

Hst 342 Women and Gender in the U.S. 1920 to the Present (4) 
Surveys women's lives and gender change in recent U.S. history. Among our themes will be women in politics, the work force, and social movements as well as changes in family life, gender identities, and sexuality. Women's roles in globalization, the media, and popular culture will figure throughout. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

Hst 343 American Family History (4) 
History of the American family from the colonial period to the present. The course will draw upon textual sources and oral histories in examining changes in families from the colonial period through the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Recommended prerequisite: Hst 201 or 202, or Sophomore Inquiry (American Studies). Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

Hst 344 Colonial America, 1607-1756 (4) 
Survey of British North America from the planting of the English colonies to the eve of the Seven Years' War. Topics include relations between Europeans and Native Americans, women's status and roles, religious ferment, constitutional development, and the colonial economy. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or permission of instructor.

Hst 345 The American Revolution, 1756-1800 (4) 
Survey of the American Revolution from its origins to the early Republic. Topics include pre-Revolutionary crises, the War of Independence, the Confederation, and the framing of the Constitution. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or permission of instructor.

Hst 346 Antebellum America, 1800-1850 (4) 
Survey of the history of the United States from 1800 to 1850. Topics include the War of 1812, U.S. territorial expansion, Jacksonian democracy, Indian removal, reform movements, the transportation revolution, and the development of the market economy. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or permission of instructor.

Hst 347 Slavery, the American Civil War, and Reconstruction, 1850-1877 (4) 
Survey of the history of slavery in the United States. Topics include the political, social, and economic circumstances that helped bring on the American Civil war, as well as the military history of the war, the consequences of the conflict, and the reconstruction of the Union. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or permission of instructor.

Hst 348 United States Indian Policy (4) 
Examines the history of the United States government's policy toward the Indian nations of North America. In particular, considers the Indian policies of the European imperial powers, the federal governments creation and implementation of Indian policy, the conflicts and relationships between tribal nations and the state and federal governments, the origin of the Indian sovereignty movement, and the construction of tribal sovereignty by the state and federal courts of the United States. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

Hst 350, 351 English History (4, 4) 
A general survey covering political, economic, social, intellectual, and religious development. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

Hst 352 Early Medieval Europe: 300-1100 (4) 
A survey of political, cultural, intellectual, religious, social, and economic aspects of this 800-year period, including among other topics the decline of Roman power in Western Europe, the spread of Christianity, the rise of the Franks, the Carolingian Empire, the growth of feudalities, and the gradual creation of a high-level civilization. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

Hst 353 Late Medieval Europe, 1100-1450 (4) 
An examination of the late Middle Ages through primary sources with an emphasis on cultural, social, political, and intellectual transformations. Subjects to be treated include the twelfth-century cultural "renaissance," the emergence of the European state and papal monarchy, the rise of religious dissent and anti-Semitism, the transformation of medieval spirituality, the Crusades, European expansion and external encounters, growth of cities and the university, the debate between faith and reason, the Black Death, and late medieval decline. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

Hst 354 Renaissance and Reformation Europe, 1400-1600 (4) 
Surveys the cultural, social, intellectual and political aspects of the European Renaissance and Reformation. Emphasis placed on learning to read and analyze contemporary source materials, and examination of the growth of urban culture and civic humanism in Italy, the rediscovery of classical literature and philosophy, court life and mores, the rise and institutionalization of religious reform, the institutional transformations of Church and State, and European exploration and exploitation of the Atlantic. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

Hst 355 Renaissance Since the Renaissance (4, 4) 
Political, social, economic, and cultural trends from the 16th century to the present. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.
*Hst 359
Early Modern France (4)
A survey of the history of France during the
Reformation, the Age of Absolutism, and the
Enlightenment, 1515-1778. Recommended pre-
requisite: upper-division standing or consent of
instructor.

*Hst 360
The French Revolution and Napoleon (4)
A survey of the history of France during the Rev-
olution and Napoleonic era, 1778-1815. Recom-
manded prerequisite: upper-division standing or
consent of instructor.

*Hst 365, 366
Latin America (4, 4)
A survey from pre-Columbian times to the
present. Hst 365: Period of discovery and con-
quest, colonial institutions, the age of reform.
Hst 366: Independence and rise of the new
nations, the recent period. Recommended pre-
requisite: Hist 101, 102, or Sophomore Inquiry
(Latin America).

*Hst 385, 386
The Middle East in Modern Times (4, 4)
A survey of social, cultural, and political trends
in the Middle East from 1300 to the present. Hst
385: the Ottomans, Safavid Iran, the Age of later
Islamic empires, Middle East Reforms, imperial-
ism in the 18th and 19th centuries. Hst 386: Mid-
dle Eastern industrial society, mass culture and
nation states in the 20th century. Recommended
prerequisite: upper-division standing or
consent of instructor.

Hst 387
Science in Society: Historical Perspectives
(4)
Examines the interplay between two different
aspects of science: science understood as a
system of knowledge about the world and sci-
ence understood as the social institutions (disci-
plines, laboratories, etc.) by which that
knowledge is produced and transmitted.

Through reading, discussion, lectures, and inde-
pendent research, the course explores ways in
which the scientific endeavor has affected and
been affected by the political, social, and cultural
milieu in which it is carried out. The primary
focus is on modern Europe and America. Rec-
ommended prerequisite: upper-division stand-
ing or consent of instructor.

Hst 399
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Hst 401/501
Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

Hst 404/504
Public History Internship (4)
Intensive, on-the-job internships with public
agencies, private businesses, non-profit firms,
and other groups in public history work. Each
internship is by special arrangement and terms.
Recommended prerequisite: Hst 496/596, or
consent of instructor.

Hst 405/505
Reading and Conference (Credit to be
arranged.)
Consent of instructor. Directed reading for
honors students and history majors.

Hst 407/507
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Study and application of the techniques of his-
torical research and writing. Prerequisite: Hst
300 or consent of instructor.

Hst 409/509
Public History Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Engages students in advanced investigation of
special topics in public history work, including
archives, oral history, project design, history on
the Web, and others. Seminars will feature tech-
nical readings, group work, peer evaluation,
and written projects. Required for graduate students
taking the public history track option.

Hst 410/510
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged)

*Hst 412/512
Topics in African/Caribbean History and
Culture (4)
An in-depth exploration of selected topics in
African and/or Caribbean cultural history. Spe-
cial attention will be given to thematic issues of
broad application to the understanding of cul-
tural interaction, continuity, and change. Recom-
mended prerequisite: upper-division standing.
This course is the same as Hist 450/550; course
may be taken only once for credit.

Hst 413/513
Topics in Women, Gender, and
Transnationalism (4)
Discussion-based course explores historical
work that frames women's experiences and resis-
tance to enslavement, colonialization, and highly
exploitative paid labor in world-wide labor mar-
ket as "transnational" phenomenon. Course
participants will examine several case studies of
women in transnationalist discourse and politics
as they intersect with U.S. history. Central
themes in these case studies are questions of
identity within and beyond the nation-state as
well as feminist cultural/political interventions
around issues of race, nation, and sex. Recom-
mended prerequisite: upper-division standing or
consent of instructor.

*Hst 415/515
Topics in Greek History (4)
An advanced look at specific topics in Greek his-
tory from the Bronze Age to the death of Cleo-
patra. Topics will include social, political,
economic, intellectual, and religious history.
The subject matter will vary from term to term.
(Maximum number of credits is 12; 4
credits each for three courses with different top-
ics) Recommended prerequisite: Hst 315, Sopho-
more Inquiry (Greek Civilization), or permission
of instructor.

*Hst 416/516
Topics in Roman History (4)
An advanced look at specific topics in Roman
history from the Etruscans to the Dark Ages.
Topics will include social, political, economic,
and intellectual history. The subject matter will
vary from term to term. (Maximum number of
credits is 12, 4 credits each for three courses with
different topics.) Recommended prerequisite:
Hst 316 or permission of instructor.

*Hst 420/520
Topics in Early Modern Japanese History
(4)
Selected topics in Tokugawa (1600-1850) his-
tory, including rural life and urbanization, mer-
chants and commerce, political thought and
institutions, women and family life, neo-Deca-
licianism, religious beliefs and practices, popular
culture, arts, and literature. Recommended pre-
requisites: upper-division standing, Hist 320.

*Hst 421/521
Topics in Modern Japanese History (4)
Selected topics in modern Japanese history,
including the construction of the nation-state,
modernization, Japan's drive to great power sta-
tus, Japan's emergence as an imperialist power,
state-society relations, and modernity outside
Europe. Recommended prerequisite: upper-divi-
sion standing, Hist 320 or 321.

*Hst 422/522
Topics in Postwar Japanese History,
1945-present (4)
Selected themes in postwar Japanese history,
including the Occupation reforms (1945-52)
and Japan's place in the Cold War system, the so-
called "economic miracle," the development of
a mass consumer culture, and U.S.-Japan rela-
tions. Recommended prerequisite: upper-divi-
sion standing, Hist 321.

*Hst 423/523
Topics in Chinese Social History (4)
This course will examine institutions and
themes— relating to the family, urban and rural
life, education and the like—in Chinese social
history. The subject matter will vary from term
to term. (Maximum number of credits is 12; 4
credits each for three courses with different top-
ics) Recommended prerequisite: Hst 320.

*Hst 424/524
Topics in Chinese Thought and Religion (4)
Study of selected topics in intellectual and cul-
tural history related to Confucianism, Bud-
dhism, Daoism, and other philosophical and
religious constructs. The subject matter will
vary from term to term. Recommended prerequisite:
Hst 320.

Hst 425/525
Modern China (4)
History of China from decline of imperial system
through century of revolution that culminated in
founding of People's Republic of China in 1949.
Post-1949 focus on critical periods and issues in
state-society relations, economic and political
reform, and cultural changes, including global
policies and relations with the West. Recom-
mended prerequisite: Hst 320 or 321.

*Hst 427/527
Topics in the History of Science (4)
An in-depth investigation of a selected theme in
the history of science and its cultural, social, or
political relations. The subject matter will vary
from term to term; topics include: science and
religion, science under Nazism, science and
Modernism, Darwinism and scientific Darwinism,
Scientific Revolution, and changing physical
world pictures. Some previous study in history is
recommended: a background in science is wel-
come, but not required or expected. Recom-
mended prerequisite: upper-division standing or
consent of instructor.

1Hst 439/539 American Economic History: the 20th Century (4)

1Hst 440/540, 441/541 American Environmental History (4, 4)
Hst 440/540: A survey of North American history to 1900 from an environmental perspective with special reference to the development of environmental thought, interdisciplinary topics in environmental history, and the history of ecological thinking. Hst 441/541: A survey of North American history since 1900 from an environmental perspective with special reference to conservation and environmentalism, interdisciplinary topics in environmental history, political action, and contemporary environmental thought. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

1Hst 442/542 The American West: A Social History (4)
Examines the trans-Mississippi West as a cultural meeting ground and explores the racial, class, and gendered implications of new migrations to the region. Particular attention will be placed on the arid West and human responses to landscape. Recommended prerequisite: Hst 201, 202.

Hst 443/543 The American West: A Political and Economic History (4)
Focuses on the major political and economic changes in the trans-Mississippi West, from the 17th century to the late 20th century, with special attention to the increasing power and influence of the federal government and corporate institutions after 1870. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

Hst 444/544 History of the Pacific Northwest (4)
The social, cultural, economic, and political aspects of the development of civilization in Oregon and Washington. The history of the region is related to national and international contexts. Recommended prerequisite: Hst 201, 202.

1Hst 445/545 History of Portland (4)
The historical growth of Portland and its metropolitan region, with major attention given to the 20th century. Emphasis is placed upon the process of urbanization and the consequences of the past decisions and actions as they relate to recent developments. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

Also offered as Ec 456/556, 457/557.

1Also offered as Ec 456/556, 457/557.
space; and the role of spectacle, ceremony, and ritual, all as means to assess how the urban community mediated conflict and sought elusive consensus. Recommended prerequisite: Hst 101, 354, or 355.

*Hst 455/555 Topics in Renaissance History (4)
The purpose of this course is to identify and examine those special aspects of Western European civilization that mature roughly between 1300 and 1550 and that begin to set it apart from the medieval era. Thus the class is not a survey of life during a period of time but a study of selected phenomena. Among topics for consideration are the revival of antiquity (above all Latin and Greek) letters and attitudes, types of Humanism, new education ideals, secular outlook, the functions of Renaissance patrons, political theory and the growth of the “early modern state.” Neoplatonism, and the spread of the Renaissance from Italy to Northern Europe. There is much opportunity for class discussion. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

*Hst 456/556 The Protestant and Catholic Reformations of the 16th Century (4)
A survey of the religious revolutions that occurred in Europe during the first two thirds of this century, up to the end of the Council of Trent (1563), the so-called Reformation era. It will treat religious, intellectual, political, social and economic developments that helped create the setting for the Reformation, as well as the course of events that constitutes the Reformation, the doctrines and intentions of the major reformers (among others, Martin Luther, John Calvin, Ignatius Loyola), the beliefs of the common people, and the consequences of reform. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

*Hst 457/557, 458/558 History of Germany (4, 4)

*Hst 459/559, 460/560 European Intellectual History (4, 4)
A lecture course that examines major developments in European thought. Each term, writings of three or four authors will be used to investigate the relationship between ideas and their social context. Recommended prerequisites: Hst 101, 102.

*Hst 462 Amazon Rain Forest (4)
Examines different ways in which the Amazon has been perceived through time. This course is the same as Intl 462; course may only be taken once for credit. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

*Hst 463 Modern Brazil (4)
Examines such topics as slavery, abolition, mesmerism, banditry, the Amazon, race, military rule, and democratization in the making of modern Brazil. This course is the same as Intl 463; course may only be taken once for credit. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

Hst 464/564 Indians of the Pacific Northwest (4)
Explores the history of peoples native to the Pacific Northwest with a special emphasis on natural resource allocation and the relationships between federal, state, and tribal governments in the 19th and 20th centuries. Recommended prerequisite: Hst 201, 202 or Hst 338U.

*Hst 465/565 Twentieth Century Latin America (4)
Recent political, social, and economic developments with emphasis on the period since World War II. Recommended prerequisite: Hst 365, 366, or Sophomore Inquiry (Latin America).

Hst 468/568, 469/569, 470/570 History of Mexico (4, 4, 4)
A study of Mexico's beginnings from pre-Columbian times through the colonial period. The origins of Mexican culture, society, economy, and political institutions will be examined in the context of Hispanic and indigenous contributions. Hst 469/569: A study of Mexico's history from the revolutions for independence until 1876, and the social and political factors which resulted in the development of constitutional government, the era of reform, foreign interventions, and the restoration of the republic. Hst 470/570: Mexico's emergence as a modern nation during the Porfirián dictatorship. The 20th century revolutionary upheaval and consolidation. Recommended prerequisite: Hst 365 or 366.

*Hst 473/573 Topics in Russian Socio-Cultural History (4)
Examines social conditions and their depictions in high and popular culture. Selected themes include the social conditions of the peasantry and their representation in urban culture, the social conditions of the nobility and their self-representation in autobiography, etc. Subject matter will vary from term to term. Maximum number of credits is 12, for three courses with different topics.

*Hst 474/574 Sex and the Soviets (4)
Covers Soviet and post-Soviet history through the lens of sexual practice, state family policy, gender formation, and cultural representations of sex and gender. The first half of the course covers the 1920s through Stalinist 1930s when utopian visions gives way to reality and, in the end, to terror. We gallop through the era of stagnation and finally concentrate on contemporary sex and gender issues in Russia.

*Hst 475/575 History of Russia: Origins to Peter The Great, 800-1700 (4)

*Hst 476/576 History of Russia: Imperial, 1700-1917 (4)
This course traces the Romanov dynasty and its subjects until its fall. Analysis of primary sources and historiographical debates. Emphasis on political, cultural, and social aspects, especially on the successive attempts at reform, and intellectual self-definition of the nation and its classes. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

*Hst 477/577 History of Russia: Soviet Union and its Fall, 1917-Present (4)
Russian Revolution, the Civil War, NEP, Stalinism, KhruShchev, Brezhnev, Gorbachev, and the dissolution of the Soviet Union. Analysis of primary sources and historiographical debates. Emphasis on political, social, and cultural aspects. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

*Hst 478/578, 479/579 Russian Cultural and Intellectual History (4, 4)

*Hst 485/585, 486/586 The Ottoman World and Modern Turkey (4, 4)
Studies of social, cultural, and governmental patterns in Ottoman and Turkish society, from Hungary to the Red Sea, from the 13th century to the present. Hst 485/585: A study of social, cultural, and governmental patterns in Ottoman society, from the rise to world empire in the Balkans and Eastern Mediterranean in the 13th through 16th centuries, to the Age of Doubt and Tulip Period of the 17th and 18th centuries. Hst 486/586: A study of 19th and 20th century modern Turkey and revolutionary Westernization in the Middle East.

*Hst 487/587 Palestine and Israel (4)
A critical review of the 19th and 20th century social, cultural, economic and political factors behind the formation of two modern Middle Eastern nations, Palestine and Israel. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

*Hst 488/588 Modern Arabia (4)
A survey of the history of the Arabian Peninsula in the 19th and 20th centuries. Emphasis will be on socio-economic and governmental institutional change with discussion of changing cultural values. The role of the British and Ottoman empires, Islamic reformism, oil, and the emergence of nation states (Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Oman, and the Gulf States). Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

Hst 495/595 Comparative World History (4)
Comparative examination of important themes in world history. Both the themes and regional focus vary each term, and themes may be drawn from any time period. Maximum number of credits is 12; 4 credits each for three courses with different topics. Graduate credit requires a substantial research paper. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing.

*Hst 496/596 Introduction to Public History (4)
An introduction to the field of public history with special emphasis on the research methods, procedures, and work in the practice of public history, from archival management to historic preservation and museum studies. Taught in cooperation with the professional staff of the Oregon Historical Society. This course is a prerequisite for Hst 404/504, Public History Internships.
The study of selected topics of modern history through the viewing and analysis of important documentaries and feature films. Emphasis is on the application of techniques of historical source criticism to the varied information preserved and transmitted in cinematic form. The subject matter will vary from term to term. (Maximum number of credits is 12; 4 credits each for three courses with different topics.) Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing or consent of instructor.

Hst 500 Introduction to the Master's Program in History (4)
An introduction to the professional study of history and to the writing of the master's thesis. Intended for new or recently entering graduate students in history.

Hst 503 Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)

Courses taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) will not be accepted toward fulfilling department major requirements.

The approved elective courses which may be used to complete the above curriculum are determined according to the geographic region of study that a student selects.

Currently, five regions of concentration are available:

General Advising: Kimberly Brown, 503-725-8194; Birol Yesilada, 503-725-3257
Africa: Kofi Agorsah, adviser, 503-725-5080
Asia: Patricia Wetzel, adviser, 503-725-5277 or 503-725-8561
Europe: Harry Anastasiou, adviser, 503-725-9711
Latin America: Shawn Smallman, adviser, 503-725-8728
Middle East: John Damis, adviser, 503-725-3111

Information on recommended courses is available from advisers. Majors should meet regularly with advisors beginning no later than the first term of their sophomore year.

Requirements for minor. To earn a minor in international studies a student must: (1) demonstrate competence in an appropriate foreign language either by completing the second year of the language in the final term or by passing a departmentally administered proficiency exam at the same level; and (2) complete 31 credits
The Senior Capstone requirement will normally be fulfilled by taking Intl 499. Students who elect to satisfy the Senior Capstone requirement in another department or program may only be taken once for credit.

¡Intl 460/560
Political Development in Modern Turkey (4)
Designed to provide students with an in-depth study of political development literature with a focus on modern Turkey. Examines how modern Turkish republic emerged from the ashes of the Ottoman Empire and evaluate stages of political development during the first, second, and third republic. Finally, assesses the implications of Turkey’s new geopolitics (since the end of the Cold War) on Turkish political and economic development in a global perspective. This course is the same as PS 460/560; may only be taken once for credit.

¡Intl 461/561
Politics of Economic Reform in Modern Turkey (4)
Course examines the politics of planned economic growth under the Republican Peoples Party, transition to the import-substituting growth model during the post-WWII era, problems associated with economic stagnation in the 1970s, and transformation of the Turkish economy during the 1980s and 1990s. The last two decades provide important insight into how politics and economics (domestic as well as international) converge in shaping Turkey’s economic growth strategies. This course is the same as PS 461/561; may only be taken once for credit.

¡Intl 462
Amazon Rain Forest (4)
Examines different ways in which the Amazon has been perceived through time. This course is the same as Hst 462; course may only be taken once for credit.

¡Intl 463
Modern Brazil (4)
Examines such topics as slavery, abolition, mesianism, banditry, the Amazon, race, military rule, and democratization in the making of modern Brazil. This course is the same as Hst 463; course may only be taken once for credit.

¡Intl 471
Understanding the International Experience (4)
Examination of communication-based dimensions of an international or intercultural experience, including teaching English to speakers of other languages. Development of strategies and activities required to meet the challenges of teaching, working, or doing research in an international/intercultural setting. Prerequisite: upper-division or postbac academic standing. All linguistics students must register for Ling 471/571 which includes a zero-credit lab; however, this course is also offered as BST 471. Course may only be taken once for credit.

¡Intl 499
Senior International Experience (6)
A service learning and/or community-based learning experience in an international or intercultural setting, in a group-supervised, team-centered format, within either a study-abroad program or a local project (or both) with an appropriate international agency, business, community, or non-profit organization.
Students interested in majoring in mathematics are urged to meet with a department adviser. Students who have decided to major in mathematics should inform both the department and the registrar’s office of that decision. Mathematics majors are encouraged to participate in the activities of the department and to meet on a regular and continuing basis with a departmental adviser.

**Degree requirements**

**Requirements for major.** The degree program requires a basic core of courses, but it also has the flexibility that allows students to pursue special areas of interest in mathematics. The program is designed to provide a foundation for more advanced work and/or a basis for employment in government, industry, or secondary education. A joint degree in mathematics with computer science, business administration, economics, physics, or some other area may give a student better opportunities for employment upon graduation.

The department attempts to offer as many courses as possible after 4 p.m. on a rotating schedule so that a degree may be pursued by either day or evening enrollment.

In addition to meeting the general University degree requirements, the major in mathematics must complete the following requirements:

**Credits**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mth 251, 252, 253, 254 Calculus I, II, III, IV</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 256 Differential Equations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 311, 312 Advanced Calculus</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 343 Applied Linear Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 344 Group Theory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One of the following</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 345 Ring and Field Theory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 346 Number Theory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 338 Modern College Geometry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 444 Advanced Linear/Nonlinear Algebra</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One approved two-term 400-level Mth or Stat sequence</td>
<td>6-7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two additional approved 400-level Mth or Stat course</td>
<td>6-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two additional approved Mth or Stat courses</td>
<td>6-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 271, CS 161 or CS 208</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>60-67</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Option I**—Applied Mathematics. Recommended electives: Mth 322, 421, 422, 424, 425, 430, 451, 452, 470

**Option II**—Graduate School Preparation. Recommended electives: Mth 411, 412, 434, 435, 436, 441, 442.


**Option IV**—High School Teaching. Recommended electives: Mth 338, 346, 356, 481, 482, 486, 488; Psy 311; Ed 420. See Teaching Licensing Requirements below.

**Option V**—Actuarial Science. Recommended electives: CS 161; Mth 451, 452, 467, 468; Stat 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466; SySc 520, 521, 522.

**Requirements for minor in mathematics.** A student must complete the following program (12 credits must be upper-division; 9 of these 12 upper-division credits must be taken in residence at PSU):

**Credits**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mth 251, 252, 253, 254 Calculus I, II, III, IV</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 311 Advanced Calculus</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Only grades of C-, P, or above count toward satisfying the department minor requirements. No more than three courses with a grade of P may be counted toward these requirements.


**Approved electives** are Mth 256, 311, 312, 313, 343, 344, 345, plus any course approved as an elective for major credit.
**Requirements for minor in mathematics for middle school teachers.** This mathematics minor is intended for those who plan to enter a Graduate Teacher Education Program and be licensed in middle school mathematics (grades 5-9). A student must complete the following program (12 credits must be upper-division; 9 of these 12 upper-division credits must be taken in residence at PSU):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Program and be licensed in middle school teachers of mathematics</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mth 211, 212, 213 Foundations of Elementary Mathematics I, II, III</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 490 Computing in Mathematics for Middle School Teachers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 491 Experimental Probability for Middle School Teachers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 492 Problem Solving for Middle School Teachers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 493 Geometry for Middle School Teachers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 494 Arithmetic and Algebraic Structures for Middle School Teachers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 495 Historical Topics in Mathematics for Middle School Teachers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 496 Concepts of Calculus for Middle School Teachers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approved elective course (see an adviser)</td>
<td>2-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total 35-37</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Only grades of C-, P, or above count toward satisfying the department minor requirements. No more than three courses with a grade of P may be counted toward these requirements.

**Licensure**

**Teacher licensing requirements.** To receive a teaching license from PSU, after completing a baccalaureate degree a student must complete the Graduate Teacher Education Program (GTEP) through the Graduate School of Education.

Only grades of C-, P, or above count toward satisfying the mathematics requirements for teacher licensing.

**Secondary education.** Students planning to earn a secondary teaching license in mathematics must obtain a recommendation for admission to the GTEP from the Mathematical Sciences Department. The student's program should include most of the courses required for the major and those listed in Option 1A above.

**Middle school education.** Students planning to earn a middle school teaching license with an emphasis in mathematics should complete the courses Mth 211, 212, 213, 490/590, 491/591, 492/592, 493/593, 494/594, 495/595, and 496/596. Information about the Graduate Certificate Program in Mathematics for Middle School Teachers can be found in the Graduate Studies section, see page 68.

**Elementary education.** Students planning to earn an elementary teaching license must complete Mth 211, 212 before admission to GTEP.

**Graduate programs**

The Department of Mathematical Sciences offers work leading to the degrees of Master of Arts, Master of Science, Master of Arts in Teaching, Master of Science in Teaching, and the Ph.D. in Systems Science–Mathematics.

**Admission requirements**

**Master of Arts or Master of Science in mathematics, Master of Science in statistics, Master of Science in teaching or Master of Arts in teaching.** In addition to meeting the University admission requirements, students seeking regular admission status in master's programs are expected to have completed courses in linear algebra, abstract algebra, and analysis, and, for the M.A./M.S. programs, differential equations. The M.A./M.S. programs are designed for the student who wishes to prepare for a career in college teaching, industrial work in mathematics, or further advanced work toward a Ph.D. in mathematics. The M.A.T./M.S.T. programs offer advanced training and specialized courses for secondary school teachers of mathematics.

**Doctor of Philosophy in mathematical sciences.** Applicants will be expected to have the equivalent of a bachelor's degree in mathematics or statistics containing an adequate background in computer science. Applicants with degrees in related disciplines will be considered provided the applicant demonstrates a strong mathematical proficiency. Applicants must follow the University admissions instructions for graduate applicants. In addition the GREs are required, both the general test and the subject test in mathematics. The Ph.D. in mathematical sciences at Portland State University differs significantly from the traditional model of Ph.D. education in Mathematical Sciences. While mathematics is at the core, the program aims to develop professionals who have versatility, who are conversant in other fields, and who can communicate effectively with people in other professional cultures. The broad-based training will prepare candidates for industry, government, and higher education. The program prepares the candidate to be well grounded in his or her field, yet conversant with several subfields by dedicating approximately 25 percent of the credit hour requirements to professional development, cross-disciplinary experiences, and allied course work. Students take a concentration of allied area courses, outside the department, in one or more of mathematics and statistics.

**University master's degree requirements.** University master's degree requirements are available on page 70. Specific departmental requirements are listed below.

**Master of Arts or Master of Science in mathematics.** Candidates must complete an approved 45-credit program which includes at least 30 credits in mathematics or statistics. These 30 credits must include courses distributed as follows: two 9-credit sequences at the 600 level and either the 3-credit Mth 501 Mathematical Literature and Problems or the 3-credit Stat 501 Statistical Literature and Problems. In addition, the student must pass written examinations.

**Master of Science in statistics.** Candidates must complete an approved 45-credit program which includes at least 33 credits in courses with the Stat prefix. These 33 credits must include courses distributed as follows: one 9-credit sequence at the 600 level, two 9-credit sequences at the 500 level, 3 credits of Stat 570, Topics in Statistical Consulting, and 3 credits of Stat 501, Statistical Literature and Problems. In addition, the student must pass written examinations.

**Master of Science in teaching or Master of Arts in teaching.** The Master of Science in Teaching or the Master of Arts in Teaching of mathematics are designed for individuals interested in strengthening their understanding of teaching of mathematics. The program prepares teachers in subjects such as geometry, algebra, analysis/calculus, history of mathematics, probability, statistics, discrete mathematics, and use of technology in the classroom. The program is intended for individuals with a mathematics degree or a strong background in mathematics. An M.S.T./M.A.T. candidate must complete an approved program of 45 graduate credits and complete an approved mathe-
mathematics curriculum project. The program may also lead to the Standard Teaching Certificate/License. University requirements for a Standard Teaching Certificate/License are listed on page 223.

**Doctor of Philosophy in mathematical sciences.** Candidates entering with a bachelor's degree must complete an approved program of 99 credit hours distributed as follows: coursework (63 credits), a doctoral seminar (9 credits), and dissertation research (27 credits). Coursework must include: 45 credits of mathematics and statistics courses, of which at least 10 courses are at the 600 level, and 15 credits of allied area courses at the 500 and 600 level. Students entering with a master's degree must complete a minimum of 72 credit hours beyond a master's degree distributed as follows: a minimum of 18 credits of approved courses in mathematics and statistics at the 600 level, a minimum of 15 credits in an allied area at the 500 and 600 level, 9 credits of doctoral seminar, and 27 credits of dissertation research. Candidates must pass comprehensive examinations in mathematics and an allied area. Students are also required to demonstrate competency in a foreign language approved by the students advisory committee.

**Doctor of Philosophy in mathematics education.** The Department of Mathematical Sciences offers a Ph.D. in Mathematics Education. The main objective of this program is to develop educators with an understanding of mathematics and its teaching and learning, and with the capabilities for research and professional practice in the field. This program provides a balance between mathematics and mathematics education to help in the development of mathematics educators who may become: (1) Faculty members in mathematics education in mathematics departments or schools of education in universities, four-year colleges, or community colleges; (2) Curriculum specialists in mathematics, supervisors of mathematics at the middle school level or secondary school level, or mathematics specialists in state or local departments of education; (3) Private sector specialists in mathematics education.

Candidates must complete an approved program of 84 credit hours which consists of three major components: coursework, a research practicum experience, and dissertation research. Coursework must include: 18 credit hours in mathematics education research courses (Mth 690-695); 18 credit hours of other 500-600 level mathematics courses; and 18 hours of graduate coursework in supporting areas outside of mathematics (such as curriculum and instruction, psychology, educational policy, science, computer science, philosophy, sociology, anthropology, etc.). Candidates must pass comprehensive examinations in mathematics and mathematics education. In addition, candidates will be strongly encouraged to demonstrate competency in reading research in mathematics education in at least one language other than English.

**Doctor of Philosophy in systems science—mathematics.** The Department of Mathematical Sciences participates in the Systems Science Doctoral Program offering a Ph.D. in systems science-mathematics. Specialized studies in applied and theoretical mathematics, when combined with core area courses and electives, will partially fulfill the requirements for the Ph.D. in systems science-mathematics. For specific requirements for this degree, contact the Department of Mathematical Sciences, and for general information related to the Systems Science Ph.D. degree, see page 73.

**Courses**

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year. A course can be used as a prerequisite for a subsequent mathematics course only if it has been satisfactorily completed. Satisfactory completion of a course means receiving a C-, P, or above in that course. When courses are required to be taken in sequence (such as the four terms of calculus) each course is regarded as a prerequisite for the next.

**Mth 70**

Elementary Algebra (4)

This is a basic course covering first-year high school algebra. Credit for enrollment (eligibility) but not toward graduation; satisfies no university or general education requirements. Taught through the School of Extended Studies.

**Mth 95**

Intermediate Algebra (4)

Topics include problem solving, linear equations, systems of equations, polynomials and factoring techniques, rational expressions, radicals and exponents, quadratic equations. Credit for enrollment (eligibility) but not toward graduation; satisfies no university or general education requirements. Taught through the School of Extended Studies. Recommended prerequisite: Mth 70.

**Mth 105**

Excursions in Mathematics (4)

Exploration of a variety of modern mathematical topics. Topics may include the mathematics of voting systems, graphs and networks, symmetry in art and nature, population growth, fractals, probability. Intended for students without a strong algebra/calculus background, but with a desire to explore some interesting mathematics. Recommended prerequisite: second-year high school algebra or equivalent.

**Mth 111, 112**

Introductory College Mathematics I, II (4, 4)

An integrated treatment of topics from algebra and trigonometry. These courses serve as additional preparation for students with insufficient background who desire to take Mth 251, 252, 253. Neither Mth 111 nor 112 can be taken for credit if a grade of C-, P, or above has already been received for a course which requires either of them as a prerequisite. Courses must be taken in sequence. Recommended prerequisite: Mth 111: second year high school algebra or equivalent. Mth 112: Mth 111.

**Mth 191, 192, 193**

Mathematics Tutoring (3, 3, 3)


**Mth 199**

Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

**Mth 211, 212, 213**

Foundations Of Elementary Mathematics I, II, III (4, 4, 4)

A constructivist approach to fundamental ideas of mathematics. Courses must be taken in sequence. Prerequisite: second year high school algebra or equivalent.

**Mth 241**

Calculus for Management and Social Sciences (4)

An introduction to differential and integral calculus, this course is intuitive in approach and emphasizes applications. While intended as a terminal course, the interested student may follow it by the more extensive and rigorous calculus sequence Mth 251, 252, 253, 254. Students may not receive credit for this course if they already have credit for Mth 251. Prerequisite: Mth 111.

**Mth 251, 252, 253, 254**

Calculus I, II, III, IV (4, 4, 4, 4)

Differential and integral calculus of functions of a single variable, analytic geometry, infinite series, an introduction to differential and integral calculus of functions of several variables and applications. Courses must be taken in sequence. Prerequisite: Mth 112.

**Mth 256**

Applied Differential Equations I (4)

Solution techniques in ordinary differential equations; applications. Prerequisite: Mth 253.

**Mth 271**

Mathematical Computing (4)


**Mth 301, 302, 303**

Elements of Modern Mathematics I, II, III (4, 4, 4)

Topics selected from arithmetic, algebra, geometry, calculus, probability, and statistics. A cultural approach to mathematics in which technical proficiency is not the primary objective. Recommended for liberal arts students. Prerequisite: Mth 111.
Mth 311 Advanced Calculus (4)
Properties of the real numbers, introduction to metric spaces, Euclidean spaces, functions of a real variable, limits, continuity, the extreme and intermediate value theorems, sequences. Prerequisite: Mth 253.

Mth 312, 313 Advanced Multivariate Calculus (4, 4)
Differential and integral calculus of functions of several variables, the inverse and implicit function theorems, infinite and power series, differential forms, line and surface integrals, Green's, Stokes', and Gauss' theorems. Courses must be taken in sequence. Prerequisite: Mth 311.

Mth 322 Applied Differential Equations II (4)
Introduction to equations of mathematical physics, boundary value problems, separation of variables, power series techniques, Fourier series, and applications. Prerequisites: Mth 254, 256.

Mth 324 Vector Analysis (4)
Modern vector methods with applications for students of mathematics, physics, and engineering. Prerequisite: Mth 254.

Mth 338 Modern College Geometry (4)
Topics in Euclidean and non-Euclidean geometry. Prerequisite: Mth 253.

Mth 343 Applied Linear Algebra (4)
Topics in matrix algebra, determinants, systems of linear equations, eigenvalues, eigenvectors, and linear transformations. Selected applications from science, engineering, computer science, and business. Prerequisite: Mth 253.

Mth 344 Introduction to Group Theory and Applications (4)
Groups, homomorphisms, factor groups. Selected applications from geometry, combinatorics, computer science, chemistry. Prerequisite: Mth 253.

Mth 345 Introduction to Ring and Field Theory (4)
Topics in rings, integral domains, fields, ordered fields, polynomial rings. The development of the real number system. Prerequisite: Mth 344.

Mth 346 Number Theory (4)
A presentation of the properties of numbers as found in the theory of divisibility, congruence, diophantine equations, continued fractions, and algebraic numbers. Prerequisite: Mth 253.

Mth 356 Discrete Mathematics (4)
Topics in discrete mathematics, including propositional logic, sets, relations, inverse functions, divisibility, induction, recurrences, inclusion-exclusion, permutations, combinations, graphs, graph coloring, and applications. Prerequisite: Mth 253.

Mth 395 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Mth 401/501 Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

Mth 404/504 Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
Mth 405/505 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

Mth 407/507 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

Mth 410/510 Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

Mth 411/511, 412/512, 413/513 Introduction to Real Analysis I, II, III (3, 3, 3)
Sequences and series of functions; real-valued functions on topological spaces; the Stone-Weierstrass and Baire category theorems; compact, self-adjoint, and Fredholm operators; Fourier series and integrals; elements of functional analysis. Course must be taken in sequence. Prerequisite: Mth 312.

Mth 420/520 Introduction to Complexity Theory (3)
An introduction to theoretical computer science. Includes a study of models of computation, complexity classes, Cook's theorem, polynomial and nonpolynomial classes, discrete problems. Prerequisite Mth 344.

Vector fields and phase flows in the plane. Geometric and algebraic properties of linear systems. Existence, uniqueness, and continuity theorems for systems. Additional topics. Courses must be taken in sequence. Prerequisites: Mth 312, 343.

Mth 424/524, 425/525 Elementary Differential Geometry and Tensor Analysis I, II (3, 3)
Differential geometry of curves and surfaces, elementary Riemannian geometry; tensors and their algebra; elements of tensor analysis; applications from mechanics and field theory. Course must be taken in sequence. Prerequisites: Mth 343 and either 256 or 421.

Mth 430/530

Mth 451/551 for Mth 452/552, Mth 322 for Mth 453/553

Mth 451/551, 452/552, 453/553
Numerical Calculus I, II, III (3, 3, 3)

Mth 467/567, 468/568
Applied Probability I, II (3, 3)
Finite probability, Markov chains, queueing theory, renewal theory, optimization under uncertainty. Courses must be taken in sequence. Prerequisite: Mth 461/561.

Mth 470/570, 471/571, 472/572
Complex Analysis and Boundary Value Problems I, II, III (3, 3, 3)
Fundamental concepts of complex variables, partial differential equations and boundary value problems using Fourier series. Prerequisites: Mth 254 and either 256 or 421.

Mth 480/580
Systems Analysis: Calculus of Variations (3)
Topics in Probability for Mathematics Teachers (3, 2-3)

Introduction to probability as a modeling technique in mathematics and methods of teaching probability. Use of probability in decision making and inference. Simulation of experiments. Methods of enumeration. Laws of probability. Special probability distributions. Computer-assisted analysis. With departmental approval may be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: at least two upper-division courses approved for major credit.

Topics in Statistics for Mathematics Teachers (3, 2-3)

Introduction to methods of statistical analysis and methods for teaching statistics. Descriptive statistics, organization of data, sampling techniques, sampling distributions, methods of statistical inference, estimation, hypothesis testing, regression, and correlation. Computer-assisted analysis. With departmental approval may be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: at least two upper-division courses approved for major credit.

Topics in Algebra for Mathematics Teachers (3, 2-3)

Selected topics in geometry for mathematics teachers. With departmental approval may be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: at least two upper-division courses approved for major credit.

Topics in Analysis for Mathematics Teachers (3, 2-3)

Selected topics in analysis for mathematics teachers. With departmental approval may be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: at least two upper-division courses approved for major credit.

Topics in Geometry for Mathematics Teachers (3, 2-3)

Selected topics in geometry for mathematics teachers. With departmental approval may be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: at least two upper-division courses approved for major credit.

Topics in Combinatorial Analysis (3, 2-3)

Selected topics from: permutations and combinations, partitions, generating functions, inclusion and exclusion principles, recurrence relations, Polya's theory of counting, elementary theory of graphs and trees, block designs. With departmental approval may be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: at least two upper-division courses approved for major credit.

Topics in the Historical Development of Mathematics (3, 2-3)

Selected topics in the historical development of mathematics. With departmental approval, this course may be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: at least two upper-division courses approved for major credit.

Topics in Calculus for Middle School Teachers (3)

An introduction to the limit concept and its role in defining the derivative, the integral and infinite series. Applications to middle school mathematics. Not approved for major credit. Available for graduate credit toward the graduate certificate program in middle school mathematics. Prerequisites: Mth 111, 212.

Experimental Probability and Statistics for Middle School Teachers (3)

A study of probability and statistics through laboratory experiments, simulations, and applications. Not approved for major credit. Available for graduate credit toward the graduate certificate program in middle school mathematics. Prerequisites: Mth 111, 212.

Problem Solving for Middle School Teachers (3)

Examination and application of problem-solving techniques and strategies. Problems are drawn from various areas of mathematics. Not approved for major credit. Available for graduate credit toward the graduate certificate program in middle school mathematics. Prerequisites: Mth 111, 212.

Geometry for Middle School Teachers (3)

Selected topics from informal geometry, both two- and three-dimensional. Not approved for major credit. Available for graduate credit toward the graduate certificate program in middle school mathematics. Prerequisites: Mth 111, 212.

Arithmetic and Algebraic Structures for Middle School Teachers (3)

The study of the real number system and its subsystems will lead to the introduction of more general algebraic structures and their applications. Not approved for major credit. Available for graduate credit toward the graduate certificate program in middle school mathematics. Prerequisites: Mth 111, 212.

Historical Topics in Mathematics for Middle School Teachers (3)

A survey of the historical development of topics in mathematics from ancient to modern times, with special emphasis on topics in arithmetic, algebra and informal geometry. Not approved for major credit. Available for graduate credit toward the graduate certificate program in middle school mathematics. Prerequisites: Mth 493/593, 494/594.

Concepts of Calculus for Middle School Teachers (3)

An introduction to the limit concept and its role in defining the derivative, the integral and infinite series. Applications to middle school mathematics. Not approved for major credit. Available for graduate credit toward the graduate certificate program in middle school mathematics. Prerequisites: at least two middle school courses.

Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)

Research (Credit to be arranged.)

Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)
Mth 634, 635, 636
Algebraic Topology I, II, III (3, 3, 3)
Topics from singular and simplicial homology and cohomology theories, fundamental group and covering spaces, CW complexes and elements of homotopy theory, algebraic theory of manifolds, introduction to differential topology and vector bundles, applications. Courses must be taken in sequence. Recommended prerequisites: Mth 435/535 and 444/544.

Mth 637, 638, 639
Geometric Topology I, II, III (3, 3, 3)
Topics from geometric and piecewise linear topology, knots and 3-manifolds and gauge theories, geometric structures and geometrization of manifolds, applications to differential topology, vector bundles and to mathematical physics. Recommended prerequisite: Mth 436/536.

Mth 641, 642, 643
Modern Algebra I, II, III (3, 3, 3)
Topics from groups, semigroups, rings, fields, algebras, and homological algebra. Recommended prerequisite: Mth 443/543 or both 442/542 and 445/545.

Mth 651, 652, 653
Advanced Numerical Analysis I, II, III (3, 3, 3)
An advanced study of numerical methods with emphasis on theory, economy of computation, and the solution of pathological problems. Topics will typically be chosen from: evaluation of functions, roots of equations, quadrature, ordinary and partial differential equations, integral equations, eigenvalues, construction of approximating functions, orthogonalizing codes, and treatment of singularities. Courses must be taken in sequence. Recommended prerequisite: Mth 453/553.

Mth 667, 668, 669
Stochastic Processes and Probability Theory I, II, III (3, 3, 3)

Mth 690
Introduction to Research in Mathematics Education (3)
Topics in the history of mathematics education including an examination of the current research trends in mathematics education.

Mth 691
Curriculum in Mathematics Education (3)
An analysis of curriculum development and assessment efforts in mathematics education both past and present.

Mth 692
Research Methodology and Design (3)
An examination of quantitative and qualitative research methodologies and their applications to the design of research in mathematics education.

Mth 693
Research on the Learning of Mathematics (3)
An analysis of the mathematics education research on the learning of mathematics, including topics from K-16 mathematics.
What makes one society better than another? Is there such a thing as one person being a better human being than another? If so, in what does this consist? Is happiness the ultimate value? If not, what other values are there?

What is truth? Is it a human creation or is it there to be discovered? Are there really such things as electrons, or is talk about electrons merely a convenient device for making predictions? What is explanation in science?

What is the will? Do we have freedom of will? What is the relation between a person's body and mind?

**Undergraduate program**

The basic objective of the philosophy program is to help the student to develop an ability to grasp and critically analyze basic concepts and assumptions made about reality, humanity, knowledge, truth, value, and society, and to evaluate claims about them.

More specifically, philosophy is concerned with such questions as these: How do value judgments differ from other judgments? Are values relative? If so, relative to what? Is beauty in the eye of the beholder? Is there such a thing as knowledge of right and wrong, good and bad, ugly and beautiful? If so, how do we get it? What is it for a situation to be unjust? What is it to have a right to something or to do something?
must earn a minimum of 60 credits in philosophy, including Phi 485 Honors Seminar and 4 credits of Phi 403 Honors Thesis. To be admitted to the Honors Program in Philosophy, a student must have completed 90 hours of coursework with a GPA of at least 3.20. Admission to any honors philosophy course and award of the Honors Degree requires a GPA of at least 3.5 for all philosophy courses taken. No courses taken under the undifferentiated grading option are acceptable toward fulfilling the requirement for the Honors Degree.

Requirements for minor. To earn a minor in philosophy a student must complete 28 credits (8 credits of which must be taken in residence at PSU), to include the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Phi 201 Introduction to Philosophy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phi 301, 302 History of Philosophy</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phi 308 Elementary Ethics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phi 324 Introduction to Formal Logic</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy electives (to include a minimum of 4 credits in upper-division courses)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>28</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A maximum of 4 credits of philosophy taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) are acceptable toward fulfilling department minor requirements.

Courses

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.

Note: There are no sequences among the lower division courses. Any of Phi 201-210 make a good starting course in philosophy.

Phi 199 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Phi 201 Introduction To Philosophy (4)
General introduction to philosophy. While different instructors will use different materials—typically classical texts—attention will be given to what makes a question a philosophical question and the nature and methods of philosophical inquiry.

Phi 210 Philosophy of Religion (4)
Examination of philosophical questions involved in the study of religion, e.g., the meaning of “God,” or “gods;” the traditional arguments for the existence of a god; the meaning of faith and the question of its connection to reason; the problem of evil (of reconciling a god’s alleged perfection with the existence of evil). Note: this is not a class in comparative religion or the history of religion.

Phi 212 Philosophy in Literature (4)
An introduction to traditional philosophical issues as they appear in literature, especially in fiction. The specific philosophical problems and the literary works will vary from term to term and from instructor to instructor.

Phi 300 Philosophical Methods and Concepts (4)
A survey of the major strategies of proof and disproof central to philosophical reasoning, and of the fundamental concepts and distinctions employed in current philosophical discourse. Aims at providing students who have a serious interest in thinking philosophically with the conceptual tools found to be useful for this purpose. Not recommended as a first course in philosophy.

Phi 301, 302 History of Philosophy (4, 4)
Study of Western philosophy during the ancient period (classical Greek through Hellenistic times) and the modern period (17th century to Kant).

Phi 303 Critical Thinking (4)
Designed to improve reasoning and skills of critical assessment of information. Instruction focuses on practical methods that are applied to case studies from public media such as editorials, essays, propaganda, advertisements, and newspaper reports of scientific studies. Recommended prerequisite: junior status or relevant sophomore inquiry.

Phi 306 Science and Pseudoscience (4)
An examination of basic issues in philosophy of science through an analysis of creation science, faith healing, UFO abduction stories, and other pseudosciences. Some of the questions addressed: What distinguishes science from pseudoscience? How are theories tested? When is evidence reliable? Must we invoke the supernatural to explain certain aspects of reality?

Phi 308 Elementary Ethics (4)
General introduction to ethical theory. Attention will be given to such questions as whether there are objective moral distinctions, what makes right acts right and wrong acts wrong, and how we know (if we do) that actions are right or wrong. Among the theories likely to be considered are relativism, egoism, utilitarianism, and Kantianism.

Phi 309 Business Ethics (4)
Study of the ethical aspects of practices and organizational structures in the business world. Course begins with a review of some traditional theories of ethics. The bulk of the course is devoted to specific contemporary topics, for example: the moral status of corporations; the concept of work place rights; responsibility in advertising; environmental constraints on business; affirmative action in hiring; the social roles of profit and private property; role of work in the life of the individual.

Phi 310 Environmental Ethics (4)
Critical study of issues raised by the attempt to formulate an adequate environmental ethic. Some of these issues deal with how our treatment of the environment affects other human beings, i.e., future generations. Others have to do with how non-human beings are to be treated. Do animals have rights? Do species have rights? Do our proper moral concerns extend to such things as trees, rivers, and possibly the planet itself? A number of current problems will be considered, such as population control, limits

Tom Seppalainen, Philosophy
to growth, global warming, and endangered species.

• Phi 311
The Morality of Punishment (4)
The focus is on the nature and proper aims of punishment; moral considerations that bear on the justice and wisdom of punishment. Consideration will be given to the main theories of punishment: retributionism, utilitarianism, paternalism, and the view that punishment should be replaced by therapy.

• Phi 312
Feminist Philosophy (4)
Critically examines traditional schools of philosophical thinking from a feminist perspective. Recommended prerequisite: one philosophy course other than Phi 306, 324.

• Phi 313
Life and Death Issues (4)
Cluster course consisting of philosophical aspects of moral problems dealing with life and death issues. Such issues may include abortion, euthanasia, the death penalty, starvation, and nuclear war.

• Phi 314
Computer Ethics (4)
Examines the moral principles and judgment relevant for appraising key tools of computer ethics. Topics include: ethical aspects of new information technologies; technologies value-laden; potential abuses and their social consequences; freedom, privacy, and control; security, reliability, and professional responsibilities—risks, control, and regulations; piracy and ownership; ethics of hacking; ethics of virtual environment; and international aspects of new technologies.

• Phi 315
Existentialism (4)
Introduction to a number of philosophers and literary figures gathered together under the name "existentialism." Works of Nietzsche, Kierkegaard, Dostoyevsky, Heidegger, Camus, Sartre, and deBeauvoir will be read and discussed, as much for their dissimilarities as for similar themes. In particular, Sartrean existentialism will be contrasted with what Heidegger calls existential phenomenology. Questions addressed: What is it to be human? What is consciousness? Does anything have intrinsic value? Does what makes acts right? Does morality presuppose or entail freedom?

• Phi 324
Introduction to Formal Logic (4)
A course in basic formal logic. Major topics include the method of deduction for showing propositional arguments valid and the method of counter-example for showing such arguments invalid. Truth table methods, tests for consistency, and syllogistic arguments are optional topics.

• Phi 325
Predicate Logic (4)
Continuation of PHI 324. Introduction to Formal Logic. Primary emphasis will be on formal methods for dealing with arguments involving the terms "all" and "some." Major topics include the method of deduction for showing predicate logic arguments valid, and the method of counter-example for showing such arguments invalid. Recommended prerequisite: Phi 324.

• Phi 327
Introduction to Quantitative Literacy (4)
The goal is to learn to think intelligently and critically about important uses of quantitative data by means of discussion of the following topics: samples, measures, scales, relationships, risks, predictions, graphs, averages, percentages, distributions, random effects, and estimates. Intended for students who do not normally take statistics classes that involve quantitative matters; its mathematical content is kept at an absolute minimum.

• Phi 332
Intentionality, Phenomenology, and Existentialism (4)
Examination of the Kantian roots of what becomes known as "Intentionality" (i.e., that our conscious acts are directed towards objects, intending them). Various theories of intentionality will be read and discussed (e.g., Husserl, Heidegger, Frege, and Searle). There will be limited discussion of the alleged ties between intentionality and existentialism. Recommended prerequisite: 8 credits in philosophy.

• Phi 333
Analytic Philosophy (4)
Examination of the analytic philosophical tradition from Frege and Russell through early Wittgenstein and the Positivists to the present.

• Phi 399
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Honors Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

• Phi 403
Honors Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

• Phi 404/504
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

• Phi 405/505
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

• Phi 407/507
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

• Phi 409/509
Kant (4)
Study of Kant's philosophy primarily as represented in the Critiques of Pure Reason, Practical Reason, Judgment. Readings from some of these related works. Possible topics for consideration: necessary connection, the analytic-synthetic distinction, conceptions of science and metaphysics, relation between metaphysics and morality. Recommended prerequisite: 8 credits in philosophy.

• Phi 410/510
Existentialism (4)
Study of selected works of Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Dostoevsky, Heidegger, Sartre, and deBeauvoir will be read and discussed, as much for their dissimilarities as for similar themes. In particular, Sartrean existentialism will be contrasted with what Heidegger calls existential phenomenology. Questions addressed: What is it to be human? What is consciousness? Does anything have intrinsic value? Does what makes acts right? Does morality presuppose or entail freedom?

• Phi 411/511
Existentialism (4)
Introduction to a number of philosophers and literary figures gathered together under the name "existentialism." Works of Nietzsche, Kierkegaard, Dostoevsky, Heidegger, Camus, Sartre, and deBeauvoir will be read and discussed, as much for their dissimilarities as for similar themes. In particular, Sartrean existentialism will be contrasted with what Heidegger calls existential phenomenology. Questions addressed: What is it to be human? What is consciousness? Does anything have intrinsic value? Does what makes acts right? Does morality presuppose or entail freedom?

• Phi 412/512
Metaphysics (4)
Philosophical examination of traditional metaphysical issues (such as relation of body and mind, free will and determinism) and of the more influential ontologies (idealism, materialism, dualism). Introduction also to contemporary controversies over the possibility of metaphysics as a rationale discipline (logical positivism and its critics). Recommended prerequisite: 8 credits in philosophy.

• Phi 414/514
Plato (4)
Study of selected dialogues of Plato with attention to such topics as his theory of forms, moral philosophy, political philosophy, and to the individual topics of the dialogues, as, for example, knowledge, being, virtue, piety, love, friendship, the state, the nature of philosophy. Recommended prerequisite: 8 credits in philosophy.

• Phi 417/517
Epistemology (4)
Philosophical examination of some of the main issues in the theory of knowledge (such as our knowledge of the external world, of the minds of others, of logical and mathematical truths, etc.). Recommended prerequisite: 8 credits in philosophy.

• Phi 418/518
Philosophy of Mind (4)
A study of the nature of mental states. Major topics are dualism and various forms of materialism, behaviorism, mind-body identity theories, and functionalism; and the nature and content of propositional attitudes (e.g., belief, desire, meaning). Recommended prerequisite: 8 credits in philosophy.
Physicists are employed by almost all industries, particularly by the technical industries and by government laboratories. Roughly half of all students with a bachelor's degree in physics go on to graduate work. In addition to a traditional graduate curriculum in physics or astronomy, they can enter programs in optics, applied physics, engineering physics, and education. Biophysics, material science, atmospheric physics, environmental science, medical physics, and finance are particularly popular fields, now. Environmental programs, electrical engineering, nuclear engineering, and computer science are common graduate school tracks. Medicine and law are also fields that welcome students with physics degrees. Many physicists are entrepreneurs who start their own companies.

Admission requirements

Admission to the department is based on general admission to the University. See page 45 for more information.

Degree requirements

Requirements for major. It is important that students planning to major in physics contact the Department of Physics prior to the start of their work in order that a coherent program can be planned with their assigned adviser.

Students planning to transfer to PSU from community colleges or other universities are strongly advised to contact the Department of Physics well ahead of their proposed date of transfer so that a smooth transition, which avoids course duplication and untimely delays, can be accomplished. Students need to choose between the standard option and the environmental physics option.
In addition to meeting the general university degree requirements, the student must meet the following minimal departmental course requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Physics</td>
<td>9-12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph 214, 215, 216 Lab for Ph 201, 202, 203</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or Ph 211, 212, 213 or Ph 221, 222, 223</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph 311, 312 Introduction to Modern Physics</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph 314, 315 Experimental Physics I</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph 321 Current Electricity</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph 322 Computational Physics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph 424 Classical Mechanics I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-division electives</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sub-total in physics (minimum)</td>
<td>47-50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 251, 252, 253, 254 Calculus</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 256 Applied Differential Equations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 261 Applied Linear Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS 161, 162 Intro to Computer Science</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One year of general chemistry: Ch 221, 222, 223, 227, 228, 229</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sub-total 47

Select one of following two options:

1. Standard option .............................................13-16
   - Ph 316 Methods of Experimental Physics I (4)
   - Ph 425 Classical Mechanics II (3) or
   - Ph 432 Electricity and Magnetism II (4)
   - Two courses in a related area of science or technology (biology, geology, additional chemistry, computer science, electrical circuitry) (6-8)
   - Environmental physics option ..............................30
   - Choose 30 credits from the following list:
     - Ph 451, 471, 490, 492; Bi 251, 252, 253, 357, 475, 476, G 443, 444, 484; Ch 426, 427; CE 371.

Total 107-127

Coursed taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) are not acceptable toward fulfilling department major requirements except for those major courses offered on a pass/no pass basis only.

Requirements for minor. To earn a minor in physics a student must complete at least 27 credits (9 credits of which must be taken in residence at PSU, and 12 to 15 credits of which must be upper-division), to include the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Physics</td>
<td>9-12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph 214, 215, 216 Lab for Ph 201, 202, 203</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or Ph 211, 212, 213 or Ph 221, 222, 223</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-division physics electives</td>
<td>12-15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 27

A maximum of one-third of the courses taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) is acceptable toward fulfilling department minor requirements. Additional courses may be required as prerequisites.

SECONDARY EDUCATION PROGRAM

Advisor: Jon Abramson
Students who plan to obtain a teaching license with an endorsement to teach physics at the high school level should complete a baccalaureate degree which includes at least 40 credit hours in physics. An acceptable course of study should include:

- Ph 201, 202, 203 or 211, 212, 213
- General Physics
- Ph 214, 215, 216
- Physics Laboratory
- Ph 312, 313
- Experimental Physics
- Ph 321
- Current Electricity
- Ph 322
- Computational Physics

Other courses that may qualify should be discussed with the secondary education adviser.

Courses are to be taken for differentiated grades. A positive recommendation to the Graduate Teacher Education Program will depend on at least a C grade in all physics courses, as well as a cumulative 2.75 GPA.

Graduate programs

The department participates in the Environmental Sciences and Resources Doctoral Program. The Department offers work leading to the degrees of Master of Arts and Master of Science. The M.A. and M.S. programs are designed to further the development of the student as a professional physicist. Specific programs designed to meet the needs of the individual student are planned in consultation with the graduate advisers.

The department offers graduate courses in the fields of classical mechanics, relativity, hydrodynamics, quantum mechanics, electromagnetism, statistical mechanics, atomic and molecular physics, nuclear physics, physics of condensed matter, and biophysics. Current research areas in theoretical and experimental physics are: statistical physics, surface physics (scanning tunneling microscopy, near-field optical microscopy, Mossbauer spectroscopy), and membrane biophysics (transport in biological and artificial membranes), low temperature physics (heat transfer, phase transitions), atoms and molecules at high temperatures and pressures, electron microscopy (atmospheric aerosols, membrane domains, electrodeposition), and global change science.

Degree requirements

University master's degree requirements are listed on page 70. Specific departmental requirements are listed below.

Master of Arts or Master of Science.

The program must be approved by the student's advisor and must include a minimum of 45 graduate credits in science, including not fewer than 30 credits in physics. These 30 credits in physics must be in 500- or 600-level courses, distributed as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Seminar (Current Literature)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One of the following three options:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Thesis</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Cooperative Education/Internship</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Project</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Of the additional credits required in physics, at least 12 must be in courses with numbers above 610 or the graduate-level sequence in quantum mechanics (Ph 511, 618, 619)
The student must also pass a qualifying examination and a final oral examination in Thesis, Cooperative Education/Internship, or Project. Typically, a thesis involves research (either experimental or theoretical), Cooperative Education/Internship involves relevant student experiences obtained in industry or government, and a project involves review of the literature in a certain area of physics. In all cases, a written report, a presentation, and oral exam are necessary.

**Doctor of Philosophy in environmental sciences.** Specialized studies in the basic principles and techniques of the discipline, when combined with a multidisciplinary environmental science course and seminar, will partially fulfill the requirements for the Ph.D. in environmental sciences and resources. For information on the Ph.D. program, see page 130.

**Courses**

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year. Some lecture courses may be challenged by examination.

**Ph 101, 102 Essentials of Physics (4, 4)**

An elementary introduction to the basic principles of physics, their interpretation and application. Designed to accommodate all liberal arts students. Concurrent enrollment in Ph 104, 105 is encouraged. Recommended prerequisite: high school algebra.

**Ph 104, 105 Experimental Investigations for Non-science Majors (2, 2)**

Discovery labs for essential laws of physics. Investigate gravity, force, acceleration, momentum, heat, work, energy, electricity, light, and radioactivity. Make simple electrical circuits and an electrical motor. Improve computer literacy by working with graphic models of radioactive decay. One two-hour discussion and laboratory period. Concurrent enrollment in Ph 101, 102 is encouraged. Recommended prerequisite: high school algebra.

**Ph 121, 122 General Astronomy (4, 4)**

An introductory historical, descriptive, and interpretative study of astronomy. Emphasis is on the basic scientific methods as they apply to astronomical problems. Detailed examination of the earth, followed by a survey of the other members of the solar system. Survey of the stars, their types, grouping, and motions. Models for the evolution of the Universe and the possibility of life elsewhere. The nature of light, the types of information it carries, and the types of devices used to detect it. Need not be taken in sequence.

**Ph 199 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)**

**Ph 201, 202, 203 General Physics (4, 4, 4)**

Introductory physics for science majors. The student will explore topics in physics including Newtonian mechanics, electricity and magnetism, thermal physics, optics, and modern physics. Recommended prerequisites: for Ph 201, Mth 112; for Ph 202, Ph 201 and Ph 214; for Ph 203, Ph 202 and Ph 215. Corequisites: for Ph 201, Ph 214; for Ph 202, Ph 215; for Ph 203, Ph 216.

**Ph 211, 212, 213 General Physics (with Calculus) (4, 4, 4)**

Introductory physics for students majoring in science and engineering. The student will explore topics in physics including statics, dynamics, electromagnetism, thermodynamics, and optics using the methods of calculus. Recommended prerequisites: for Ph 211, Mth 251; for Ph 212, Ph 211 and Ph 214; for Ph 213, Ph 212 and Ph 215. Corequisites: for Ph 211, Ph 214; for Ph 212, Ph 215; for Ph 213, Ph 216.

**Ph 214, 215, 216 Lab for Ph 201, 202, 203 or Ph 211, 212, 213 or Ph 212, 216, 217 (1, 1, 1)**

Introductory laboratory for students in General Physics (with Calculus). One 3-hour laboratory period. Corequisites: Ph 201, 202, 203 or concurrent enrollment in Ph 211, 212, 213 or concurrent enrollment in Ph 212, 211, 222, 223.

**Ph 217, 218 Electric potential and current; Kirchoff's Laws (3, 3)**

General Physics (with Calculus) (3, 3)

Introductory physics for students majoring in engineering. The student will explore topics in physics including statics, dynamics, electromagnetism, thermodynamics, and optics using the methods of calculus. Recommended prerequisites: for Ph 217, Mth 251; for Ph 218, Ph 217 and Ph 221; for Ph 223, Ph 222 and Ph 215. Corequisites: for Ph 221, Ph 222; for Ph 223, Ph 224. Ph 215; for Ph 215, Ph 221, Ph 216.

**Ph 261, 262 General Astronomy (4, 4)**

Introductory historical, descriptive, and interpretative study of astronomy. Emphasis is on the basic scientific methods as they apply to astronomical problems. Detailed examination of the earth, followed by a survey of the other members of the solar system. Survey of the stars, their types, grouping, and motions. Models for the evolution of the Universe and the possibility of life elsewhere. The nature of light, the types of information it carries, and the types of devices used to detect it. Includes laboratory and fieldwork.

**Ph 299 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)**

**Ph 311, 312 Introduction to Modern Physics (4, 4)**


**Ph 313 Ideas in Modern Physics (4)**

Fundamental ideas of the modern physics of the 20th century. Topics include the development of relativity, quantum mechanics, nuclear and particle physics, and cosmology. Recommended prerequisite: one college-level science course.

**Ph 314, 315 Experimental Physics I (4, 4)**

Experiments in electrical measurements, digital logic circuits with applications to experimental control and computer interfacing, and analog circuits. Two 3-hour lab periods. Ph 314 requires concurrent enrollment in Ph 321.

**Ph 316 Experimental Physics I (4)**

Students will perform several experiments illustrating quantum and relativistic effects. The emphasis will be on computer-assisted experimentation and data analysis. Experiments will include instrumentation and counting in nuclear physics, measurement of band gap in semiconductors, measurement of ratio of electron charge to electron mass, speed of light, Frank-Hertz experiment and electron spin resonance. Two 3-hour laboratory periods. Recommended prerequisite: Ph 311.

**Ph 317, 318 Solid State Physics for Engineering Students (3, 3)**

A two-term survey of solid state physics including topics necessary for understanding crystal-line solids and their electron transport processes. Topics include crystal lattices, X-ray diffraction, concepts of quantum physics, Schrödinger equation, electron tunneling, physical statistics, free electron theory of metals, effect of periodic potential on electrons, intrinsic and impurity semiconductors and analysis of p-n semiconductor junction. Recommended prerequisite: Ph 213 or 223.

**Ph 321 Current Electricity (4)**

Electric potential and current; Kirchoff's Laws and equivalent circuits. Transient and A.C. behavior of circuit elements. Theory of operation of diodes and transistors. Recommended prerequisite: Ph 203 or 213; concurrent enrollment in Ph 314.

**Ph 322 Computational Physics (4)**

Formulation and numerical solution of physics problems. Use of computers and graphical displays to enhance intuition and supplement analytical procedures. Approaches to complex physical situations, especially those involving dissipative, nonlinear and stochastic phenomena. Recommended prerequisite: Working knowledge of at least one computer language.

**Ph 331 Physics of Music (4)**

A series of lectures and laboratories illustrating the basic principles of acoustics and their application to string, wind, brass, and percussion/instruments. Some of the laboratory exercises are adaptable for use in primary and secondary school classes. Recommended prerequisite: one year of music, or one year of a physical science.

**Ph 353 Radiation in the Environment (4)**

Types of radiation and their interaction with matter, including organic tissue; methods of detection and shielding; evaluation of dosage and risk assessment; methods of energy generation based on nuclear energy; nuclear waste and disposal problems. Recommended prerequisites: Ph 203, Bl 253, Ch 223, or equivalent. Calculus, previously or concurrently, is recommended.

**Ph 363 Color Photography (3)**

Principles of color photography, including the physics of color and scientific explanations of
the formation of color images on light-sensitive materials. Traces uses and the history of color photography. Recommended prerequisite: one college-level science or photography course.

Ph 365 Fractals, Chaos, and Complexity (4) Introduction to the basic physical ideas behind fractals in nature, chaos, complexity, and other current concepts in physics, with emphasis on fractals and chaos. Computer simulations and desktop experiments involving fractals, chaos, and complex systems. Recommended prerequisites: astronomy, general physics, or Natural Science Inquiry.

Ph 366 Complexity and the Universe I (4) Introduction to the basic physical ideas behind complexity and other current concepts in physics. Computer simulations and desktop experiments involving fractals, chaos, and complex systems. Includes laboratory and/or fieldwork. Recommended prerequisite: general physics or Natural Science Inquiry.

Ph 367 Complexity and the Universe II (4) Continuation of Sci 318/Ph 366. Emphasizes scientific cosmology with a focus on understanding how insights gained from physics and astronomy affect your view of the universe and your place in it. Students participate actively in seeing how some of the information was gathered, to help critically analyze what to believe about the history and arrangement of the universe and what it means to them. Includes laboratory and/or fieldwork. Recommended prerequisite: astronomy, general physics, or Natural Science Inquiry.

Ph 371 Fractals, Chaos, Complexity, and Other Current Topics in Physics (4) Introductory survey to current concepts in fractals in the natural world, chaos, complexity, and other related topics in physics. Computer simulations and the use of microcomputers, desktop experiments are an essential part of the course. Recommended prerequisite: one year of general physics.

Ph 375 The Earth's Atmosphere: Global Change and Human Life (4) An introduction to the global environment and how human activities are causing climatic changes, ozone depletion, and deforestation. Emphasizes the interrelationship between environmental processes. Deals with the qualitative aspects of how the earth's climate works, how it can be altered by burning of fossil fuels (emissions of carbon dioxide) and by the increasing concentrations of other "greenhouse gases"; how the ozone layer can be depleted by man-made chlorine. Methods of fabrication of metals. Two lectures, one 3-hour laboratory period. Recommended prerequisites: EAS 213, Ph 213 or 223, Ch 223.

Ph 399 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Consent of instructor.

Ph 404/504 Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)

Consent of instructor.

Ph 406/506 Special Projects (Credit to be arranged.)

Consent of instructor.

Ph 407/507 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)

Consent of instructor.

Ph 410/510 Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

Consent of instructor.

*Ph 411/511 Introduction to Quantum Mechanics (4) An introduction to the formulation and application of wave mechanics, the Schrödinger equation and its application to time-independent problems (both one- and three-dimensional problems); identical particles; approximation methods including mainly time-independent perturbations. Brief exploration of the potential applications of quantum mechanics to engineering: quantum nano-structures and quantum computers. Recommended prerequisites: Ph 318 or 311, Mth 256. This course is the same as ECE 498; course may only be taken once for credit.

*Ph 413/513 Introduction to Solid State Physics (4) Experimental and theoretical survey of the lattice and electronic properties of solids with particular emphasis on the properties of electrons in metals. Recommended prerequisite: Ph 411 or 312.

*Ph 415/515 Experimental Optics (3) Advanced experiments in physical optics. One 4-hour laboratory period. Recommended prerequisite: Ph 203 or Ph 213.


Ph 426/526 Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics (4) Principles of thermodynamics, including: first and second laws of thermodynamics and applications; thermodynamic potentials; heat engines; Carnot cycle, and ideal gases; entropy and its statistical interpretation; kinetic theory of gases; classical and quantum statistics; introduction to statistical mechanical ensembles. Recommended prerequisites: Ph 203 or 213, Mth 254, and Ph 311.

†Ph 431/531, 432/532 Electricity and Magnetism (4, 4) Advanced study of electricity and magnetism covering field and potential of charge arrays, electrostatic field energy, images, multipole. Laplacian equation, Biot-Savart and Ampère's laws, magnetic field energy, vector potential, displacement current, dielectrics and their microscopic models, electromagnetic wave equations, boundary conditions, energy radiation, magnetic materials and their microscopic models. Recommended prerequisites: Ph 312 and Mth 256.

*Ph 434/534 Methods of Mathematical Physics (4) A survey of methods of applied mathematics used in modern physics, to include: vectors, matrices, operators, and eigenvalues; perturbation theory and series expansion; variation and optimization; numerical methods; transforms; and special functions. Recommended prerequisites: Ph 312 and Mth 256.

*Ph 440/540, 441/541 Physics of Solid State Devices (4, 4) This is a survey intended to provide the foundation necessary for understanding function, technology and design of solid state devices, rather than their application. Topics will include: introduction to and application of concepts of quantum physics to solids, effect of periodicity in solids on electron energy states, electron statistics, metals, insulators, semiconductors and superconductors, thermionic and field assisted electron emission, electron scattering and mobility of charge carriers, intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors, quantitative treatment of p-n junction, diffusion and recombination of excess carriers, quantitative treatment of electron injection, majority and minority components of the junction current, breakdown, quantitative treatments of bipolar junction transistor, field effect transistors and their physics, physics of metal-semiconductor and metal-insulator-semiconductor junctions and devices, superconductivity and superconducting devices, DC and AC Josephson effects, Josephson junctions, superconductive quantum interference devices. Recommended prerequisite: Ph 312 or 318.

*Ph 451/551, 452/552 Electron Microscopy (4, 4) Electron optics theory, specimen preparation and experimental work with transmission and scanning electron microscopes, microchemical analysis with an energy dispersive spectrometer. Specimens from all the sciences. Two lectures, one 3-hour laboratory period. Recommended...
or 223, one year of calculus, introductory course in differential equations.

Ph 478/578 Applications of Air Pollution Modeling (4) Students work in teams to solve an air pollution problem using dispersion and receptor modeling techniques. It teaches the probabilistic nature of receptor and dispersion modeling. Teaches the advantages and disadvantages of the two approaches to air pollution modeling when either approach is applicable. Students use established computer models and become proficient in their use. Recommended prerequisite: Ph 477/577.

*Ph 481/581, 482/582, 483/583 Physical Metallurgy (2, 2, 2) Introduction to principles of physical metallurgy. Includes the atomic and crystallographic structures of metals and alloys; defects in structure and the importance of them in determining the properties of metals; phase diagrams of alloy systems and examples of important systems; diffusion and phase transformations, emphasizing the solid state; plasticity and fracture of crystals and corrosion. Recommended prerequisites: Ph 203, Ch 223.


*Ph 490/590, 491/591 Cellular and Molecular Biophysics (4, 4) An introduction to the physical ideas and methods in the studies of biological phenomena, organization, structure, and function at the cellular and molecular level. Atomic and molecular structures, energy and interacting forces relating to cellular and molecular biophysics will be discussed. Recommended prerequisites: Ph 203, Bi 253, and Ch 223. Calculus, previously or currently, is recommended.

Ph 503 Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)

Ph 601 Research (Credit to be arranged.)

Ph 603 Dissertation (Credit to be arranged.)

Ph 604 Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

Ph 605 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)

Ph 606 Special Problems/Projects (Credit to be arranged.)

Ph 607 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)

Ph 610 Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

*Ph 611, 612 Physics of Solids and Liquids (4, 4) The theory of mechanical, thermal, electrical, magnetic, and optical properties of solids and liquids. Recommended prerequisite: Ph 413.

Ph 618, 619 Quantum Mechanics (4, 4) A detailed discussion of the approximation methods for solving the time-independent Schrödinger equation; scattering theory in terms of stationary bound states; time-dependent theory including the perturbation method; the two-level problem and its application to laser operation. Dirac's formulation using bra and ket; different time-evolution pictures; concept of density matrices; Berry's phase; quantum theory of angular momentum; Feynman's path integral formulation; introduction to relativistic quantum mechanics; issues on the fundamental aspects of quantum mechanics including Bell's theorem, the EPR paradox, hidden-variable theory; and Schrödinger's cat problem. Recommended prerequisites: Ph 411/511, 425.


*Ph 626 Hydrodynamics (4) The theory of fluids and continuous media. Equations of continuity, Euler's equation, flow fields, and applications. Recommended prerequisite: Ph 625.

*Ph 631, 632, 633 Electromagnetic Fields and Interactions (4, 4, 4) Classical description of the electromagnetic field: classical electron theory and plasmas. Recommended prerequisite: Ph 431. This course is the same as ECE 635, 636, 637; course may only be taken once for credit.


*Ph 664, 665, 666 Statistical Mechanics (4, 4, 4) Foundations of statistical mechanics and kinetic theory; statistical interpretation of thermodynamics; ensembles in classical and quantum systems; transport phenomena. Recommended prerequisite: Ph 619 or 625.

Ph 679 Advanced Atmospheric Physics (4) Advanced course to provide a working knowledge of base models for studying global change including the greenhouse effect, global warming, stratospheric ozone depletion from man-made chemicals, tropospheric chemistry of H20 and O3 and transport modeling. Recommended prerequisites: Ph 578.

†Does not carry graduate credit for M.A., M.S. in physics.
Preprofessional Programs

Portland State offers courses which meet the preprofessional requirements of professional schools within the Oregon State System of Higher Education and, in most cases, the requirements of out-of-state professional schools as well. The program schedules in this section are typical and will vary in individual cases. The majority of preprofessional programs are based on the graduation requirements of other institutions. Students choosing to continue at PSU, rather than pursue a preprofessional transfer program should meet with a faculty adviser to determine PSU graduation requirements. All preprofessional students should check with a faculty adviser to keep current on all recent changes and remaining requirements.

Agriculture
503-725-3851
Adviser: A. Yeakley
Freshman Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BI 251, 252, 253 Principles of Biology</td>
<td>5 S S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 104, 105, 106 Introductory Chemistry</td>
<td>4 4 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 107, 108, 109 Introductory Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>1 1 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 111, 112 Introductory College Mathematics</td>
<td>4 4 -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 241 Calculus for Management and Social Sciences or Mth 251 Calculus I</td>
<td>- - 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wr 121 English Composition (any term)</td>
<td>3 - -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PH 295 Health and Fitness for Life (any term)</td>
<td>- 3 -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts and letters or social science electives (any term)</td>
<td>- 3 -</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Allied Health
503-725-3822
Chiropractic, Clinical Laboratory Science (Medical Technology), Cytotechnology, Naturopathic Medicine, Occupational Therapy, Optometry, Physical Therapy, Physician Assistant, Radiation Therapy, and Veterinary Medicine Advisers: K. Hanson, L. Marsh

Portland State University offers preprofessional programs for students wishing to prepare themselves for admission to a variety of allied health professional schools. These programs consist of a two- to four-year preparatory phase followed by a one- to four-year professional phase, and in most cases admission to the professional school occurs before the award of the baccalaureate degree.

A typical freshman program includes biology, math, chemistry, and general education courses; however, individual programs vary depending on the student's academic preparation and the unique graduation requirements of the institutions granting the particular professional degrees. It is essential that a student's academic program be planned with a health sciences adviser, and accessible advising is available in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Health Sciences Advising Center, where professional advisers can help with course scheduling, declaring a major, preparing for graduate admission tests, choosing a professional school, and organizing letters of recommendation.

For students who already have a bachelor's degree but are lacking the specific science prerequisites for medical or dental school, PSU offers a post-baccalaureate program that can be completed in one year (including Summer Session) of intensive study. Postbaccalaureate students with sufficient background, start with general chemistry in the summer and continue with organic chemistry, biology, and physics during the academic year.

Dentistry, Medicine, Osteopathy, and Podiatry
503-725-3822
Adviser: K. Hanson, Health Sciences Advising Office, 494 Neuberger Hall

Portland State University offers preprofessional programs for students wishing to prepare themselves for admission to dental, medical, osteopathy, or podiatry schools. A bachelor's degree is required prior to matriculation by the medical school of Oregon Health & Science University. Three years' work with at least one year at Portland State University plus the transfer of up to 48 upper-division credits from a dental school upon the satisfactory completion of one year at the dental school will result in the awarding of a Bachelor of Science or a Bachelor of Arts degree in biology or science.

A typical freshman program includes biology, math, chemistry, and general education courses; however, individual programs vary depending on the student's academic preparation. Before planning a curriculum, students must meet with an adviser to determine placement in math and science courses. In most cases a student must also have an academic adviser in their major. While there is no preferred major, a broad education is encouraged. In addition to specific requirements in math and the sciences, students should build a strong foundation in the traditional liberal arts curriculum.

Accessible advising is available in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Health Sciences Advising Center, where professional advisers can help with course scheduling, declaring a major, preparing for the MCAT and DAT, choosing a professional school, and organizing letters of recommendation.

For students who already have a bachelor's degree but are lacking the specific science prerequisites for medical or dental school, PSU offers a post-baccalaureate program that can be completed in one year (including Summer Session) of intensive study. Postbaccalaureate students with sufficient background, start with general chemistry in the summer and continue with organic chemistry, biology, and physics during the academic year.

Preprofessional programs: K-12 Teacher Preparation

Portland State University educates prospective K-12 teachers in the Graduate School of Education. Teacher licensing is part of the Master of Education degree and is achieved through the Graduate Teacher Education Program (GTEP) in the Department of Curriculum and Instruction (note: programs in bilingual education, ESL, special education, library/media, counseling, adult education, and administration are also available in the Graduate School of Education and may be contacted by calling 503-725-4619.)

Undergraduates at Portland State University may prepare for competitive admissions by consulting with appropriate advisers, by achieving high academic standards in the recommended and required courses for specialization and in courses in liberal arts, and by documenting successful experience with children in the public schools. Passing scores on teacher exams mandated by the Oregon Teachers Standards and Practices Commission (TSPC) are also required for entry into the GTEP.
PRE-EDUCATION UNDERGRADUATE ADVISING

Early childhood and elementary education: Prospective elementary teachers should consult with the senior academic adviser for the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, 494 Neuberger Hall, (725-3822).

Middle school education: Prospective middle school teachers who have a preference for teaching multiple subjects (as in elementary education) should follow advice from the senior academic adviser for the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences (725-3822). Those who prefer to get a content area specialization that may also apply to teaching at the high school should contact the pre-education academic adviser in the academic department of choice.

High school education: Prospective high school teachers should contact the pre-education academic adviser within their major department. Academic majors and their respective secondary endorsements are as follows: biology (biology and general science); physical education (physical education); history, anthropology, sociology, philosophy, political science, geography, and economics (social studies); health (health); mathematics (mathematics); English (English language arts); art (art); foreign languages and literatures (foreign language); music (music); chemistry (chemistry); physics (physics); business and economics (business); drama (drama); speech (speech). Note: A current adviser list is available from the GTEP admissions secretary, 602 School of Education Building.

Graduate Teacher Education Program advising: Students considering application to the PSU GTEP should make an appointment to attend an advising session for prospective applicants by calling 725-4619 or stop by the information desk on the second floor of the School of Education Building.

Preparatory coursework early childhood and elementary educators: Required: Art 312 Art in the Elementary School; Lib 428/528 Children's Literature, K-5; Mth 211, 212 Concepts of Elementary Mathematics (8 credits); Music 381 Music Fundamentals; Psy 311 Human Development; Recommended: Ed 420 Introduction to Education and Society; CI 432 Computer Applications for the Classroom; Mth 213 Foundations of Elementary Mathematics III.

Middle, junior, and high school educators: In addition to a strong liberal arts education, all students should complete the requirements for their major in the endorsement area of their choice. Required: Psy 311 Human Development; Recommended: ED 420 Introduction to Education and Society; CI 432 Computer Applications for the Classroom.

Forestry

503-725-3851
Adviser: A. Yeakley

Freshman Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>F</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>S</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bi 251, 252, 253 Principles of Biology</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 104, 105, 106 Introductory Chemistry</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 107, 108, 109 Introductory Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for Forest Products or Forest Engineering: Ch 106 Introductory Chemistry</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 109 Introductory Chemistry Lab I</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 221, 222 General Chemistry</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 227, 228 General Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 251, 252, 253 Calculus</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wr 121 English Composition</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(any term)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHE 295 Health and Fitness for Life</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(any term)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Law

For Liberal Arts and Sciences students: T. Garrison, History, 725-3978

For Urban and Public Affairs students: R.W. Lockwood, Administration of Justice, 725-4014; R. Lawrence, Political Science, 725-3921.

Law schools in the United States, unlike medical, dental, and other professional schools, generally do not require specific prelaw majors or particular courses of study in preparation for law school. They do recommend that the prospective law student acquire a broad liberal education providing a sound basic understanding and appreciation of arts and letters, science, and social science.

All three Oregon law schools, Lewis & Clark, Willamette, and the University of Oregon, and the major law schools in other states, now require that applicants for admission have a bachelor's degree. Valuable information about prelaw study and law school admissions is contained in the Pre-Law Handbook, available at bookstores from Educational Testing Service, Box 944, Princeton, NJ 08540, and in the annual Law School Admission Test (LSAT) School Data Assembly Service Information Book, available in the Department of Political Science and in the Counseling and Testing Services offices.

Prelaw students are free to select their own undergraduate programs (there is no "prelaw" major as such), but they are advised to choose broad cultural fields in which they have keen intellectual interests, such as economics, history, literature, mathematics, philosophy, political science, science, or sociology, to suggest only some examples. Business administration and administration of justice, when strongly supplemented with work in arts and letters, science or social science, are also suitable.

Students are cautioned not to have a large number of ungraded or pass/no pass credits. Law schools also advise against concentration in courses given primarily as vocational training. Whatever the undergraduate program, prelaw students should develop as fully as possible the ability to read with understanding, to think logically, and to express themselves clearly and cogently in written and oral work. The importance of analytical skills in dealing with concepts, abstract ideas, and complex fact situations, and of communications skills, cannot be overemphasized, for law students must be able to research, analyze, and communicate.

And since law is a part of the larger social order, the prelaw student should seek to understand the political, social, economic, and cultural institutions within which the legal system functions. As illustrative of specific subjects (with PSU course numbers) which may be helpful toward that end, the following are suggested with a reminder that they are not prerequisites for law school admission: introductory economics (Ec 201, 202); ethics (Phl 202, 445, 446, 447); U.S. history (Hist 201, 202); legal history, constitutional history (Hist 410, 407); political theory (PS 381, 482); constitutional interpretation, constitutional law, the judicial process (PS 321, 422, 423, 407); administration of justice (AJ 420, 440, 460); psychology (Psy 204); general sociology (Soc 200). In addition, many law schools recommend taking a course in accounting principles.

Completion of the Law School Admission Test (LSAT), administered nationally by the Educational Testing Service, is required by nearly all law schools. It is given at Portland State five times each year, but should be taken at the earliest possible date in the student's senior year. The test measures writing ability and general aptitude for legal studies. It does not test knowledge of specific subjects, and is in no sense a test of knowledge about law. There is no standard "passing score" on the test. For each law school makes its own evaluation of an applicant's admissibility, using the LSAT score, GPA (grade point average), and other factors as it deems relevant.

Competition for admission to law schools is very keen; thus high grade point averages and high LSAT scores are very desirable. Many law schools use the LSAT score and the GPA in computing a total numerical score which constitutes an important factor in determining admissibility. In such a computation a higher score on the LSAT can help to offset a lower GPA or vice versa. Although the LSAT may be repeated, that is generally advisable only if there is strong reason to believe that the test score was due to factors other than
basic aptitude, such as illness or extreme nervousness. When the LSAT is repeated, law schools customarily average the test scores. Information concerning the exact test dates is available from Counseling and Testing Services and the law advisers, Departments of Political Science and Administration of Justice.

**Psychology**

317 Cramer Hall
503-725-3923
www.psy.pdx.edu/

B.A., B.S.
Minor
M.A., M.S.
Ph.D. in Systems Science—Psychology
Ph.D. — Participating department in Urban Studies Doctoral Program

**Undergraduate programs**
The program in psychology has been planned with the idea that all students, regardless of major, will have to solve significant psychological problems in their relations with others, at home and at work, in their personal decisions, and in their efforts to understand the problems and processes of society. The program serves students intending to do professional work in the field; liberal arts majors who are interested in psychology as part of a liberal arts education; and students of other social sciences or in a professional field such as business, education, medicine, or the ministry who seek a working knowledge of psychological principles.

**Admission requirements**
Admission to the department is based on general admission to the University. See page 45 for more information.

**Degree requirements**

**Requirements for major.** The major in psychology requires a minimum of 48 credits in the field. Students must complete the required courses in statistics before taking any 400-level course or any course with statistics as a prerequisite.

All students majoring in psychology, especially those that are considering graduate work in psychology, are encouraged to plan their program with an advisor from the Department of Psychology no later than the beginning of their first term of junior standing.

It is recommended that freshmen not enroll in psychology courses unless they have a B average (3.00 GPA) or above in high school.

To be eligible for admission into the school of pharmacy, students must complete a minimum of 135 quarter credits to include:

- Bi 251, 252, 253 Principles of Biology
- Ch 221, 222, 223 General Chemistry
- Ch 227, 228, 229 General Chemistry Laboratory
- Ph 201, 202, 203 General Physics
- Ph 204, 205, 206 General Physics Lab
- Mth 241 Calculus for Management and Social Sciences or Mth 251 Calculus I
- Stat 243 Introduction to Probability and Statistics I
- Bi 301, 302, 303 Human Anatomy and Physiology
- Bi 336 Cell Biology
- Bi 488 Microbiology
- Bi 480 Microbiology laboratory
- Ch 334, 335, 336 Organic Chemistry
- Ch 337, 338 Organic Chemistry laboratory
- Psy 200 or 204 General Psychology
- Sp 218 Interpersonal Communication
- Ec 201 Principles of Economics
- PHE 252 First Aid

In addition to the above mentioned courses, students must also complete general education requirements, as well as any remaining major requirements, from the school where they plan to receive their bachelor's degree. Students who plan to graduate from PSU must complete the University Studies curriculum, while students who plan to graduate from OSU must complete OSU's general education requirement called Baccalaureate Core. Please see the adviser for details.
In addition to meeting the general University degree requirements, the student must meet the following requirements for major:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Psy 200, 204</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psy 321</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-division psychology courses (300- and 400-level), including 16 credits from courses listed as 410 to 498, and excluding courses numbered 399 and 401 to 499, inclusive</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sub-total in psychology: 48
Stat 243 ........................................... 4
Stat 244 ........................................... 4
Total: 56

Psy 201, 202, and 203 are the equivalent of Psy 200 and 204; therefore, credit will not be given for 200 and 204 if a student has been given credit for 201, 202, and 203.

All majors are encouraged to begin their work in statistics as soon as possible in preparation for Psy 321, which is a prerequisite for many of the upper-division courses. Besides taking courses in a range of subjects in psychology, majors are also encouraged to take courses in human culture and society, human biology, and philosophy of science.

All courses submitted to satisfy the requirements for a major in psychology, including the mandatory math courses, must be passed with a grade of C- or above. Courses taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) will not be accepted toward fulfilling department major requirements.

Students considering graduate work in psychology should be especially well prepared in mathematics and should take the sequence in experimental psychology (Psy 454, 455). They should consider participating in research with a faculty member. They are encouraged to develop breadth by pursuing interests in diverse fields outside psychology before beginning the greater specialization of graduate work.

In addition to requirements for a major in psychology, a student considering graduate work in psychology should take the following recommended courses: Math 241; Bio 101, 102, 103, (104, 105, 106); Psy 427, Psy 454, and Psy 455.

Requirements for minor. To earn a minor in psychology a student must complete 28 credits (8 credits of which must be taken in residence at PSU), to include the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Psy 200, Psy 204</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 credits in 300-level psychology courses (excluding 399)</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 28

All courses submitted to satisfy the requirements for a minor in psychology must be passed with a grade of C- or above. Courses taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) will not be accepted toward fulfilling department minor requirements.

SECONDARY EDUCATION PROGRAM
Advisor: C. Smith
(See General Studies: Social Science, page 146.)

Graduate programs

The Department of Psychology offers work leading to the degrees of Master of Arts and Master of Science. The department also participates in the Systems Science Doctoral Program, offering a Ph.D. in Systems Science-Psychology. In addition the Department of Psychology participates in the Urban Studies Ph.D. Program. For information relating to the Ph.D program in urban studies, see page 305.

Graduate training in psychology at Portland State University provides a sound basis in traditional areas of psychology, while emphasizing applications of psychological theory and research to problems of contemporary society. As part of a multidisciplinary Ph.D. program in Systems Science, the program in applied psychology extends systems perspectives to areas of psychological inquiry.

The program focuses on applied psychology with an emphasis on four areas: Applied Developmental, Industrial/Organizational, and Applied Social/Community Psychology. The aim is to prepare graduates for research and service roles in a variety of settings such as government agencies, businesses, educational systems, and hospitals. It should be noted that the graduate program in psychology does not offer graduate degrees in clinical or counseling psychology.

Admissions requirements

Applications may be made to either the doctoral (Ph.D. in Systems Science-Psychology) or the terminal master's degree (M.A. or M.S. in Psychology) programs. Those admitted to the master's program may later apply for admission to the doctoral program, conditional upon demonstrated competence at the master's level. Applicants to either program are expected to have had preparation in experimental psychology and methods of data collection and analysis, in addition to content areas in psychology. Admissions granted to applicants who do not meet these requirements may be conditional upon completing remedial coursework.

Applicants should provide the following documents: Graduate Record Examination scores (i.e., GRE scores for verbal, quantitative, and analytic abilities); three letters of recommendation from individuals knowledgeable about the applicant's abilities (preferably from faculty members at colleges or universities attended); transcripts; and a 500 to 1000-word statement of academic and personal goals. The psychology subject test of the GRE is not required.

Completed applications should be received by January 15 for admission the following academic year.

Degree requirements

Master of Arts or Master of Science. Candidates for the master's degree must earn a minimum of 56 credits in approved graduate courses, including thesis. Proficiency in a foreign language is required for the Master of Arts degree, but not for the Master of Science degree. Students' individual programs are determined in consultation with their advisers. The required coursework for the master's program is as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Psy 521/621, 522/622</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psy 514/614, 515/615, 516/616, 517/617 (Three from this list)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Practicum/Research</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thesis</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total: 56

Thesis. The student must submit and defend the thesis at oral examination.

Doctor of Philosophy in Systems Science—Psychology. Candidates for the Ph.D. in Systems Science—Psychology must earn a minimum of 108 credits in approved graduate courses. Candidates will undertake a program of study determined in consultation with an advisory committee. The doctoral program is equivalent to the two-year master's program described above plus the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sy/Sc 511 Systems Theory</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Additional systems science courses (one sequence from listed two-course sequences)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approved Internship</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dissertation</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One additional advanced qualitative methods</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total: 56

The psychology subject test of the GRE is not required.
Comprehensive examination. The comprehensive exam is comprised of four 4-hour exams, one in the major area, one in the area of specialization, one in the minor or breadth area, and one in Systems Science.

Dissertation. The student must submit and defend the dissertation at an oral examination.

Courses

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.

Note: Nonmajors can satisfy the 200-level psychology prerequisites for upper-division psychology courses by taking either Psy 200 or 204. Majors must take both Psy 200 and 204. Psy 201, 202, and 203, are the equivalent of Psy 200 and 204; therefore, credit will not be given for 200 and 204 if a student has been given credit for 201, 202, and 203.

Psy 200 Psychology as a Natural Science (4)

Psy 204 Psychology as a Social Science (4)

Psy 207 Introduction to Applied Psychology (4)

Psy 299 Special Studies (Credit to be Arranged.) Prerequisite: Psy 204.

Psy 300 Personal Decision Making (4)

Psy 310 Psychology of Women (4)

Psy 311 Human Development (4)

Psy 317 Personal and Social Adjustment (4)

Psy 321 Research Methods in Psychology (4)

Psy 327 Psychology as a Social Science (4)

Psy 340 Principles of Behavior Analysis (4)

Psy 342, 343 I, II Social Psychology (4, 4)

Psy 345 Motivation (4)

Recommended prerequisites: Stat 243, 244, and 4 credits in psychology.
circumstances. Students review the conditions, principles, and theories of motivation. Recommended prerequisite: Psy 200 or 204.

**Psy 346 Learning (4)**

**Psy 347 Perception (4)**
Introduction to the principles and theories of visual and auditory perception. Topics include sensory pathways, color perception, perceptual illusions, and the role of knowledge and cognitive factors in perception. Recommended prerequisite: Psy 200.

**Psy 348 Cognition (4)**
Processes by which we form representations of reality, and strategies we use for manipulating those representations in order to explore possible actions and outcomes. Includes topics in perception, attention, memory, imagery, language, comprehension, problem solving, creative thinking, judgment, reasoning, and decision making. Recommended prerequisite: 4 credits in 200-level psychology.

**Psy 350 Counselling (4)**
A survey of counseling and interviewing procedures, contributions of psychological theories, counseling techniques. Recommended prerequisite: 4 credits in 200-level psychology.

*Psy 357 Comparative Psychology (4)*
A study of the behavioral differences and similarities within the phylogenetic scale. Emphasis on the examination of the evolution of the behavior of individuals and species, paying particular attention to the basic concepts of psychology, such as sensation, perception, learning, and social processes. The role of animals in theories and as models for human behavior. Recommended prerequisite: 4 credits in 200-level psychology.

*Psy 360 Industrial/Organizational Psychology (4)*
The scientific study of human behavior in work settings, covering the adjustments people make to the places they go, the people they meet, and the things they do in their occupational activities of all types. Recommended prerequisite: Psy 200 or 204.

*Psy 361 Industrial Psychology (4)*
Overview of the scientific study of people in work settings, including job analysis, the measurement of individual differences for hiring and promoting workers, the assessment of employee performance through performance appraisal systems, and employee training. Course contains a substantial component focused on application through a community-based learning or class project.

**Psy 362 Organizational Psychology (4)**
Overview of the scientific study of people in work settings, including work motivation, leadership, organizational change and development, group processes, work and family issues, stress, job attitudes, and occupational health psychology. Course contains a substantial component focused on applications such as community-based learning or class projects.

**Psy 399 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.**)

**Psy 401/501 Research (Credit to be arranged.)**

**Psy 404/504 Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)**

**Psy 405/505 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)**

**Psy 407/507 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)**

Consent of instructor.

**Psy 409/509 Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)**
Supervised psychological practice including observing, studying, and participating in the activities of private settings or community service agencies such as: schools, mental health clinics, correctional agencies, and day care centers. Supervision may include guided reading, daily journals, and evaluative reports.

**Psy 410/510 Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)**

*Psy 427/527 History and Systems of Psychology (4)*
A survey of the history of psychology and of past and current theoretical approaches in psychology. Study of the historical roots of current theories in perception, learning, motivation, personality and other fields. Recommended prerequisites: Stat 243 and 244, at least 18 credits in psychology, including Psy 321.

*Psy 430/530 Applied Social Psychology (4)*
Explores current and potential applications of social psychological theories and research methods, with a focus on work conducted in field settings. As a final project, each student examines an applied area of their own choosing (previous projects have focused on normative role transitions, responses to natural disasters, political attitudes, conflict resolution, and intergroup relations). Recommended prerequisites: Stat 243 and 244, Psy 321, 342, or 343.

**Psy 431/531 Psychology of Men and Masculinities (4)**
Reviews various social and personality theories that describe the psychology of men and the diverse forms and expressions of masculinity across cultures. Applies these theories to a wide range of issues in men's lives, including emotions, health, work and family roles, sexuality, relationships, and violence. Prerequisites: four credits in psychology.

*Psy 432 Personality (4)*

*Psy 433 Introduction to Psychological Testing (4)*
Covers theoretical and practical issues related to psychological tests used in educational, organizational, and clinical settings. Testing areas covered include intelligence, personality, values, interests, moral development, aptitudes and psychological disorders. Students will learn how to evaluate the quality of a psychological test and how to make informed choices about whether a test is appropriate for a particular setting. Recommended prerequisites: Psy 321 and Stat 243 and 244.

**Psy 434/534 Introduction to Psychopathology (4)**
Course content will survey the development of modern ideas of mental illness, the origins of mental illnesses, the diagnostic system and the clinical syndromes, and methods of treatment of neuropsychiatric disorder. This course does not produce diagnosticians of mental illness but is a preparation for the clinical study of diagnosis. Recommended prerequisites: Psy 200, 204, Stat 243 and 244, and at least 6 additional credits in psychology, including Psy 321.

*Psy 436/536 Performance Appraisal and Feedback (4)*
Applications of psychological concepts to the development of performance appraisal systems in organizations. Topics include job analysis, cognitive processes in performance appraisal, types of rating scales, rater training methods, technical aspects of developing a performance appraisal system, performance feedback, individuals' reactions to performance feedback factors related to the perceived accuracy of performance feedback. Recommended prerequisites: Stat 243 and 244, Psy 321 and 360 or 361.

*Psy 440/540 Group Process (4)*
A course on the psychology of small groups. Topics will include but not be limited to: interpersonal attraction, stages of group development, group structure, coalition formation, personal power, leadership, group decision making and problem solving, intergroup relations and the principles of negotiation. Recommended prerequisite: Stat 243 and 244, Psy 321, graduate standing or consent of instructor.

*Psy 444/544 Job Analysis (4)*
Methods (e.g., interviews, surveys) used to collect information about jobs for use in human resource functions such as personnel recruitment and selection, training, performance appraisal, and compensation. Such information is also used to develop job descriptions and specifications. Course contains a community-based learning component. Students participate in a full job analysis including data collection, analysis, and interpretation. Recommended prerequisites: Stat 243 and 244; Psy 321 and 360 or 361; or comparable Business Administration courses.

*Psy 445/545 Employee Development (4)*
Covers the application of psychological principles to employee training and development. Topics include organization, job and person analysis; program design; the application of learning principles to enhance training effectiveness; evaluation of training programs; and employee training and development methodology. A heavy emphasis is placed on current psychological research. This course may include a community-based learning component. Recommended prerequisites: Stat 243 and 244; Psy 321 and 360 or 361.
Psy 447/547 Personnel Psychology (4) How individual differences affect work behavior and task performance and how psychologists measure and predict such differences. Covers the development, administration, and utility of modern instruments for selection and appraisal. Data combination strategies and decision making in personnel systems are discussed. Recommended prerequisites: Stat 243 and 244, Psy 321 and 360 or 361.

Psy 448/548 Psychology of Work Motivation (4) Examination of the role that motivation plays in initiating, guiding, and maintaining work behaviors. Discussion of job attitudes, emotional intelligence, personality factors, socialization and culture, effects of participation, careers, job enrichment, re-engineering, and power and politics. Recommended prerequisite: Psy 321.


Psy 451/551 Physiological Psychology (4) Anatomical and physiological properties of the nervous system in relation to fundamental concepts in psychology. The emphasis is on an overall view of neurophysiological properties relevant to psychological functions: sensation, perception, attention, learning, motivation, emotion, activation, and motor responses. Recommended prerequisites: Stat 243 and 244, Psy 321 plus either Psy 345, 346, 347, or 348.

Psy 454, 455 Experimental Psychology (5, 4) Principles of experimental design, evaluation of research methods, formulation and testing of hypotheses using research procedures, use of statistical software for analyzing the research data, writing a research manuscript using APA form. Recommended prerequisites: at least 12 credits in psychology including Psy 321 and at least one of the following: Stat 243 and 244.

Psy 459/559 Infant Development (4) Development of the individual from conception to age two. Theory and research pertaining to infant development. Recommended prerequisites: Stat 243 and 244; Psy 311 and Psy 321.


Psy 461/561 Psychology Of Adolescence And Early Maturity (4) Development of the individual from puberty to early adulthood. Theory and research pertaining to adolescent development. Recommended prerequisites: Stat 243 and 244, Psy 311 and 321.

Psy 462/562 Psychology of Adult Development and Aging (4) Development of the individual from early adulthood through old age. Theory and research focusing on adult development from a life-span perspective. Recommended prerequisites: Stat 243 and 244, Psy 311 and 321 plus one of the following: Psy 459, 460, or 461.

Psy 464/564 Developmental Psychopathology (4) Study of the origins and course of individual patterns of behavioral adaptation and maladaptation. Application of developmental principles to an understanding of social, emotional, and conduct disorders of children and their outcome in adult life. Recommended prerequisites: Stat 243 and 244, Psy 321 and 434 plus 8 credits in courses numbered Psy 459-461.

Psy 465/565 Applied Developmental Psychology (4) Theory, methods, and research in selected areas of applied developmental psychology. Recommended prerequisites: Stat 243 and 244, Psy 311 and 321 and consent of instructor.

Psy 467/567 Work and Family (4) An examination of the effects of work on family and family on work, in contemporary society. Includes study of dual-career and dual-work families, effects of maternal employment on children, impact of child care and elder care on the workplace, and parental leave and other workplace supports for families. Implications of research for social policy. Recommended prerequisites: Stat 243 and 244, Psy 311 and 321.

Psy 468/568 Social Development (4) Development of individual's social relationships from infancy to adolescence. Theory and research pertaining to social development from an interactional perspective. Recommended prerequisites: Stat 243 and 244, Psy 311 and 321 and one of the following: Psy 459, 460, 461, or 462.

Psy 471/571 Health Psychology (4) Study of the social and psychological influences on how persons become ill, why some people become ill, and how persons respond to illness. Particular attention to the stress process. Recommended prerequisites: Stat 243 and 244, plus 12 credits in psychology, including Psy 321; Soc 200 may be substituted for 4 of these credits and PHE 223 may be substituted for 4 of these credits.

Psy 478/578 Leadership and Group Effectiveness (4) Study of leadership in small groups with an emphasis on interpersonal influence processes. Leadership is viewed as statements or actions intended to influence a group's efforts towards group goal setting and achievement. Includes discussion of leadership training/development, and self-awareness of style. Recommended prerequisite: Psy 321.

Psy 479/579 Women and Organizational Psychology (4) Examination of the relationship between gender and work in different kinds of organizations across the economy. Focus is on the ways that gender influences such experiences as stress, hiring and career development, leadership opportunity, group interactions and organizational relationships, and the ways the greater understanding of gender/work interactions can influence individual experience and result in strategies for change. Recommended prerequisites: Stat 243 and 244, Psy 310 and 321.

Psy 480/580, 481/581, 482/582 Community Psychology (4, 4, 4) Applications of basic psychological knowledge and methods to community problems. Course includes identification of the psychological aspects of human problems in the community, the use of psychological procedures for evaluating the individual and the individual's psychological environment, and the search for techniques for promoting psychological change under these conditions. Field projects will include contact with community resources in the fields of health, education, and welfare such as poverty projects, mental health clinics, etc. Completion of Psy 480 is prerequisite for enrollment in Psy 481, and completion of Psy 481 is prerequisite for enrollment in Psy 482; all three must be taken during the same academic year. Psy 480, 481, 482 is a true sequence in which work in each succeeding course depends on work done in the preceding one. This includes practicum experience which culminates over a 9-month period covered by the three courses in sequence. Recommended prerequisite: Stat 243 and 244, Psy 321 and consent of instructor.

Psy 484/584 Principles of Behavior Modification (4) A survey of recent developments in the application of behavior theory to problems of psychological adjustment. The course includes treatment of the behavioral concept of “abnormal,” and the development of a technology of behavior therapy. The course is intended for advanced students in psychology, social work, special education, speech pathology, and nursing. Recommended prerequisites: Stat 243 and 244, Psy 321, 340 or 343, 434.

Psy 485/585 Self-modification of Behavior (4) The technology of self-change developed within the framework of behavior modification theory, including relevant ethical and theoretical issues, specific techniques of change, and the application of these techniques within a systematic program development model. Recommended prerequisites: Stat 243 and 244, Psy 321, 340, 346 or 484.

Psy 486/586 Human Performance and Mental Workload (4) Introduction to mathematical and conceptual theories of how the human performs simple and complicated tasks. Topics include signal detection theory, information theory, reaction time, attention, effort. Measures and theories of mental workload will be discussed as well as what leads to cognitive overload and how it can be altered. Recommended prerequisites: Psy 321, Stat 243 and 244, and 12 credits of psychology.

Psy 487/587 Life-span Development (4) Theories and methodology for the study of processes and change in life-span developmental perspective. Practical implications of different perspectives for theories and research regarding human development. Recommended prerequi-
of psychology.

Module Construction. Recommended prerequisites: Stat 243 and 244, Psy 321 and 348.

Psych 493/593
Decision Making Laboratory (4)
Practice in the use of judgment techniques and decision software to structure decision problems, evaluate alternative actions of course, perform sensitivity analyses, and prepare presentations. Wherever possible, practice will be on current decision problems in field settings. Recommended prerequisites: Psy 491/591, 492/592.

Psych 495/595
Psychological Test Construction (4)
Problems and methods in the construction of tests for the measurement of psychological variables. The issues of reliability, validity, item analysis, standardization will be studied. Students learn about the development of a psychological scale by participation in all facets of actual test construction. Recommended prerequisites: Stat 243 and 244, Psy 321 plus 12 additional credits of psychology.

*Ps 497/597
Applied Survey Research (4)
Provides theoretical framework for and experience in design, execution, and interpretation of social surveys including sampling procedures, questionnaire design, interviewing techniques, coding and computer analysis, and report writing. Recommended prerequisites: Stat 243 and 244, Psy 321.

*Ps 498/598
Field Observation Methods (4)
Applied experience in the major methodological techniques of field observation, as well as the key problems of validity and reliability as they arise while developing a behavioral observation system. Recommended prerequisites: Stat 243 and 244, Psy 321, plus 12 upper-division credits in psychology.

Psy 503
Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)

Psy 514/614
Advanced Applied Social Psychology (4)
Theory, methods, and selected topics in advanced applied social psychology.

Psy 515/615
Advanced Applied Developmental Psychology (4)
Theory, methods, and selected topics in advanced applied developmental psychology.

Psy 516/616
Advanced Industrial/Organizational Psychology (4)
Theory, methods, and selected topics in industrial/organizational psychology.

Psy 517/617
Advanced Applied Experimental Psychology (4)
Theory, methods, and selected topics in advanced applied experimental psychology.

Psy 518/618
Ethics and Professional Issues in Applied Research and Practice (4)
Examines ethical issues pertaining to applied psychologists with special attention to the use of human subjects in psychological research. Addresses ethical issues in professional relationships and in the teaching of psychology.

*Ps 519
Field Experimental Methods (4)
Problems of designing an experimental investigation of psychological phenomena in a naturalistic field setting. Course requirements include the design of a realistic research proposal. Extensive use is made of instructor experience with field experimental studies in the field of mental health. Prerequisite: graduate status in psychology or urban studies.

*Ps 520
Methods of Psychological Assessment (4)
Utilizes and problems that can be answered by tests. Reliability, validity, and standardization of measurement, test fairness, methods of identifying assessment constructs and procedures appropriate to specific testing or assessment problems are also considered. Prerequisite: Stat 243.

Psy 521/621
Univariate Quantitative Methods (5)
Survey of methods in univariate quantitative methods, including: graphical displays, descriptive statistics, statistical inference, group comparisons, analysis of variance for between group and factorial designs, correlation, regression, and analysis of association for categorical variables.

Psy 522/622
Multiple Regression and Multivariate Quantitative Methods (5)
Exploration of statistical methods with several variables, including: simultaneous and hierarchical regression, discriminant analysis, multivariate analysis of variance, analysis of covariance, and logistic regression. SPSS will be used for conducting analyses and students will gain experience in writing journal quality results and discussion sections.

Psy 523/623
Factor Analysis and Covariance Structure Modeling (5)
Introduction to factor analysis and covariance structure modeling. Topics include common factor analysis, principal component analysis, confirmatory factor analysis, mediator models, moderator models, model modification, research issues in building and confirming models.

Psy 524/624
Research Design in Applied Psychology (4)
Process of exploring how key social/community, organizational, and developmental concepts combine to shape the conceptualization and design of research in applied psychology. Students construct and implement three alternative study designs employing the relevant concepts. Explore basic design issues such as control, causation, confounding, contrasts, and threats to validity; measurement; and the use of key concepts such as organizational context, social interactions, dynamics, levels of analysis, and systems in psychological theory and research.

*Ps 528/628
Seminar in Applied Developmental Psychology (4)
Theory and research in selected topics in applied developmental psychology.

*Psy 529/629
Psychological Issues in Later Life (4)
Methodological, theoretical, and empirical issues in research on psychology and aging. Topics include cognitive processes, family and caregiving relationships, environmental issues and psychological predictors of successful aging. Emphasis is on encouraging students to develop their own research project in the field of psychology of aging. Prerequisite: admission to a graduate program or Graduate Certificate in Gerontology program.

Psy 532/632
Clinical Interviewing (4)
Introduction to principles and techniques of interviewing. Focus on clinical applications in organizational settings.

Ps 533/633
Contemporary Social Psychology (4)
Current knowledge of social psychology presented with an emphasis on what the field can contribute to understanding contemporary social problems and issues. Major topics will include the nature of social interaction, the relationship of attitude and behavior, and group processes. Areas of application will include social helping networks and the relationships of social psychology to law, health, and the environment. Prerequisite: admission to a graduate program in psychology, systems science, or urban affairs.

Ps 535/635
Psychological Consulting in Organizations (4)
Psychologically-based theories and techniques aimed at the planned change of organizational work setting for the purpose of enhancing individual development and improving organizational performance. Issues in consultant-client relationships, specific change methods, and systems ramifications of guided change using the action research model are integrated throughout the course.

Psy 537/637
Qualitative Research Methods in Psychology (4)
Introduction to qualitative research methods in psychology. Covers epistemology, research design, data collection techniques, narrative analysis, computer-aided analysis of text, qualitative research ethics, and writing/reporting of research. Includes field research project in the community.

Psy 546/646
Personnel Selection (4)
Technical and theoretical issues involved in selecting the appropriate worker to fit a job. Includes current research and theory in test development, test validation, selection methods, and criterion determination. Heavy emphasis on psychological measurement (e.g., reliability and validity) and the legal issues involved in hiring and promoting employees. Prerequisite: admission to the psychology graduate program.

*Psy 554/654
Social Psychology of Mental Health (4)
Participants in this seminar will explore these questions: What are appropriate definitions of mental health and mental illness? How is psychological health related to subjective well-being? How do social structural, social role, interpersonal, and personality factors affect psychological health? How is mental health affected...
by the stress process? Prerequisite: graduate status.

Psy 561/661 Research in Applied Developmental Psychology (4)
Conducted in collaboration with an approved faculty research mentor. Research areas may include prosocial, social, cognitive, and motivational development, attachment, peer groups, parenting, teaching, early literacy, identity, aging, coping, self-system processes, and the social and cross-cultural contexts of development, including the family, schools, and day care. Involves data gathering, analysis, and evaluating results of research conducted in a field setting. Emphasis on applied issues related to research design, data collection, data analysis, and scientific writing.

Psy 562/662 Research in Applied Social/Community Psychology (4)
Conducted in collaboration with an approved faculty research mentor. Research areas may include social relationships and health behaviors; community-based interventions; self-help groups; social psychological perspectives on social movements; gender issues; family violence; and prevention. Involves data gathering, analysis, and/or reporting results of research conducted in a field setting. Emphasis on applied issues related to research design, data collection, data analysis, and scientific writing.

Psy 563/663 Research in I/O Psychology (4)
Conducted in collaboration with an approved faculty research mentor. Research areas may include: personnel psychology; work motivation and leadership; training and development; organizational development and change; organizational behavior; and occupational health psychology. Involves data gathering, analysis, and/or reporting results of research conducted in a field setting. Emphasis on applied issues related to research design, data collection, data analysis, and scientific writing.

Psy 589/689 Adult Socialization (4)
This course examines the acquisition of social roles in adulthood. Two themes prevail: stages of socialization; and levels of transmission of social norms (cultural, organizational, and interpersonal). Prerequisite: graduate status.

Psy 594 Mathematical Models in Psychology (4)
Introduction to the use of probability theory and elementary functions in models for psychological processes. Applications include decision analysis, psychophysics, and descriptive and theoretical applications of Markov chains in the study of learning and interpersonal interactions.

Psy 601 Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

Psy 604 Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
Psy 605 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

Psy 607 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

Psy 610 Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

The Center's community programs provide science education outreach services to teachers and students at the kindergarten through high school level. These programs include Cascade Earth Force, Teachers in the Woods, the Children's Clean Water Festival, the Horizons Project, the Northwest Science Exposition, and the Stewards of the Environment Conference. In addition, many CSE faculty partner with local schools, non-profits, and government agencies as part of their individual course offerings.

Undergraduate program
The center's undergraduate science course offerings are designed to introduce scientific methods to students of all majors. Many of these courses are integrated into the University Studies curriculum and satisfy the laboratory-based science course requirements for the PSU Bachelor of Science degree for non-majors.

Graduate program
The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences offers the Master of Science in Teaching: Science degree (M.S.T.) in science/general science. The goal of this program is to advance the use and understanding of science inquiry through an active research program. Graduate students work with faculty advisers to develop and carry out an assessment-based research agenda. The program must include a minimum of 45 credits in approved graduate courses, to include a minimum of 24 credits in the area of concentration and at least 9, but no more than 15, education credits. As part of their degree requirements for the M.S.T. in general science, students will take:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sci 520</td>
<td>Research Based Learning 1 and II........ 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sci 507</td>
<td>Seminar.................................. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sci 503</td>
<td>Thesis or 506 Project .................... 6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students complete a project or thesis contingent on advisor's approval. In order to fulfill degree requirements, the student must satisfactorily complete the degree program and pass their thesis defense or, if completing a project, give a final presentation and submit a final written paper, as specified by their adviser.

Courses
Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year. The Science in the Liberal Arts Curriculum contains three distinct types of courses: Natural Science Inquiry (NSI), Science Cornerstone (SC), and the Context of Science in Society (CSS). All the courses are designed as 4-credit hour courses for an academic calendar in the quarter system.
Sci 201
Natural Science Inquiry (4)
This is the University Studies Sophomore Inquiry course that serves as the gateway to the Science in the Liberal Arts curriculum. The course aims to introduce students to the knowledge-making strategies of science. The curriculum is taught using small group and class projects that engage students in various science inquiry activities. Students gain experience in gathering and understanding scientific information, data management, interpretation and presentation, making and defending knowledge claims, working collaboratively, writing technically, and communicating scientific results.

Sci 310-349 Science Cornerstone
These courses have embedded laboratory and/or field activities. The courses are designed for students who are not majoring in science and are seeking to meet the new laboratory-based science course requirements for the PSU Bachelor of Science degree. These courses will simultaneously meet course cluster requirements in the University Studies Program. The Science Cornerstone courses are interdisciplinary and thematic in nature. They engage students in experiential explorations of timely topics in science. Students participate in knowledge-making activities using appropriate scientific methodologies to construct a functional understanding of how knowledge is made in the subject area of the course. The prerequisite course for Science Cornerstone courses is Sci 201 Natural Science Inquiry or consent of the instructor.

Sci 311, 312
Teaching Everyday Science (4, 4)
Two-term sequence designed to immerse potential mathematics and science teachers in laboratory and thinking experiences that they can use as a foundation for their own understanding of the physical sciences and related mathematics and curriculum development in future teaching experiences. In addition to experiences in the laboratory, environmental impact issues will be investigated. Includes laboratory and/or fieldwork. Recommended prerequisite: Natural Science Inquiry.

Sci 313
Environmental Mathematical Modeling (4)
An introduction to differential and integral calculus, this course is intuitive in approach and emphasizes applications, especially with respect to environmental issues. The interested student may follow it with a more extensive and rigorous calculus sequence. Includes laboratory and/or fieldwork. Recommended prerequisite: Natural Science Inquiry.

Sci 314
Environmental Statistics (4)
Explores a selection of mathematical topics in the context of environmental issues, using real data. Topics will include statistics, data display, data analysis, probability, and probability distributions. Includes laboratory and/or fieldwork. Recommended prerequisites: Natural Science Inquiry, Mth 111.

Sci 315, 316
General Astronomy (4, 4)
Introductory historical, descriptive, and interpretive study of astronomy. Emphasis is on the basic scientific methods as they apply to astronomical problems. Detailed examination of the earth, followed by a survey of the other members of the solar system. Survey of the stars, their types, grouping, and motions. Models for the evolution of the Universe and the possibility of life elsewhere. The nature of light, the types of information it carries, and the types of devices used to detect it. Includes laboratory and/or fieldwork. Recommended prerequisite: Natural Science Inquiry. Taught by a faculty member from the Department of Physics.

Sci 317
Fractals, Chaos, and Complexity (4)
Introduction to the physics of fractals in nature, chaos, and complexity. Computer simulations and desktop experiments involving fractals, chaos, and complex systems. Recommended prerequisite: Natural Science Inquiry. Taught by a faculty member from the Department of Physics.

Sci 318
Complexity and the Universe I (4)
Introduction to the physics of complexity and other courses in the physical sciences. Computer simulations and desktop experiments involving fractals, chaos, and complex systems. Includes laboratory and/or fieldwork. Recommended prerequisite: Natural Science Inquiry. Taught by a faculty member from the Department of Physics.

Sci 319
Complexity and the Universe II (4)
Continuation of Sci 318. Explores advanced scientific methods and the topic of understanding insight gained from physics and astronomy affect our view of the universe and place in it. Students participate actively in seeing how some of the information was gathered, help critically analyze what to believe about the history and arrangement of the universe and what it means to them. Includes laboratory and/or fieldwork. Recommended prerequisite: Natural Science Inquiry. Taught by a faculty member from the Department of Physics.

Sci 321, 322
Energy and Society (4, 4)
Study of the generation and usage of energy, including the technical, economic, social, and political issues related to energy production and end uses. Examination of energy resources, methods of producing and converting various forms of energy, energy conservation, and environmental and economic implications of energy production and energy policies. Includes laboratory and/or fieldwork. Recommended prerequisite: Natural Science Inquiry.

Sci 323, 324
Materials for the 21st Century (4, 4)
Study of the structure and function, in particular the correlation between structure and function, of inorganic, organic, and biological materials, especially those related to economically and technologically important processes, such as electronics, optics, energy, sensors, and synthetic biomaterials. This course is designed with the non-science major in mind and will continually focus on how materials affect our lives as citizens, consumers, and family members. Includes laboratory and/or fieldwork. Recommended prerequisite: Natural Science Inquiry.

Sci 331, 332
Atmospheric Interactions (4, 4)
Interaction of the atmosphere with other earth systems, chemical cycling, and the effect of human activities on the atmosphere will be explored. The physical and chemical properties and interactions of the atmosphere will be investigated through laboratory investigations, fieldwork, and computer modeling. Topics will include urban air quality, global climate change, and the "management" of the atmosphere. Includes laboratory and/or fieldwork. Recommended prerequisite: Natural Science Inquiry.

Sci 333
Climate and Water Resources (4)
An inquiry-based examination of the principal controls on climate and hydrology, with emphasis on processes and interactions; students will do fieldwork, data analysis, and laboratory work. Recommended prerequisite: Natural Science Inquiry. Also listed as Geog 310; course may be taken only once for credit.

Sci 334
Climate Variability (4)
Examines the role of climate variability in the Pacific Northwest, including the nature of natural and human-induced variability and the effects on water resources of the region. Students will learn by gathering data, analyzing the data, and reporting on their results. Reading and discussion will accompany the data/laboratory portions of the course. Includes laboratory and/or fieldwork. Recommended prerequisite: Natural Science Inquiry. Also listed as Geog 312; course may be taken only once for credit.

Sci 335, 336
Water in the Environment (4, 4)
Studies of the unique properties of water in all of its roles, including a study of the water cycle, water resources, treatment of municipal water, and wastewater treatment. Special attention will be placed on natural waters as a resource, including natural and introduced constituents and the movements of natural waters. Includes laboratory and/or fieldwork. Recommended prerequisite: Natural Science Inquiry.

Sci 341, 342
Biology Concepts and Applications (4, 4)
Two-term course focusing on four major topics: classical Mendelian and current molecular genetics, evolution and predator/prey interactions, growth and metabolism, and biomes and biodiversity. In each topic area students will participate in laboratory and or field components, discussion, and Internet exercises. Includes laboratory and/or fieldwork. Recommended prerequisite: Natural Science Inquiry.

Sci 343, 344
Columbia Basin Plant Communities (4, 4)
In this two-term course students will explore the relationships found in alpine, desert, forest, and grassland plant communities. They will gain an understanding of how these plant communities interact with their environment and why they exhibit certain characteristics and processes. Includes laboratory and fieldwork. Recommended prerequisite: Natural Science Inquiry.

Sci 345, 346
Old Growth Forest Ecology and Management (4, 4)
Explores the ecological characteristics of old-growth forests, including the outstanding biodiversity that exists at multiple levels, as well as...
the management paradigms that have impacted these systems in the Pacific Northwest (U.S. and Canada), including ethical, social, economic, and political aspects of forest management. Sci 345 includes laboratory and local fieldwork plus projects involving analysis of environmental impact statement alternatives, evaluation of management issues, and advisory statements for governmental activities. Sci 346 involves more extensive fieldwork, data analysis, and presentations. Recommended prerequisite: Natural Science Inquiry.

Sci 347, 348
Science, Gender, and Social Context (4, 4)
Two-term course explores the strengths and limitations of science to describe and predict nature through laboratory and field investigations. These activities will illustrate the transition from a reductionist view of our natural environment to a systems-oriented view. It will place this historical shift in understanding and scientific practice in the contexts of gender, race, and class using selected case studies in environmental management. Includes laboratory and/or fieldwork. Recommended prerequisite: Natural Science Inquiry.

Sci 350-379 Context of Science in Society
These courses address the promises and limitations of the scientific enterprise in the framework of "real world" social, economic, political, and ethical issues. Courses also address the historical and cultural role of science and technology, providing a link between laboratory science and contemporary society. Some CSS courses introduce risk-benefit analyses and decision-making methodologies. The prerequisite course for Context of Science in Society courses is Sci 201 Natural Science Inquiry or consent of the instructor.

Sci 351
Northwest Wetlands: Conservation, Restoration, and Mitigation (4)
Focus on science and public policy issues in wetland conservation, restoration, and mitigation, especially in Oregon and the Pacific Northwest. Recommended prerequisite: Natural Science Inquiry or consent of instructor.

Sci 352
Science and Policy of Climate Change (4)
Examines the scientific data and the policy statements concerning the potential for human impact of climate, and in particular the questions of the existence and impacts of global warming. The interaction between scientific analysis and policy analysis will be explored, and students will consider the roles that citizens, scientists, and policy makers develop in developing local, regional, and global responses to climate change. Recommended prerequisite: Natural Science Inquiry.

Sci 353
Radiation in the Environment (4)
Examines various sources of radiation and the hazards they represent. Students will consider the interaction of radiation with matter, especially living tissue, and an examination of "safe dosage" estimates and health risks. The science and policy of nuclear power generation and the problems of nuclear waste disposal will be considered. Recommended prerequisite: Natural Science Inquiry. Also listed as Ph 353; course may be taken only once for credit.

Sci 354
Science Through Science Fiction (4)
This course uses science fiction literature to examine a wide variety of topics in science. Recommended prerequisite: Natural Science Inquiry. Also listed as Ph 354; course may be taken only once for credit.

Sci 355
Biopolitics (4)
Designed to introduce the ethical, social, and political implications of knowledge and technologies attending advances in reproductive medicine and molecular genetics, including: in vitro fertilization, fetal surgery, and somatic cell gene therapy. Particular attention is paid to the manner in which such advances are likely to affect women's lives. Recommended prerequisite: Natural Science Inquiry.

Sci 356
Science: Power-Knowledge (4)
Systematically examines orthodox portrayals of science in comparison to recent anthropological, feminist, and poststructuralist accounts in an attempt to formulate a fresh understanding of the public's science literacy as a critical component of democratic political practice and civic responsibility. Recommended prerequisite: Natural Science Inquiry.

Sci 357
Ethics in Science (4)
Explores what it means for the institution of science as well as for individual scientists to be ethical and to attend to questions of social, political, and moral value in their doing of science. It will address the question of how scientists are to deal with the consequences of their research. Recommended prerequisite: Natural Science Inquiry.

Sci 399
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Sci 401/501
Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Sci 402/502
Independent Study (Credit to be arranged.)
Sci 404/504
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
Sci 405/505
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Sci 410/506
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Sci 409/509
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)
Sci 410/510
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)
Sci 503
Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)
Sci 808, 810
Professional Development Courses
CSE offers a number of credit-based professional development opportunities for existing science teachers. These courses are taught by CSE faculty and community partners and cover a wide range of environmental and science education topics. Credits earned through these courses do not fulfill graduate program credit requirements. For more information about these courses, contact the Center for Science Education at 503-725-4243.

Sociology

Undergraduate Programs

Sociology is the study of society and human interaction. Sociologists examine groups of as small as two or as large as billions. From the smallest friendship or family group to the great global web of human activity, sociologists analyze and interpret our world.

Sociologists use many theoretical approaches, data, and research techniques. Information comes from many sources including surveys, historical documents, census data, intensive interviews, and participatory observation. This information is analyzed and used to explain phenomena such as power relations, beliefs and value systems, organizations, and the larger structure of society.

Sociology provides valuable tools for thought and a strong foundation for careers in many fields including education, business, journalism, government, and social service. A major in sociology prepares students for graduate programs leading to careers in research, public service, and...
higher education. Sociological knowledge helps create informed and thoughtful citizens.

**Admission requirements**

Admission to the department is based on general admission to the University. See page 45 for more information.

**Degree requirements**

**Requirements for major.** In addition to meeting the general University degree requirements, the sociology major is required to take a minimum of 49 credits in sociology courses (including 20 credits in electives in the field) and the mathematics course in statistical methods.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Soc 200 Introduction to Sociology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc 300 Sociological Inquiry</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc 310 U.S. Society</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc 320 Globalization</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc 397 Social Research Methods</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc 398 Sociology Research Project</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc 470 Foundations of Sociology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology electives, including at least 12 credits in 400-level courses</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Subtotal</strong></td>
<td><strong>49</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stat 243 Introduction to Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>53</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Up to 10 credits taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) in 200- or 300-level sociology courses can be applied toward fulfilling departmental major requirements. Differentiated grades of C or above are required for all other sociology courses and for Stat 243. A student must pass Soc 300 with a grade of C or better before taking other required courses as a sociology major.

**Requirements for minor.** To earn a minor in sociology a student must complete 26 credits (16 credits of which must be taken in residence at PSU, and 16 credits of which must be upper-division), to include the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Soc 200 Introduction to Sociology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-division sociology credits, 12 credits of which must be numbered</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>411 through 499, inclusive</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>28</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Up to 10 credits taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) can be applied toward fulfilling departmental minor requirements.

**SECONDARY EDUCATION PROGRAM**

Adviser: M. Toth

(See General Studies: Social Science page 147.)

**Graduate programs**

The department offers graduate work leading to the degrees of Master of Arts and Master of Science in sociology, and for students pursuing graduate work in education, the degrees of Master of Arts in Teaching and Master of Science in Teaching (General Social Science).

The Department of Sociology participates in the Systems Science Doctoral Program, offering a Ph.D. in Systems Science-Sociology. The Systems Science-Sociology Doctoral Program allows students to receive a Ph.D. with emphasis in the areas of social organization, social psychology, and social change with a systems approach.

**Admissions requirements**

**Master of Arts or Master of Science.** Students must be admitted to the master’s program by the department and by the University. Admission ordinarily is granted only to those students beginning the program in the Fall term. Students are expected to move through the core courses as a cohort and work together with the faculty in a team environment.

In addition to the general University admission requirements for advanced degrees, the applicant for a sociology master's degree program must have the following materials sent to the department:

- Three letters of recommendation from persons familiar with the applicant’s academic performance.
- A complete set of transcripts of college and university work.
- Graduate Record Examination scores (Apititude sections).
- A letter of application describing his or her sociological interests.

Applicants are normally expected to have a bachelor’s degree in Sociology. Students with other undergraduate majors may be accepted, however, if they have completed courses in sociological theory, research methods, and statistics, or their equivalents.

**Doctor of Philosophy.** Admission to doctoral programs is independent of admission to any master's program within the department. For further details contact the respective program directly.

**Degree requirements**

University master's degree requirements are listed on page 70. Specific departmental requirements are listed below.

**Master of Arts or Master of Science.** The candidate must complete a minimum of 55 graduate credits, including 26 credits in core sociology courses, 20 credits of electives (12 of which may be in departments other than sociology), and 9 credits of thesis. Elective courses outside sociology must be approved by the student’s adviser. The student must pass an oral defense of the thesis.

Students working for the Master of Arts degree must satisfy the language requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Core</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc 590 Social Research Strategies</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc 591 Theoretical Perspectives</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc 592 Qualitative Methods</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc 593 Quantitative Methods</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc 594 Theory Construction and Research</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc 595 Research Practicum</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc 513 Thesis Workshop</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thesis</strong></td>
<td><strong>2</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>53</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Electives**

Two 500-level sociology course .................... 8
Sociology or other department^ .................. 12

^ Elective courses outside sociology must be approved by the student's adviser

**Master of Arts in Teaching or Master of Science in Teaching.** For information on the Master of Arts in Teaching and the Master of Science in Teaching (General Social Science), see page 147.

**Doctor of Philosophy.** For more information relative to the Ph.D. program in Systems Science-Sociology, see page 73. In addition, the Department of Sociology is one of five departments offering courses in areas of specialization available within the Urban Studies Doctoral Program. Courses in sociological theory and methods, and a pattern of sociology courses relevant to the study of urban life, when combined with urban studies seminars, may serve as one of the fields of specialization for the Ph.D. in urban studies. For information relative to the Ph.D. in urban studies, see page 305.

**Courses**

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.

Soc 199
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.) Recommended prerequisite: consent of instructor. Maximum: 8 credits.
Soc 200
Introduction to Sociology (4)
Sociological concepts and perspectives concerning human groups; includes attention to socialization, culture, institutions, stratification, and societies. Consideration of fundamental concepts and research methodology.

Soc 299
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Soc 300
Sociological Inquiry (4)
Exploration of the linkage between theoretical foundations of sociology and the conduct of sociological research. Focus is on fundamental methodological issues utilized in exemplar research studies conducted under different theoretical perspectives. Recommended prerequisite: Soc 200.

Soc 310
U.S. Society (4)
Examination of the social structure, culture, and demography of the United States. Sociological approaches to such institutions as the economy, religion, education, and the family are explored. Attention given to comparison with other industrialized countries as well as to selected social issues and controversies. Recommended prerequisite: Soc 200, 300.

Soc 320
Globalization (4)
Exploration of issues and approaches in sociological thinking relative to world systems. World systems are treated not only as world orders made up of political and economic exchanges, but also as cultural orders and institutionalized structures transcending national geographic boundaries. Attention given to the international, national, regional, and local ways that people attempt to deal with the instabilities accompanying globalization. Recommended prerequisite: Soc 200, 300.

Soc 337
Minorities (4)
Description and analysis of problems involving specific minorities, with major emphasis on American society. Although racial and ethnic groups are usually emphasized, the term "minorities" is broadly defined to include such subordinate-status groups as women, the aged, and religious and cultural minorities.

Soc 339
Marriage and Intimacy (4)
The sociological and social psychological dimensions of courtship, marriage, and the family. Perspectives on the effects of social environment and transitions in the structure and functions of intimacy, courtship, marriage, and the family. The influence of society and community upon intimate relationships.

Soc 341
Population Trends and Policy (4)
Introduction to the general field of population analysis; a review of the development of population theories, techniques of measurement and analysis of the basic demographic variables, transitions, interrelationships, and population changes. Recommended prerequisites: Soc 200.

Soc 342, 343
Social Psychology (4, 4)
Analysis of the psychological and sociological processes in personality formation and in various forms of group behavior. Particular attention to social cognition, roles, and to group origins, functions, ideology, membership, and leadership. Recommended prerequisites: Soc 200 or Psy 200, 204. Soc 342 is prerequisite for Soc 343. Credit will not be given for both Soc 342 and Psy 342, or for both Soc 343 and Psy 343.

Soc 344
Gender and Sexualities (4)
Examines the ways in which social constructions of gender both influence and are influenced by the cultural organization of and individual expressions of sexuality. The course explores the intersections among sexuality, culture, gender, and the body and examines a variety of sexualities and emphasizes the multifaceted nature of power, privilege, and oppression.

Soc 350
The United States in Comparative Perspective (4)
Comparative analysis of how institutions such as schools, families, and firms shape the choices and life chances of individuals in the United States, Japan, and Europe with emphasis on the ways that these structures facilitate equality and democracy. Prerequisite: Soc 200.

Soc 370
Sociology of Deviancy (4)
Introduction and analysis of deviant behavior. Delineation of the sociological and social psychological factors which give rise to deviant roles. Recommended prerequisites: Soc 200.

Soc 376
Social Change (4)
Deals with the technological and ideological factors which govern the evolution and transformation of society, with special emphasis on the operation of such factors since 1800. Recommended prerequisites: Soc 200.

Soc 379
Social Research Methods (5)
Study of the structuring of sociological inquiry, conceptualization and measurement, operationalization, computers in social research, analysis of bivariate and multivariate relations, the logic of sampling and inference. Course includes lecture (4 hours per week) and an introductory research laboratory (2 hours per week). Recommended prerequisites: Stat 243, Soc 200, 300.

Soc 398
Sociology Research Project (4)
Development and execution of a research project integrating some aspect of sociological theory with social science research methodology. Students work in teams to identify a research problem, design and conduct research bearing on this problem, and write a research report. Soc 397 and 398 are to be taken as a two-term sequence.

Soc 401
Social Research Project (4)
Development and execution of a research project integrating some aspect of sociological theory with social science research methodology. Students work in teams to identify a research problem, design and conduct research bearing on this problem, and write a research report. Soc 397 and 398 are to be taken as a two-term sequence.

Soc 407
Sociology Research Project (4)
Development and execution of a research project integrating some aspect of sociological theory with social science research methodology. Students work in teams to identify a research problem, design and conduct research bearing on this problem, and write a research report. Soc 397 and 398 are to be taken as a two-term sequence.

Soc 407/507
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

Soc 410/510
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)
Maximum: 12 credits. Consent of instructor.

Soc 414/514
Alcohol and Other Drugs (4)
Sociological analysis of the behavior and belief patterns relative to alcohol and other drugs in American society, with lesser attention to other societies. Prevention and intervention strategies are briefly reviewed. Recommended prerequisites: Soc 200.

Soc 418/518
Criminology and Delinquency (4)

Soc 420/520
Urbanization and Community (4)
Analytical approach to the meaning of community in the modern world. The determinants, social consequences of, and responses to the processes of urbanization are considered. Theories of the city emphasizing ecological, sociocultural, and critical explanations for growth and change in urban regions are examined. Patterns of social and structural organization of the metropolis and the cognitive and behavioral aspects of urban life are explored. Recommended prerequisite: Soc 200.

Soc 423/523
Stratification (4)
Survey and analysis of stratification theories and empirical research. Analysis of class, race, ethnicity, gender, and sexual orientation, considering economic, social, political, and cultural dimensions of power. Recommended prerequisite: Soc 200.

Soc 424/524
Groups, Interaction and Identity (4)
Analysis of the formation and functioning of intergroup and intragroup relations. Attention to group organization and interaction, performance, cooperation, conflict, and group membership and individual identity. Recommended prerequisites: Soc 200, Soc or Psy 342.

Soc 425/525
Sociology of Women (4)
Analysis of the social position of women in the U.S. in institutional areas such as family, reproduction, politics, work, and education. Consideration and evaluation of feminist theories concerning social condition, behaviors, and characteristics of women. Recommended prerequisite: Soc 200.

Soc 426/526
Women and Mental Illness (4)
Social and historical evolution of images and explanations of madness in women. Contemporary distributions, diagnosis, and treatments of mental illness in diverse groups of women are examined. Focus on psychiatric disorder and gender-based discourse. Recommended prerequisite: Soc 200. Also listed as W S 426; course may be taken only once for credit.
Consideration of the consequences of meaning of definitions of racial, ethnic and social movements. Examination of the effects of circumstances, strategies, and alliances on the outcomes of social movements, including their impact on politics and society. Recommended prerequisite: Soc 200.

Soc 441/541 Population and Society (4)
Survey and analysis of population dynamics (births, deaths, migration) and society. Examination of demographic concepts, theories, data and measurement. Role of population processes on social life and public policies are highlighted, including population aging, economic development and the environment, urbanization, health and health care, race and ethnicity, and government/social/business planning. Prerequisite: Soc 200. This course is the same as USP 419/519; course may be taken only once for credit.

Soc 444/544 Race, Ethnicity, and Nationality (4)
Analysis of the emergence, persistence and meaning of definitions of racial, ethnic and national statuses in selected areas of the modern world. Consideration of the consequences of changing definitions for intergroup and global relations. Recommended prerequisite: Soc 200.

Soc 457/557 Complex Organizations (4)
Examination of complex organizations both as formal structures and as cultural systems. Analysis of the relations between organizations and individuals of inter-organizational dynamics and of the rationalization of modern societies. Recommended prerequisite: Soc 200.

Soc 459/559 Sociology of Health and Medicine (4)
The application of sociology to the field of health and medicine. Attention given to a consideration of the broader questions of health in modern society, including the role of the medical practitioner in modern society, social factors and disease and responses to illness. The social organization of medicine is examined within the context of the larger medical care system. Recommended prerequisite: Soc 200.

Soc 460/560 Youth Subcultures (4)
Youth as crisis and in crisis. Focus on methodology, ethnography, and field experience. Students will create ethnographs. Examination of the science of semiotics to understand subcultural style as language. Prerequisite: Soc 200.

Soc 461/561 Sociology of the Family (4)
Socioanalytic analysis of the structure and functions of the family institution and its relationship to external systems such as the economy and polity. Changing and diverse forms of family organization in urban society. Analysis of role relations in the family. Recommended prerequisite: Soc 200.

Soc 465/565 Environmental Sociology (4)
Survey and analysis of the types of social forces which frame the nature of environmental problems concerning natural resource use and distribution as they emerge in public consciousness within the United States and globally. Examination of the social forces which lead to the consideration and implementation of mechanisms to solve these issues once they have emerged.

*Soc 468 Political Sociology (4)
Analysis of consensus and dissensus in community and society. Examination of public opinion, authority, influence, and the processes by which élites are formed and acquire legitimacy and popular support. Social bases of democracy and totalitarianism. Recommended prerequisite: Soc 200.

Soc 469/569 Sociology of Aging (4)
A study of social determinants of the human life course, including biological and demographic conditions, age status patterns, age grading, rites of passage, socialization, generational phenomena, and youth and old age movements. Recommended prerequisite: Soc 200.

Soc 470 Foundations of Sociology (4)
Examination and comparison of modes of sociological thinking, from the emergence of a distinctive sociological perspective through the development of symbolic interactionism. Recommended prerequisite: Soc 200, 300.

*Soc 472/572 Contemporary Sociological Theory (4)
Study of various frames of reference in contemporary sociological theory. Specific topics vary with instructor. Recommended prerequisites: Soc 200, 300; senior standing.

*Soc 480/580 Sociology of Religion (4)

*Soc 483/583 Sociology of the Middle East (4)
This course will examine the sociological development of the modern Middle East. It will especially focus on causes and consequences of rapid social change, including revolutions, coups, and insurgent movements. It will examine the role of Islam and tribalism in these movements. Recommended prerequisite: Soc 200.

Soc 497/597 Applied Survey Research (4)
Provides theoretical framework for and experience in design, execution, and interpretation of social surveys including sampling procedures, questionnaires, design, interviewing techniques, coding and computer analysis, and report writing. Recommended prerequisites: Stat 243 and Soc 395 or equivalent.

Soc 503 Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)
Pass/fail pass option.

Soc 513 Thesis Workshop (1)
Workshop for all sociology graduate students who are currently enrolled in Soc 503 for four credits or more. Discussion and review of students' progress and problems. Recommended prerequisite: graduate status in sociology. Corequisite: Soc 503. Pass/no pass only.

Soc 576 Theories of Social Change (4)
A critical examination of the major theories of social change. Analysis of the components of change: cause, agents, targets, channels, and strategies. Consideration of the relationship between change and power, influence, planning and control, modernization, development, and world systems approaches. Recommended prerequisite: graduate status.

Soc 577 Topics in Contemporary Theory (4)
Exploration of theoretical approaches and issues of emerging interest in sociology, such as conceptualization of social systems, conflict, the problems of relativity, and ideology. Specific topics vary with instructor. Recommended prerequisite: Soc 470 and graduate status.

Soc 585/685 Medical Sociology (4)
Seminar in medical sociology. Topics include how social stratification affects health outcomes, environmental hazards, social construction of medical knowledge, health care occupations, U.S. health policy, privatization of medical industries, and comparative health care systems. Recommended prerequisite: Soc 459/559 or consent of instructor.

Soc 590 Social Research Strategies (4)
Consideration of the nature of sociological knowledge, elements of social research design, methods of observation and data collection, reliability and validity of information, techniques of data analysis. Recommended prerequisite: graduate status.

Soc 591 Theoretical Perspectives in Sociology (4)
Analysis of the major contemporary theories in sociology. Attention to the problems of order and change, and power and inequality, as well as to the micro/macro problem in sociological theory. Recommended prerequisite: Soc 470 and graduate status.

Soc 592 Qualitative Methods (4)
Strategies for acquisition and analysis of data using such approaches as participant observation, content analysis, field and case studies. Attention to the special problems of validity and reliability in such research. Consideration of ethical issues and researcher responsibility in qualitative research. Recommended prerequisite: graduate status.
organizations in the metro area provide extensive and long-established ties with women's studies curriculum. The program's unique role in a student's progress through the classroom.

formal writing, and collaborative learning through discussion, informal as well as support students' active participation in gender. Core courses also demand and include in our thinking. The women's political institutions and what the world looks like, once women's experience is fully included in our thinking. The women's studies core curriculum encourages students to develop critical thinking skills and an appreciation for the range of theoretical frameworks and methodologies present in contemporary feminist scholarship. Courses incorporate the diversity of women's experience with attention to race, class, and sexual orientation as well as gender. Core courses also demand and support students' active participation through discussion, informal as well as formal writing, and collaborative learning in the classroom.

Experiential learning plays an important role in a student's progress through the women's studies curriculum. The program's extensive and long-established ties with organizations in the metro area provide wide-ranging opportunities for students to apply their classroom knowledge in a community setting. Many students discover a life's vocation through these experiences, and all develop new skills. Guidelines for women's studies internships, practica, and independent study are flexible in order to meet individual needs. A degree in women's studies provides the foundation for life-long learning as well as background and experience for careers in teaching, counseling and social work, business, law, health sciences, public administration, public relations, and research.

Women's studies students participate in planning the program's educational, cultural, and social events and advise the faculty on matters of curriculum and educational policy. The program also maintains a resource library open to all students.

Admission requirements
Admission to the department is based on general admission to the University. See page 45 for more information.

Degree requirements
Requirements for major. In addition to meeting the general University degree requirements, the major in women's studies must complete a required core program of 32 credits (24 classroom hours, including a senior seminar, and 8 hours in experiential learning) and an individual program of study (20 credits). For the individual program, students will design an emphasis which is based in a discipline or in a theme that crosses disciplines.

Individualized program. To be developed in consultation with the student's adviser. Each student pursuing a women's studies major will select or be assigned an adviser who is knowledgeable in the student's area(s) of academic interest. In order to be considered for the degree, the individual program of study must carry approval of the adviser. Changes in this individual program must be similarly approved. Non-approved individual programs will not be considered to meet major requirements. In designing their individual program, students may follow either a discipline-based emphasis or a theme-based emphasis.

A discipline-based emphasis will consist of five courses (20 credits) in a department or program outside women's studies. Two of these courses are to be courses which familiarize students with that discipline's materials and approaches. The other three courses in the discipline are to be cross-listed with women's studies or approved by the student's women's studies adviser.

A theme-based emphasis will consist of five courses which together form a coherent multi-disciplinary approach to a subject. All of the courses are to be cross-listed with women's studies or approved by the student's women's studies adviser.

Courses taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) are not acceptable toward fulfilling major requirements with the following exceptions: one women's studies elective course, WS 404 Cooperative Education/Internship, WS 409 Practicum.

Credits

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Women's Studies

469 Neuberger Hall
503-725-3516
www.ws.pdx.edu/

B.A., B.S.
Minor
Post-baccalaureate Certificate

Women's Studies is an interdisciplinary program designed to foster students' personal and intellectual development and to prepare them for socially responsible citizenship as well as a broad range of careers. Women's studies advisers work closely with each student to craft a course of study appropriate to the student's academic interests and post-graduate goals.

An expanding field of scholarship, women's studies is on the cutting edge of educational and intellectual innovation. Courses offered through many different disciplines explore how gender has shaped culture, language, social, economic, and political institutions and what the world looks like, once women's experience is fully included in our thinking. The women's studies core curriculum encourages students to develop critical thinking skills and an appreciation for the range of theoretical frameworks and methodologies present in contemporary feminist scholarship. Courses incorporate the diversity of women's experience with attention to race, class, and sexual orientation as well as gender. Core courses also demand and support students' active participation through discussion, informal as well as formal writing, and collaborative learning in the classroom.

Experiential learning plays an important role in a student's progress through the women's studies curriculum. The program's extensive and long-established ties with organizations in the metro area provide wide-ranging opportunities for students to apply their classroom knowledge in a community setting. Many students discover a life's vocation through these experiences, and all develop new skills. Guidelines for women's studies internships, practica, and independent study are flexible in order to meet individual needs. A degree in women's studies provides the foundation for life-long learning as well as background and experience for careers in teaching, counseling and social work, business, law, health sciences, public administration, public relations, and research.

Women's studies students participate in planning the program's educational, cultural, and social events and advise the faculty on matters of curriculum and educational policy. The program also maintains a resource library open to all students.

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Courses

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.

WS 101
Introduction to Women's Studies (4)
A survey and critical analysis of the essential issues of feminism and their effects on women's lives. Topics include marriage, family, education, justice and reform, health care, sexuality, political and economic status. Focuses on present realities and future possibilities. An introduction to the interdisciplinary field of women's studies.

WS 120
Workshop for Returning Women (4)
Designed for those who have experienced an interruption in their formal education. Examines the educational history of American women.

WS 409 Practicum (3)
WS 411 Experiential Learning Seminar (2)
Individualized program (to be approved by adviser) ...................................20

Total 20

Requirements for minor. A minor in women's studies will consist of 28 credits. Students will be required to take 12 credits in the core courses (not including WS 404, 409, WS 411). The additional 16 credits may be fulfilled by either core courses (including WS 404, 409, WS 411) or women's studies electives (courses cross-listed with other departments or approved by the women's studies coordinator).

Twelve credits from the core courses (not including WS 404, 409, WS 411) ........................................12
Additional credit may be fulfilled by either core courses (including WS 404, 409, WS 411) or women's studies electives. .......................16

Total 28

Requirements for post-baccalaureate certificate. Please describe the post-baccalaureate certificate.

Credits

Introduction to Women's Studies ....................................4
WS 301 Gender and Critical Inquiry ..................................4
WS 315 Feminist Analysis ........................................... 4
WS 415 Senior Seminar ............................................. 4
WS 404 Cooperative Education/Internship or WS 409 Practicum .......................................................... 6
Approved electives (minimum of 12 upper-division) ...............16

Total 38

In meeting the 16 elective credits requirement, students may take a maximum of 12 credits in any one academic area (arts and letters, science, social science) and 4 credits in lower division courses.

Courses taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) are not acceptable toward fulfilling Certificate requirements with the following exceptions: one women's studies elective course, WS 404 Cooperative Education/Internship, WS 409.

Courses

WS 260
Introduction to Women's Literature (4) Introduction to the texts and contexts of women's literature.

WS 301
Gender and Critical Inquiry (4) This is a theory course. Cross-discipline introduction to feminist frameworks including theoretical issues and varying approaches to the study of women and gender. Attention to the relationship between gender and other axes of inequality. Emphasis on the development of critical thinking skills. Recommended prerequisite: WS 101.

WS 307
Women, Activism and Social Change (4) Women working collectively to create social change: the activism of self-identified feminists as they struggle to resist and transform oppression as well as the activism of women allied with other social movements. Examines activists' strategies, organizations, goals, accomplishments, and unmet challenges. Topics may include reproductive rights, feminist labor organizing, queer political movements, or third world liberation movements.

WS 308
Topics in Gender, Literature, and Popular Culture (4)
Media, popular culture, and literature from a feminist perspective which focuses on how gender and other dimensions of power relations are expressed, reproduced, and challenged within cultural expression. Such topics as lesbian/gay literature, gender/difference in television, and women in contemporary film.

WS 310
Psychology of Women (4) Review and evaluate assumptions underlying psychological research on women. Survey the research in areas such as the development of sex differences, acquisition of gender roles, and maintenance of gender stereotypes. Explore the pertinence of these findings to topical areas such as women's work roles, women and mental health, and the women's movement. Recommended prerequisite: 3 credits in psychology.

WS 312
Feminist Philosophy (4) Critically examines traditional schools of philosophical thinking from a feminist perspective. Recommended prerequisite: one philosophy course from other than Phil 103, 104, 206.

WS 315
Feminist Analysis (4) This is an advanced theory and methods course. An exploration of the interpretive frameworks and research strategies utilized in contemporary feminist scholarship. Drawing on examples from more than one discipline, students will be introduced to a range of theoretical and methodological approaches, while learning to identify the choices that scholars make in carrying out their work. Issues under debate within feminist scholarship as well as the differences between feminist scholars and those working from other frameworks will be examined. Recommended prerequisite: WS 301.

WS 330
Women of Color in the U.S. (4) A variable topics course focusing on issues which affect women of color in the U.S., historically and today.

WS 331
Women in the Middle East (4) Aims to explore the role and status of women in the contemporary Middle East with respect to institutions such as the family, law, education, work and politics—areas which intersect and overlap with broader cultural questions about women and their place in tradition, modernity, nation-building, Islam and the West. This course is the same as Fl 331 and Intl 331, may only be taken once for credit.

WS 337
Communication and Gender (4) An examination of similarities and differences in male and female communication styles and patterns. Particular attention given to the implications of gender as social construct upon perception, values, stereotyping, language use, nonverbal communication, and power and conflict in human relationships. Discussion of influence of mass communication upon shaping and constructing male and female roles.

WS 340
Women and Gender in America to 1848 (4) This course is the same as Hst 340. See page 161 for course description.

WS 341
Women and Gender in America 1848-1920 (4) This course is the same as Hst 341. See page 161 for course description.

WS 342
Women and Gender in the U.S. 1920 to the Present (4)
This course is the same as Hst 342. See page 161 for course description.

WS 343
American Family History (4)
History of the American family from the colonial period to the present. The course will draw upon textual sources and oral histories in examining changes in families in the colonial period, and the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Recommended prerequisite: Hst 201, 202, Sophomore Inquiry (American Studies), or consent of instructor.

WS 347, 348
Science, Gender, and Social Context (4, 4)
Two-term course explores the strengths and limitations of science to describe and predict nature through laboratory and field investigations. These activities will illustrate the transition from a reductionist view of our natural environment to a systems-oriented view. It will place this historical shift in understanding and scientific practice in the contexts of gender, race, and class using selected case studies in environmental management. Includes laboratory and/or field-
work. Recommended prerequisite: UnSt 299
Intro to Women's Studies. This course is the same as Sci 347, 348; may only be taken once for credit.

WS 350 Introduction to Interpersonal Violence (1)
Explores the roots of interpersonal violence, the dynamics of domestic violence against women and children and sexual assault, their causes and effects, community resources for intervention and prevention. Discusses the social norms that influence interpersonal violence as well as the psychological results of violence. Examines the big picture of interpersonal violence and how all forms are interrelated.

WS 351, 352, 353
Children and Interpersonal Violence
(1, 1, 1)
The courses in this sequence will consider the victimization of children from a variety of perspectives: how they are victimized directly and indirectly and services available to them. WS 351: Special Issues for the Child Victim of Interpersonal Violence. WS 352: Children Affected by Violence. WS 353: Services for the Child Victim of Interpersonal Violence. Each class will consider child physical, emotional and sexual abuse. Recommended prerequisite: WS 350.

WS 354, 355, 356
Interpersonal Violence and Special Populations
(1, 1, 1)
Physical, emotional and sexual abuse crosses all age, cultural, religious, ethnic, economic and social boundaries. However, the impact of abuse and the remedies and services available to victims/survivors varies widely across different social groups. WS 354: Young Adults and Dating Violence. WS 355: Battered Women in Prison. WS 356: Diversity Awareness and Domestic and Sexual Violence. Each class will consider physical, emotional and sexual abuse. Recommended prerequisite: WS 350.

WS 357, 358, 359
Interventions for Interpersonal Violence
(1, 1, 1)
This course sequence will consider interpersonal violence and intervention from a variety of perspectives--as an individual and societal issue. WS 357: Interventions to Help Women Caught in Interpersonal Violence. WS 358: Treatment Philosophies and Interpersonal Violence. WS 359: Holding Perpetrators of Interpersonal Violence Accountable. Each class will address physical, emotional and sexual abuse issues. Recommended prerequisite: WS 350.

WS 360
Introduction to Queer Studies (4)
An interdisciplinary course that focuses on the lives of lesbian, gay, bisexual, and trans people in historical and social context. Looks at the historical roots and political uses of sexual norms and sexual identities and explores the complex inter-actions of race, class, gender, and desire. Finally, looks at some of the current political contests around sexuality.

WS 370
History of Sexualities (4)
Looks at the various meanings given to sexual desires and practices throughout history. Explores sexuality as reproduction, perversion, pleasure, and as a site of both social/political regulation and subversive agency. Focuses on change over time in the North American context emphasizing the contests involving sexuality beginning with the period of European conquest and ending with looking at HIV/AIDS and transgender issues.

WS 380
Women and Politics (4)
Analysis of the political role of women in politics. Reviews historical and contemporary analyses of women's participation and status in politics. Recommended prerequisites: PS 101, 102 or upper-division standing.

WS 399
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
WS 403
Research (Credit to be arranged.)
WS 404
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
WS 405
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

WS 407
Senior Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
WS 409
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)
WS 410
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)
WS 411
Experiential Learning Seminar (1)
To be taken simultaneously with WS 404 or WS 409. Students will present material based upon their experiences in practica and internships. The seminar provides an opportunity for students to reflect on the settings where they are working and analyze issues that emerge in applying feminist theory to practice.

WS 415
Senior Seminar (4)
With a focus on analysis, critique, comparison and connection, students will work collaboratively as well as independently in this theoretical, thematically-based course. Students will be responsible for planning and leading discussion during some sessions as well as presenting and responding to work-in-progress. Recommended prerequisite: WS 315.

WS 417
Women in the Economy (4)
Different economic theoretical perspectives are presented to account for women's particular economic roles currently and historically. Emphasis on women's responsibility for child rearing and housework; women's relatively low wages; occupational segregation by gender; economic differences among women due to ethnicity, generation, and class; and policy issues with particular importance for women's economic situation. Recommended prerequisites: Ec 201, 202.

WS 424
Women and the Law (4)
Examines the relationship between women and the law. The first half of the course considers several theories of women's equality. During the second half of the course students will apply these theories to a variety of problems in gender justice. Substantive issues covered may include: sexual harassment, abortion, fetal protection policies, and pornography. This course is the same as PS 425, may only be taken once for credit.

WS 425
Sociology of Women (4)
Cross-societal analysis of the position of women in industrial societies. Analysis of the social position of women and men in areas such as the family, politics, work, education, etc. Consideration and evaluation of theories of the biological, psychological, sociological basis for the behavior, characteristics, attitudes, and demographic characteristics of women. Recommended prerequisites: Soc 204, 205.

WS 426
Women and Mental Illness (4)
Social and historical evolution of images and explanations of madness in women. Contempora-
dary diagnoses, instruments, and treatments of mental illness in diverse groups of women are examined. Focus on psychiatric disorder and gender-based discourse. Recommended prerequisite: WS 101. Also listed as Soc 426/526; course may be taken only once for credit.

WS 428
Lesbian History (4)
Studies the history of lesbian existence in the United States. Begins by asking what "lesbian" means, identifying the different historical markers of female same-sex desire. Using a rich variety of primary and secondary sources, we analyze historical attitudes about female same-sex desire, follow the emergence of lesbian subcultures and communities, examine the development of sexual identities during the twentieth century, and end by considering lesbian issues.

WS 429, 430, 431
Women in the Visual Arts (4, 4, 4)
Studies both the representation of women and gender and the art and patronage by women in various media (painting, sculpture, architecture, printmaking, photography, textiles, illuminated manuscripts, and mixed media). A three-term class Art 429/529: Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages; Art 430/530: 11th century (medieval) in Europe through the 18th century; Art 431/531: 19th century and 20th century America and Europe. Open to non-majors. Recommended prerequisites (for art and art history majors only): Art 204, 205, 206. This course is the same as Art 429, 430, 431; may only be taken once for credit.

WS 443, 444
British Women Writers (4, 4)
Study of the works of British women writers with attention to themes, styles, and characteristic concerns in the light of feminist criticism and scholarship. Recommended prerequisite: 15 credits in literature. WS 260 recommended.

WS 445, 446
American Women Writers (4, 4)
Study of American women writers, with attention to themes, styles, and characteristic concerns in the light of feminist criticism and scholarship. Recommended prerequisite: 15 credits in literature. WS 260 recommended.

WS 452
Gender and Race in the Media (4)
This course is the same as Sp 452/552; course may only be taken once for credit. See Department of Communication for course description.

WS 455
Gender and Education (4)
Explores the significance of gender in educational work. Focus will be on the history of gender arrangements in educational organiz-
tions and the formation of gender roles in contemporary American society, particularly in the family, schools, and the economy. Students will examine differential socialization of males and females, ongoing practices in educational organizations that are gender-related and/or gender biased, and the convergence of gender, race, and class in educational organizations. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing.

WS 457
The Language of Violence (4)
This course is the same as Sp 457/557; course may only be taken once for credit. See Department of Communication for course description.

WS 467
Work and Family (4)
An examination of the effects of work on family, and family on work, in contemporary society. Includes study of dual-career and dual-work families, effects of maternal employment on children, impact of child care and elder care on the workplace, and parental leave and other workplace supports for families. Implications of research for social policy. Recommended prerequisites: Psy 311 and 3 credits in courses numbered Psy 321 or higher.

WS 470/570
Asian American Women's Studies (4)
Interdisciplinary course focusing on the contemporary experiences of Asian American women, examining ways in which race, gender, class, sexuality, and national identity shape the experiences of Asian American women. Topics: histories of immigration and western colonization; family and community structures; representations and stereotypes in media and popular culture; sexuality and sexual identities; mixed-heritage and bicultural experiences; the politics of language; violence against Asian American women; labor force participation; relationship to feminism; and activism and resistance.

WS 479
Women and Organizational Psychology (4)
Examines the relationship between gender and the social organization of the workplace. Focus is on gender development as socialization (e.g. hierarch and leadership, discrimination and harassment, deskilling) from a social psychological perspective. Strategies for change are considered. Recommended prerequisites: Psy 310 and 3 additional credits in courses numbered Psy 330 or higher.

Interdisciplinary Studies

The courses listed below are offered on an irregular basis by various departments.

Hum 405
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)

Hum 407
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)

Hum 410
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

Hum 603
Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)

Hum 604
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

Hum 605
Reading And Conference (Credit to be arranged.)

Hum 606
Special Problems/Projects (Credit to be arranged.)

Hum 607
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)

Hum 608
Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)

Hum 609
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)

Hum 610
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

Hum 619
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Hum 399
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Hum 404
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

Ist 404
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

Sc 601
Research (Credit to be arranged.)

Sc 602
Independent Study (Credit to be arranged.)

Sc 603
Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)

Sc 604
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

Sc 605
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)

Sc 606
Special Problems/Projects (Credit to be arranged.)

Sc 607
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)

Sc 608
Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)

Sc 609
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)

Sc 610
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

Sc 601
Research (Credit to be arranged.)

Sc 602
Independent Study (Credit to be arranged.)

Sc 603
Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)

Sc 604
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

Sc 605
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)

Sc 606
Special Problems/Projects (Credit to be arranged.)

Sc 607
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)

Sc 608
Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)

Sc 609
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)

Sc 610
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)
Undergraduate programs

The undergraduate program in business administration adheres to the principle that in a free society the business enterprise must be responsibly and efficiently managed. The undergraduate degree program includes both business and nonbusiness courses. The mission of the undergraduate program is to provide students with a broad understanding of business and to equip them with the dynamic skills required to work successfully in a complex and changing global environment.

Special emphasis options are available within the business administration major and are designed to prepare students for positions in accounting, finance, general management, marketing, human resource management, supply and logistics management, marketing, advertising, and information systems. The international business studies certificate, food industry management certificate, the business minor, and advertising minor for graphic design majors are also available. The School of Business also offers study abroad opportunities at the undergraduate and graduate levels.

The School of Business also offers a Weekend Business Program. Tailored for the returning student who is working full-time, the program allows students to complete their junior and senior years of the business program on Wednesday evenings and Saturdays over six terms. Students enrolled in the Weekend Business Program will complete the full curriculum of standard business courses required for a bachelor's degree in business with an option in general management through a combination of class lectures, Web-based instruction, video, e-mail, and chat rooms.

Admission and major requirements for this program are identical to the traditional undergraduate program.

Student advising. The advising center for business students is in 240 SBA. Current information about admission and degree requirements for students in the School of Business Administration is available there. Students should make appointments with the advising center at least once a year to ensure that requirements are being met. For program option planning and career counseling, students may make an appointment with a faculty member of their choice.
The School of Business Administration Web site, www.sba.pdx.edu, contains announcements concerning policies, upcoming activities, scholarships, and other information vital to all business and prebusiness students. Information about student organizations, internships, and career opportunities can also be found there.

Admission requirements

Students may declare business administration as their major field of study at any time after admission to Portland State University. However, students must be admitted formally to the School of Business Administration (SBA) before they are allowed to enroll in certain upper-division business administration courses or to graduate with a business administration degree.

If the number of eligible applicants for admission to any business degree program exceeds that for which resources are available, acceptance will be competitive. In the event selective admission becomes necessary, the GPA computed for the required courses for eligibility for program admission will be used. Priority, within reasonable limits, will be given to resident students.

The following requirements must be fulfilled prior to applying for admission to the School of Business Administration:

1. Be formally admitted to Portland State University.
2. Have a grade point average (GPA) of at least 2.75 for each of the following:
   a. all accepted transfer credits
   b. all PSU graded credits
   c. all PSU graded business credits

Students who do not meet the 2.75 GPA requirements will be considered for admission only if the GPA for their most recent 28 graded credit hours at PSU is 3.00 or higher and the applicant has a minimum 2.50 cumulative PSU GPA and a minimum 2.50 cumulative GPA for all completed business courses at PSU.

3. Have completed each of the pre-business courses with a grade of C- or better.
   The pre-business courses are:
   a. BA 101—Introduction to Business and World Affairs
   b. BA 205—Business Communications Using Technology
   c. BA 211—Fundamentals of Financial Accounting
   d. BA 213—Decision Making with Accounting Information
   e. CS 106—Computing Fundamentals II
   f. Ec 201, 202—Principles of Economics

While in business administration courses or to graduate with a business administration degree.

Core courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stat 243, 244—Introduction to Probability and Statistics I &amp; II (for business majors)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sp 220—Public Speaking</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UnSt 101, 102, 103—Freshman Inquiry or Wr 121—College Writing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The application deadline for admission to the SBA is the second Monday following the first full day of classes of the term preceding the term for which admission is sought. Applications received after the deadline will be processed for the following term.

Application forms and deadline dates are available online at www.sba.pdx.edu.

Retention policy. A minimum Portland State University cumulative GPA of 2.50 and a minimum GPA of 2.50 in business administration courses taken at Portland State University are required to remain in good standing as an admitted business administration student and for graduation with a degree in business administration.

In addition, students are expected to make satisfactory progress toward graduation by completing a minimum of 9 credits during each academic year.

Failure to maintain a 2.50 PSU cumulative GPA and a 2.50 PSU business GPA will place a student on probation. The probationary period is defined as two terms in which the student takes classes. In no instance will the period of probation extend beyond three consecutive terms beginning with the term for which the student is placed on probation. In the first term of probation the student must show progress by raising the deficient GPA(s). If improvement does not occur in the first term of probation, the student's admitted status will be terminated at the end of the first term of probation.

Admission requirements in force at the time of reapplication the student must: (1) be admitted by and in good standing with the University, (2) have completed 24 credits following disqualification (these credits must be 300 and 400 level courses), (3) have a cumulative GPA of 2.75, and (4) have a business GPA of 2.75.

Degree requirements

Requirements for major. In addition to meeting the general University requirements, the student in business administration must take at least 82 credits in business administration courses of which at least 41 must be taken at PSU. This total will include the business core (48 credit hours if taken at Portland State), at least one option area (20-36 credits, depending on option chosen), and enough business electives to meet the minimum of 82 credits in business. Each student in business must also take at least 90 credits outside the School of Business Administration.

Minimum of 180 credits is required for graduation.

Prerequisite policy. Before enrolling in any business course students should read the course description and complete any prerequisites that are listed. If a student completes a course before completing the prerequisite and later completes the prerequisite, credit for the prerequisite will not count toward 82 credits required in business. The instructor has the authority to administratively drop any student who has not completed the prerequisites.

Business administration students must complete the following courses with a C- or better:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BA 291 Research and Analysis of Business Problems</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 202 Organizational Behavior</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 203 Business Finance</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 211 Marketing Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 215 Competing with Information Technology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 399 Operations and Quality Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 385 Business Environment</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 495 Business Strategy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Business specialization options (see descriptions below) ........................................ 20-36

Business options

The School of Business Administration offers options for those students seeking specialization in a subject area. Each student must select one of these options and complete the required courses with a C- or better. Option requirements are satisfied by taking 20 to 36 upper-division credits.
be beyond the required business core. The courses specified to satisfy the option requirements are:

**Accounting**
Objective: to enable students to acquire the necessary technical and professional skills for successful careers in public, management, or governmental accounting.
- Acctg 335 Accounting Information Systems ............4
- Acctg 360 Management Accounting .....................4
- Acctg 381, 382 Financial Accounting and Reporting .........................................................8
- Acctg 421 Introduction to Taxation ...........................4
- Acctg 430 Governmental and Not-for-Profit .........1
- Acctg 492 Auditing Concepts and Practices ...............4
- Acctg 495 Integrated Accounting Issues ..................4

Two upper-division accounting courses to be chosen from Acctg 422, 460, 476, 490, 493.
Fin 412.................................................................7

Total 36

Students electing accounting as an option will also be required to take: PHI 202 Elementary Ethics or PHI 309 Business Ethics, PS 101 United States Government and PS 102 United States Politics, and 3 or more credits in anthropology, psychology, or sociology.

**Finance**
Objective: to provide undergraduate students with the educational foundation and exposure to the broad field of finance, enabling them to develop their financial decision-making skills so that they can be successful as finance professionals in their chosen financial career path.
- Acctg 381 Financial Accounting and Reporting I .......4
- Fin 319 Intermediate Financial Management ............4
- Fin 421 Fundamentals of Derivative Securities .........2
- Fin 449 Valuation ....................................................4
- Fin 452 Investments .................................................4
- Fin 456 International Financial Management ............4
- Fin 465 Finance Topics and Cases ..........................4

Total 26

**General management**
Objective: to provide requisite knowledge and skills which enable the student to meet the challenges of leadership and managerial responsibilities.
- Mgmt 351 Human Resource Management ...............4
- Mgmt 445 Organizational Design and Change .........4
- Mgmt 448 Team Processes ......................................4
- Mgmt 464 Contemporary Leadership Issues .............4

Elecives: 
- Of the 8 credits of electives, four credits must be taken within the management area at the 400 level.
The final four credits can be either:
  a. within the management area at the 400 level, or
  b. from an approved list of courses, some of which will be within the SBA and some outside the SBA.

Note: Students who wish to do a double option in general management and human resource management cannot apply more than eight common credits to each option.

**Human resource management**
Objective: to provide a conceptual framework, as well as the necessary knowledge, skills, and abilities, that allows students to understand what is required to effectively manage human resources within an organization.
- Mgmt 351 Human Resource Management ...............4
- Mgmt 463 Reward Systems and Performance Management .........................................................4
- Mgmt 471 Staffing and Employee Selection .............4

Mgmt 493 Human Resource Policies .......................4
Upper-division management courses .......................4

Note: Students who wish to do a double option in general management and human resource management cannot apply more than eight common credits to each option.

**Information systems**
Objective: to provide students with a solid educational foundation in the design and structure of computer-based information systems and networks that will enable them to apply relevant and robust solutions that support the objectives of an organization.
- ISQA 360 Business Computing Fundamentals ............4
- ISQA 415 Database Management .............................4
- ISQA 420 Systems Analysis and Design ...................4

Sub Total 16

Information systems electives................................8
- ISQA 405 Reading and Conference (credit to be arranged: 1-4)
- ISQA 407 Seminar (credit to be arranged: 1-4)
- ISQA 418 Client-server Application Development (4)
- ISQA 419 Web Application Development (4)
- ISQA 421 Object-oriented Modeling and Design (4)
- ISQA 424 LAN Management (4)
- ISQA 436 Advanced Database Administration (4)

Total 24

**Marketing**
Objective: to provide educational opportunities for those who are interested in developing expertise in marketing strategy and management, marketing information and technology, food and consumer packaged goods marketing and global marketing management.
- Mktg 363 Consumer Behavior and Customer Satisfaction .........................................................4
- Mktg 460 Marketing Research .................................4
- Mktg 464 Marketing Strategy and Management ........4

Track required courses .........................................8
- Students must complete the required courses from one of the following three tracks:
  - Marketing information and technology track
    Mktg 450 Product Innovation and Management (4)
    Mktg 461 E-marketing or Mktg 462 Customer Information and Relationship Management (4)
  - Food and consumer package goods marketing track
    Mktg 435 Consumer Package Goods Marketing (4)
    Mktg 475 Retailing (4)
  - Global marketing management track
    Mktg 376 International Business and Trade Practices (4)
    Mktg 466 International Marketing (4)

Upper-division marketing elective(s) ......................8

Total 28

**Advertising management**
Objective: to provide the knowledge and skills necessary for students to create and execute advertising strategy within the broader context of the marketing function.
- Mktg 340 Advertising .............................................4
- Mktg 363 Buyer Behavior and Customer Satisfaction .........................................................4
- Mktg 441 Media Strategy .........................................4
- Mktg 442 Advertising Copy and Layout .................4

Mktg 443 Advertising Campaigns .........................4
Mktg 460 Marketing Research .................................4

Total 24

**Supply and logistics management**
Objective: to provide students with an interdisciplinary foundation in supply and logistics management in preparation for careers in purchasing, industrial distribution, logistics, transportation, and operations management.

Credits
- ISQA 429 Transportation and Logistics Management .................................................................4
- ISQA 439 Purchasing and Supply Chain Management .................................................................4
- ISQA 479 Integrated Supply and Logistics Management .............................................................4

Three of the following electives as approved by supply and logistics management faculty:
- ISQA 449 Process Control and Improvement (4)
- ISQA 454 Supply and Logistics Negotiations (4)
- ISQA 459 Production Planning and Control (4)
- ISQA 458 Purchasing and Logistics within the Food Industry (4)
- ISQA 469 Productivity Analysis (4)
- ISQA 410 Selected Topics (3-4)

Total 21-24

**Requirements for minor in business administration.** The School of Business Administration offers a 24-credit minor to students majoring in other disciplines who wish to add a business background to their program of study. The minor emphasizes an applied approach to the basic functional areas of business, including accounting and finance, organizational management, marketing, and advertising, and entrepreneurship. It is well-suited for the student majoring in the liberal arts and sciences, architecture, fine and performing arts, engineering, urban and public affairs, or pre-health sciences who intends to work as an independent contractor or operate a small firm or practice.

Coursework requirements for the minor in business administration are as follows. Please note that courses in the minor (except BA 101) may not be used to satisfy business major requirements.

Credits
- BA 101 Introduction to Business ..........................4
- BA 306 Working with Money for Business Minors .................................................................4
- BA 316 Working with Customers for Business Minors ..............................................................4
- BA 326 Working With People for Business Minors .................................................................4
- BA 336 Working with Information for Business Minors ...........................................................4
- BA 346 Working as an Entrepreneur for Business Minors .......................................................4

Total 24

The PSU cumulative GPA and the PSU business GPA must be 2.00 for a student to graduate with the minor.
### Certificates

#### International Business Studies Certificate

The International Business Studies Certificate provides undergraduate students with an educational foundation in the field of international business. Certificate requirements include the study of cultural, economic, social, and political aspects affecting business operations.

Students are required to gain admission to the School of Business Administration through the regular admission process and must complete degree requirements specified for a business administration major. In addition, students must complete all certificate requirements as specified below.

#### Business Administration requirements

**Business core**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BA 101, 205, 211, 213, 301, 302, 303, 311, 325, 339, 385, 495</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**International business requirements**

Choose three of five:

- Acct 476 International Accounting
- Fin 456 International Financial Management
- Mgmt 446 Principles of International Management
- Mktg 346 International Business
- Mktg 466 Principles of International Marketing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mktg 443 Advertising Campaigns (4) or National Student Advertising Competition (8)</td>
<td>4-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One 400-level Mktg elective</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Food Industry Management Certificate

The Food Industry Management Certificate provides undergraduate students with an educational foundation in the field of food distribution, marketing, and management. Certificate requirements include the study of the overall competitive business marketplace of the food industry from a cross-industry perspective, consumer trends, trade relationships, supply and logistics issues, retailing and distribution, electronic commerce, and industry practice.

Students are required to gain admission to the School of Business Administration through the regular admission process and must complete degree requirements specified for a business administration major. In addition, students must complete all certificate requirements specified below.

**Business core**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BA 101, 205, 211, 213, 301, 302, 303, 311, 325, 339, 385, 495</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

**Food industry management requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mktg 435 Competing in the Food Industry (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ISQA 458 Purchasing and Logistics Within the Food Industry (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mktg 475 Retailing (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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1. Students who complete the 6-credit National Student Advertising Competition are exempt from the marketing elective requirement.
2.50 cumulative GPA for all completed business courses at PSU.

Core
Actg 335 Accounting Information Systems .............. 4
Actg 360 Management Accounting ............................. 4
Actg 381, 382 Financial Accounting and Reporting ................... 8
Actg 421 Introduction to Taxation ............................ 4
Actg 430 Governmental and Not-for-Profit Accounting ............... 1
Actg 492 Auditing Concepts and Practices ........................ 4
Actg 495 Integrated Accounting Issues ......................... 4
Additional credits chosen from: .................................. 7
Actg 422 Advanced Taxation
Actg 460 Advanced Managerial Accounting
Actg 476 International Accounting
Actg 490 Advanced Financial Accounting and Reporting
Actg 493 Advanced Auditing
Fin 412 Business Law

Total required accounting core: 36

Other required credits
Acting each candidate will elect 9 upper-division credits in business administration which must be outside accounting. One of the accounting faculty should be consulted to evaluate elective options ................................................................. 9

Total required credits: 45

At least 30 of the 45 credits required for the certificate and at least 27 of the credits in accounting must be taken in residence at Portland State University. Candidates must achieve at least a grade of C- in each course presented for the certificate. Entrance and exit GPA requirements are the same as for the School of Business Administration undergraduate program. For retention in the program, grade point averages will be based only on coursework taken in the certificate program.

Postbaccalaureate students who do not hold a degree from a university where the language of instruction is English must satisfy the WR 323 requirement before completion of a certificate program.

Graduate programs
The School of Business Administration offers three programs leading to master's degrees:

Master of Business Administration.
The Master of Business Administration degree emphasizes a systematic, applied cross-functional approach to the management of organizations. It is designed to accommodate students with business and non-business degrees and is best suited for those who have gained at least two years of industry experience prior to their admission date.

In addition, a graduate certificate in food marketing and logistics is available in conjunction with the M.B.A. See the Graduate Studies section of the Bulletin for more information.

eMBA program. The PSU eMBA program is designed specifically for busy professionals and for students who live outside of the Portland area. This program combines the latest in educational and distance technologies with occasional on-campus residencies. Most of the coursework is accessible via the Web. Short, intensive weekend residencies are required three or four times per year. Electives may be taken from an approved list of courses available online or courses offered on campus. For more information, contact 503-725-4822.

Master of Science in Financial Analysis.

The Master of Science in Financial Analysis (M.S.F.A.) is a 49-quarter credit hour program aimed at individuals who seek graduate-level specialization in financial analysis, but who do not wish to pursue an M.B.A. The M.S.F.A. fills the need for business professionals seeking an in-depth level of expertise in the area of financial analysis as well as accounting students seeking to sit for the CPA Exam. The curriculum is designed to develop forward-thinking professionals with sharp analytic minds, effective communication skills, and the necessary vision to apply financial analysis skills in a wide variety of business situations.

Master of International Management.

A PSU M.I.M. degree is for those who want to be leaders in the international business arena. The M.I.M. program provides students with international as well as general business skills, proficiency in a foreign language, and a deep knowledge of political and economic environments in which global business leaders work, all gained while working with a culturally diverse group of students from around the world. The M.I.M. degree is for those who want the skills to be successful in the fast-paced global business environment and have a particular interest in working in the Asia Pacific region.

The School of Business Administration also participates in the System Science Doctoral Program and the Oregon Executive M.B.A. (OEMBA).

The OEMBA is an executive M.B.A. program offered at the CAPITAL Center (185th and N.W. Walker Road in Beaverton). Professors from the major state institutions, including PSU, teach in this program. The degree is granted from the University of Oregon. For additional information, contact OEMBA at 503-725-2250.

Application requirements
Master of Business Administration and Master of Science in Financial Analysis. To be considered for admission to the M.B.A. or M.S.F.A. program, the student must have a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution. A minimum cumulative undergraduate GPA of 2.75 is required.

Applicants to the M.B.A. or M.S.F.A. program must take the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT) and have test results sent to the School of Business Administration's Student Services Office (SBA/SSO). A minimum GMAT total score of 470 is required, plus a score of at least 35 percent in both the verbal and quantitative sections is expected. Students must also submit two recommendations, a one-page personal statement, and résumé with their applications.

One application packet including all documentation must be submitted to the Office of Admissions and a second complete packet including official transcripts and a completed application must be submitted to the School of Business Administration, Student Services Office, P.O. Box 751, Portland, OR 97207-0751; 503-725-3712 or toll-free 1-800-547-8887. The School of Business Administration applications can be found by visiting https://www.sba.pdx.edu/mba.

International applicants also are required to demonstrate proficiency in English by taking the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). A TOEFL score of 213 on the computer-based test is required for all students whose native language is not English and who have not received a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution in the United States. Official TOEFL scores must be sent directly to the PSU Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid.

Only those students who have been formally admitted to the M.B.A., M.I.M., M.S.F.A., or Systems Science Ph.D. programs may take graduate level courses in the School of Business Administration. Students formally admitted and in good standing in other graduate programs may take courses on a space available basis with the recommendation of their program adviser or the approval of the associate dean of academic affairs in the School of Business Administration.

Master of International Management.
The Master of International Management degree is granted by Portland State University. Therefore, each applicant is required to meet the admission requirements of the M.I.M. program and Portland State University. Except for TOEFL scores, which are sent directly to PSU from the Educational Testing Center (ETS), applicants will submit one completed application packet directly to the M.I.M. program. GMAT and GRE scores should be included.
The deadline for submitting applications and supporting documents for both the full-time and part-time programs is April 30. GMAT should be taken no later than March. Applications to the M.I.M. program will be accepted until these deadlines. However, admission is on a rolling basis beginning in January. Applicants are encouraged to apply as early as possible.

When the M.I.M. admission committee agrees that a candidate has sufficiently demonstrated the abilities necessary to successfully complete the M.I.M. program, a conditional letter of acceptance will be sent. The total process may take as long as 12 weeks; therefore, applicants are strongly encouraged to apply early.

Admission requirements

Priority Dates for Fall Admission. Application and all supporting documents:

  - International applicants—March 1
  - Domestic applicants—April 1
  - GMAT taken by previous February

There may be support materials other than transcripts, GMAT score, recommendations, personal statement, and resume required for admission in future quarters; prospective applicants should contact the Student Services Office, 503-725-3712, toll-free 1-800-547-8887, for the most current admissions requirements.

Master of Business Administration.

Students may elect to complete the M.B.A. program in either the full-time day, part-time, or the evening format. For the most part, students are expected to progress through the program with their assigned cohort and follow the proposed schedule of classes. Full-time day students will have to take some elective coursework during the evenings or weekends. Students are admitted in fall term only. There is no admission in the winter, spring, or summer terms.

One of the fall cohorts is offered in Washington County at the CAPITAL Center. A student in this cohort will be able to complete all core courses (with the exception of BA 531) at the center. Some electives may be offered at the center, the remaining electives will be offered at the PSU campus.

Master of Science in Financial Analysis. Students may take courses on a full-time (12 credits) or part-time (8 credits) schedule, and must hold an undergraduate degree in business or a post-baccalaureate certificate in accounting. Successful completion of a course sequence in intermediate accounting and an introductory course in business finance is also required, and all students should exhibit proficiency in computer applications and spreadsheet skills. M.S.F.A. students are admitted fall term only.

Master of International Management.

To be admitted to this program the student must complete the following:

1. Applicants must have a four year undergraduate degree from an accredited institution, or its equivalent, with a grade point average (GPA) of 2.75 or better.
2. A minimum GMAT score of 470, or a minimum GRE score of 1500.
3. Successful completion of M.I.M. prerequisite courses:
   - Managerial and Financial Accounting
   - Micro and Macro Economics
   - Business Finance
   - Statistics
4. Two to three years of business or professional experience is preferred, but not required.
5. International students (whose native language is not English and have not received a degree from an accredited U.S. institution) must also have:
   - A minimum TOEFL score of 550 (paper-based test) or 213 (computer-based test)
   - Financial certification

Degree requirements

University master's degree requirements are listed on page 70. In addition, the student must fulfill School and program requirements. Students entering the M.B.A. program are expected to know introductory mathematics (familiar with word processing, presentation, spread sheet, and database software) no later than the end of the first term of admission.

Contact the School of Business Administration's Student Services Office directly at the phone numbers in the paragraph above for the most current program information.

Master of Business Administration.

The goal of the M.B.A. program is to develop highly effective managers and leaders. This requires the program to develop students' expertise in the technical areas of business, develop a student's managerial competencies, and develop a student's ability to integrate this technical expertise with managerial competencies to become an effective leader within organizations. The underlying themes within the program are the role of innovation and creativity to organizations and an understanding of the challenges and opportunities of the global environment. The coursework within the M.B.A. program can be grouped into four segments: foundation skills, business disciplines, integration, and specialization/electives.

Foundation skills. (19 credits)

The foundation segment has two components, business perspective and leadership development. The business perspective provides students with an integrated understanding of the global and competitive challenges facing business today. The role of innovation and creativity is emphasized.

Foundation: Business Perspective

Mktg 511 Pioneering Innovation (4)
Fin 514 Economic Environment of the Firm (4)
BA 561 Law for Managers (2)
Mgmt 560 Ethics in Organizations (2)

The leadership development component provides students with the necessary background and support to develop into an effective manager and leader.

Foundation: Leadership Development

BA 508 Leadership Development and Assessment (2)
ISQA 511 Managerial Decision Making (4)
BA 531 Executive Briefings (1)

Business disciplines. (26 credits)

Discipline courses build on the integrated foundation coursework and provide more in-depth knowledge and applied skills related to accounting, information systems, finance, management, marketing, and operations. The role of innovation and the global environment is fused throughout these courses. In addition, the student will be provided the opportunity to develop their managerial competencies.

Actg 511 Financial Reporting (4)
Actg 512 Managerial Accounting and Control (2)
Mktg 544 Marketing Research and Strategy (4)
Mgmt 550 Organizational Management (4)
Fin 561 Financial Management (4)
ISQA 551 Managing Information Technology (4)
ISQA 552 Managing Operations and the Value Chain (4)

Integrated applications. (11 credits)

Application courses formally address the systematic integration across all of the business disciplines. This occurs in case studies as well as "real world" business projects. In addition the student is provided opportunities to apply their managerial competencies.

Mgmt 562 Business Strategy Capstone (4)
BA 509 Leadership Immersion (1)
BA 506 Business Project (6)

Students may be eligible for waiver of some required courses in the MBA program. A waiver is based upon the student holding an undergraduate major in the specific business discipline for which the waiver is sought. Specifically, Actg 511, Actg 512, Fin 514, Fin 561, ISQA 511, ISQA 551, ISQA 552, Mktg 544, BA 561 or Mgmt 550 may be considered for waiver. A student can waive a maximum of 12 credit...
hours from the courses listed above only, thus reducing the required number of hours in the degree program to 60 credit hours.

**Specialization/electives. (16 credits)**
Each student will select elective coursework to complete the M.B.A. program. A maximum of 8 credits of electives may be 400/500 level coursework taken for graduate credit. Electives will be selected from courses offered by the School of Business Administration or may, with the approval of the director of graduate programs, be selected from areas outside business administration. Electives are an opportunity to develop an area of specialization within the M.B.A. program.

**Management of Innovation and Technology (MIT) option**
The MIT option allows students to target elective credits in the M.B.A. program to acquire substantial knowledge in technology management. The MIT option brings together functional areas such as information systems, operations management, product innovation, accounting, marketing, and sales within the context of technology firms. The goal is to equip students with knowledge about strategies for managing all phases of the development process, from product innovation through the implementation and commercialization of the new idea.

The MIT option requires that students take the 16 credits of electives in the M.B.A. program from a specified list of courses, and that the business project be completed with an MIT focus. Students completing the technology course requirements, in addition to the M.B.A. core requirements, will receive an M.B.A. degree with special designation of the management of innovation and technology option.

**Required courses**
Mgmt 544 Technology Management ........................................4
Mgmt 545 Managing the Human Side of Technology ................3
Mktg 555 Technology Marketing ........................................4

**Elective courses**
Fin 507 Financial Strategies for Technology Firms (3)
ISQA 518 Electronic Commerce (3)
ISQA 530 System Architectures (3)
ISQA 539S Purchasing and Supply Chain Management (4)
ISQA 572* Models for Quality Control (3)
Mgmt 507 Digital Economy (3)
Mgmt 540* Business/Government Relations (3)
Mgmt 549* Services Management and Operations (3)
Mktg 548 Product Management and Innovation (3)
Mktg 552*: eServices Marketing (3)
Mktg 561S eMarketing (4)
Mktg 567* Sales Force Management (3)
Emgt 560 Total Quality Management (4)

MIM 568 Managing Information Technology Globally (4)

Other courses may be substituted as approved.

**Note:** Courses with a 507 designation are special topic seminars. Courses above marked with an asterisk (*) are existing courses that will be focused on MIT issues and cases during a specific term as indicated by a "T" after the course number in the Schedule of Classes (ex.: Actg 551T). Option students must complete these courses with the "T" designation. Alternative technology courses may be used toward the MIT option with approval from the director of graduate programs in Business Administration.

**Finance option**
The finance option offered in conjunction with the M.B.A. creates an opportunity to develop a specialized skill set within the finance area. This option provides students the skills to understand complex financial issues as well as experience in the application of financial tools that facilitate problem solving.

The finance option requires that students take the 16 credits of electives in the M.B.A. program from a specified list of courses, and that the business project be completed with a finance focus. Students must take 8 credits of required finance courses and 8 credits of specified finance electives. Students completing the finance option course requirements, in addition to the M.B.A. core requirements, will receive an M.B.A. degree with a finance option.

**Required courses**
Fin 552 Investments ...................................................4
Fin 565 Cases in Corporate Financial Management .................4

**Elective courses**
Students must take a minimum of 8 credit hours of electives from any combination of the corporate finance emphasis group or the investments emphasis group.

**Corporate finance emphasis group**
Fin 507 Executive Briefings: Finance (1)
Fin 553 Business Valuation (4)
Fin 5565 International Financial Management (4)
Fin 569 Advanced Financial Theory (4)
Actg 553 Financial Statement Analysis (4)
Fin 545 Hedging and Risk Management (4)
Fin 512S Business Law (4)

**Investments emphasis group**
Fin 5445 Security Analysis (4)
Fin 545 Hedging and Risk Management (4)
Fin 555 Applied Econometrics for Financial Analysis (4)
Fin 573 Investment Analysis and Portfolio Management (4)
Fin 574 Portfolio Management: Issues and Performance Assessment (2)
Actg 553 Financial Statement Analysis (4)

**International Business Option**
The international business (IB) option in the M.B.A. program provides an avenue to M.B.A. students who are interested in international careers but do not wish to pursue an M.I.M. degree. All students electing this option will have a grounding in the contemporary world affairs that affect business and in the organizational issues facing firms operating in the global arena.

The IB option requires that students take the 16 credit hours of electives in the M.B.A. program from a specified list of courses, and that the business project be completed with an international focus. Students must take 6 hours of required M.I.M. courses and 10 hours of specified international electives. Students completing the IB option course requirements, in addition to the M.B.A. core requirements, will receive an M.B.A. degree with an international business option.

**Credit**

**Required courses**
BA 506 International Business Project (6)
MIM 518 Managing Multinational Organizations (3)
MIM 516 Contemporary Pacific Rim and World Affairs (3)

**Elective courses**
Students must take a minimum of 10 credit hours of electives. Two electives must be from the International business skills group.

**International business skills group**
MIM 577 International Business Negotiations (4)
MIM 568 Managing Information Technology Globally (4)
MIM 517 Accounting for Global Enterprises (4)
MIM 547 International Trade Practices (4)
MIM 574 International Corporate Finance and Investment (4)

**International business environment group**
MIM 513 Pacific Rim Economics, Trade, and Financial Markets (3)
MIM 564 Global Human Resource Management (4)
MIM 510 Age of the Pacific (2)
MIM 575 Marketing in Asia and the Pacific Rim (4)
MIM 519 Government Regulations, Ethics, and Multinational Transactions (4)
Mktg 507 Global Issues (3)

There is no language requirement for M.B.A.-IB option students.

**Master of Science in Financial Analysis.** Successful completion of the M.S.F.A. requires 11 credits of business, 30 credits of financial analysis, and 8 credits of electives.

**Credit**

**Business** ........................................................................... 11

Mgmt 562 Business Strategy and Policy (4)
Actg 542 Tax Factors in Business Decisions (4)
Actg 551 Accounting Information Systems (4)
Actg 552 Strategic Cost Management (4)
Actg 553 Financial Statement Analysis (4)
Actg 560 Professional Ethics and Public Interest (2)
Fin 551 Financial Management for Analysts (4)
Fin 553 Financial Analysis and Business Valuation (4)
Fin 555 Applied Econometrics for Financial Analysis (4)

1Student must have completed 24 credits of the program before enrolling in BA 506.
Financial Analysis Electives
Select two of the following courses ............... 8
Fin 5125 Business Law (4)
Fin 545 Hedging and Risk Management (4)
Fin 552 Investments (4)
Fin 5565 International Financial Management (4)
Fin 562 Intermediate Financial Management (4)
Fin 565 Cases in Corporate Financial Management (4)
Fin 573 Investment Analysis and Portfolio Management (4)
Fin 574 Investment Analysis and Portfolio Management (2)
Mktg 544 Marketing Management (4)
Mktg 555 Technology Marketing (4)
Actg 525 Tax Research Methods (4)
Actg 527 Corporate Taxation (4)
Actg 550 Contemporary Financial Reporting Issues (4)
Actg 593 Advanced Auditing (4)
Other courses as approved by the director of the M.S.F.A. program in consultation with the SBA's Graduate Program Committee.

Master of International Management
The M.I.M. program offers a 12-month full-time or 24-month part-time class format and an intense learning experience reflective of international business today. The M.I.M. degree focuses on Asian business, with particular emphasis on China and Japan. A three-week field study trip to Asia is an integral part of the program, as is the international business consulting capstone project. The M.I.M. program strives to create a strong cross-cultural learning community through a cohort structure that helps students to build team skills, beginning with a four-day outdoor wilderness excursion for all students during orientation week.

Faculty for the M.I.M. program are drawn from Portland State University, University of Oregon, Oregon State University, and other U.S. and foreign universities, as well as selected business executives. All classes are held at PSU’s main campus.

Specialization options. In response to the growing corporate demand for specialized skills, the M.I.M. department now offers specialization tracks. Students can acquire in-depth knowledge in one of three key management areas: global business and sustainability, global marketing, or global supply chain management. General M.I.M. requirements include 65 core program credits plus the language requirement. Students that specialize must complete 73 credits plus the language requirement. Furthermore, students that specialize will produce the international business project in their chosen area of specialization and complete an additional 8-week term (August to October) to satisfy the extra course requirements.

MIM requirements. In addition to meeting the requirements for PSU and the School of Business Administration, we also require applicants to complete the following prerequisite courses with a C or better: Managerial and Financial Accounting, Micro and Macro Economics, Business Finance, Statistics.

These prerequisite courses must be completed successfully prior to enrolling in the M.I.M. program. The admissions committee evaluates each student's application to determine which courses (if any) are required. Applicants can complete these prerequisites at any community college or university, or through the M.I.M. prerequisite program. The M.I.M. prerequisite program is an eight-week program (June-August), developed for students with limited or no academic business background.

Exceptions to the above will be considered on a case-by-case basis by the Master of International Management Admissions Committee.

Transfer credits and course waivers.
Since the Master of International Management program is a cohort program, no transfer credits will be accepted nor will there be any course substitutions or waivers.

Grading. Students must maintain a cumulative GPA of at least 3.00 for all graduate credits earned in the Master of International Management program.

Language requirement. The language component of the M.I.M. is designed to prepare participants for the international business environment of Asia. The goal is to create a comfort level in the target language, Chinese or Japanese, such that the participant understands business etiquette and can function socially. The primary skills emphasized will be listening, followed by speaking, reading, and writing. The content of the language will focus on business and social situations, with attention focused on relevant vocabulary.

Field study in China and Japan. As a capstone experience, students will travel to China and Japan to visit companies, meet with international business executives, and learn more about these cultures. This trip allows students the opportunity to immerse themselves in the culture and lifestyle of two very different countries, while gathering firsthand information for their final project.

Admissions. We have fall admission only. Our application deadline is April 30. Please submit all application materials to the M.I.M. Program.

Program schedule
Typical full-time
Term 1: MIM 511, MIM 531, MIM 516, MIM 578, Language
Term 2: MIM 515, MIM 517, MIM 519, MIM 576, Language
Term 3: MIM 558, MIM 564, MIM 568, MIM 576, Language
Interim: MIM 579 Field Study Trip
Term 4: MIM 510, MIM 547, MIM 574, Elective/Specialization, Language
Term 5: MIM 577, MIM 578, Elective/Specialization, Language
Term 6: MIM 579 International Business Project

Typical part-time
Term 1: MIM 511, MIM 531, MIM 578
Term 2: MIM 515, MIM 517, MIM 576
Term 3: MIM 558, MIM 568
Term 4: MIM 574, Elective/Specialization
Term 5: MIM 577, Elective/Specialization
Term 6: Break
Term 7: MIM 512, Language
Term 8: MIM 539, Language
Term 9: MIM 564, MIM 576, Language
Interim: MIM 579 Field Study Trip
Term 10: MIM 510, MIM 547, Language
Term 11: MIM 578, Specialization Language
Term 12: MIM 579 International Business Project

Specialization (Elective) Courses
Global Business and Sustainability: MIM 511, MIM 521, MIM 531, MIM 541
Global Supply Chain Management: MIM 524, MIM 534, MIM 544, MIM 558
Global Marketing: MIM 515, MIM 535, MIM 545, MIM 575

Doctor of Philosophy in systems science—business administration.
The Systems Science Doctoral Program prepares students for academic or professional careers in systems concepts and techniques. The School of Business Administration participates in the Systems Science Doctoral Program.

There are two options for study in the systems science program. Both options facilitate the design of curricula which are individually tailored to the needs and interests of students. Students may earn the M.B.A. and the systems science Ph.D. concurrently and should anticipate approximately four to five years of full-time study beyond the baccalaureate degree in order to satisfy the program requirements.

Departmental option: The student undertakes advanced academic preparation primarily in a single department or school. In the School of Business Administration, students concentrate their coursework in one department or subject area and take courses from other departments as well.

Core option: The student pursues interdisciplinary studies with a stronger emphasis on systems coursework.

For information relating to the Ph.D. program in systems science, see page 73.
Courses

Accounting

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year. For information on the accounting option requirements, see page 201. All 300- and 400-level courses require junior-level standing; 400-level courses require admission to the School of Business Administration; graduate courses require admission to the graduate programs. Students admitted to the School of Business Administration will be given registration priority for all 300-level courses.

Actg 199
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Actg 310
Professional Accounting Seminar (2)
Designed to introduce students to a wide range of accounting careers. Guest speakers from public accounting firms, private industry, and governmental agencies will provide information and discuss various career paths within their organizations. In addition, information on how to find and get the “right” job will be provided. Pass/no pass only. Prerequisites: B or better in both BA 211 and 213 or consent of instructor.

Actg 335
Accounting Information Systems (4)
Methodology used in manual and computer systems for the accumulation, classification, processing, analysis, and communication of accounting data. Development of the accounting techniques used in the handling of large amounts of information: special journals and controlling accounts; computer files for storing data; computer processing of data. Discussion of the problems encountered in the systems for different types of organizations. Prerequisites: BA 213, BA 325.

Actg 360
Management Accounting (4)
Emphasis on the development, analysis, and communication of cost information relevant to the following functions: planning, decision making, cost control and management, pricing, and performance evaluation. Prerequisite: BA 213.

Actg 381, 382
Financial Accounting and Reporting I and II (4, 4)
Comprehensive study of the principles, conventions, and postulates of accounting. The issues of revenue recognition and the measurement and disclosure of financial information are studied in detail. Although the courses are taught from the perspective of the preparer, attention will be paid to the information requirements and expectations of users of financial statements. International accounting issues are also covered. Prerequisites: BA 213 for Actg 381; Actg 381 for Actg 382.

Actg 399
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Actg 401/501
Research (Credit to be arranged.)

Actg 404/504
Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

Actg 405/505
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.

Actg 421
Introduction to Taxation (4)
Introduces students to a broad range of tax concepts, tax policies, and different types of taxpayers. Students should develop an understanding of how tax laws affect most business and personal financial decisions. Tax reporting, tax planning, and basic tax research skills will be emphasized. Prerequisite: BA 213.

Actg 422/522
Advanced Taxation (4)
Expands students' knowledge of how tax laws affect sole proprietors, partnerships, corporations, and other business entities. In addition, the tax laws applicable to estates, gifts, trusts, tax exempt organizations, and foreign persons are explored. Prerequisites: Actg 421.

Actg 430
Governmental and Not-for-Profit Accounting (1)
An introduction to governmental and “fund” accounting. Topics include state and local governmental funds and accounting for not-for-profit hospitals, universities, and health/welfare organizations. Prerequisite: Actg 382.

Actg 460
Advanced Managerial Accounting (4)
Advanced development, analysis, and communication of cost information, focusing on the use of financial and non-financial information in decision making and strategic management. Cases and/or simulations will be used extensively. Prerequisites: Actg 360 and BA 339.

Actg 476/576
International Accounting (4)
International accounting issues crucial for effective interpretation and understanding of international business. Framework to analyze and understand financial reports used by multinational corporations (MNCs). Special managerial and control problems of MNCs including performance evaluation, transfer pricing, and taxation. Prerequisites: BA 213 for Actg 476; Actg 511 for Actg 576.

Actg 485/585
Business Law (4)
Laws of contracts, negotiable checks, notes, and drafts, insurance, documents of title, sales of goods, letters of credit, agency, partnership, corporations, securities, bankruptcy, security interests, mortgages, suretyship and bulk sales. Covers law part of CPA exam. Prerequisite: Fin 226 or BA 385 (Fin 226 or BA 385 not required for students in postbaccalaureate certificate in accounting program) or Mgmt 560.

Actg 490
Advanced Financial Accounting (3)
Emphasizes accounting for business combinations. In addition, accounting issues related to partnerships and foreign currency translation and transactions are studied. Prerequisite: Actg 382.
Actg 492/592 Auditing Concepts and Practices (4)
Auditing standards and procedures observed by Certified Public Accountants in the examination of the financial statements of business and other organizations. Audit standards and objectives and conceptual framework for collection of evidence and assessment of control risk. Short-form audit report and operational auditing. Prerequisites: Actg 335 and 382.

Actg 493/593 Advanced Auditing (4)
Audit objectives and procedures for the collection of evidence and the assessment of control risk are explored. The effects of attributes and variables sampling as well as the effects of computers and computer-control procedures on the audit process are examined. In addition, audit, compilation, and review reports are important elements of this course. Prerequisites: Actg 492.

Actg 495 Integrated Accounting Issues (4)
Integrates topics from various accounting areas. Provides students with opportunities to see the accounting interactions and tradeoffs that result from realistic business situations. Course will enhance students' understanding of accounting and its influence on business, as well as the understanding of how business processes affect accounting results, through a set of comprehensive, case studies. Prerequisites: Actg 360, 421, 492.

Actg 503 Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)

Actg 511 Financial Accounting (4)
An introduction to the reporting system used by businesses to convey financial information to parties external to the enterprise. Primary emphasis is placed on understanding the financial reports that are the end product of this system—what they do and do not tell the user about a business enterprise. The accounting principles, conventions, and concepts underlying financial reporting are examined with the objective of developing the ability to read, comprehend, and perform a basic analysis of financial statements. In addition, an introduction to corporate social responsibility and environment performance reporting will be provided.

Actg 512 Managerial Accounting and Control (2)
Covers traditional managerial accounting issues, including operational budgeting and cash flow analysis. In addition, the course will consider financial models used in analyzing the economic viability of new product and services and emerging trends in internalizing ecological externalities.

*Actg 520 Retirement Plans (3)
Establishment and administration of pension, profit-sharing, and self-employed retirement plans; plan characteristics; insured, trusteed and self-administered plans; investment policies; federal and state regulation; requirements for Internal Revenue Service qualifications; taxation of benefits; integration with Social Security.

*Actg 525 Tax Research Methods (3)
Methods of researching tax rulings and laws in tax accounting; study of the administration and responsibilities of tax practice. Prerequisite: Actg 482.

*Actg 527 Corporate Formation and Nonliquidating Distribution (Corporate Taxation I) (3)
Concepts and principles governing the taxation of corporations and their shareholders including the effects of taxes on corporate capital structure and distributions. Prerequisite: Actg 525.

*Actg 529 Tax Planning (3)
An integrating course that relates business taxation, estate planning, employee compensation and tax shelters as they may interact with each other; the format is discussion of case problems and includes client consultation matters. (This course should be taken after the student completes 24 credits in the program.)

*Actg 531 Partnership Taxation (3)
Tax treatment of partnership income; problems associated with the formation, operation, and dissolution of partnerships. Sale, withdrawal, retirement of partners; basic adjustments, unrealized receivables, and substantially appreciated inventory; Subchapter S Corporation compared to partnerships. Prerequisite: Actg 525.

*Actg 532 Corporate Reorganizations and Liquidations (Corporate Taxation II) (3)
An examination of the effect of taxes on reorganizations and liquidations. (May be taken prior to Corporate Taxation I.) Prerequisite: Actg 525.

*Actg 534 Federal and State Tax Procedures (3)
Tax reporting and collection procedures; administrative and judicial procedures governing tax controversies, the rights and obligations of the taxpayer. Prerequisite: Actg 525.

*Actg 535 State and Local Taxation (3)
Examination of issues and taxation other than federal income tax, including property tax processes, sales and use taxes, multistate taxations, manufacturers excise tax, and sumptuary and regulatory excise taxes. Prerequisite: Actg 525.

*Actg 536 International Taxation (3)
Taxation of United States citizens and businesses on foreign-source income; topics include the forms of multinational operations, foreign tax credits, and tax treaties. Prerequisite: Actg 525.

*Actg 537 Tax Accounting Problems (3)
A study of tax accounting methods, reporting periods, special elections, and consolidated returns. Prerequisite: Actg 525.

*Actg 539 Estate and Gift Taxation (3)
An exploration of the United States system of taxing transfers by gift or at death. Incorporates a review of the technical structure to enable the student to understand the role a particular rule does or should perform in a transfer tax system. Designed to enhance comprehension of both theoretical aspects and estate planning, in addition to the structural framework. Prerequisite: Actg 525.

*Actg 542 Tax Factors in Business Decisions (4)
Taxes implications of common business questions and transactions, including choices of business entity, acquisition and sale of business assets, compensation and benefits planning, and U.S. taxation of international trade. Students will be exposed to the common income and estate tax planning strategies of individuals and families engaged in business. Prerequisite: Actg 511 or admission to the Masters of Science in Financial Analysis program.

*Actg 550 Contemporary Financial Reporting Issues (3)
Financial reporting for general M.B.A. student. Studies of the accounting valuation process, accounting income measurement, and financial disclosure. Contemporary issues are examined in the context of factors that shape accounting standards and current trends in financial reporting. Prerequisite: Actg 511.

Actg 551 Accounting Information Systems (4)
Study of accounting information systems for operations with an emphasis on accounting issues. Addresses the information systems issues encountered by internal financial analysts. Topics may include database and accounting information system design, model building, the use of accounting information for forecasting, and other topics associated with the development of information systems to support financial analysis.

Actg 552 Strategic Cost Management (4)
Course takes the perspective that managers should not use information from accounting systems designed to prepare external financial reports in order to make internal management decisions. Provides alternative approaches to developing and using accounting information. Special emphasis will be placed on understanding traditional cost systems, activity-based costing systems, and determining the cost of quality. Course will rely heavily on the examination of actual company situations. Prerequisites: BA 551 and 552.

Actg 553 Financial Statement Analysis (4)
Sound financial information for making business decisions is obtained by an understanding of accounting data from which the information is derived as well as by the application of tools of analysis. Students will gain an increased understanding of the properties and use of accounting numbers in the determination and forecasting of financial positions, results of operations, cash flows, the financial disclosure process, and its use in comparing business performance. Prerequisite: Fin 551 or 561.

Actg 560 Professional Ethics and the Public Interest (2)
Introduces students to ethical perspectives that provide the philosophical context for the study of applied business ethics. Students use practical frameworks to assess complex ethical and social issues and explore organizational processes and structures that can shape social per-
formances. The context for this course is financial and accounting situations.

Actg 601 Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Actg 607 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)

Business Administration

All 300- and 400-level courses require junior-level standing; 400-level courses require admission to the School of Business Administration; graduate courses require admission to the graduate programs. Students admitted to the School of Business Administration will be given registration priority for all 300-level courses.

BA 101 Introduction to Business and World Affairs (4)
Introduction to the business firm operating in the local, national, and global marketplace. Emphasizes the integration of the various functional areas of business as the firm evolves from its entrepreneurial origins to a mature corporation.

BA 205 Business Communications Using Technology (4)
Provides students with the tools that are needed to collect, organize, and present information in a business environment. Students will learn how to use library and Internet resources to collect information. Word processing, spreadsheet, and graphics applications will be used to organize and present business information. Students will be introduced to business report writing, developing and delivering a persuasive presentation, and electronic-mail methods for team-based communication. Prerequisite: BA 101.

BA 211 Fundamentals of Financial Accounting (4)
Assists students in developing an understanding of financial statements and the tools used by external users such as lenders, shareholders, and competitors to evaluate the performance of the firm. Balance sheets, income statements, statements of cash flows, and industry reports will be used to introduce topics such as: assessing risk, liquidity, solvency, operating efficiency, and profitability of the firm. Prerequisite: BA 101.

BA 213 Decision Making with Accounting Information (4)
Designed to aid students in developing effective decision making skills. Course elements include: understanding the organization as a system, information assessment, cash management, operations and capital budgeting, manufacturing cost systems, cost control procedures, managing inventory, problem solving, and measuring the health of the organization. Prerequisite: BA 211.

BA 301 Research and Analysis of Business Problems (4)
Development and use of business tools and techniques as applied to business problems. Students will identify business problems, articulate the issues, research, develop, and evaluate solution alternatives relevant to the problem, and present the results orally and in writing. Students will integrate and reinforce their skills in logical and analytical processing, critical thinking, and communication. Prerequisite: BA 205 and junior standing.

BA 302 Organizational Behavior (4)
Focuses on issues that are relevant to the three levels of organizational behavior (i.e., individual, group, and organizational). Key topics include: the nature and dynamics of teams, personal values and employee job attitudes, communication, conflict resolution, motivation, leadership, decision making, employee effectiveness, and the impact of organizational level issues such as policies, structure, design, and culture. Techniques used to facilitate learning may include role plays, cases, presentations, organizational simulations, teamwork, and/or term research papers. Prerequisite: BA 205 and junior standing.

BA 303 Business Finance (4)
Development and study of a decision framework for financial management with special emphasis on small- and medium-sized businesses. Topics include analysis of financial health, planning for future financial performance, evaluation of investment opportunities, and analyses of risk. Financing of firm growth and valuation will be introduced. An integration of the concepts of financial management into a total system approach to business decision making will be facilitated with the use of cases, as appropriate. Prerequisite: BA 205, 211, and junior standing.

BA 306 Working with Money for Business Minors (4)
Essential topics in accounting and finance for business minors. Reading and interpreting income statements and balance sheets, especially for small businesses. Forecasting to determine financing requirements. Use of techniques in time value of money to determine present values, loan payments, etc. Sources of business financing.

BA 311 Marketing Management (4)
Basic marketing concepts from the perspective of the marketing manager. Key focus is to examine the marketing planning and analysis necessary to develop sound marketing plans and strategies. Specific topics include the role of marketing within the firm, analysis of marketing opportunities, selection of target markets and market segmentation, marketing strategies in a global marketplace, use of technology in marketing, and marketing mix decisions. Experiential learning approaches for class participation will be used. Prerequisites: BA 205 and junior standing.

BA 316 Working with Customers for Business Minors (4)
Essential topics in marketing for business minors. Students will be introduced to the basic concepts of marketing and customer satisfaction. Students will explore primary considerations of the market environment and marketing practices including price, promotion, distribution, and product in an applied setting.

BA 325 Competing with Information Technology (4)
Presents the key steps required to gain a competitive advantage in the marketplace through the use of information technologies. Primary focus is to help students understand the information systems development lifecycle and the ways that systems can support functional areas of a business. Other topics include: communication technologies to support groups, productivity software and applications, designing systems for competitive advantage, and systems reengineering. Prerequisites: BA 205 and junior standing.

BA 326 Working with People for Business Minors (4)
Essential topics in management and business communications. Focusses on the management of business organizations in an applied setting. Key topics include: motivating and leading individuals and groups, working effectively in teams, and conflict management. In addition, students will learn to collect, organize, and present information in a business setting.

BA 336 Working with Information for Business Minors (4)
Discusses the importance of information and its support of a business organization. An understanding of the essential relationships among information, business process, and information technology. This is a survey course.

BA 339 Operations and Quality Management (4)
Develops an understanding of the various issues and strategies involved in the operation of a service or manufacturing organization. These considerations include the support of the operation’s organization of corporate strategy through design and operating decisions. Issues such as global supply sources, worldwide business system influences, continuous improvement, and total quality management will be discussed. Prerequisite: BA 205 and junior standing.

BA 346 Working as an Entrepreneur for Business Minors (4)
Capstone course in the business minor. Provides the student an opportunity to link previous coursework in the development of business plans and organizations, with specific emphasis on the challenges of small emerging organizations. Project-based course that provides students with a toolbox of applied skills. Prerequisite: BA 101.

BA 385 Business Environment (4)
Study and critical analysis of the role of business in its environment with special references to the interrelationships of legal, technological, economic, political, and social forces with the business enterprise and to the legal and ethical obligations of the business enterprise with its owners, employees, consumers, and society. Prerequisites: BA 205 and junior standing.

†Courses in the minor may not be used to satisfy major requirements, except for BA 101.
### Finance

**BA 407/507**  
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)  
Seminars in selected cross-functional and integrative business topics.

**BA 495**  
Business Strategy (4)  
Capstone course for the SBA; should be taken in the student's final term. Students learn to systematically analyze a firm's internal and external environments and to apply concepts and theories related to the formulation and implementation of business and corporate level strategies. The influence of other functional areas (marketing, finance, accounting, etc.) on strategic thinking is emphasized in teaching students the linkage between strategic problems, management interpretations, solutions, and firm performance outcomes. Prerequisites: BA 301, 302, 303, 311, 325, 339, 385 and admission to the School of Business. Priority to graduating seniors who have applied for graduation.

**BA 506**  
Business Project (3 or 6)  
Under the direction of a faculty member, students work in teams to apply M.B.A. knowledge and skills to actual business problems or situations. Each team member registers for six credits during a single term, or register for three credits during two consecutive terms. After initial meeting as a class at the beginning of the term, students meet periodically with an assigned faculty member to monitor progress on the agreed learning contract and to discuss a variety of implementation and organizational issues. Prerequisite: completion of at least 37 hours of the M.B.A. core sequence.

**BA 508**  
Leadership Development and Assessment (2)  
First stage for the development of leadership competencies. Each student will be expected to write a personal development and learning plan based on the results of an initial assessment of the student's strengths and weaknesses. During the term the students will be involved in various activities to assess and develop their interpersonal, communication, strategic leadership, and conceptual competencies. Pass/no pass course, concurrent enrollment in BA 511 is required.

**BA 509**  
Leadership Immersion (1)  
A business simulation practicum designed to assess students' technical and leadership skills. This course can only be taken as a pass/no pass grading option. Prerequisite: completion of at least 32 hours of the M.B.A. core sequence.

**BA 531**  
Executive Briefings (1)  
A weekly series of presentations by local, regional, national, and/or international business leaders on current business topics.  

**BA 566**  
Competitive and Strategic Analysis (3)  
Integrative course that focuses on application of analytical techniques to the processes and outputs of the firm. Emphasizes the identification, analysis, and evaluation of the marketing, financial, and accounting bases of competition, and the development of appropriate business strategies. Prerequisites: Mktg 544, Fin 561, Acctg 511.

**Fin 199**  
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)  

**Fin 218**  
Personal Finance (4)  
A survey of investments, budgets, real estate ownership, financial institutions, consumers' credit, social security, stock market, mutual funds, and estate planning from the individual's point of view. Optional pass/no pass.

**Fin 226**  
Legal Environment of Business (4)  
The meaning and nature of law, sources of law, state and federal court systems, procedures for resolving disputes, business torts, business crimes, antitrust law, labor law, contracts, international business law, ethical considerations, and social and political influences.

**Fin 301**  
Stock Market (3)  
Analysis of the operation of the stock market. Procedures in the buying and selling of securities. Examination of current regulatory practices.

**Fin 319**  
Intermediate Financial Management (4)  
Second level course in financial management to provide more depth in the study of asset pricing, capital budgeting, capital structure, dividend policy, working capital management, growth through mergers, and leasing. Emphasis on the development of problem solving capabilities. Prerequisite: BA 303.

**Fin 333**  
Foundations of Real Estate Analysis (3)  
Surveys the legal, physical, and economic structure of the real estate market and the characteristics of real estate resources. Develops basic real estate valuation procedures and provides an overview of market analysis and real estate production, marketing and financing methods. Prerequisites: Ec 201, 202.

**Fin 336**  
Principles of Risk and Insurance (3)  
A study of the principles and practices of life, fire, casualty, marine, and social insurance.

**Fin 363**  
Credit Management (3)  
Management functions performed by a credit department; relation to other functions of the business enterprise; nature of consumer credit and mercantile credit; sources of credit information, evaluation of credit risks, and credit controls used in business firms; credit policy determination.

**Fin 399**  
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)  

**Fin 401/501**  
Research (Credit to be arranged.)  
Prerequisite: BA 303.

**Fin 404/504**  
Internship (Credit to be arranged.)  
Prerequisite: BA 303.

**Fin 405/505**  
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)  
Prerequisite: BA 303.

**Fin 407/507**  
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)  
Student-selected problems in business operation and business management to be studied by the individual and discussed in group meeting under direction of academic staff. Prerequisite: BA 303.

**Fin 409/509**  
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)  
Field work involving the practice of professional activities away from campus. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**Fin 410/510**  
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)  
Consent of instructor.

**Fin 411**  
Laws of Real Estate, Personal Property, Trusts, and Estates (4)  
Distinction between real estate and personal property, fixtures, landlord tenant, accession, patents, copyrights, trademarks, concurrent ownership, deeds, adverse possession, easements, trusts, REIT, powers of trustees, wills, will substitutes, intestacy, probate. Prerequisite: Fin 226 or BA 385.

**Fin 439/539**  
Real Estate Appraisal (3)  
Fundamentals of appraising real estate. Land utilization. Analysis of real estate values by approaches followed by governmental and private appraisers. Prerequisite: BA 303.

**Fin 441**  
Fundamentals of Derivative Securities (2)  
Options, futures, swaps, and other derivative securities. Principles of pricing; uses in speculation, hedging, and risk management, in both securities investment and corporate finance settings. Real options and option-like opportunities in business. Prerequisite: Fin 319.

**Fin 444/544**  
Security Analysis (4)  
Theory and technique of analysis of individual corporate securities. Systematic study of characteristics and potential of stocks and bonds to facilitate investment decisions. Prerequisite: Fin 452/552 or Fin 561.

**Fin 449**  
Valuation (4)  
Principles of valuation, including valuations both internal and external to the business entity. Financial planning, financial analysis, forecasting, and valuation. Students undertake and present a formal written valuation. Prerequisites: Acctg 381, Fin 319.

**Fin 450**  
Bank Management (4)  
Practices, problems and policies of commercial banking as well as other financial institutions from a financial management perspective. Banking regulation, organizational structure, financial analysis of commercial banks, asset and liability management, and other contemporary issues affecting commercial banks. Prerequisite: BA 303.

**Fin 452/552**  
Investments (4)  
Analytical study of the principles of investment in stocks, bonds, and other security instruments.
Includes background study of financial markets and institutions; analysis of the investment characteristics, valuation, and market price behavior of bonds, stocks, and derivative securities, and the choice of appropriate portfolios of these securities. Also included is the study of information and market efficiency, term structure and the determination of market interest rates, and security valuation. Prerequisites: Fin 452; BA 303, Actg 381 is strongly recommended; Fin 552: Fin 551 or 561.

Fin 456/556
International Financial Management (4)
Development and study of a framework for the financial decisions of multinational businesses; management of working capital, investment, and financing decisions of a firm in an international environment; foreign exchange markets, exchange risk, and international diversification. Prerequisite: BA 303 for Fin 456; 551 or 561 for Fin 556.

Fin 465
Finance Topics and Cases (4)
Case studies of financial problems in business including working capital management, capital budgeting, and financing issues. Special topics covered will be at the discretion of the instructor. Prerequisites: Fin 319 and 449.

* Fin 473/573
Investment Analysis and Portfolio Management (4)
A study of the application of both portfolio theory and fundamental valuation techniques in security investment decisions. Students in this course serve as portfolio managers to a real dollar portfolio, providing security and sector oversight to the portfolio. The implications of modern portfolio theory for portfolio management and in portfolio performance evaluation are emphasized. This is the first course in a required two-class sequence. Offered fall and spring terms. Prerequisites: BA 303 and Fin 443 (may be taken concurrently with consent of instructor) for 473; Fin 552 (may be taken concurrently), 551, or 561 for 573.

Fin 474/574
Portfolio Management: Issues and Performance Assessment (2)
This course is a continuation of Fin 573. Students will continue the responsibility of managing a real-dollar portfolio that was initiated in Fin 573. In addition, assessing and reporting on portfolio performance, and presenting a quarterly report to the investment community, will be an integral aspect of this course. This is the second course in a required two-class sequence. Prerequisites: BA 303, Fin 443, and 473 for 474; Fin 561, 552, and 573 for 574.

* Fin 485/585
Life Insurance (3)
Analysis of various types of life insurance, accident and sickness coverage and contracts. Premium rates. Family and business need for life insurance. Endowment, annuities, group pension plans, and industrial and government insurance. Prerequisite: Fin 336.

Fin 499/599
Real Estate Finance and Investments (3)
Application of finance and economic principles to analysis of real estate finance and investments. Emphasis on the development of problem-solving capabilities through the use of computer application programs. Special attention is given to risk analysis, alternative mortgage instruments, hedging techniques, and the tax effects of real estate investment. Prerequisites: BA 303 or USP 498/598. This course is the same as USP 499/599; course may only be taken once for credit.

Fin 503
Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)

Fin 514
Economic Environment of the Firm (4)
Examines the microeconomic foundations of the firm and provides a broad overview of the financial markets and institution's framework. Included is consideration of the components of the U.S. and international financial system in the global economy, the financial institutions that facilitate the flow of funds, interest rate determination, and how government policy affects funds flow and interest rates. Issues of demand and supply determination, market structure, and resulting economic behavior are also considered.

Fin 545
Hedging and Risk Management (4)
Futures, options, swaps, and other derivative instruments, their characteristics, their uses in financial risk management, and their effects in speculative situations; methodologies for valuation of derivatives. Exotic options, innovations in exotic derivatives and in the development and use of derivatives in corporate finance and investments. The rapid development of derivatives in domestic and international finance. Prerequisite: Fin 561 or 551.

Fin 550
Commercial Bank Management (3)
Theory and practice of commercial banking from a financial management perspective. Banking environment, asset-liability management, capital management, and overall balance-sheet management of commercial banks. Prerequisite: Fin 514 or Fin 561.

Fin 551
Financial Management for Financial Analysts (4)
Gateway course to the Master of Science in financial analysis. Examines the financial concepts and problem-solving skills required to evaluate whether managerial decisions add value to the firm. Students will develop an understanding of the financial implications of business decisions and a framework with which to evaluate their decisions. An integral part of this approach requires understanding how the different functional areas of a business interrelate and the supporting role that finance can provide. Topics considered include cash flow analysis, risk determination, valuation, working capital management, and financing. Prerequisites: BA 530, Fin 514, Actg 511.

Fin 562
Intermediate Financial Management (4)
Second-level course in financial management to provide more depth in the study of asset pricing, capital budgeting, capital structure, dividend policy, working capital management, growth through mergers, and leasing. Emphasis is placed on the further development of problem-solving capabilities. Prerequisite: Fin 551 or 556.

Fin 565
Cases in Corporate Financial Management (4)
The study of financial decisions and actions in business through the use of case studies. Topics generally include forecasting, investment, financing, and management of working capital accounts with special topics at the discretion of the instructor. Applying theory, performing analyses, and making judgments are critical in this case course. Prerequisite: Fin 551 or 561.

Fin 569
Advanced Financial Management (4)
Selected advanced topics in theory and application of valuation, capital investment/capital structure decisions and their interactions, mergers and acquisitions, and leasing. Prerequisite: Fin 561.
Information Systems

For information on Information Systems option requirements, see page 201. All 300- and 400-level courses require junior-level standing. 400-level courses require admission to the School of Business Administration; graduate courses require admission to the graduate programs. Students admitted to the School of Business Administration will be given registration priority for all 300-level courses.

*ISQA 111
Fundamental Computer Concepts (2)
The fundamental concepts of Electronic Data Processing; the impact of EDP on the firm, and the fundamental concepts of computer use including programming and applications. Provides a general vocabulary and understanding of the capabilities of the computer in business.

(One hour of lecture and two hours of recitation.)

ISQA 360
Business Computing Fundamentals (4)
Overview of topics to introduce students to the fundamental programming theories and concepts necessary to create solutions to the information needs of an organization. Topics include problem solving algorithms utilizing structured programming techniques, basic data types, data structures, and an introduction to object-oriented programming. Prior experience in the use of a contemporary programming language is strongly recommended. Prerequisites: BA 325.

ISQA 380
Data Communications (4)
Topics include communication between people and machines, transmission systems, protocols for communication technologies, and digital communication and networks. Application areas reviewed include data communications, voice and electronic mail, Internet, and mobile systems. Management issues covered include cost/benefit analysis, organizational impact, international systems, and emerging technologies. Prerequisite: BA 325.

ISQA 399
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

ISQA 401
Research (Credit to be arranged.)

ISQA 404
Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

ISQA 405
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

ISQA 407
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Student-selected problems in information systems, quantitative analysis, or operations and materials management to be studied by the individual and discussed in group meeting under direction of academic staff.

ISQA 409
Practicum in Information Systems and Quantitative Analysis (Credit to be arranged.)
This course requires the student to work with a community organization in performing an information systems/quantitative analysis feasibility study. The study may include a current systems analysis, design of the new system, personnel development or training requirements, hardware and/or software recommendations, and assistance in system documentation. Prerequisites: ISQA 421 and consent of instructor.

ISQA 410
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

ISQA 415
Database Management (4)
Study of data environments, the evolution of database technology, database concepts and uses, data models, database design, and query processing. Emphasis will be placed on the relational model and database management systems that support the model. Students will participate in database design projects. Other topics address emerging database trends and opportunities. Prerequisites: ISQA 360 and 380.

ISQA 418
Client-Server Application Development (4)
Provides an introduction to client-server application development with emphasis on the client. Topics include graphical user interface development, event-driven programming, and rapid application development tools. Students will participate in the development of projects using programming languages such as Visual Basic. Prerequisites: ISQA 360 and 380.

ISQA 419
Web Application Development (4)
Introduces the development of applications in Internet environments, focusing on the design and creation of interactive Web sites that provide access to databases. Students will create functional Web applications using such technologies as JavaScript, VBScript, ASP, ColdFusion, and XML. Other topics will include current issues in the evolution of Web technologies, and considerations affecting requirements determination and application design in the Web context. Prerequisites: ISQA 360 and 380.

ISQA 420
Systems Analysis and Design (4)
Examines the scope and organization of the systems development process and the role of the systems development professional. Topics include system requirements, system specification, systems design, implementation, and project management. Standard systems analysis methods and techniques will be presented and applied. Prerequisite: ISQA 415.

ISQA 421
Object-oriented Design and Programming (4)
Provides coverage of fundamental concepts of object-oriented programming—encapsulation, classes, inheritance, and polymorphism. Students will develop projects using Visual C++ or Java. Solutions to typical business applications are covered. Prerequisites: ISQA 360 and 380.

ISQA 424
LAN Management (4)
Hands-on introduction to the administration of client/server-based local area networks addressing both conceptual and operational aspects of network operating system management and client operating system configuration. Topics include design and implementation of network directory services and file systems; network security, backup, and recovery; the implementation and control of distributed printed services; user access management and environment automation; and remote workstation management. Prerequisites: ISQA 360 and 380.

ISQA 429/529
Transportation and Logistics Management (4)
Overview of logistics including transportation, warehouse location and layout, inventory policies, distribution operations, and information systems. Prerequisite: BA 339 or BA 311.

*ISQA 435
Business Research Design and Analysis (3)
This course is concerned with the application of multivariate methods of data analysis in business research. Emphasis is on the process of business data analysis including research design, implementation, and hypothesis testing. Prerequisites: Stat 243, 244.

ISQA 436
Advanced Database Administration (4)
Advanced study of data environments, data modeling techniques, database design, query processing, and optimization. Emphasis will be placed on client-server architecture and data environments such as Oracle and SQL Server. Students will participate in database design projects. Other topics will include industry trends and opportunities, and database administration. Prerequisite: ISQA 415.

ISQA 439/539
Purchasing and Supply Chain Management (4)
Deals with developing sound policies and procedures in managing the supply chain. Topics include supplier selection and evaluation, competitive bidding, contract development and administration, value analysis, and standardization. Prerequisite: BA 339 or BA 311.

ISQA 449
Process Control and Improvement (4)
Study of the principles of quality management including statistical quality control, total quality management, and the quality tools especially as they apply to supply and logistics processes. Prerequisite: BA 339.

ISQA 454
Supply and Logistics Negotiations (4)
An introduction to commercial negotiation. Includes applications both within and outside an organization, such as negotiating with peers and other employees as well as with suppliers of materials and services. Negotiation planning, tools and tactics, and the conduct of a negotiation are studied. Extensive hands-on negotiation practice is included. Prerequisite: BA 339.

ISQA 458/558
Purchasing and Logistics within the Food Industry (4)
Explores the rapid transition of food industry operations through an in-depth look at food commodity production, processing, storage, and transportation; facility location and transportation network design; role of wholesalers and distributors in the food supply chain; food safety; food industry consolidation and globalization; supply chain compression; ECR and demand forecasting; and e-commerce and the food industry. Prerequisite: BA 339.

ISQA 459/559
Production Planning and Control (4)
Intermediate and short range production planning and scheduling. This course will include aggregate planning, materials requirements planning, scheduling and just-in-time. Prerequisite: BA 339.
*ISQA 461 Operations Research Techniques (3)
Introduction of methodology of operations research. Investigation of construction, solution and application of models useful for decision making in business. Prerequisites: upper-division standing, BA 339 and Stat 243, 244.

*ISQA 462 Decision Simulation (3)
Emphasis given to the use of gaming to reveal the complexity of the total organization and of the interrelationships of the activities of the firm. Students compete in a simulated business environment and are thus allowed to make use of dynamic analysis.

*ISQA 463 Mathematical Modeling in Decision Making (3)
The incorporation of numerical considerations and applied mathematics into the modeling process is the primary focus of this course. Students will gain practice in creative and empirical model construction, model analysis and model research for practical and realistic problems. The emphasis is on the importance of the assumptions in a model and on testing the sensitivity and appropriateness of assumptions against empirical data. Prerequisite: ISQA 461.

ISQA 469/569 Productivity Analysis (4)
The role of operations strategy on the firm's cooperative ability and the organization's programs and techniques for measuring and improving productivity and for assuring quality. Prerequisite: BA 339.

ISQA 479 Integrated Supply and Logistics Management (4)
Capstone course using case and projects to integrate the various concepts of supply and logistics management. Prerequisites: ISQA 429, 439, and 3-4 additional credits in supply and logistics management option courses.

ISQA 511 Quantitative Methods For Managers (4)
Covers the quantitative methods useful in managerial analysis and decision making. Basic and advanced statistical models as well as forecasting and management science tools are studied. Prerequisite: admission to graduate program.

ISQA 518 Electronic Commerce (3)
Survey of technologies and technological applications to conduct business electronically today and in the future. Students will learn about electronic data interchange, the role of technology in electronic markets, the Internet, and the organizational impact of these technologies. Internet-based technologies will be presented and used. Prerequisite: BA 530.

*ISQA 525 System Architectures (3)
Study of cutting-edge hardware and software architectures and their usage in business environments. Students will learn how managers identify and adopt new technologies for business systems. Topics include hardware/software concepts, needs assessment, decision criteria, and implementation issues. Prerequisite: BA 551.

ISQA 551 Managing Information Technology (4)
Course participants explore information technology (IT) from an innovation-management perspective. This has two aspects. First, participants consider IT for its increasingly central role in fostering business innovation, including strategic and operational initiatives in such areas as electronic commerce, global market expansion, supply chain management, business process redesign, and knowledge management. Second, participants examine information technologies as innovations in their own right. In considering the associated management challenges, particular emphasis is placed on IT innovation as a knowledge-based process that demands careful management of business and technical partnerships within and across firm boundaries.

ISQA 552 Managing Operations and the Value Chain (4)
Introduces the students to basic operations and supply chain issues. In addition, issues around the use of natural systems and other models of managing work will be considered within a perspective of sustainable organizations. Prerequisites: ISQA 551, Actg 512.

ISQA 572 Models for Quality Control (3)
Study of variability. Emphasis on quality improvements through the application of experimental design. Topics include accounting for randomness, systematic identification of sources of variation, control charts, and statistical process control (SPC). Course will use a combination of cases, lecture, and computer-aided analyses to provide the students with a foundation in quality control analysis. Prerequisite: BA 551.

### Management

For information on the management option requirements, see page 201. All 300- and 400-level courses require junior-level standing. 400-level courses require admission to the School of Business Administration; graduate courses require admission to the graduate programs. Students admitted to the School of Business Administration will be given registration priority for all 300-level courses. Also examines legal questions which affect human resource management. Prerequisite: BA 302. Preference on the waiting list will be given to HRM-option students.

Mgmt 399 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Mgmt 401/501 Research (Credit to be arranged.)

Mgmt 404/504 Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

Mgmt 405/505 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)

Consent of instructor.

Mgmt 407/507 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)

Student-selected problems in business operation and management to be studied by the individual and discussed in group meeting under direction of academic staff.

Mgmt 409/509 Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)

Mgmt 410/510 Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

Mgmt 441 Collective Bargaining and Labor Negotiations (4)
Workshop giving students hands-on experience negotiating individual and group contracts. Students will learn how to manage the employment relationship within a union environment, studying: the legal environment of unions; negotiations theory and practice; and grievance resolution procedures. Students will devote significant time in class to negotiating individual and group contracts, and will have ample opportunity to receive feedback to improve their skills. Prerequisite: BA 302.

Mgmt 445 Organizational Design and Change (4)
Study of organizations from a macro perspective. Emphasis will be on the implications of dynamic environments, innovation, and technology for organizational structure, design, and processes. Management of change from a multi-level perspective will also be addressed. Prerequisite: BA 302.

Mgmt 446 Principles of International Management (4)
Study of the managerial functions and problems related to international business activity. The focus of this course is on the management of foreign trade, direct investments, and international operations. In addition, the political, economic, and cultural environments of international business are examined from the perspective of management. Comparative management is also treated through the study of other management systems. Prerequisite: BA 302.

Mgmt 447/547 The Power of Soul and Spirit in Business (4)
Seminar devoted to exploring what soul and spirit means in the context of today's workplace; its current relevance to business; strategies for injecting more soul and spirit into working environments; and methods for developing sensitivity and appreciation for this dynamic approach to being in the business world. Topics to be explored include methods for building community in the workplace; strategies for developing one's inner life; methods for fueling creativity; approaches to bringing one's whole self to work;
and examining new methods of leadership. Prerequisites: BA 302 for Mgmt 447; BA 550 for Mgmt 547.

Mgmt 448 Team Processes (4)

Designed to provide the student with a working understanding, and practical skills, related to operating effectively in team settings. The influence of member personality and attributes on teamwork, motivating team members, developing effective team processes, and constructive conflict management and team communication are some of the issues that may be addressed. Also focuses on the development and use of a variety of teams prevalent in contemporary organizations and some of the challenges faced in using these teams in an optimal fashion. Prerequisite: BA 302.

Mgmt 461/561 Reward Systems and Performance Management (4)

Study of reward system practices that aid in motivation, employee development, and productivity improvement to meet organization goals. Shows how job analysis data forms the information base for both compensation and performance appraisal processes. Includes an analytic study of traditional and evolving methods of compensation management, and relates this and performance appraisal processes to the broad performance management framework. Prerequisite: prior completion of Mgmt 351; prior completion of or concurrent registration in Mgmt 550. Preference on waiting list will be given to HRM-option students.

Mgmt 464 Contemporary Leadership Issues (4)

Investigation of the idea of what constitutes effective leadership as organizations enter the 21st century. Various aspects of the new leadership paradigm are addressed. Students will develop an awareness of their personal leadership profile and capabilities and the issues they will face as leaders in tomorrow's organizations. Prerequisite: BA 302.

*Mgmt 470/570 American Business History (4)

A critical examination of the growth of the American business system with particular attention to studying the evolutionary changes and evolution of significant business organizations. The course will also deal with the evolutionary changes in business leaders and their managerial styles. Prerequisite: BA 302 or 385; BA 530 for graduate students.

Mgmt 471/571 Staffing and Employee Selection (4)

The staffing process includes the acquisition, selection, and placement of employees to achieve the strategic human resource goals of the organization. Topics covered include staffing strategies, human resource planning, legal issues, recruitment methods, selection techniques (e.g., biographical information, interviewing, ability tests, work samples, assessment centers), selection validation, and utility analysis. Prerequisite: prior completion of Mgmt 351; prior completion of or concurrent registration in Mgmt 550. Preference on waiting list will be given to HRM-option students.

Mgmt 491/591 Training and Development (4)

Training and development highlights the organization’s commitment to its employees. The course looks at training needs analysis, the nature, types and methods of training, career stages, phases, planning, retraining outdated workers, outplacement, evaluation of training effectiveness, long-term development programs, and processes of organization development. Prerequisite: prior completion of Mgmt 351; prior completion of or concurrent registration in Mgmt 550. Preference on waiting list will be given to HRM-option students.

Mgmt 493 Human Resource Policies (4)

An in-depth, analytical study of human resources and the tasks of the modern human resource manager, with an emphasis on the policy making aspect of human resource management. Studies executive-level decision making within staffing, training, compensation, appraisal, and labor relations. Examines emerging issues in HRM, such as quality of work life, wellness, substance abuse, human resource information systems, etc. Prerequisites: Mgmt 351 and two of the following courses: Mgmt 461, Mgmt 471, or Mgmt 491; admission to the School of Business Administration. Preference on the waiting list will be given to HRM-option students.

Mgmt 503 Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)

Mgmt 540 Business/Government Relations (3)

The role and importance of the business/government relations function in business enterprises is examined. Topics covered include: monitoring the governmental system, interest groups, lobbying, trade associations, governmental structure, regulatory process, and access to executive/legislative processes. Case analyses and projects may be used in the course. Prerequisite: Mgmt 560.

Mgmt 544 Technology Management (4)

Course takes a systematic approach to managing technology and innovation. Addresses issues of technology and competition, technology infrastructure, technology strategy, research and development, the roles of invention, innovation, research and development, product development, and other critical technology related topics. Coverage will also be given to issues related to product development as well as IT strategy and in-depth examination of the current technologies of the day.

Mgmt 545 Managing the Human Side of Technological Innovation (4)

Examines the non-technical, human side to the challenges of technological innovation management. Course topics include technical professional performance and productivity, high performing technical teams, managerial effectiveness, innovative work cultures, and organizational practices and policies that promote technological innovation and new product development. Practical applications of course concepts to actual work situations are emphasized. This course is required for the Management of Innovation Option in the M.B.A. program.

Mgmt 546 Principles of International Management (4)

Covers the major challenges of managing internationally, including political risk assessment, international strategy, structuring and controlling the multinational enterprise, international negotiations, and international human resource management. Course is targeted both toward managers who work abroad as well as those dealing with international business from the home country.

*Mgmt 549 Services Management and Operations (3)

Addresses the unique aspects of successful services management and operations. In particular, the course examines the service concept, how customer focus is achieved, strategic considerations in creating superior customer value, the human resource challenges of selecting, training, and motivating service providers, and how service systems are structured to support demand and sustain system capacity. The goal is to understand how to analyze any service system, whether it resides in a manufacturing, service, or non-profit organization, and explore ways to enhance system effectiveness.

Mgmt 550 Organizational Management (4)

Covers issues in organizational behavior and human resource management that are critical to organizational effectiveness. Organizations are studied from three perspectives: the individual, the work team, and the organization as a system. Topics include motivation, performance assessment, creative problem-solving, compensation, staffing, employee development, and organizational design. Focal emphasis on business leadership is examined from a multi-level perspective. Prerequisite: BA 530.

*Mgmt 551 Managing Human Resources (4)

How do managers help their subordinates achieve great and sustainable performances? In the 21st century, the employment contract has undergone significant changes, with both the workforce and the organization being vastly different from their predecessors. Focuses on the daily practices of generalists as they lead their subordinates to high long-term productivity. Studies all aspects of the employee life cycle from selection through separation, including employee development, reward systems, performance management, and employee relations. Emphasis on problem solving for practicing managers. Prerequisite: Mgmt 550.

*Mgmt 554 Negotiation and Conflict Resolution (3)

Examines negotiation as a sometimes rational, sometimes irrational social process used for resolving conflict. Studies the interdependence between parties which causes the conflict; focuses on effective and ineffective negotiating tactics between these competing groups. Explores the use of impartial third parties to facilitate negotiations. Practical applications include labor management relationships, purchase agreements, organizational goal setting, etc. Prerequisite: Mgmt 550.
Marketing

For information on marketing option requirements, see page 201. All 300- and 400-level courses require junior-level standing. 400-level courses require admission to the School of Business Administration; graduate courses require admission to the graduate program. Students admitted to the School of Business Administration will be given registration priority for all 300-level courses.

Mktg 199
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Mktg 338
Professional Selling (3)
An overview of personal selling as an element of the promotion mix. Emphasis is on individual and team selling strategies within a professional sales environment. Topics include characteristics of successful salespersons and firms, buyer behavior as part of individual and group purchase processes, the process and structure of sales presentations, and the role of selling as part of the marketing effort. Prerequisite: BA 205.

Mktg 340
Advertising (4)
An introductory course designed to provide an overview of marketing communications, plus an understanding of fundamental advertising issues and strategies. Course focuses on concepts, principles, processes, terminology, trends, and techniques which shape this constantly changing field including the impact of technology on message delivery.

Mktg 341
Public Relations (3)
Principles of public relations in contemporary America, with emphasis on the role of public relations in business. Prerequisite: Mktg 340.

Mktg 363
Consumer Behavior and Customer Satisfaction (4)
Explores the determinants of consumer and business buying behavior. Applications of behavioral concepts to marketing strategy are emphasized along with how to measure, retain, and enhance customer satisfaction while developing long-term relationships. The use of technology and databases in understanding the marketplace is explored. Prerequisites: BA 551; six credits in psychology, sociology, or anthropology in any combination.

Mktg 376
International Business (4)
International business concepts and practices relating to international trade are presented at a survey level. Current global issues related to international trade and actual international problems are identified along with the basic concepts related to international finance, management, and marketing practices.

Mktg 399
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Mktg 401/501
Research (Credit to be arranged.)

Mktg 404/504
Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

Mktg 405/505
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

Mktg 407
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Student-selected problems in business operation and management to be studied by the individual and discussed in group meeting under direction of academic staff.

Mktg 409/509
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)
Field work involving the practice of professional activities away from campus. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Mktg 410/510
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

Mktg 430
Entrepreneurship (3)
The study of entrepreneurship, with emphasis on identifying market opportunities and the development of marketing and business plans to meet these opportunities. Prerequisite: BA 311.

Mktg 435/535
Consumer Package Goods Marketing (4)
Examines marketing distribution systems used by food and consumer package goods (CPG) companies. Emphasis on describing CPG industry value chains and how business environmental factors impact the creation, delivery, and capture of customer value by different industry participants. Examines the marketing relationships between manufacturers, wholesalers, brokers, retailers, and consumers. Topics include ECR, category management, efficient replenishment, retail trends in buyer behavior, e-commerce, new product introductions, efficient promotion, trade relations, industry alliances, competitive trends, channel roles and conflicts, and globalization. Prerequisite: BA 311 or 339.

Mktg 436/536
Global Business Issues (3)
Globalization is having an increasing impact on the nature of competition. Managers need to better understand the impact of globalization on the firm and on what managerial skills are needed to be effective in an increasingly international environment. Class is designed to bring renowned business and government leaders into the classroom to discuss their experiences in international business. In each class students relate theory from course materials to the experiences of these leaders and discuss implications for practicing managers.

Mktg 441
Media Strategy (4)
Examines the advertising media process as an outgrowth of marketing and advertising objectives. Focuses on strategic issues, quantitative decision making, and media planning and negotiating techniques. This course is data intensive and analytical, with attention given to the Internet, local, and non-traditional media, as well as domestic national measured media. Prerequisite: Mktg 340.

Mktg 442
Creative Strategy (4)
Course puts into practice the theories, principles, and techniques of the advertising business loosely known as "creative." Course material will focus on the strategy behind advertising messages, techniques for writing and designing advertisements, and the unique requirements of different types of creative messages. Also includes creative considerations for specific
media including those driven by technology. Prerequisite: Mktg 340.

Mktg 443 Advertising Campaigns (4)
Emphasis is on the development of total advertising campaign from a marketing perspective. Includes special elements of the advertising process such as setting objectives, selection of target markets, budget development, media selection, message creation, production, development of presentation and recap documents and the staging of a major promotional event using both traditional and emerging advertising media as available. Prerequisite: Mktg 340, 441, 442.

Mktg 444 Advertising Account Management (4)
Course for college seniors who aspire to a career in advertising agencies as account managers as well as students who aspire to a career in advertising media or advertising creative positions working with account managers. Course will cover contemporary topics in account service, client relations, skill building, and career planning. Course format is intended to be highly interactive, with numerous guest lectures from ad executives, case problems, written assignments, reading assignments, agency visitations, and at least one project. Prerequisite: Mktg 340.

Mktg 445, 446, 447 National Student Advertising Competition (2, 4, 2)
A three-term, advanced learning course which is part of a national competition and is offered in conjunction with the American Advertising Federation. Participants will form a traditional advertising agency and develop a national campaign for a national brand company. Campaign development focuses on research, creative strategy, media plan, ad production, integration of promotional and interactive components, presentation, and budgeting. Prerequisites: Mktg 340, 441 and 442.

Mktg 450 Product Innovation and Management (4)
Product Innovation is at the core of the marketing process. The Internet has changed the rules of product development by erasing competitive barriers and emphasizing rapid development cycles. The class will focus on identifying new product opportunities, rapid innovation processes, the management of the development process, and alignment with e-marketing strategy. Prerequisite: BA 311.

Mktg 452 Business-to-Business Marketing (3)
Management of the marketing activities of enterprises serving business-to-business markets. The course includes industry and competitor analysis, the fundamentals of competitive advantage and the role of product, price, distribution, and promotion in the creation of competitive market strategies. Prerequisite: BA 311.

Mktg 455 Technology Marketing (4)
Survey of Internet-based marketing strategies with special focus on the Web in business-to-business and business-to-consumer situations. The course encompasses the strategic market planning and implementation processes as applied to e-business including identifying and analyzing e-market opportunities, data warehousing/mining, developing e-products, creating the customer interface, e-pricing, e-branding, and e-positioning strategies. Additional emphasis is on creating and leveraging a strategic Web presence with portals, partnerships, community building, and permission-based marketing. Prerequisite: BA 311.

Mktg 460 Marketing Research (4)
Studies the planning, data collection, analysis, and reporting issues relating to marketing research. Key issues include defining information needs, sampling, using conventional methods and information technology to obtain primary and secondary data, instrument design, statistical data analysis, interpretation and reporting of data. Prerequisite: BA 311.

Mktg 461/561 eMarketing (4)
Examines important marketing issues in a business world that is being transformed by widespread adoption of the Internet and related technologies. Topics include customer relationship management, effects of Internet on product-related issues (such as branding and new product development), pricing, distribution, and promotion, security, and privacy concerns. Prerequisite: BA 311.

Mktg 462/562 Customer Information and Relationship Management (4)
Examines the operational, organizational and behavioral issues that surround customer relationship management. It explores the marketing processes and strategies that are needed to differentiate and interact with customers through customized offerings. Database mining techniques are used to analyze and address customer needs. Prerequisites: BA 311, Mktg 460 for 462; Mktg 544 for 562.

Mktg 464 Marketing Strategy and Management (4)
Capstone marketing course that focuses on the development of the marketing plan. The emphasis is on integrating the major areas of marketing management including customer identification, industry analysis, market segmentation, and competitive strategy. Emphasis on marketing communication strategies, distribution, pricing, and control in an e-business environment. Prerequisite: BA 311, Mktg 460.

Mktg 466 Principles of International Marketing (4)
Differences between domestic and international marketing are examined. A market-oriented conceptual foundation relating international channels of distribution, financing, documentation, transportation organizing, and staffing is presented. Prerequisites: BA 311, Mktg 376.

Mktg 467 Sales Management (4)
Survey of the sales management function with attention to sales force selection, allocation of sales effort, motivation and reward of sales force, sales automation tools, and the integration of sales with e-business strategy. Prerequisite: BA 311.

Mktg 475 Retailing (4)
Focuses on the distribution of goods to consumers. It emphasizes the dynamic nature of the retail environment and how changes in consumer demographics, new technology, globalisation, new competitive forms, and the Internet are revolutionizing the retail industry. Topics include purchasing, category management, Web marketing, trade relations, retail operations, and promotion. Prerequisite: BA 311.

Mktg 503 Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)

Mktg 507 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)

Mktg 511 Pioneering Innovation (4)
This foundational MBA course provides students with an understanding of the innovation process and its relationship to creating and managing organizations that can be sustained in the global economy. Included in the course is consideration of the external forces and trends that confront the innovation process, coupled with an internal assessment of corporate strengths and weaknesses. Consideration of the customer and the customer/firm interface is emphasized. Additionally the course will include methods for fostering the creative process, both individually and within the firm. Concurrent enrollment in BA 508 is required.

Mktg 544 Marketing Research and Strategy (4)
Introduces basic concepts of the marketing process from the perspective of the marketing manager and provides a framework for the analysis of marketing management problems. A key focus is to develop the necessary marketing planning and analytical skills to develop marketing strategies. Specific topics include the role of marketing in a competitive environment, impact of technology on marketing strategies and processes, analysis of marketing opportunities and the competitive environment, selection of target markets, market segmentation, and marketing strategies in the global marketplace. Prerequisite: BA 530.

Mktg 546 Buyer Behavior and Communication (4)
Study of determinants and influences on purchasing behavior emphasizing contributions from behavioral sciences. Course explores applicability of competitive and technological influences on buyers behavior and marketing strategy. Emphasis on marketing communication and promotion. Prerequisite: Mktg 544.

Mktg 547 Distribution Strategies (3)
Examines the fundamental and emerging trends in distribution activities of business enterprises. Course analyzes the competitive advantages associated with distribution strategies. Explores trends in channel design, the changing role of participants, channel relationships, and channel communications. Prerequisite: Mktg 544.

Mktg 548 Product Management and Innovation (3)
Examines the role of product innovation and management as the core focus of marketing strategy. Major topics include new product strategy formulation, product design and development, managing the product line, and organizational considerations in product management. Special attention is given to aligning product...
development with e-business strategy. Prerequisite: Mktg 544.

*Mktg 551 Managing Marketing Information (3)
Study of the uses and implementation of tools, methods, processes, and systems for managing marketing information. Emphasis will be placed on the determination of information needs for marketing decisions, the methods, processes, and systems for effective and efficient management of marketing information, as well as the new marketing approaches and tools that utilize information technology for marketing products and services. Prerequisite: Mktg 544.

*Mktg 552 eServices Marketing (4)
Focuses on understanding the distinction between service versus product marketing with an emphasis on assessing, designing, and managing on-line service offerings. eService relationships will be examined within a customer loyalty framework that considers customer value, switching costs, and on-line relational bonds as key drivers of loyalty. Prerequisite: Mktg 544.

Mktg 555 Technology Marketing (4)
Designed to introduce students to the special issues faced by managers marketing technology products in markets characterized by rapid change. Topics include identification of market opportunities, market segmentation, positioning, product innovation, customer value creation, managing the customer interface, and new approaches to distribution. Emphasis will be on strategies for marketing technology products in an e-business environment.

*Mktg 560 Research for Marketing Decisions (4)
Designed to study the methods of gathering primary and secondary information for business decisions. Also designed to study how to become a good information user. Emphasizes the planning, design, and implementation of quantitative and qualitative research projects to obtain information from internal and external business environments. Considers the evaluation and appropriate use of information, information sources and research services. Prerequisite: ISQA 511, Mktg 544.

*Mktg 561 Marketing Strategy and Decision Making (3)
Develops the students' ability to understand, analyze, and evaluate marketing situations and to develop appropriate marketing strategies. Stresses detailed analysis of the competitive environment, integration of marketing technologies, and the design and implementation of marketing strategies. Integrates a case or project format. Prerequisite: Mktg 544.

*Mktg 562 Global Marketing Management (4)
Examines and provides a framework for study of the global marketing environment as well as the management of global marketing enterprises and global marketing practices. Encompasses the presentation for global competition, assessment of environmental forces, and strategic and operational planning for marketing in the global environment. Also examines the management of international, multinational and global marketing enterprises and their marketing activities. Prerequisite: Mktg 544.

*Mktg 567 Sales Force Management (4)
Involves a detailed study of the sales management function. Issues to be addressed include designing the sales force, setting objectives, developing strategy, recruiting, evaluating, compensating, and controlling the program. Special attention is given to integrating the sales force with e-business strategy. Prerequisite: Mktg 544.

Mktg 601 Research (Credit to be arranged)
Mktg 607 Seminar (Credit to be arranged)

Master of International Management

MIM 510 Age of Pacific Seminar Series (2)
Special topics either under the sponsorship of the Age of the Pacific Series or an elective course addressing contemporary business issues in international business.

MIM 511 Global Business and Sustainability (4)
Examines the meaning of sustainable development for a profit-making global corporation, the effect of global protocols and conventions on global corporate sustainable development strategies, and how corporations and industries develop their strategies for sustainable development. Takes a multiple stakeholder perspective of organizations and the natural and social environments, especially related to systems thinking and innovation. Students learn how to better anticipate and manage a global corporation's social and environmental issues.

MIM 513 Pacific Rim Economies, Trade, and Financial Markets (3)
Survey of current economic trends among the Pacific Rim economies, focusing on potential problems and opportunities of each country. Course also covers the principles of international trade, balance of payments and adjustments, impediments to trade flows, financial institutions and markets, and national economic policies affecting business in the Pacific Rim and the United States.

MIM 515 Contemporary Global Marketing (4)
The global/international marketing strategies and operations of multinational corporations (MNCs) are studied through assessment of international markets, marketing environments, and various aspects of global marketing strategies and marketing management.

MIM 516 Contemporary Pacific Rim and World Affairs (4)
Study of the contemporary political, economic and social issues of significance to the Pacific Rim countries, with particular emphasis on the international politics of China, Japan, and Korea. Enables students to anticipate the politics of international transactions, understand key issues in the transition from the cold-war to post-cold war period, appreciate the major regional organizations and organizing philosophies in Asia, understand the relationship between domestic and external politics, and clarify the motives and interests of major governments.

MIM 521 Evaluating and Measuring the Sustainability Performance of Global Corporations (4)
Helps students develop an understanding of how the measurement of a global company's environmental and social performance contributes to business goals and strategies. Students examine how different global companies measure and report on their environmental and social performance, and how different approaches link to their market strategies, business fundamentals, and management philosophies.

MIM 524 Global Sourcing and Supply (4)
Focuses on purchasing and supply management in an international environment. Included will be such topics as locating and qualifying international suppliers, and developing contracts and long-term relationships with chosen suppliers. Other topics for study will be payment processes, including letters of credit and currency exchange rate fluctuation risk management. This course also will contain a segment focused on doing business in specific Pacific Rim countries. A commodity study will be required.

MIM 531 Product Design and Stewardship for Global Corporations (4)
Taking the view that to maximize a global firm's competitive advantage, managers need to know how to identify opportunities to initiate changes in the firm's value chains that reduce waste and generate value. Addresses the principles of industrial ecology, environmental management systems, product stewardship and life cycle analysis, eco-efficiency and design for the environment. Case studies will be used to explore the practical challenges and opportunities to implementation of product design and stewardship activities.

MIM 534 Global Logistics Management (4)
Includes studies of inventory and warehouse planning and control and the principles of transportation. Managing logistics in an international environment will be the primary focus, with special attention given to air and sea transportation. Topics such as liner conferences and air freight will be included.
MIM 535 Global Market Research (4)
A fundamental difference between the practice of marketing in domestic markets vs. global markets is the greater diversity of global markets and the scope of marketing activities. Global marketing managers need to have accurate and useful information about the nature of international markets to make successful decisions about market selection, positioning and the development and execution of global marketing programs. Introduces students to the tools and methodology of global market research from the perspective of the practicing manager. Emphasis on helping students understand the general kinds of information required to make effective marketing decisions and introducing the sources and methods used to acquire that information.

MIM 541 Stakeholder Management and Cross-Sector Partnerships (4)
Studies interactions with key stakeholders to achieve specific sustainability goals, e.g., reduced energy use, contamination remediation, and community engagement. Using a systems approach, examines the roles of key stakeholder groups (e.g., government, non-governmental organizations (NGOs), competitors, suppliers, and customers) in sustainability; the process for identifying and engaging key stakeholder groups; the formation and effective management of cross-sector partnerships, in particular corporate-government and corporate-non-governmental organization partnerships.

MIM 544 Integrated Global Supply and Logistics Management (4)
Final course in the specialization in global supply chain management. Integrates all of the concepts contained within the previous three classes. Global supply and logistics planning and strategy development is the primary emphasis. Case course where each week students will be expected to analyze and prepare a supply and logistics case in an international setting. Emphasis on developing analytical and problem-solving skills and on generating the quantitative information necessary to make superior managerial decisions.

MIM 545 Global Selling (4)
Focuses on helping students develop an understanding of Asian company purchasing practices and buyer behavior, and linking that understanding to the development of effective selling skills in a business-to-business environment and an understanding of effective sales management strategies and activities. The integration of sales automation technology and e-business will be discussed.

MIM 547 International Trade Practices (2)
Study of the practices of international trade. Comprehensive discussion of the practical knowledge and skills required for engaging in international trade. In-depth examination of both export practices and import practices that includes a practitioner-directed international trade practice project.

MIM 558 Comparative Operations Management (4)
The changing international environment in manufacturing will be reviewed through: comparative study of process selection, facilities design, operations planning and control, supply logistics, process benchmarking, technology management, international supply chain and customers, quality management, and performance measurement.

MIM 564 Global Human Resource Management (4)
Examines the management of human resources in the international firm, including motivating and leading employees in multi-cultural contexts. Course begins with an analysis of the human resource management philosophies and approaches to industrial and employee relations in representative countries. Integration of human resource management systems in international firms, including the creation of global corporate culture. HR support for organizational learning and approaches to human resource management transfer across borders, are also studied. Also examines the nature of successful cross-cultural teams and principles of leading change in multinational firms.

MIM 568 Managing Information Technology Globally (4)
Focus on the use of information technology in a competitive international environment and the impact information technology has on international business operations. The vocabulary and background of information technology issues that cross national boundaries, and the use of information superhighways to obtain critical information and maintain business relationships in other countries will be studied and discussed.

MIM 574 International Corporate Finance and Investment (4)
Focus on investment and financing decisions of firms operating in more than one nation. Topics include international risk and value analysis, cross border capital budgeting and capital acquisitions, financing mix, working capital management of multinationals, foreign exchange risk and exposure management, estimating cost of capital international investment, international capital markets, and sources of financing. Prerequisites: MIM 513, 517.

MIM 575 Marketing in Asia and the Pacific Rim (4)
Study of marketing strategies and practices in Asian and other Pacific Rim countries. Markets, marketing environments, and marketing practices in selected Asian countries are analyzed. Planning, and managing marketing strategies and operations are also included. Prerequisites: MIM 515, 516, 523, 547.

MIM 576 Advanced Cross-Cultural Communications (4)
Study of the process of communication, its various components, and how cultural, sociocultural, psychocultural, and environmental influences affect the outcome, including the role of non-verbal communication. Analysis of successful adaptation to new cultures, including developing a communication competence in a new culture and dealing with conflict. While the principles of cross cultural communication and adaptation are generic to all cultures, two cultural environments, China and Japan, will be studied in depth, to develop cultural self-awareness.

MIM 577 International Business Negotiations (2)
Examination of the issues and techniques of international negotiations in a variety of business settings. Particular emphasis is given to establishing and working within international partnerships. The course makes extensive use of actual negotiation simulations.

MIM 578 Global Business Strategy (4)
Identify and analyze factors that have accelerated the globalization of industries, define the concept of a global strategy and examine the organizational issues that are central to enhancing the international competitiveness of a business enterprise. Address institutional contexts that facilitate and impede the formulation and implementation of global strategies. Explore the interdependence and interrelationships in three geopolitical areas: the United States, the Pacific Rim with emphasis on Greater China, Japan and Korea, and the European Economic Community.

MIM 579 Field Study and Project Presentation (5)
Field study in China and Japan for three weeks. Lectures at Waseda University in Tokyo, company visits, and cultural study. Capstone international business project is conducted with a global firm during the last term of the program.
Graduate School of Education

PHYLLIS J. EDMUNDSON, DEAN
CAROL L. MACK, ASSOCIATE DEAN
608 SCHOOL OF EDUCATION BUILDING, 503-725-4619
www.ed.pdx.edu/

Graduate Programs:
Initial and Continuing Licenses
Early Childhood Education
Elementary Education
Mid-level Education
High School Education—In cooperation with appropriate departments
Specialist Programs—Administrative Studies (Pp-12); Postsecondary, Adult and Continuing Education; Educational Media; Counselor Education; Literacy Education; Special Education
M.Ed., M.A., M.S.—Education
M.A.T., M.S.T.—In cooperation with appropriate departments
Ed.D.—Educational Leadership
(Options: Administration; Curriculum and Instruction; Postsecondary, Adult, and Continuing Education; Special and Counselor Education)

The Graduate School of Education has a wide range of comprehensive programs leading to degrees and licensure. It is authorized by the Oregon Teacher Standards and Practices Commission to recommend teacher education and specialist candidates for both initial and continuing licenses.

All programs are fully accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education and by the Oregon Teacher Standards and Practices Commission. Although licensure requirements are incorporated into degree programs, changes by the Oregon Teacher Standards and Practices Commission during the life of this catalog may alter the requirements.

Applicants for licenses must meet the Commission requirements in force at the time of the license application.†

The school welcomes all students to join in helping us reach our mission of "meeting our communities' lifelong educational needs." The faculty and staff are committed to the following guiding principles as we strive to fulfill our mission:

1. We create and sustain educational environments that serve all students and address diverse needs.
2. We encourage and model exemplary programs and practices across the life span.
3. We build our programs on the human and cultural richness of the University's urban setting.
4. We develop collaborative efforts that support our mission.
5. We challenge assumptions about our practice and accept the risks inherent in following our convictions.
6. We develop our programs to promote social justice, especially for groups that have been historically disenfranchised.
7. We strive to understand the relationships among culture, curriculum, and practice and the long-term implications for ecological sustainability.
8. We model thoughtful inquiry as the basis for sound decision-making.

†Because licensure rules are controlled by the Oregon Teacher Standards and Practices Commission, it is possible that licensure requirements may change. All persons expecting to be recommended for initial or continuing licenses should consult with an adviser or contact the Graduate School of Education Licensure Office, 503-725-4758.
Graduate programs

The Graduate School of Education offers the Doctor of Education, the Master of Education, Master of Arts, and Master of Science degrees in education. In addition, the school coordinates the M.A.T./M.S.T. degree programs offered throughout the University.

Admission requirements

To be admitted to a graduate program in professional education, the applicant must first satisfy minimum University requirements listed on page 61. The applicant must also meet the admission requirements of specific degree, license, or specialist programs that the school is authorized to offer. Detailed information regarding admission requirements for various graduate programs is available from the Graduate School of Education and on our Web page at www.ed.pdx.edu.

Degree requirements

University graduate degree requirements are listed on page 68. Specific Graduate School of Education requirements for degree, educational specialists, or license candidates are listed below. Upon successful completion of all University and Graduate School of Education requirements, the candidate will be awarded the appropriate degree and be recommended, upon request, for the appropriate license.

MASTER OF EDUCATION

The M.Ed. can be earned by students who have completed PSU’s Graduate Teacher Education Program (GTEP). Additional coursework includes:

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<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>CI 563</td>
<td>Teacher as Researcher</td>
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<td>Electives</td>
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MASTER OF ARTS OR MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION

The master’s degree in the Graduate School of Education is designed for thoughtful and caring practitioners who have the knowledge, skills, and desire to critically examine educational practices while working to improve them in ways that are conceptually sound, ethically responsible, and culturally responsive.

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Option I: Educational Policy, Foundations, and Administrative Studies

The Department of Educational Policy, Foundations, and Administrative Studies (EPFA) offers a department-wide Master of Arts and Master of Science degree with specialization in: educational leadership and postsecondary adult, and continuing education.

The purpose of these programs is to prepare educational leaders who are able to respond positively, creatively, and proactively to the increasing diversity characterizing our metropolitan communities and to view diversity as a foundation upon which to build excellent educational programs for all learners.

All students admitted to the 45-credit master’s program must complete four required courses from the Professional Studies Core. Other courses listed may be used as part of the specialization, in consultation with the students’ advisers. Within each specialization students may elect to develop, with their advisers, a general program or theme (special emphasis or focus). Themes in educational leadership include: educational administration; educational policy analysis; leadership studies; educational foundations; early childhood administration; and educational research, evaluation, and staff development. Themes in postsecondary, adult, and continuing education include: adult learning and development; higher education; student services; training and development; and an option designed for students enrolled in the post-baccalaureate program in health care administration at Concordia University.

Degree plans are written in cooperation with the student’s graduate adviser and the department chair, to include:

a. A minimum of 21 credits in the Graduate School of Education.

b. A core of studies encompassing preparation in the areas of teaching and learning, curriculum, research and evaluation, human relations, and/or foundations of education. The precise nature of this core of studies is specified by the department.

c. Eighty-five percent of the required credits must be 500 level.

d. No more than 6 credits may be 800-level courses, if approved by the advisor prior to being used for a master’s program. Courses numbered 808 are not allowed.

The thesis requires an oral examination in addition to the written product. Courses numbered 808 are not allowed. Further information about each of these areas of specialization may be obtained from the Graduate School of Education.

Option II: Curriculum and Instruction

The M.A./M.S. degree in education in curriculum and instruction emphasizes educational leadership and educational specialists. Requirements for the degree are:

1. A program of study consisting of not fewer than 45 credits approved by the student’s graduate adviser and the department chair, to include:

   a. A minimum of 21 credits in the Graduate School of Education.

   b. A core of studies encompassing preparation in the areas of teaching and learning, curriculum, research and evaluation, human relations, and/or foundations of education. The precise nature of this core of studies is specified by the department.

2. The student will select one of three options to complete the requirements for the master’s degree: (1) an independent action research project, (2) a thesis, or (3) a written comprehensive examination. The thesis requires an oral examination in addition to the written product.

Option III: Counselor Education

All students who are pursuing a master’s degree in counselor education must complete a 72 credit program. This program satisfies University and Graduate School of Education requirements and is part of the requirements needed prior to taking the NCE examination of the National Board for Certified Counselors (NBCC) or the Commission on Rehabilitation Counselor

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Coun 573 and 575 recommended prior to enrolling in these courses.

The primary purpose of the counselor education program is to educate competent counselors for public and private schools, community agencies and rehabilitation facilities. The program is designed to strengthen competencies in the behavioral sciences and to broaden the students' background in human growth and development, counseling theories and interventions, interpersonal relations, individual and group processes, career and lifestyle planning, assessment and treatment planning, research and program evaluation, and multicultural aspects of counseling.

Students may pursue one of four areas of specialization within the counselor education program: community counseling, rehabilitation counseling, and school counseling; and couples, marriage, and family counseling.

Note: Students in all four specializations must complete Coun 541 Introduction to Counseling and one course in psychopathology prior to admission or before enrollment in the fall term of the first sequence of coursework. Additional prerequisites are specified for students in the school counseling specialization (see “Licensure” on page 223.). Courses numbered 808 are not allowed.

### Credits

#### Core courses
- Coun 504 Internship ............................................. 6
- Coun 507 Seminar: Current Issues ...................... 3
- Coun 509 Practicum: Group Counseling ............... 3
- Coun 509 Practicum: Counseling ......................... 3
- Coun 531 Foundations of Substance Abuse Counseling .................................................. 3
- Coun 543 Interpersonal Relations .......................... 3
- Coun 551 Theories and Interventions I ............... 3
- Coun 552 Theories and Interventions II .............. 3
- Coun 566 Appraisal Instruments .......................... 1
- Coun 567 Using Tests in Counseling ...................... 3
- Coun 568 Career and Lifestyle Planning ................ 3
- Coun 569 Developmental Foundations of Counseling .................................................. 3
- Coun 570 Legal and Ethical Issues ....................... 3
- Coun 571 Group Counseling ................................... 3
- Coun 580 Supervision ......................................... 1
- Coun 581 Multicultural Perspectives in Counseling .................................................. 3
- Coun 582 Research and Program Evaluation in Counseling .................................................. 3
- Coun 585 Diagnosis and Treatment Planning I ...... 3
- Coun 594 Occupational Analysis/Vocational Evaluation .................................................. 3

### Community counseling specialization

The community counseling specialization prepares individuals to work as counselors in private and public community agencies, community colleges, universities, employee assistance programs or private practice settings. Prior experience in a helping relationship is recommended for individuals pursuing this specialization.

Depending upon one’s choice of setting, the counselor should prepare to offer diagnostic and intervention services to the populations seeking counseling.

The program of study includes courses that lead to an M.A./M.S. in education with a community counseling specialization must include the following courses:

#### Credits
- Core coursework ................................................. 54
- Coun 553 Advanced Therapeutic Strategies ............ 3
- Coun 575 Foundations of Couples, Marriage, and Family Counseling .................................................. 3
- Coun 586 Psychopharmacology and Mental Illness .................................................. 3
- Coun 587 Foundations of Mental Health Services .................................................. 3
- Coun 588 Diagnosis and Treatment Planning II .......... 3
- Electives ......................................................... 3

Total 72

### Rehabilitation counseling specialization

The rehabilitation counseling specialization prepares individuals to work in a variety of settings such as the state/federal rehabilitation system, public and private community agencies and rehabilitation centers, and supported employment projects, with clients needing vocational and psychosocial rehabilitation services. Emphasis is on the development of effective interpersonal counseling skills, vocational development, and job placement skills in order to assist clients with chronic and severe disabilities in improving the quality of their lives via self-sufficiency and economic independence.

Students seeking national certification from the Oregon Board of Licensed Professional Counselors and Therapists (CRCC) as rehabilitation counselors must meet all of the requirements for the Oregon Worker’s Compensation Department should complete the following 72-credit program:

#### Credits
- Core coursework ................................................. 54
- Coun 583 Job Placement and Training .................. 3
- Coun 590 Foundations of Rehabilitation Counseling .................................................. 3
- Coun 591 Medical Aspects of Disability ................ 3
- Coun 592 Psychosocial Aspects of Disability ........ 3
- Coun 593 Case Management .............................. 3
- Coun 595 Contemporary Issues and Applications in Rehabilitation Counseling .................................................. 3

Total 72

### School counseling specialization

The school counseling specialization prepares individuals to work as counselors in school settings. Emphasis is placed on preparing school counselors to work with students to support them in the process of achieving academic, career, and personal/social success. The 72 credit program is for individuals who enter the program with two years of teaching experience. Students who cannot document two years of teaching experience must complete a 6-credit, 200-hour effective teaching sequence to obtain licensure as a school counselor (see “Licensure” on page 223.).

#### Credits
- Core coursework ................................................. 54
- Coun 557 Contemporary Couples, Marriage, and Family Counseling .................................................. 3
- Coun 574 Family Life Cycle and Transitions .......... 2
- Coun 575 Foundations of Couples, Marriage, and Family Counseling .................................................. 3
- Coun 577 Family Therapy ..................................... 3
- Coun 578 Couples Therapy ................................... 3
- Coun 579 Advanced Systemic Instruction: Couples and Families .................................................. 2

Total 72

### Option IV: Special Education

The Graduate School of Education offers comprehensive programs for the professional preparation of students in special education. A master's degree in special education may be completed in conjunction with state licensure in special education or may be completed independently. For

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1 Not required for rehabilitation counseling specialization.
2 Only required for rehabilitation counseling specialization.
3 Coun 573 and 575 recommended prior to enrolling in these courses.
licensing information see “Programs Leading to Licensure: Special Education” on page 226.

Students completing a master’s degree must complete the special education master’s degree core program. The master’s core must total at least 12 credits beyond initial special education licensure and may include electives. Courses numbered 808 are not allowed. The master’s degree without Oregon licensure must total at least 45 credits (which includes the master’s core).

Master’s core program. Students must take SpEd 590 Applied Behavioral Research in Special Education and SpEd 591 Issues in Special Education prior to beginning the capstone experience. A student must complete a capstone experience by choosing either the completion of a special project or a master’s thesis. In addition to the completion of a written product, the student must present his/her project/thesis to the faculty. Students are required to enroll in at least three credits and up to 6 credits of Special Project (SpEd 506) or Thesis (SpEd 503).

The master’s core includes:

SpEd 590 Applied Behavioral Research in Special Education ......................................................... 3
SpEd 591 Issues in Special Education ............................................................................................... 3

A combination of the following:

SpEd 503 Thesis or SpEd 506 Special Project .................................................................................. 3-6
Electives ................................................................................................................................................. 0-6

Total 12

Option V: Educational Media/Librarianship
The PSU program in educational media/librarianship focuses on the preparation of the school library media specialist for professional positions in K-12 library media centers. The program incorporates all of the coursework that is part of the educational media/librarianship endorsement plus a core of studies representing research and evaluation, human relations, and/or foundations of education as it applies to the educational media field. Students work closely with an adviser to plan a sequence of core and elective courses that meet program requirements while drawing on their own specific areas of interest. Those who hold an advanced degree in education or a related field may apply for a second master’s degree or for licensure only.

The program of study leading to an M.A. or M.S. in educational media/librarianship requires the completion of the following credits:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Lib 509 Initial Practicum .......................................................... 3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lib 530 Literature Promotion Programs K-12 .................................. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lib 534 Administration of the School Library Media Center .............. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lib 536 Design and Production of Instructional Media ..................... 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lib 541 Reference and Information Systems and Services ............... 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lib 542 Collection Development and Evaluation ............................. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lib 547 Library Media Instructional Programs K-12 ............................ 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lib 548 Organization of Library Media Collections .......................... 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lib 561, 562, or 563 Practicum .................................................... 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lib 573 Advanced Methods and Procedures in School Library Media Centers .................................................. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lib 574 Research Strategies for Library Media Specialists ............... 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lib 575 Directed Field Experience .............................................. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lib 576 Planning and Evaluation of Library Media Programs .............. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Electives ................................................................................................. 4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In consultation with the adviser, students must complete the course requirements and select one of two options to complete the requirements for the master’s degree (a thesis or comprehensive examination). The thesis requires an oral examination in addition to the written product. Courses numbered 808 are not allowed. For additional information, see www.ceed.pdx.edu/lib_media.

Doctor of Education in educational leadership. The Ed.D. in educational leadership, offered by the Graduate School of Education, is the School’s highest professional degree. It is designed to help educational leaders develop the capacity to provide leadership that makes a positive and significant difference in the lives of the members of the communities they serve. Emphasis is on preparation for excellent professional performance as leaders in education in: public and private schools; community and four-year colleges and universities; community, state, and federal educational agencies; and nonschool settings, where appropriate.

Four options are available to students: administration, postsecondary, adult, and continuing education; curriculum and instruction; special and counselor education. Using guidelines developed by program area faculty, the student works individually with his/her major adviser to develop the area of specialization. The purpose is to provide depth in the areas of special interest to the student. This requirement may be met through a combination of coursework, field-based study, and directed independent study.

General requirements. A minimum of 135 credits is required beyond the baccalaureate. Students must either satisfy degree requirements in place at the time of admission or, at the student’s option, may elect to apply requirements adopted after admission. Continuous enrollment is required.

The equivalent of three years of full-time graduate study beyond the baccalaureate is required. A minimum of 72 credits must be completed at Portland State University after admission to the doctoral program, to include the leadership core, specialization, and dissertation. Courses numbered 808 are not allowed.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Leadership core</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ed 620 Doctoral Studies Proseminar ........................................... 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ed 630 Principles and Practices of Learning ................................ 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ed 640 Organizational Leadership Theory and Research in Education .................................................. 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ed 650 Educational Policy and Politics ....................................... 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ed 660 Foundations of Research Paradigms and Methods .............. 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ed 661 Qualitative Research Methods in Education ...................... 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ed 662 Quantitative Research Methods in Education ...................... 4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Specialization ......................................................................................................................... 24-36

Administration

Common Core Courses ............................................................................................................ 8

Ed 607 Policy and Research in Educational Administration (4)
Ed 610 Social, Historical, Philosophical, and Cultural Foundations of Educational Administration (4)

Integrative Themes ................................................................................................................. 16

The student, in consultation with the adviser, will develop a program in one of the following integrative themes. It is possible to use courses from more than one theme in developing a new integrative theme.

District-level Administration. Coursework for the superintendent license may be used in this theme.

School-level Administration. Coursework for the administrator license may be used in this theme.

Educational Policy. This theme focuses on policy development and political processes, building on a solid foundation in educational sociology, history, philosophy, research, evaluation, diversity, and pluralism.

Total 24

Postsecondary, Adult, and Continuing Education

Required Courses ..................................................................................................................... 12

EPFA 607 Advanced Postsecondary Seminar (4)
EPFA 520 Developmental Perspectives on Adult Learning (4)
EPFA 538 Contemporary Issues in Postsecondary Education (4)

Integrative Themes .................................................................................................................. 12

The student, in consultation with the adviser, will develop an integrative theme, for example: higher education; adult learning and development; student services; and training and development. Examples of courses that may be used in a program are:

EPFA 521 Adult Learning (4)
EPFA 522 Motivating Adult Learners (4)
EPFA 523 Assessing Adult Learning (4)
EPFA 533 Planning and Budgeting in Postsecondary Education (4)
EPFA 536 Postsecondary Curriculum (4)
EPFA 537 Policy and Governance in Postsecondary Education (4)
EPFA 541 The Community College (4)

Independent Study (variable credit)

Total 24

Curriculum and Instruction

CI 610 Research and Resources in Curriculum and Instruction .................................................. 3

Integrative Themes for Change .............................................................................................. 30-33

The student, in consultation with the adviser, will either choose an integrative theme to be proposed as part of the program planning process or select an existing area of specialization, such as reading and language arts, or early childhood education. Examples of integrative themes are: learning and human development, inclusivemulticultural education, and community and environmental renewal.

Total 33-36
Electives. Students may include up to 57 credits as electives. Electives might include courses taken as part of a master's degree program, additional education courses taken by those coming from fields other than education, and additional cognate work.

Comprehensive examination. The comprehensive examination covers both the leadership core and the specialization and is taken in two parts. The first, taken when the student has completed or is nearing completion of the leadership core, is designed to assess a student's ability to integrate and extend knowledge in the leadership core. The second, focused on the specialization, is designed to assess a student's ability to integrate and apply theoretical concepts and research results that inform the dissertation project.

Licensure

Testing requirements for program completion and Oregon's test pass rates. Federal regulations require that potential applicants and the general public are informed of the following:

In Oregon, a system of multiple measures is used to determine the status of program completers, who can then be recommended to the Teacher Standards and Practices Commission for licensure. One component of this system requires the educator to pass both a basic skills test and a battery of subject matter tests. For basic skills testing, the educator may choose to take the California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST) or the PRAXIS I: Pre-Professional Skills Test (PPST). Authorizations in early childhood, elementary, and middle level teaching require passing scores on the Multiple Subjects Assessment for Teachers (MSAT). The MSAT is comprised of two tests, one in multiple choice format and one in constructed response format, that assess knowledge in language arts, mathematics, science, social science, physical education, fine and performing arts, and human development. Secondary educators must pass PRAXIS II tests in their specific subject matter. Generally these are two or three tests in each subject matter endorsement area in some combination of multiple choice and constructed response formats. Because passing of basic skills and subject matter tests is required for program completion in Oregon, the state pass rate is 100 percent. Those who do not pass the required tests are not considered program completers and are not eligible for Initial Teaching Licenses.

Program information for the 2002-2003 academic year. The following information was submitted as part of the Title II federal report:

The total number of students enrolled during 2002-2003 was 791. Twenty full-time faculty and 54 part-time faculty in professional education supervised 323 students enrolled in programs of supervised student teaching for a student/faculty ratio of 4:1. The average number of hours per week required in supervised student teaching was 30 over a period of 20 weeks for a total of 600 hours. The teacher preparation program is currently approved by the state and is not designated as "low performing."

Undergraduate programs

Undergraduate students interested in pursuing a career in teaching should refer to the "Education Programs" section in this catalog (page 146) for information regarding recommended preparatory programs for elementary and secondary teachers.

Graduate Teacher Education Program

Programs in early childhood education (age 3-grade 4), elementary education (grades 3-8), middle-level education (grades 5-10), high school education (grades 7-12), special education, and library/media are offered for students who wish to teach in the public schools. Successful completion of these programs culminates in a recommendation to Oregon's Teacher Standards and Practices Commission for the Initial Teaching License. A Continuing License is issued when a teacher has achieved all three of the following: (a) earned a master's degree, (b) verified three years or more of successful teaching in Oregon public schools, and (c) successfully documented achievement of the eight standards the state has identified for the Continuing License. The dual Elementary Education/Special Educator endorsement option is a five-term program of integrated coursework and field experiences in special education and general education.

Admission. The Graduate School of Education has a number of general requirements for admission to its programs in teacher education including, but not limited to:

1. Bachelor's degree from an accredited institution
2. Admission to PSU
3. Cumulative 3.00 GPA
4. Psy 311 Human Development (or equivalent)
5. C-BEST (California Basic Educational Skills Test) PRAXIS-PSST (Pre-professional Skills Test)
6. PRAXIS Examinations—Early Childhood, Elementary, and Mid-level: MSAT (Multiple Subjects Assessment for Teachers) from the Core Battery Mid-level and High School: Specialty Area Test
7. Departmental recommendation (secondary only)
8. Proficiency in the use of computers and Ed 420/520 Introduction to Education and Society (or the equivalent) are strongly recommended.

Specific program admission requirements and application materials are available in each department in the Graduate School of Education.

**Program requirements: Early childhood and elementary**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CI 513 Classroom Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 512 Teaching and Learning</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 513 Classroom Instruction and Technology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 514 Multicultural and Urban Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 515 The Reflective Practitioner</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 516 Integrated Methods I: Reading/Language Arts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 517 Integrated Methods II: Health, Science, Soc. Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 518 Integrated Methods III: Art/Math/Music/PE</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 550 or CI 552 Student Teaching I</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 553 or CI 555 Student Teaching II</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 418/518 Survey of Exceptional Learners</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total 56**

**Program requirements: Mid-level and high school**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CI 509 Practicum: Field-Centered Activities</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 511 Classroom Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 512 Teaching and Learning</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 513 Classroom Instruction and Technology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 514 Multicultural and Urban Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 515 The Reflective Practitioner</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 519 Special Secondary Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 521 Reading and Composition in the Content Areas</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 548 Advanced Secondary Methods Special Areas</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 554 Student Teaching I</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 555 Student Teaching II</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 418/518 Survey of Exceptional Learners</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Departmental Methods or other course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total 56**

Secondary education at Portland State University is available in the following endorsement areas: art, biology, business, chemistry, drama, drama/language arts, foreign languages, health education, integrated science, language arts, mathematics, music, physics, social studies, and speech. Basic subject matter endorsement requirements are outlined in the appropriate departmental section of this catalog.

Advising in subject matter endorsement areas is through the appropriate academic department. Students completing the secondary education program are eligible to teach in grades 7-12 in integrated subjects and departmental assignments. Students in the following endorsement areas are eligible to teach in grades K-12, provided that they have completed student teaching and/or practicum in two authorization levels (early childhood/elementary and middle/high school): Art, music, ESL/bilingual education, physical education, and special education. Students who wish to teach at the middle level (grades 5-10) must complete a practicum, a work sample, and submit passing scores on the Praxis MSAT and specialty area examinations. For more details, visit the office of the Graduate Teacher Education Program.

**Program requirements: Dual elementary education/special educator**

The Graduate School of Education offers a dual elementary/special educator endorsement option in a 76-credit, five-term program of integrated coursework and field experiences. Students with these two endorsements are licensed to teach early childhood and elementary (pre-K-8) grades and special education (K-12) grades. Faculty from both curriculum and instruction and special education are instructors in this inclusion program. This program reflects the rapidly changing nature of America's schools, where students with disabilities are being integrated into regular classrooms with increasing frequency. PSU faculty work with local school districts in providing field experiences that complement coursework.

**Early Childhood Education (ECE).** The Graduate School of Education offers graduate-level courses for professionals seeking to strengthen their understanding and skills in the area of early childhood education. This coursework focus is appropriate for those pursuing a master's degree in curriculum and instruction with a specialization in ECE. These courses are also appropriate, though not currently required, for those who wish to add the ECE authorization to an elementary license. Available courses are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CI 570 Child Development and Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 571 Play: Curriculum in Early Childhood Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 572 Language and Literacy in Early Childhood Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 573 Assessment in Early Childhood Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPFA 546 Early Childhood Education: Relationships with Home &amp; Society</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 580 Accommodating Children with Special Needs in Early Childhood Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 509 Practicum in Early Childhood Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**International Licensure Program.** The Graduate School of Education offers an International Licensure Program for students who hold teaching licenses in other countries and who are seeking Oregon teaching licenses. It is designed to meet the Initial Teaching Licensure requirements set forth by Oregon's Teacher Standards and Practices Commission. Through an individualized planned program, students will fulfill all of the requirements stated above for the Graduate Teacher Education Program through either equivalency, substitution, or current coursework/experiences. A 6-credit student teaching experience is required, along with a minimum of 7 credits of coursework taken at PSU. For admissions procedures, testing requirements, and an appointment with program faculty, please call the GSE receptionist at 503-725-4619.

**Bilingual Teacher Pathway (BTP) Program.** The Graduate School of Education offers a preparation program for bilingual/bicultural assistants in partner school districts seeking initial teacher licensure and an ESL/Bilingual Endorsement. The BTP core consists of 40 credits taken over two-and-a-half years. Additionally elementary licensure students complete 22 credits of prerequisite classes; high school licensure students complete up to 22 credits of content-area and prerequisite classes. Students may apply at the undergraduate (minimum 90 credits) or graduate level. BTP is a part-time program offering evening and weekend classes. For more information and school district partners, please see our Web site at http://www.btp.pdx.edu.

**ESL/Bilingual endorsement**

The Graduate School of Education offers a program leading to an ESL/Bilingual endorsement for teachers already holding a valid Oregon teaching license. The authorized program is as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ling 422/522 How Do People Learn a Second Language</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ling 423/523 Taking Stock: Assessment and Evaluation in Programs for Minority Students</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 443/543 Effective Teaching Strategies and Materials for Working with Linguistically and Culturally Diverse Students</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 455/555 Working with LEP Children Who Have Special Needs</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPFA 465/565 ESL School/Community Relations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPFA 466/566 Impact of Language and Culture in the Classroom</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 409/509 ESL Bilingual Practicum</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total 22**

**Collaborative Reading Education and Distance Education (CREADE).** The CREADE program is a collaborative effort of five universities in the Oregon University System—Eastern Oregon University, Oregon State University, Portland State University, Southern Oregon University, and Western Oregon University—in cooperation with OUS departments of distance and continuing education.
The CREADE program consists of two collaborative distance education programs available to teachers statewide:

- Reading Specialist Program—graduate-level, distance-delivered 24-credit reading specialist endorsement program.
- Literacy Education Course of Study—graduate-level, distance-delivered, 12-credit literacy education certificate of completion for general classroom teachers.

The goal of both programs is to improve the reading abilities of students in Oregon’s schools. CREADE modules and courses were designed to be used toward a reading specialist endorsement, a concentration in a master’s degree program, and/or a component of professional development in the area of literacy.

Please visit the Oregon University Systems Web site for more specific information about the CREADE program: www.ous.edu/aca/CREADE.

For more information about Portland State University’s CREADE courses and admission, please visit our Web site at www.ceed.pdx.edu/creade or contact Meagan Van Gelder at vangelderr@pdx.edu.

**Educational media/librarianship**

The Graduate School of Education offers a graduate-level program leading to a recommendation for an educational media/librarianship endorsement. The Educational Media/Librarianship Endorsement Program consists of a comprehensive set of coursework (up to 29 credits) that prepares students to be competent PreK-12 educational media specialists. Recommendation for the endorsement, to be added to a current teaching license, is made to Teacher Standards and Practices Commission (TSPC) upon successful completion of this program and receiving passing scores on the Educational Media Praxis Exam.

Completion of the following coursework, the PRAXIS Specialty Area Exam in Educational Media, and a 90-hour practicum are required for an Oregon educational media/librarianship endorsement.

**Curriculum and Instruction Department**

**Continuing teaching license**

The Continuing Teaching License Program at Portland State University consists of a sequence of seminars and practicum experiences (9 credits) organized in professional support circles made up of teachers from a variety of grade levels and content areas. A circle leader guides a group of 20-25 teachers through the five-quarter process of developing portfolios designed to demonstrate their proficiency in the ten advanced competencies required by the state of Oregon for continuing licensure. The final review of the candidate’s readiness for a continuing license is cumulative, holistic, and based—at least in part—on the circle leader’s intimate knowledge of the candidate’s development over an extended period of time.

Coursework includes:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CI 510 CTL Seminar I: Introduction to the CTL Process</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 510 CTL Seminar II</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 510 CTL Seminar III</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 510 CTL Seminar IV</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 510 CTL Seminar V</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPFA 509 Independent Project I</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPFA 509 Independent Project II</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPFA 509 Independent Project III</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For additional information, see www.ceed.pdx.edu/ctl.

**Continuing licensure**

**The Continuing Administrator/Initial Superintendent Licensure Program**

referred to as the Executive School Leadership Program, prepares individuals for positions as continuing school administrators and as initial school district superintendents. This program assumes completion of the initial administrator program or its equivalent, and one year of full-time study (or its equivalent) in a planned licensure program beyond the master’s degree.

There are two options for the completion of this program: Option I includes a summer program (three summers followed by practicum completed during each academic year); Option II includes an academic year program (two years).

**Curriculum and Instruction Department**

**The Initial Administrator License Program**, referred to as Leadership 2000, prepares individuals for positions as school principals, assistant principals, school district superintendents, and assistant superintendents. All students are required to have an approved program of study, as described below, filed with the Graduate School of Education. Admission requirements and detailed program information for each program are available from the Department of Educational Policy, Foundations, and Administrative Studies (EPFA).

**The Initial Administrator License Program**, referred to as Leadership 2000, prepares individuals for positions as school principals, assistant principals, school district superintendents, and assistant superintendents. All students are required to have an approved program of study, as described below, filed with the Graduate School of Education. Admission requirements and detailed program information for each program are available from the Department of Educational Policy, Foundations, and Administrative Studies (EPFA). **Credits**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EPFA 501 Research: Assessing Effectiveness of Instructional Programs</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPFA 506 School Board, District, and Community Collaboration</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPFA 506 Managing Conflict and Community Relations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPFA 506 Analysis and Evaluation of District Policy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPFA 506 Educational Planning and Facilitating Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

EPFA 507 Seminar: 3

Total: 24
Students who completed an earlier licensure program (Basic and Standard Administrator, or Basic and Standard Superintendent) should consult with the Department of Educational Policy, Foundations, and Administrative Studies to determine what new license requirements must be met.

**Reading**

The literacy education faculty have designed a program which works to develop classroom teachers, reading specialists, and district reading personnel whose practice grows out of a solid grounding in theory and research and reflects the best current thinking in the field. This includes consideration of:
- Best practices and national and literacy standards.
- The variety of methodologies and resources available for creating classroom literacy environments.
- Principles and practices of working with students needing extra help with literacy.
- Authentic assessment practices.

Completion of the following coursework, the PRAXIS Specialty Area Exam in Reading, and a 90 hour practicum are required for an Oregon reading endorsement. Courses numbered 808 are not allowed.

**Core Credits**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CI 522 Literacy Foundations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 474/574 Assessing and Instructing Learners with Literacy Problems</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CI 529 School Reading Program Leadership</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lib 532 Multicultural Literature K-12</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 563 Advanced techniques of reading</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Endorsement levels**

- Early childhood and elementary
- Childhood Education
- CI 472/572 Language and Literacy in Early Childhood Education
- CI 547 Advanced Elementary Methods: Reading
- CI 523 Language Arts in Middle Schools
- CI 521 Reading and Composition in the Content Areas
- CI 547 Advanced Elementary Methods: Reading
- CI 548 and CI 509 Advanced Secondary Methods: Reading and Composition and Practicum
- Lib 529 Young Adult Literature
- Elective

**School counseling licensing**

The school counseling specialization offers three options: track I, track II, and licensure only.

**Track I.** The program consists of 72 credits of study leading to an M.A. or M.S. in education: school counseling specialization. The program is for individuals with two years' teaching experience. Upon completion of the program, students are recommended for the Initial School Counselor License.

After graduation, the Continuing License requires experience as a school counselor, and completion of a portfolio documenting professional development as defined by OAR 584-070-0090.

**Track II.** Track II is designed for students who cannot document two years of successful experience as a licensed school teacher. The program consists of 72 credits of study leading to the approved M.A./M.S. in counseling in education: school counseling specialization. Since track II is designed for individuals who cannot document two years' teaching experience, TSPC requires a 6-credit, 200-clock-hour teaching requirement as part of their program.

**Licensure only.** Students enrolled in the licensure only option must be graduates from an accredited master's program in counseling, psychology, or social work that required a clinical practicum focused on individual and group counseling skills. Graduates who complete the program are not accepted. The program is designed to meet the requirements for the Initial School Counselor License approved by TSPC. Students must complete 33 credits in the school counseling core to be eligible for the Initial School Counselor license.

Continuing License requires experience as a school counselor and documentation of professional development as defined by OAR 584-070-0090.

All students in the licensure only option must take the six-credit, 200-clock-hour teaching experience practicum as part of their program.

**Special education licensure programs**

The PSU Graduate School of Education offers licensure and endorsement programs for:
- Persons seeking their special education endorsement who do not currently hold an Oregon teaching license.
- Teachers who hold a valid Oregon teaching license in general education and wish to add the special education endorsement.
- Teachers who hold a valid Oregon teaching license in special education and wish to take advanced specialty coursework as part of their continuing professional development plan.
- Persons who wish to complete an MA or MS in special education.

**Dual endorsement options.** The Special Education program offers a dual endorsement option in elementary education (general education license) and special education, referred to as the inclusion

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1Includes a 30-hour practicum.
program. A second dual endorsement program is offered in special education and vision impairments. These programs include a dual student teaching experience. Students who complete these programs receive two endorsements. Information about these programs is available from the Graduate School of Education.

Continuing licensure. The Oregon Teacher Standards and Practices Commission (TSPC) issues two licenses, the initial and the continuing. The Portland State University special education program offers programs in both the initial and the continuing. The continuing license is available for licensed Oregon teachers who have added the Initial Special Educator endorsement either by passing the PRAXIS exam or who have completed an Initial Special Educator program. Oregon teachers who have obtained the Initial Special Educator endorsement have up to six years to complete requirements for the continuing license. For information about the continuing license, please contact the Graduate School of Education (503-725-4619).

Special education common background required. In addition to a bachelor’s degree, the following courses (or their equivalents) and experience in education such as: regular education teacher, instructional assistant, substitute teacher, special education teacher, community program experience, or Mt. Hood Kiwanis Camp; are prerequisites for admission to the special education licensure programs. Applicants without experience are encouraged to enroll in SpEd 460 Outdoor Ed/Recreation for a two-week summer camp experience at Mt. Hood Kiwanis Camp with students with disabilities to determine if they wish to pursue a career serving populations with special needs.

Credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Psy 311</td>
<td>Human Development</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 211</td>
<td>Foundations of Elementary Mathematics</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ed 420/520</td>
<td>Intro to Education and Society</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 418/518</td>
<td>Survey of Exceptional Learners</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 519</td>
<td>Principles of Special Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For further information about the special education program, please call the Graduate School of Education for an information packet. You may also attend a general advising session in the special education office. Call the School for days and times of sessions (503-725-4619).

PSU offers state licensure and endorsements in the following areas:
- Special Educator: Elementary (Initial and Continuing License)
- Special Educator: Secondary (Initial and Continuing License)
- Visually Impaired Learner (Initial and Continuing License)
- Early Childhood/Early Intervention (Initial and Continuing License)

Special Educator Initial Endorsement Program—Elementary (Age 3-grade 8)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 506</td>
<td>Specialized Techniques</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 509</td>
<td>Practicum: Academic Skills</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 520</td>
<td>Collaboration I: Families and Community-Elementary</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 526</td>
<td>Instructional Methods I: Literacy-Elementary</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 527</td>
<td>Instructional Methods II: Math-Elementary</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 522</td>
<td>Collaboration II: Inclusion Strategies ECE/Elementary</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 513</td>
<td>Classroom Assessment and Instructional Planning</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 510</td>
<td>Student Teaching Seminar-Elementary</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 532</td>
<td>Functional Assessment and Curriculum I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 534</td>
<td>Functional Assessment and Curriculum II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 512</td>
<td>Diagnostic Assessment</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 521</td>
<td>Behavior Management in the Classroom</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 525</td>
<td>Student Teaching-Elementary</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits 54

Special Educator Initial Endorsement Program—Middle Level/High School (Grade 5-Grade 12)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 506</td>
<td>Specialized Techniques</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 509</td>
<td>Practicum: Functional Life Skills</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>SpEd 520</td>
<td>Collaboration I: Work-Based Learning</td>
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<tr>
<td>SpEd 528</td>
<td>Instructional Methods I: Literacy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 529</td>
<td>Instructional Methods II: Math and Content</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 524</td>
<td>Collaboration II: Schools and Inclusion</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 510</td>
<td>Instructional Technology</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 513</td>
<td>Classroom Assessment and Instructional Planning</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 510</td>
<td>Student Teaching Seminar-Secondary</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 532</td>
<td>Functional Assessment and Curriculum I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 534</td>
<td>Functional Assessment and Curriculum II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ed 511</td>
<td>Reading/Language Arts K-12</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 512</td>
<td>Diagnostic Assessment</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 521</td>
<td>Behavior Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SpEd 525</td>
<td>Student Teaching</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(Mid-level/High School)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits 54

Susan Halverson, Education
Vision Impaired Learner Initial Endorsement Program
SpEd 507 Student Teaching Seminar ...................... 1
SpEd 509 STE I Visually Impaired.......................... 3
SpEd 509 STE II Visually Impaired......................... 3
SpEd 520 Collaboration ........................................ 3
SpEd 521 Behavior Management............................ 3
SpEd 525 Student Teaching Visually Impaired .......... 12
SpEd 540 Education of the Visually Impaired Learner .. 3
SpEd 541 Implications of Vision Problems of Children/Youth .......... 3
SpEd 542 Assessment of Visually Impaired ............... 2
SpEd 544 Methods of Teaching Academics: Visually Impaired Learners .... 3
SpEd 545 Orientation and Mobility/Life Skills .......... 3
SpEd 546 Braille 1 ............................................. 3
SpEd 547 Braille 2 ............................................. 3
SpEd 548 Braille 3/Technology for the Visually Impaired .............. 3

Total ........................................ 47

Early Intervention/Early Childhood Endorsement Program
The Early Intervention and Early Childhood Special Education Program is
designed to prepare professionals to provide services to infants, toddlers,
young children with special needs, and to their families. Representative positions
include teaching special education preschool classes or kindergarten; supporting
children with special needs in community preschool and daycare settings; providing
consultation to Head Start, Early Head Start, and preschool providers; providing
consultation and support to families; working with young children and their families
in their home; providing assessment and evaluation services; and providing service
coordination.

Credits
CI 570 Child Development and Education ................ 3
CI 571 Play: Curriculum in Early Childhood Education .... 3
SpEd 509 Supervised Teaching Experience I .............. 3
SpEd 509 Supervised Teaching Experience II ............... 3
SpEd 510 Literacy: EL/SE ..................................... 3
SpEd 518 Survey of Exceptional Learners ................... 3
SpEd 520 Collaboration I ....................................... 3
SpEd 525 Student Teaching .................................... 3
SpEd 530 Student Teaching Seminar ......................... 3
SpEd 580 Introduction to E/CESE ......................... 3
SpEd 582 Family Guided EI: 0-3 ..................... 2
SpEd 582 Specialized Techniques: EL/SE ................. 3
SpEd 583 Communication and Language Development ... 3
SpEd 584 Assessment: EL/SE .................................. 3
SpEd 585 Instructional Strategies I ......................... 3
SpEd 586 Instructional Strategies II ......................... 3

Courses

Education

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.
Ed 407 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Ed 410 Experimental Course (Credit to be arranged.)

Ed 420/520 Introduction to Education and Society (4)
Explores the nature of public education in the social context of the United States. Purpose is to
develop critical ways of thinking about schools as social institutions and as a means of cultural
transmission and transformation. Includes one-credit (30 hour) assigned practicum in public
school setting.
Ed 507 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Ed 509 Practicum of Children/Youth (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.
Ed 510 Experimental Course (Credit to be arranged.)
Ed 511 Reading/Language Arts Pre-K-12 (3)
Provides an overview of language development and general education literacy instruction from
pre-kindergarten to 12th grade. Age-appropriate methods for literacy instruction at each grade
level are discussed and evaluated with respect to the exceptional learner. Prerequisite: Psy 311, Ed 520.
Ed 525 Student Teaching (6-15)
Ed 620 Doctoral Studies Proseminar (1-4)
This three course four-credit sequence is required for all doctoral students and is taken during the
first year of doctoral study, beginning with two credits in the fall and one credit each in winter and
spring terms. The course is designed to extend and deepen thinking about education, "educational leadership" and inquiry through
shared readings, interaction with faculty and local educational leaders, and critical reflective writing
and conversation. Students are expected to initiate and maintain a learning and a professional portfolio and by the end of spring term to develop and present a formal paper that examines an educational issue using frameworks and concepts from
Ed 630, 640 and 650, which are also taken during their first year. This paper may serve as an
initial draft of the doctoral core examination paper. Prerequisite: admission to doctoral program or
permission of instructor.
Ed 630 Principles and Practices of Learning (4)
The study of theories of learning in a variety of educational contexts: classrooms, counseling, and
non-school settings. Study of the narratives of teaching and learning to analyze the enactment of
theory and to examine the variety of ways to research learning. Prerequisite: admission to doctoral
program or permission of instructor.
Ed 640 Organizational Leadership Theory and Research in Education (4)
Organizational and leadership theory and research in education informing the study, practice,
and improvement of educational policy and practice in school and non-school contexts,
emphasizes on emergent perspectives and their significance for theory, research, and practice. Prerequisite: admission to doctoral program or
permission of instructor.
Ed 650 Educational Policy and Politics (4)
The study of how policy is proposed, adopted, implemented, and changed in educational organiza-
tions. Special emphasis on the political process and how it influences the policy cycle. Prerequi-
site: admission to doctoral program or permission of instructor.
Ed 660 Foundations of Research Paradigms and Methods (4)
An introduction to research paradigms and research methodologies that are useful to better understand and/or address problems of educa-
tional practice. Provides doctoral students with knowledge of basic processes of inquiry so they are able to begin designing individual research projects. Prerequisite: admission to doctoral program and/or EPFA 511 or 515 or permission of instructor.
Ed 661 Qualitative Research Methods in Education (4)
Introduces qualitative research methods of data collection and analysis in education. Reviews theo-
etical foundations, field research problems, and qualitative data collection and analysis methods
including participant observation, depth interviewing, and development of grounded theory. Prerequisite: admission to doctoral program or
permission of instructor.
Ed 662 Quantitative Research Methods in Education (4)
Introduces quantitative research methods of data collection and analysis in education. Reviews theo-
etical foundations, applications and design issues of methods such as survey, correlational and
experimental research. Also, introduces how to conduct a statistical data analysis and use such
methods as correlation, t-test, analysis of variance and chi-square. Prerequisite: admission to doc-
toral program or permission of instructor.
Ed 700 In-service Education (Credit to be arranged.)
Credits are for district in-service and are not counted toward a graduate degree or specialist license.

Curriculum and Instruction

CI 199 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
CI 251 Introduction to Early Childhood Education (3)
This course will provide an overview of the early childhood education profession, including issues, research, historical influences, programs for young children, and career options. Field experience required.
CI 252 Instruction and Management in Preschool Education (3)
Growth and development characteristics of preschool children (ages 3-5) for planning educa-
tional programs, curriculum, instruction, scheduling and environment, management, and
parent communication. Field experience required. Recommended prerequisite: CI 251 or
coursework in human growth and development.
CI 253
Preschool Programming (3)
This course will provide experience and guidance in planning, implementing and evaluating developmentally appropriate teaching and learning experiences in preschool settings. Field experience required. Recommended prerequisite: CI 252.

CI 350
Aesthetics and Physical Education for Young Children (4)
This course will provide preparation for planning, implementing and evaluating developmentally appropriate integrated teaching and learning experiences in fine art, music, movement, drama, and physical education for young learners, ages 4-8 years. Recommended prerequisites: admission to teacher education; CI 251.

CI 351
Science, Social Studies and Health for Young Children (5)
This course will provide preparation for planning, implementing, and evaluating developmentally appropriate integrated teaching and learning experiences in science, social studies and health for young learners, ages 4-8 years. Recommended prerequisites: admission to teacher education; CI 251.

CI 401/501
Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

CI 402/502
Independent Study (Credit to be arranged.)

CI 403/503
Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)

CI 404/504
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

CI 405/505
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

CI 406/506
Special Problems (Credit to be arranged.)

CI 407/507
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)

CI 408/508
Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)

CI 409/509
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

CI 410/510
Experimental Course (Credit to be arranged.)

CI 432/532
Computer Applications for the Classroom (3)
This course will provide experience and guidance in planning, implementing and evaluating developmentally appropriate integrated teaching and learning experiences in preschool settings. Field experience required. Recommended prerequisite: CI 252.

CI 435/535
Computer Applications in Instruction (3)
This course introduces educators to important and useful tools for classroom use and personal and professional use: word processing, database, spreadsheet, survey, and statistical applications. Each class session includes demonstration and hands-on use of microcomputers. Each student will develop a word-processed document, a database, a spreadsheet application, a survey, and a statistical document. Recommended prerequisite: CI 432 or equivalent.

CI 443/543
Effective Teaching Strategies and Materials for Working With Linguistically and Culturally Diverse Students (3)
What strategies and materials work in teaching children who are learning English? Become acquainted with the current research on identification, development, and practice of developmentally and linguistically appropriate strategies and materials to effectively engage English Language Learners (ELL) at all grade levels in the learning process. Special attention will be given to students' bilingual/bicultural characteristics as important aspects of developing successful curriculum.

CI 458/558
Instruction and Management in Kindergarten/Primary Grades (3)
This course will consider growth and development characteristics of children ages 5-8 years and research on teaching for planning educational programs, curricula, instruction, environment, management, and guidance.

CI 472/572
Language and Literacy in Early Childhood Education (3)
Helps teachers understand, assess, and promote early experiences with language that contribute to the process of becoming literate. Recommended prerequisite: Undergraduate early childhood education coursework or teaching experience with children ages 5-8 years. Recommended prerequisite: admission to teacher education program.

CI 474/574
Assessing and Instructing Learners with Literacy Problems (4)
Focuses on working, particularly in the regular classroom, with students experiencing difficulties in learning to read and write. Deals with: theoretically-based understanding and analysis (such as miscue analysis) of students' reading and writing; developing students' reading and writing knowledge and strategies; social and psychological aspects of literacy problems. A field experience, usually a case study, is included.

CI 475/575
Supervision in Early Childhood Education Settings (3)
Integrates theory and research of adult and professional development with supervisory models and practices appropriate for early childhood education settings. Recommended prerequisite: Undergraduate early childhood education coursework or teaching experience with young children.

CI 491/591
Enriching Children's Reading (3)

CI 511
Classroom Management (1-3)
Principles and practices of K-12 classroom management and discipline. Topics include organization and logistics of classroom procedures, communication and routine building, procedures for prevention and resolution of disruptions, problem solving, decision making, and multicultural and urban perspectives. Prerequisite: admission to the teacher education program.

CI 512
Teaching and Learning (1-3)
Principles of human learning and related practices for classroom teaching. The psychology of learning in a school setting includes both individual and group generalizations. The roles and functions of a classroom teacher as a facilitator of learning, and a decision maker concerning pupil needs and achievement. Prerequisites: admission to the teacher education program; Psy 204 or 205, Ps 311.

CI 513
Classroom Instruction and Technology (2-5)
Principles and skills for organization and presentation of K-12 classroom instruction. Topics include: student needs analysis, planning, direct and indirect instructional techniques, use of aides, assessment of pupil achievement, and evaluation of teaching. Includes mediated instruction and preparation and use of instructional materials. Prerequisite: admission to the teacher education program.

CI 514
Multicultural and Urban Education (1-3)
Principles, practices, promises, and problems of multicultural education, with emphasis in urban settings. Use of student and community diversity to enhance subject matter, learning, and classroom life. Characteristics, opportunities, and needs of students in city schools presented with examples of current effective practice. Political and sociological influences in U.S. educational system, especially urban school settings. Prerequisite: admission to the teacher education program.

CI 515
The Reflective Practitioner (1-3)
Perspectives and techniques for formal and informal analysis; information gathering, decision making, value judgements about educational practice. Prerequisite: admission to the teacher education program.

CI 516
Integrated Methods I (1-5)
An integrated approach to literacy development. Deals with processes of becoming literate, the content of instruction in the language arts, and methods for implementing an integrated curriculum. Includes field assignments in school settings.

*Restricted to students in the Child and Family Studies degree program.
Prerequisites: admission to the teacher education program; Lib 490/590 or equivalent.

CI 517 Integrated Methods II (1-5)
Students explore trends, practices, materials, and resources for teaching health, science, and social studies in the elementary classroom. Includes content-specific methods and materials as well as those appropriate to an integrated elementary curriculum. Field experience required. Prerequisites: admission to the teacher education program; CI 512.

CI 518 Integrated Methods III (1-5)
Trends, practices, materials, and resources for teaching art, music, mathematics, and physical education in the elementary school. Includes content-specific methods and materials as well as those appropriate to an integrated elementary curriculum. Field experience required. Prerequisites: admission to the teacher education program; CI 512.

CI 519 Special Secondary Methods (3)
Problems and methods in selecting and organizing materials for instruction: comparison and evaluation of methods, laboratory techniques, supplies, equipment, or economy of time and materials. Prerequisite: admission to the teacher education program.

CI 520 Linguistics for Teachers (3)
What should classroom teachers know about language and how it works? This course will give teachers background knowledge about the sounds, grammar, meaning system, and social context of language and the implications these have for classroom practice in reading, writing, and speaking. We'll address topics like invented spelling, the role of phonics in reading, the teaching of grammar, and Black English and other linguistic variations.

CI 521 Reading and Composition in the Content Areas (3)
Course designed to help educators guide their students in acquiring skills needed for adequate reading, thinking, writing, and study in content areas. Emphasis on the functional teaching of reading and writing-the design and preparation of materials to use with textbooks in all school subjects. Prerequisite: admission to the teacher education program.

CI 522 Literacy Foundations (4)
Focuses on the foundational areas of psychology, history, theory, and research, and familiarizes teachers and reading specialists with varied ideas about how reading and writing work and how they are learned, through the examination of major theorists and researchers, both present and past.

CI 523 Language Arts in Middle Schools (4)
Designed for teachers at the middle school level. Explores the nature of teaching young adolescents, including developmental psychology and methods of literacy education with a corresponding field experience. Includes ways of studying language through literature and the arts, using writing and speaking to study language, language use in different academic settings and content areas, and emerging trends for studying language in the 21st century.

CI 524 Writing Workshop (3)
Primary focus is on establishing writing workshops in the elementary/secondary classrooms. Approach guides educators through all phases of establishing a writing workshop atmosphere. Inclusion of state writing standards and peer editing procedures as well as integrating writing across the curriculum are included.

CI 525 Issues and Perspectives in the Teaching of Reading (3)
An examination of the development of current practices in the teaching of reading. The identification of major trends and issues and a critical review of relevant past and present research. Prerequisite: completion of student teaching.

CI 526 Reading for the Creative and Gifted (3)
A study of the unique reading characteristics of the creative and gifted and an overview of psychological and philosophical understandings important for the teacher teaching reading to these able students. Prerequisite: Lib 428/528.

CI 527 Enriching Reading in Secondary Schools (3)
A study of adolescent psychology and development in relation to reading, and the role of the teacher as a resource. In-depth investigation of approaches to literature and reading as an act and introduction to humanistic objectives, creativity and value clarification through reading. Prerequisite: Lib 429/529.

CI 528 Whole Language Approach to Literacy (3)
Designed to give the rationale and theory base for the whole language approach to literacy and to examine appropriate classroom practices and materials for grades K-8.

CI 529 School Reading Program Leadership (3)
The course is for current or future administrators, coordinators, curriculum consultants, or teachers whose responsibilities will include leadership roles in the administration of school-wide or district-wide reading programs. It deals with long- and short-term objectives, school organizational patterns, staff competencies, materials selection, program evaluation, needs assessment, and the use of community resources. Prerequisite: CI 474/574 or equivalent.

CI 530 Language, Literacy, and Culture (3)
Understanding the central importance of language as it functions within educational contexts. Implications of social, cultural, and linguistic diversity on teaching and learning.

CI 545 Educating Early Adolescents (3)
Focuses on the nature of early adolescence and examines theory and practice informing development of the philosophy of early adolescent education, organizational structures appropriate for these learners, and the diverse roles of the middle-level teacher. Introduces students to the curriculum and delivery methods appropriate for emerging adolescents.

CI 547 Advanced Methods-Special Subject Fields in the Elementary School (4)
Concentrated study of recent trends and recurring problems in selecting, organizing, evaluating, and presenting concepts, information, and materials of instruction in subject areas taught in elementary school: art, health, language arts, mathematics, music, physical education, reading (includes one additional field work credit), science, social studies.

CI 548 Advanced Methods-Special Subject Fields in the Secondary School (3)
Concentrated study of recent trends in the curriculum and methodology of the subject area. Investigates the problems and methods in selecting and organizing materials for instruction, including integrated media, computers, and technology. Separate courses in art, business education, English, health, mathematics, modern foreign languages, music, physical education, reading and composition, science, social science, speech, theater arts.

CI 550 Student Teaching I, Early Childhood (6)
Observation and some teaching under direction of supervising classroom teacher and University supervisor in conjunction with assignments related to methods coursework and diagnosis of individual needs. Prerequisite: admission to the teacher education program.

CI 551 Student Teaching II, Early Childhood (15)
Observation and teaching under direction of classroom teacher and University supervisor. Direct responsibility for learning activities, developing skills in techniques of teaching and classroom management; related professional activities. Weekly seminar. Prerequisite: admission to the teacher education program.

CI 552 Student Teaching I, Elementary (6)
Observation and some teaching under direction of supervising classroom teacher and University supervisor in conjunction with assignments related to methods coursework and diagnosis of individual needs. Prerequisite: admission to the teacher education program.

CI 553 Student Teaching II, Elementary (15)
Observation and teaching under direction of classroom teacher and University supervisor. Direct responsibility for learning activities, developing skills in techniques of teaching and classroom management; related professional activities. Weekly seminar. Prerequisite: admission to the teacher education program.

CI 554 Student Teaching I, High School (6)
Observation and some teaching under direction of supervising classroom teacher and University supervisor in conjunction with assignments related to methods coursework and diagnosis of individual needs. Prerequisite: admission to the teacher education program.

CI 555 Student Teaching II, High School (15)
Observation and teaching under the direction of classroom teacher and University supervisor. Direct responsibility for learning activities, developing skills in teaching and classroom management; related professional activities. Weekly
Curriculum & Evaluation

Theoretical Models of Curriculum (3)
Study of the history of curriculum and curricular theory in the United States. Emphasis is placed on the historical, philosophical, and scientific foundations of curriculum theory. A main goal of the course is to provide a framework for evaluation, selection, and development of school curricula.

CI 565/665
Advanced Models of Curriculum (3)
This course is intended to promote the philosophical approach and the skills necessary for new teachers to become effective researchers in their own classrooms. Teachers will improve their ability to expand their practice through systematic study. This involves, for example, the development and use of teacher networks, the skills necessary to locate, evaluate, and use current educational research, and the involvement of K-12 students in studying their own classrooms. Includes an introduction to action research as a tool for instructional improvement and professional development. Teacher work samples will provide a basis for expanded inquiry and instructional planning.

CI 566
Curriculum Construction (3)
Study of stages of play, theory, and research on play, cultural differences in play, and adult role in facilitation of play. Curriculum will be reviewed, developed, and integrated with a focus on play for teaching and learning, for child-centered approaches, and for meeting needs of special learners. Prerequisite: Undergraduate early childhood education coursework or teaching experience with young children.

CI 571
Play: Curriculum in Early Childhood Education (3)
Study of stages of play, theory, and research on play, cultural differences in play, and adult role in facilitation of play. Curriculum will be reviewed, developed, and integrated with a focus on play for teaching and learning, for child-centered approaches, and for meeting needs of special learners. Prerequisite: Undergraduate early childhood education coursework or teaching experience with young children.

CI 573
Assessment in Early Childhood Education (3)
Study of and experience with a range of developmentally appropriate assessment strategies for use in diagnostic, formative, and summative evaluation of growth and development of young children and for appropriate educational decisions in early childhood education settings. Prerequisite: Undergraduate early childhood education coursework or teaching experience with young children.

CI 580
Theories of Instruction (3)
An investigation of what happens in the classroom, emphasizing the interrelatedness of learning, subject matter, and teaching. Testing of scholars' and the student's own ideas against concrete case studies of instruction; formulation and defense of one's own theory. Prerequisite: Teaching experience or consent of instructor.

CI 581/681
Issues in Education (3)
An introduction to the study of contemporary issues which impact teaching and learning environments for K-12 students and their teachers. This course is a graduate seminar in which students will identify critical issues in contemporary education and analyze those issues from a variety of perspectives.

CI 601
Research (Credit to be arranged.)
CI 602
Independent Study (Credit to be arranged.)
CI 603
Dissertation (Credit to be arranged.)
CI 604
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
CI 605
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
CI 606
Special Problems/Projects (Credit to be arranged.)
CI 607
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
CI 608
Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)
CI 609
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)
CI 610
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)
CI 801
Research (Credit to be arranged.)
CI 802
Independent Study (Credit to be arranged.)
CI 804
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
CI 805
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
CI 806
Special Problems (Credit to be arranged.)
CI 807
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
CI 808
Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)
CI 809
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)
CI 810
Experimental Course (Credit to be arranged.)

Reading

Read 519
Language Study for Teachers, K-12 (1)
This course will provide foundational knowledge in linguistics important for literacy teachers. Topics include fundamentals in: phonetics and phonology; morphology; syntax; semantics; pragmatics and language use in society; and classroom discourse.

Read 530
Reading and Composition in the Content Areas (3)
Designed for preservice and inservice teachers to explore literacy strategies in order to guide their students in acquiring skills needed for adequate reading, writing, and study in content areas. Emphasis is on the functional teaching of reading and writing including designing and preparing materials to use with curriculum materials in all school subjects. Designed also to help educators identify and design materials to promote and develop Oregon's Standard and Benchmark literacy abilities in their students.
Read 532
Writing in the Content Areas (1)
Learners will explore instructional strategies in order to guide their students in acquiring writing skills in content areas. Emphasis is on the functional teaching of writing including design and preparing curriculum materials to use across the content areas.

Read 540
Media Literacy: K-12 (1)
This course is concerned with helping K-12 teachers develop an informed and critical understanding of the nature of mass media, so that they can teach children how to build connections between their learning in the classroom and their use of media outside of school. Participants will develop abilities to access, analyze, evaluate, and communicate information in a variety of formats.

Read 554
ELL Strategies for ECE/Elementary (1)
This course provides some foundational knowledge and strategies for working with second language learners. In particular, this course covers the following topics: language and cognitive development and its implications in planning effective instructional activities with ELL students; principles of effective instruction for working with ELL students in a mainstream classroom; reading instruction strategies; writing instruction strategies; and strategies in designing appropriate assessment for English language learners.

Read 555
ELL Writing Strategies for Upper-Elementary and Middle School Students (1)
This course will provide hands-on experiences of research-proven strategies in ELL writing instruction for upper-middle and middle-school students. Topics include: first and second language writing development; instructional principles of teaching writing to upper-elementary and middle-school ELL students; special issues with upper-elementary and middle-school students in writing development and instruction; setting up effective, student-centered organization and systematic writing instruction with ELL students; strategies to provide appropriate writing instruction based on ELL students’ language development stages; and fundamental strategies in ELL writing assessment.

LIBRARY

Lib 181
Use of the Library (3)
Initial training in the effective use of the University library and resources, such as the card catalog, reference materials, and electronic resources, including the on-line catalog, CD-ROM databases, and Internet.

Lib 401/501
Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 402/502
Independent Study (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 403/503
Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 404/504
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 405/505
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 406/506
Special Problems (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 407/507
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 408/508
Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 409/509
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 410/510
Experimental Course (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 425
Instructional Media and Technology (3)
Study of instructional media in the curriculum; computers and computer applications in education; instructional applications of audio and video educational equipment and materials; development of educational materials such as visual transparencies and graphics. Analysis of role of the school library media center in the instructional program. Prerequisite: Introduction to Education.

Lib 428/528
Children's Literature, K-5 (3)
Materials grades K-5. Traditional genres such as picture books, traditional tales, modern realism, romance, adventure, mystery, historical fiction, science fiction, fantasy, biography, poetry, and nonfiction. Study of literature that illustrates cultural diversity. Resources for selection; awards and honors, Prerequisite: Introduction to Education.

Lib 429/529
Young Adult Literature (3)
A survey of books and nonbook materials suitable for students of junior and senior high school age. Emphasis on selection and evaluation of books, adolescent reading interests, and reading guidance for curricular and personal needs.

Lib 432/532
Multicultural Literature K-12 (3)
An introduction to contemporary multicultural literature, fiction and nonfiction, for use with early childhood, elementary, middle school and high school students. Emphasis is on the selection, evaluation, and utilization of literature in the classroom and library media center.

Lib 500
Library Media Instructional Programs, K-12 (3)
A study of the K-12 information skills program, including the development of a scope and sequence, effective teaching strategies, specific skills instruction, correlation and integration with the classroom curriculum, and organization and development of a teaching program in the library media center. Prerequisite: Lib 420/528.

Lib 504
Organization of Library Media Collections (4)

Lib 505
Student Teaching I (4)
Beginning student teaching in a library media center under the direction of a supervising library media teacher and university supervisor. Observation and participation in teaching, administrative and other responsibilities of a library media specialist. Opportunities for involvement in student learning activities, development of teaching skills, basic skills in management and discipline of students. Taken in conjunction with Lib 547 and Lib 534. Prerequisites: admission to the program and approved application.

Lib 506
Student Teaching II (15)
Ten weeks of full-time student teaching in a school library media center under the supervision of a library media teacher and university supervisor. Participation in a full range of teaching, administrative, and other responsibilities of a library media specialist. Direct responsibilities for student learning activities, development of teaching skills, creating a climate conducive for learning; management and discipline of students, and related professional activities. Weekly seminar. Prerequisites: admission to program and approved application.

Lib 507
Reference and Information Systems and Services (4)
An analysis of reference services and procedures. Study of print, nonprint, and electronic database reference sources to include bibliographic tools, indexes, encyclopedias, ready references, biographical tools, geographical tools, dictionaries, government documents, and specialized materials. Research in reference services and technological delivery systems. Prerequisite: Lib 428/528.

Lib 542
Collection Development and Evaluation (3)
Principles and practice of evaluation, selection, and acquisition of all types of materials included in a library media center collection. Selection and collection development policies and procedures. Study of professional evaluation and selection sources. Field activities included. Prerequisite: Lib 428/528.

Lib 547
Library Media Instructional Programs, K-12 (3)
A study of the K-12 information skills program, including the development of a scope and sequence, effective teaching strategies, specific skills instruction, correlation and integration with the classroom curriculum, and organization and development of a teaching program in the library media center. Prerequisite: Lib 420/528.

Lib 548
Organization of Library Media Collections (4)

Lib 550
Study of the School Library Media Center (3)
Study of the school library media center and its integral role in the instructional program of the school. The school library media movement. Focus on the leadership role of the media specialist, management of personnel, media program budgeting; facility planning; role of state and national standards in planning, evaluation, and development; other administrative areas. Field activities included. Prerequisite: Lib 428/528.

Lib 554
Administration of the School Library Media Center (3)
Study of the school library media center and its integral role in the instructional program of the school. The school library media movement. Focus on the leadership role of the media specialist, management of personnel, media program budgeting; facility planning; role of state and national standards in planning, evaluation, and development; other administrative areas. Field activities included. Prerequisite: Lib 428/528.

Lib 556
Design and Production of Instructional Media (3)
Study of the use of instructional media, K-12. Instructional design; criteria for quality print and nonprint media. Production of instructional media including slide/tape presentations, video recordings, and advanced techniques for overhead transparencies; graphic techniques; and uses of computers and technology in production. Effective use of instructional equipment and technology. Research of education technology and communication. Prerequisite: Lib 425.

Lib 541
Reference and Information Systems and Services (4)
An analysis of reference services and procedures. Study of print, nonprint, and electronic database reference sources to include bibliographic tools, indexes, encyclopedias, ready references, biographical tools, geographical tools, dictionaries, government documents, and specialized materials. Research in reference services and technological delivery systems. Prerequisite: Lib 428/528.
Lib 561 Practicum Elementary Library Media Center (3)
A planned experience consisting of practical application of the full range of roles and responsibilities of the library media specialist in an elementary library media center under the direction of a supervising elementary school library media teacher and a University supervisor.

Lib 562 Practicum Middle or Junior High Library Media Center (3)
A planned experience consisting of practical application of the full range of roles and responsibilities of the library media specialist in a middle or junior high school library media center under the direction of a supervising middle or junior high school library media teacher and a University supervisor.

Lib 563 Practicum High School Library Media Center (3)
A planned experience consisting of practical application of the full range of roles and responsibilities of the library media specialist in a high school library media center under the direction of a supervising high school library media teacher and a University supervisor.

Lib 570 Contemporary Issues in School Librarianship (3)
An introduction to the study of contemporary issues which impact the role and function of the school library media specialist. Students will analyze critical issues and trends in school librarianship.

Lib 573 Advanced Methods and Procedures in School Library/Media Centers (3)
A study of the school library/media center as a teaching agency. Designed to focus on the teaching role of the school librarian/media specialist in presenting concepts, principles, content, and techniques to students and teachers. Emphasis placed on instruction in library and research skills; reading, viewing and listening guidance; in-service for school personnel; and problems involved in performing effectively as a teacher. Observation of library/media centers required. Prerequisites: Basic Educational Media Endorsement and consent of instructor.

Lib 574 Research Strategies for Library Media Specialists (3)
Advanced reference materials available in school and academic libraries, including computer databases and network resources. Prerequisite: Lib 541 or equivalent.

Lib 575 Directed Field Experience (3)
Planned contact for school library media specialists with professional librarians and/or media specialists in public, academic, special libraries, information centers, and other library or media-related settings. Directed field work and visits to various libraries and information centers will be the emphasis of the course. Seminar meetings on campus deal with topics related to the field experience as well as intensive study of related advanced issues such as automation, personnel, and management.

Lib 576 Planning and Evaluation of Library Media Programs (3)
Analysis of media center programs and planning techniques; study and application of media center evaluation instruments; analysis and development of library media center programs. Prerequisites: Basic Educational Media Endorsement or consent of instructor.

Lib 580 Video Production (3)
Study and practice of video recording techniques including storytelling, various camera techniques, editing, character generation. Students will spend time in a recording studio in addition to using the portable camera. Prerequisite: Basic Endorsement.

Lib 588 Computers and Advanced Technology in the Library Media Center (3)
An analysis and study of the role of computers and advanced technology (video disc, satellite television) in the library media center. Administrative uses as well as curriculum development will be studied for the technology. Prerequisite: Basic Endorsement.

Lib 599 Creative Photography in Education (3)
A study of photographic processes to include photography without a camera, basic animation techniques, and darkroom techniques. Analysis of completed photographs in terms of composition, style, and technique will also be studied. All techniques will be related to classroom instruction in the elementary and secondary schools. Prerequisite: Basic Endorsement.

Lib 600 Contemporary Children's and Young Adult Literature (3)
An analysis and study of contemporary children's and young adult literature. A study of trends and styles in modern literature. Includes picture books, fiction, and nonfiction. Contemporary authors and illustrators featured. Prerequisite: Lib 428/528 or equivalent.

Lib 602 Independent Study (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 603 Dissertation (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 604 Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 605 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 606 Special Problems (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 607 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 608 Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 609 Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 610 Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 801 Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 802 Independent Study (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 804 Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 805 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 806 Special Problems (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 807 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 808 Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 809 Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)
Lib 810 Experimental Course (Credit to be arranged.)

Educational Policy, Foundations, and Administrative Studies
EPFA 401/501 Research (Credit to be arranged.)
EPFA 402/502 Independent Study (Credit to be arranged.)
EPFA 403/503 Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)
EPFA 404/504 Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
EPFA 405/505 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
EPFA 406/506 Special Problems (Credit to be arranged.)
EPFA 407/507 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
EPFA 408/508 Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)
EPFA 409/509 Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)
EPFA 410/510 Experimental Course (Credit to be arranged.)
EPFA 418/518 Educational Leadership in Public Schools (4)
Familiarizes students with the theoretical development, empirical studies, policies, and decision-making processes of public schooling. Structured around a number of themes, including instructional leadership, moral leadership, democratic leadership, facilitative leadership, curricular leadership, constructivist leadership, and ethical leadership in education. Students explore the operational meaning of these perspectives through a combination of experiences including class discussions, case studies, guest speakers, and interviews and observations of school leaders at work.

EPFA 429/529 Principles of Training and Development (3)
Examination of the principles of training and development with emphasis on applying adult learning theory to the training function. Essential principles include those related to developing training objectives, selecting training methods and resources, sequencing the learning experiences, and evaluating the training. Designed for trainers from a variety of work settings with a
strong background in a content area who have little background in adult learning theory and its application to training and development practices.

EPFA 430/530 Course Design and Evaluation (4) Examination of the field of instructional program design for adult learners within the training and development field, in educational and non-educational organizational settings. Focus on learning to design and manage instructional activities in response to training needs and skills analyses. Students are required to select and use an appropriate design model, design a preliminary needs assessment, develop program goals and learning objectives, develop an instructional plan, develop a plan to assess student learning and evaluate the program, and critically review the design document. Major emphasis given to developing the instructional design document that demonstrates students' ability to align and integrate effectively all aspects of the design process and to incorporate adult learning theory. Recommended prerequisite: EPFA 429/529.

EPFA 431/531 Contemporary Issues in Training and Development (3) Building on competencies developed during previous courses in the training and development series, provides a culminating experience to the series. Provides an opportunity for students to examine national and local trends in training and organizational development and to prepare for ongoing professional growth in the context of contemporary issues in the field. Recommended prerequisite: EPFA 429/529 plus two other courses in the series.

EPFA 446/556 Early Childhood Education: Relationships With Home and Society (3) Considers the sociology of families and communities in the development of cooperative relationships with programs for young children. Prerequisite: Undergraduate early childhood education coursework or teaching experience with young children.

EPFA 447/547 Administration of Early Childhood Programs (3) Examines theory and practice informing the administration/leadership of early childhood programs to include: 1) organizational configurations, 2) leadership and the dynamics of the work group, 3) developmentally appropriate curriculum, 4) interaction with families of young children, and 5) significance of poverty, race, and gender for such programs. Prerequisite: Child and family studies major or admission to an education graduate program.

EPFA 451/551 Social Foundations of Education (4) Study of sociological theories that illuminate the effects of education on individuals and society. Problem areas in race, class, and gender are explored in the process of examining theories of socialization, certification, allocation, and legitimation and their application to historical and current educational situations.

EPFA 452/552 History of Education (3) A general review of the growth and development of education in relation to the civilization of the times; emphasis is placed upon the development of educational theories at various points in history.

EPFA 453/553 History of American Education (4) The historical development of the American educational system, from European backgrounds and colonial beginnings to the present time.

EPFA 454/554 Philosophy of Education (4) Study and comparison of the philosophical bases of educational ideas and of the educational implications of philosophical thought. EPFA 554 includes an additional, concurrent 30 hour minimum field project requirement.

EPFA 455/555 Gender and Education (4) Explores the significance of gender in educational work. The focus will be on the history of gender arrangements in educational organizations and the formation of gender roles in contemporary American society, particularly in the family, schools, and the economy. Students will examine differential socialization of males and females, ongoing practices in educational organizations that are gender-related and/or gender biased and the convergence of gender, race, and class in educational organizations. This course is cross-listed as WS 455, may only be taken once for credit. EPFA 555 includes an additional, concurrent 30 hour minimum field project requirement.

EPFA 456/556 The Urban School and “at Risk” Status (4) Draws upon theory, research, and practice for the examination of the conditions of being “at-risk” in urban schools. Explores the family, community, and school environments and their relationships in the hindrance of development of children and youth leading to their “at-risk” status. This course is cross-listed with Urban Studies. EPFA 556 includes an additional, concurrent 30 hour minimum field project requirement.

EPFA 457/557 Cultural Pluralism and Urban Education (4) This course is designed to explore the process of education policy development and implementation in culturally diverse, urban environments. The course is organized around several cultural pluralism perspectives; among the topics to be explored are the issues of socialization of the child, governmental operations, educational administration, teacher preparation and curriculum design. EPFA 557 includes an additional, concurrent 30 hour minimum field project requirement.

EPFA 465/565 ELL School Community Relations (3) Learn how to work with families to overcome barriers to setting-up support systems in and out of school. Access appropriate community resources that can be critical for ensuring classroom success with ELL students. Gain understanding about other cultures orientation to education and school. Learn strategies to build bridges between home, school, and the community.

EPFA 466/566 Impact of Language and Culture in the Classroom (3) Learn the importance of intercultural communication in working with children from a wide range of cultures in today's classroom. Survey the cultural, linguistic, educational, and ethical issues present in all classrooms today. Study the sociological and language issues and immigration history. Learn how to identify and appreciate cultural factors that affect social adjustment and learning.

EPFA 467/567 ESL/Bilingual Program Design and Models (3) Exemplary schools provide second language learners with a rich intellectual diet, not a remedial or basic skills curriculum. They expect all students to achieve high standards in literacy and other academic areas. Learn how these schools combine their understandings and apply the knowledge of local, state, and federal laws and policies along with pedagogical considerations to create effective programs. Participants will examine a variety of local, national, and national program models for ESL and Bilingual instruction. This will create opportunities to develop expertise in assessing the critical components of programs serving pre-school through adults.

EPFA 511, 512 Principles of Educational Research and Data Analysis (3, 4) Research paradigms; measurement and test characteristics; planning and evaluation; library resources; identifying research problems; planning research; types of research; research designs, central tendency, variability and relationships; sampling, sampling error, and hypothesis testing; crossbreaks; one, two, and multiple group, and multiple independent variable designs; computer applications; information systems. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

EPFA 513 Advanced Research Designs and Data Analysis (4) Designs for multiple independent variables; equating designs for multigroups; designs for multiple dependent variables; follow-up procedures for multiple dependent variable designs; selected data collection methods, including questionnaires, interviews, observation, sociometry, and objective tests and scales; computer application in the use of selected designs. Prerequisite: EPFA 512.

EPFA 514 Educational Measurement and Assessment (4) Minimum competency, norm-referenced, and criterion-referenced tests; classroom student assessment; characteristics and levels of measurement; reliability; validity; interpreting test scores; standardized tests; using performance standards; planning and constructing classroom selection; supply and performance tests; portfolio assessment; evaluating test items. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

EPFA 515 Program Evaluation (4) An examination of evaluation theory and approaches and their applications in educational settings. Emphasis is given to program evaluation and to understanding how the usefulness of eval-
EPFA 520 Developmental Perspectives on Adult Learning (4)
Explores professional applications of adult development theory and research to facilitating adult learning in a wide variety of contexts, including formal educational and training programs as well as general environments such as learning organizations. Course includes an additional, concurrent 30 hour minimum field project requirement. Prerequisite: admission to a graduate program.

EPFA 521 Adult Learning (4)
An examination of challenges facing those who plan, implement, and evaluate learning opportunities for adults; alternative approaches and designs. Issues reviewed from perspectives of educational program providers and adult learners. Relevant theory and research will be reviewed. Course includes an additional, concurrent 30 hour minimum field project requirement. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

EPFA 522 Motivating Adult Learners (4)
An examination of the complex relationships between adult development, motivation, and learning. Attention is given to the intra- and interpersonal dynamics that motivate human behavior in general and adult learning and behavior within organizational contexts specifically. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

EPFA 523 Assessing Adult Learning (4)
Introduction to the approaches, processes, and tools that can be used to assess adult learning. Emphasis is given to applications at the classroom and program levels and to practices that themselves contribute to adult learning. Course includes an additional, concurrent 30 hour minimum field project requirement. Prerequisite: EPFA 517.

EPFA 525 Context and Community Building in Student Services (4)
Provides an introduction to the professional field of student services within the context of higher education and develops student capacity and skill for participation in a learning community. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

EPFA 526 Facilitating Student Success in Postsecondary Education (4)
Provides an introduction to theory and research related to factors and conditions that affect student success in postsecondary education and to assessment approaches and techniques in student services. Informed by theory, research, and practice, students develop an intervention proposal related to facilitating student success and a plan for assessing that intervention. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

EPFA 527 Legal Issues in Higher Education (2)
Provides a general introduction to the law related to higher education and the practice of student services professionals in higher education settings. In addition to the substance of related law, the course explores how the law is applied in rules and policy and how ethical standards and principles impact that application. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

EPFA 528 Leadership and Ethical Practice in Student Services (2)
Serves as an introduction to alternative theories of leadership, related research on leadership practice and leadership challenges faced by student services professionals in postsecondary education. Students develop a personal leadership profile and finalize a set of guiding principles for their own practice of leadership. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

EPFA 533 Planning and Budgeting in Postsecondary Education (4)
Provides an introduction to the planning and budgeting processes used in colleges and universities. Major emphasis is placed on key concepts, planning models, and applications to institutional cases. Strategies for linking planning and budgeting function will be explored. Students will examine and use various planning and budgeting tools and techniques. Budget reduction and the connection between planning and assessment will be examined. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

EPFA 536 Postsecondary Curriculum (4)
Provides an introduction to the field of curriculum or program design for adult learners and introduces students to a process of program planning and development. Curriculum development or design is viewed as both a technical and political process. It also provides a historical and philosophical perspective on postsecondary curriculum, with attention given to review and analysis of current practices and issues, including life-long and collaborative learning. A comprehensive program planning model will be examined. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

EPFA 537 Policy and Governance in Postsecondary Education (4)
An examination of theory and research that relates to how policy is formulated and implemented in postsecondary environments. The course focuses on the policy and governance role of faculty, administrators, and trustees at the single college or university level, and state and federal roles in postsecondary policy and governance. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

EPFA 538 Contemporary Issues in Postsecondary Education (4)
The course is designed to provide students with an introduction to the study of postsecondary education using as the vehicle a focus on some of the more pressing issues currently facing postsecondary education. The course is designed to increase the capacity for the identification and analyses of issues and the development of positions relative to the issue. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

EPFA 541 The Community College (4)
An introduction to the two-year college in the United States, with an emphasis on the public community college with a comprehensive educational program. Topics include: transfer studies; career education; general education; community services; basic skills education; and student development services. The purpose of the course is to provide students with theoretical and practical knowledge relative to the history, philosophy, students, staff, services, and patterns of organization of the public community college.

EPFA 558 Educational Leadership (4)
Analysis of leadership theories, skills, and techniques as applied to the organization and administration of public education. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

EPFA 559 The Principalship (4)
Designed to develop complementary theoretical and practical understanding of the principalship; to acquire knowledge and to learn practices and skills needed to become a successful first-year principal. Prerequisite: EPFA 569.

EPFA 560 Supervision and Evaluation of Instruction (4)
The role of the supervisor in keeping education geared to the changing demands of society; theories of leadership; group processes and individual conference techniques; action research and related approaches to curriculum change; analysis of concrete supervisory problems.

EPFA 561 Staff Development: Planning, Implementation, and Evaluation (4)
Staff development goals; characteristics of staff development programs; establishing a staff development organization; policy and decision-making; identifying and responding to the concerns of participants; assessing needs; planning and implementation of specific programs; networking; formal and informal methods of evaluation; models for staff development; program evaluation; management information systems; evaluating instructional effectiveness. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

EPFA 562 School and Community Relations (4)
An intensive examination of the school and its environment. Major emphasis is on the linking mechanisms utilized by the school in interacting with parents, citizens, and special interest groups. Course includes an additional, concurrent 30 hour minimum field project requirement. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

EPFA 563 Human Relations in Educational Organizations (4)
Issues and perspectives in group processes; models for studying groups; principles of group dynamics; human relations within educational organizations; strategies for group problem-solving and conflict management; application of group dynamics to leadership, communication, and decision-making within educational organizations; evaluating processes and production of educational groups. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

EPFA 564 Administration of Curriculum (4)
Provides a broad and critical understanding of curricular matters that are relevant and important to administrators: 1) decision making about the choice of content; 2) politics of curriculum development; 3) implementation and monitoring of curriculum at building site; 4) testing and alignment of curriculum; and 5) evaluation of curriculum implementation. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

EPFA 568 Educational Organization and Administration (4)
Examination of the role, functions, and responsibilities of the educational leaders and administra-
tors; study of administrative and organizational theory and its application to the operation of educational programs and organizations in various settings, including school districts, higher education and educational divisions in private sector organizations. Course includes an additional, concurrent 30 hour minimum field project requirement. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

**EPFA 569**
Introduction to Educational Administration (4)
Introductory course required of applicants to the Initial Administrator certificate program. Consider educational, social, political, economic, organizational, and cultural forces shaping U.S. public schools and their administration. Course includes an additional, concurrent 30 hour minimum field project requirement.

**EPFA 570**
Human Relations and Educational Foundations (4)
Explores the historical, social, philosophical, and organizational foundations of public education. Examines the dynamics of human relationships, leadership, and community building in schools and educational settings. Analyzes public education goals and decision-making processes for achieving these goals. Prerequisites: admission to initial administrator program; EPFA 569.

**EPFA 571**
Teaching, Learning, and Curriculum (4)
Examines the complex relationships between staff evaluation, individual professional development, staff development, and effective teaching, learning, and curriculum. Students will examine those factors which influence teaching and learning in real work, i.e., contribute to the larger purpose of building an environment where teachers can deliver their best and children can learn most. Prerequisite: EPFA 570.

**EPFA 572**
Human Resource Development and Organizational Change (4)
Examines the relationships between people and organizational structures, policies, and processes influence school culture and change efforts. Studies how school leaders secure and manage resources to improve teaching and learning for all within the school community. Prerequisite: EPFA 571.

**EPFA 576**
Education, Community, and Society (4)
A review of sociological theories and research that illuminates the social and economic functions of education in modern society. Special emphasis placed on application of the role of the practicing school administrator as instructional leader and manager. Race, class, gender, and differing ability levels are explored in the process of examining theories of socialization, certification, allocation, and legitimation and their application to historical and current educational situations, particularly in schools and school districts. 30-hours of field-based experiences are used to connect the theories and research covered in class to the practice of schooling and the work of a school administrator. Prerequisite: admission to continuing administrator/initial superintendent licensure program or permission of instructor.

**EPFA 577**
District and School Staff Supervision and Evaluation (4)
Advanced course in alternative approaches to district and school staff supervision and evaluation in an era of school reform, heightened accountability, and emerging state and national standards. Topics to be covered are dealing with the at-risk and incompetent staff and new directions in teacher evaluation. 30-hours of field-based experiences are used to connect the theories and research covered in class to the practice of schooling and the work of a school administrator. Prerequisite: admission to continuing administrator/initial superintendent licensure program or permission of instructor.

**EPFA 578**
Communication and Conflict Management in Educational Organizations (4)
Issues of communication within educational organizations and between educational organizations and various audiences. Definitions of conflict and models used to resolve conflict in management of school organizations and various other individuals and organizations. Attention to world view, cultural styles, positions, underlying needs, bargaining, reforming, and finding common ground. Strategies for group problem-solving, conflict management, including collective bargaining and contract management, and community-building. 30 hours of field-based experiences are used to connect the theories and research covered in class to the practice of schooling and the work of a school administrator. Prerequisite: admission to continuing administrator/initial superintendent program or permission of instructor.

**EPFA 579**
Curriculum, Instruction, and Assessment Leadership (4)
An examination of standards-based reform, curriculum and instructional models, assessment models, school improvement strategies, and educational change theories. Emphasis is given to understanding how assessment information can be used to improve student learning and overall school performance within the context of Oregon's state reform framework. 30 hours of field-based experiences are used to connect the theories and research covered in class to the practice of schooling and the work of a school administrator. Prerequisite: admission to continuing administrator/initial superintendent program or permission of instructor.

**EPFA 580**
District Policy, Operations, Facilities, and Finance (4)
The role of the district superintendent and local school boards in planning, management, evaluation, and improvement of policies and programs related to school operations, personnel, facilities, and finance to meet school district needs. Examines state and federal laws, regulations, and the role of ODE and the legislature in governing Oregon school finance, school budgeting, and school facilities. 30 hours of field-based experiences are used to connect the theories and research covered in class to the practice of schooling and the work of a school administrator. Prerequisite: admission to continuing administrator/initial superintendent licensure program or permission of instructor.

**EPFA 581**
U.S. and Oregon School Law and Policy (4)
Examines federal and Oregon school law governing educational practice and policy at the school and district levels; the relationships among these factors and their implications for effective communication with educational stakeholders.
disorders are reviewed.

Addictive behaviors are

Counseling (3)

Provides an overview of the biological, psychological, and addictive behavior. Addictive behaviors are presented as part of a continuum of mental and emotional disorders. Emphasizes the biological substrate and development of addictive disorders. Emphasis is on new knowledge from research and current trends in treatment with particular focus on the interface between chemical dependency and mental health.

Coun 441/541

Introduction to Counseling (3)
The need for counseling services in schools; tests, inventories, questionnaires, and records; the role of the home and the community in counseling; individual and group counseling; consultation; career counseling; orientation to professional groups, ethics, and current issues and trends. Recommended prerequisite: completion of 135 credits.

Coun 445/545

Youth at Risk (3)

Described to provide participants with an overview of information focused on counseling and teaching youth-at-risk. Emphasis will be placed on identifying youth-at-risk; depression, suicide, eating disorders, pregnancy, AIDS, use and abuse of alcohol and drugs, homelessness, gang membership, and other at-risk behaviors. Ideas for primary, secondary, and tertiary prevention from individual, family, school, and community perspectives will also be presented. Particular attention will be paid to guidelines for development of trauma response plans for school campuses in conjunction with the topic of trauma prevention. Presented in a varied format structured to include lecture/discussion, audio-visual presentations, participant self-evaluation of their own at-risk behaviors, role-plays, and small group discussion.

Coun 504

Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

Coun 526

Effective Teaching (2)

Designed to meet the education and student teaching requirements for track II school counseling students. Topics covered include effective teaching strategies designed to help school counselors-in-training to meet the TSPC prescribed teaching competencies: planning for instruction, establishing a classroom climate conducive to learning, implementing instructional plans, evaluating pupil achievement, fostering professional relationships, and addressing organizational expectations. Students are required to complete a 400-hour teaching practicum in the field (125 hours of observation and 75 hours as classroom teacher) and complete a work sample. Students are expected to complete two credits per term during one school year for a total of six credits. Restricted to students admitted to the track II school counselor specialization.

Coun 527

Counseling Individuals with Diverse Needs (3)

Designed to prepare counselors to provide collaborative services for individuals with diverse needs in elementary, secondary, and postsecondary educational settings. Topics will include an overview of the legal mandates that impact educational requirements and services for students with disabilities, including eligibility and various types of enabling conditions related to educational success. Issues related to counseling students and family members, transitional planning, and collaborating with special educators and other service providers will also be covered.

Coun 533

Treatment of Substance Abuse I (3)

Focuses on the development of the knowledge and skills of treatment planning and implementation. Reviews the various modalities of substance abuse treatment along with the efficacy and indications for use of each modality.

Coun 534

Treatment of Substance Abuse II (3)

Focuses on the development of the knowledge and skills of substance abuse treatment for diverse client populations. Examines the ethical issues involved in addictions counseling and the responsibilities for continuing professional development for the addiction specialist. Focus is on both theoretical and practical skills.

Coun 535

Dual Diagnosis (3)

Focuses on the development of knowledge, skills, and theoretical framework applicable to the diagnosis and treatment of co-occurring disorders. It provides an understanding of chemical dependency and mental health and looks at best practice models.

Coun 536

Addictions Counseling Capstone (3)

Provides participants with an opportunity to research and present material relating to a specific topic, treatment approach, or client population, and which demonstrates mastery of the information presented in the addiction counseling series. The final work product is to demonstrate an integration of the knowledge from the courses.

Coun 542, 543

Interpersonal Relations I, II (3, 3)


Coun 551

Theories and Interventions I (3)

This course is designed for those who wish to increase their understanding of counseling theory, interventions (techniques, strategies) and research. The Psychoanalytic, Jungian, Adlerian, Client-Centered and Gestalt approaches to counseling will be studied; the focus will be on the three parameters mentioned above. Course content can be applied to both individual and group counseling. Prerequisites: Coun 541, 542.

Coun 552

Theories and Interventions II (3)

This course is designed for those who wish to increase their understanding of counseling theory, interventions (techniques, strategies) and research. The Transactional Analysis, Rational-Emotive, Reality and other cognitive behavioral approaches to counseling will be studied; the focus will be on the three parameters mentioned above. Course content can be applied to both individual and group counseling. Prerequisites: Coun 541, 542, 551.

Coun 553

Advanced Therapeutic Strategies (3)

Focuses on advanced interventions for clients seeking personal counseling. Emphasis is focused
upon cognitive-behavioral, brief therapy, and selected experiential interventions and their use in treatment planning. The theory and research connected with the application of these interventions in the treatment planning process is also addressed. Prerequisites: Coun 551, 552.

Coun 555 Counseling Children and Youth (3) Theoretical overview of growth and development of children and youth. Emphasis on translating theory into practice through a "person-environment interaction" conception of counseling, consultation, and educational intervention in school settings.

Coun 557 Job Placement and Training (3) Techniques, training, and outcomes to assist persons with disabilities obtain and maintain employment.

Coun 559 Professional Practices: Rehabilitation of the Blind (3) Overview of blindness and the blindness delivery system. Roles and responsibilities of those working in social, psychological, educational, recreational and vocational settings are emphasized. Issues and field overview.

Coun 566 Appraisal Instruments (1) Accompanies Coun 567 and is intended to be an evaluation and application practicum of tests used in each counselor education specialty track. Must be taken concurrently with Coun 567.

Coun 567 Using Tests in Counseling (3) The course is a graduate level introduction to testing. It offers the student the option of test usage in the counseling process and introduces issues related to such usage. In addition, the course acquaints the student, through hands-on experience, with test taking, scoring, norming, profiling and interpreting. Prerequisite: Coun 541.

Coun 568 Career and Lifestyle Planning (3) This course examines the theoretical research foundation for career choices, factors that influence choices, the role of information, the skills and practices of effective helpers, the exploration/testing/labor market information sources which contribute to the value choices that are made, and related issues and problems. Prerequisite: admission to the program and Coun 541.


Coun 570 Ethical and Legal Issues in Counseling (3) Designed to further develop the professional identity of counselors by studying the content and application of the ethical standards of the American Counseling Association, the American Psychological Association, and related professional organizations. Also addresses legal issues in counseling and laws that affect the practice of counseling. Course content includes respecting diversity, client welfare; informed consent; confidentiality and privileged communication; records, technology, and court subpoenas; competence and malpractice; boundary issues; child and adolescent clients; family and group counseling; evaluation, testing, any supervision and consultation, conducting research and methods of resolving ethical and legal issues.

Coun 571 Group Counseling (3) This course includes the study of group guidance, group counseling, and group therapy in both school and agency settings. Topics such as membership roles, leadership styles, stages of group life, nonverbal communication in groups, ethical and professional issues relating to groups, theoretical models for group work, group practice with special groups, and research on group process and outcome will be presented. Students enrolled in the course also will be expected to participate in a co-facilitated, ongoing small group experience which will require sensitivity to the contributions of other group members. Prerequisites: Coun 541, 542, 551, 552.

Coun 572 Systemic Perspectives on Human Sexuality (3) Designed to provide participants with the opportunity to study the expression of human sexuality and intimacy across the life span as well as strategies to both facilitate healthy sexual development and overcome common sexual functioning problems. Students will be assisted in the process of recognizing personal attitudes and values about various aspects of sexuality and their effect on practice as well as the process of comfortably discussing sexuality with individuals and couples. Also addresses the impact of sexual abuse and sexuality and treatment considerations. Presented in a varied format structured to include lecture/discussion, audio-visual presentations, participant self-evaluation of their own attitudes and values, role-plays and small group discussion.

Coun 573 Contemporary Couples, Marriage, and Family Systems (2) Focus on contemporary couples, marriage and family systems as they exist in American society today. Explore the past, present, and future of these systems, including changing demographics and their implications for professionals.

Coun 574 Family Life Cycle and Transitions (2) Intended for graduate students taking the MFT series, this course examines family development as a foundational framework for family therapy. The developmental context provides opportunities to consider symptoms and dysfunction as related to tasks and challenges of reorganization at transition points.

Coun 575 Foundations of Couples, Marriage, and Family Counseling (3) This course constitutes an introduction to the theory and methodology of marriage and family counseling. Attention is given to the major family interactional patterns which lead to family system breakdowns as well as the development of skills in the identification of such patterns. Family process assessment techniques, beginning work with families, dealing with resistance in family assessment, use of "self," doubling, sculpting, etc., are interventions which are taught using an experiential format. Prerequisite: Soc 461.

Coun 576 Parents, Families, and Communities in Schools (3) Examines effective methods for including parents, families, and communities in schools. Emphasizes a systems perspective that includes consultation and collaboration in addressing academic, career, and personal/social success for all students. Family dynamics and influences on school success will be addressed. Application of school counseling consultation, collaboration, and family support for all students will result in a school-based project integrated into a school's comprehensive counseling program.

Coun 577 Family Therapy (3) Analyzes the range of normative/paranormative problems experienced by family members, particularly in parental and parent/child relationships. Examine family case studies and participate in role playing activities geared to enhance family therapy skills. This course is a prerequisite for the internship.

Coun 578 Couples Therapy (3) Students learn to conceptualize and intervene systematically with couple units. Attention is given to maintaining therapeutic balance, developing an inter system treatment plan, and asking systemic/interactional questions. A major emphasis is supervised skill practice through role play.

Coun 579 Advanced Systemic Interventions: Couples and Families (2) Intended for graduate students taking the MFT series, this course analyzes current therapeutic assessment tools and interventions grounded in systemic theory/research as they pertain to family transitions. Success in this course builds upon requisite mastery of major systemic concepts that have to do with systemic function, structure, and motivation as related to assessing similarities and differences between normative and paranormative marriage and family life transitions. Appropriate systemic assessment integrates with systemic therapeutic interventions in resolving crisis resulting from family transitional difficulty, chronic illness, divorce, separation, remarriage, death.

Coun 580 Supervision (1) Presents a systemic model of clinical supervision and its application to the supervisory process. Relationship of the model to existing conceptual and empirical literature also overviewed. Techniques and skills for debriefing and mentoring supervises also addressed.

Coun 581 Multicultural Perspectives in Counseling (3) A study of the human, ecological and societal forces influencing the provision of counseling services to culturally diverse students and other clients in educational and community settings. Current issues, problems and trends will be examined. Increased competence in individual and group counseling strategies and techniques will be emphasized, using didactic and experiential approaches. Prerequisite: Coun 541.

Coun 582 Research and Program Evaluation in Counseling (3) Covers the areas of research design, basic psychometric principles and statistical procedures, test/ scale construction, needs assessment, program evaluation, use of library as a research tool, and
writing research reports. Specific counseling applications to community, rehabilitation, and school settings are made.

Coun 583 Job Placement and Development (3)

Designed to provide students with a solid understanding of job placement principles, practice and knowledge needed to assist people with disabilities in securing and maintaining employment, and job development and marketing techniques required for seeking both competitive and supported employment.

Coun 585 Diagnosis and Treatment Planning I (3)

First in a sequence of two courses introducing students to the diagnosis and treatment of psychiatric disorders as outlined in the current Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders. Emphasis on diagnostic reasoning, basic map and thinking process embedded in the current Manual. Use of decision trees to arrive at accurate diagnoses. Overview of conditions covered in the Manual. Prerequisite: Coun 541.

Coun 586 Psychopharmacology and Mental Illness (3)

Examines important psychotropic medications and their therapeutic applications. Drug efficacy, side effects, treatment of specific disorders such as anxiety and mood disorders, psychoactive substance use disorders, and schizophrenia. Prerequisite: Coun 541.

Coun 587 Foundations of Mental Health Services (3)

Examines community mental health movement, policy, service sequence, and related legislation; organization and delivery of mental health services at the federal, state, and local levels; influences and trends in service delivery. Prerequisite: Coun 541.

Coun 588 Diagnosis and Treatment Planning II (3)

Second in a sequence of two courses that examine the diagnosis and treatment of mental disorders, as outlined in the current Diagnostic and Statistical Manual.

Coun 589 Action Research in Counseling (1)

Designed to enable counselors to conduct action research in counseling settings. Development of a personal research project directly related to improving comprehensive counseling programs. Emphasizes developing research projects that address the academic, career, and personal/social success of all students. Course is restricted to counselor education students enrolled in internship. One credit per term.

Coun 590 Foundation of Rehabilitation Counseling (3)

Introductory course for students pursuing graduate study in rehabilitation counseling and is also oriented toward students with a more peripheral interest in related human service fields. Intended to provide a broad overview of the profession of rehabilitation counseling with an emphasis on both theoretical and practical aspects of the field. Prerequisite: Psy 534 or Coun 541.

Coun 591 Medical Aspects of Disability (3)

Covers the most common physical, sensory, and mental disabilities encountered by the rehabilitation professional. The major symptomatology, diagnostic procedures, treatment modalities, functional implications, and psychosocial and vocational correlates of each disabling condition will be discussed. Prerequisite: Coun 590.

Coun 592 Psychosocial Aspects of Disability (3)

Covers the psychological and social aspects of adjustment and adaptation to a variety of disabling conditions. Theoretical and practical issues relating to various types of physical, psychiatric, mental and social disabilities will be examined and discussed. Prerequisite: Coun 590.

Coun 593 Case Management (3)

Students will study case management systems and skills as used in both public and private rehabilitation and related other human service agencies. Topics covered include case identification, referral, eligibility determination, assessment, goal setting, plan development, intervention strategies, case monitoring, inter-agency coordination, advocacy, promotion of self-advocacy by client, software systems, information flow, organizational structures, time management, critical case management skills, funding sources and billing, as well as other topics of interest to the student. Prerequisite: Coun 590.

Coun 594 Occupational Analysis/Vocational Evaluation (3)

Content and experiences presented through this course are designed to familiarize the student with the basic principles and imperatives of occupational analysis and vocational evaluation and how these are applied and used in real world settings. Didactic instruction, experiential research, and collegial participation will be used to help students integrate course teachings into a core of personal and professional understanding which can then be applied to many different settings or systems. Prerequisite: Coun 590.

Coun 595 Contemporary Issues and Applications in Rehabilitation Counseling (3)

Covers contemporary issues in the field of rehabilitation counseling as well as recent applications of rehabilitation theories, technologies, assessment procedures, and counseling modalities, to a variety of rehabilitation settings and across rehabilitation populations.

Coun 596 Foundations of School Counseling (3)

Introductory course for students pursuing graduate study in the specialized field of school counseling. Intended to provide a broad overview of the school counseling profession with an emphasis on both theoretical and practical aspects of comprehensive school counseling programs. Field study required.

Coun 597 Counseling for the 21st Century (3)

A Summer Institute offered each year in collaboration with the Office of Student Services of the Oregon Department of Education and the Oregon School Counselor Association. Oriented toward students and professionals working in the field of school counseling. Each year's topics change. The Summer Institute focuses on current issues in school counseling that fall into three broad areas: learning to learn, learning to live, and learning to work. It offers students and current practitioners the opportunity to assess and influence the direction of the school counseling profession in Oregon. Course may be repeated by post-graduate MA/MS students in order to fulfill the Continuing School Counselor requirements defined by OAR 584-070-0090.

Coun 598 Consultation Procedures (3)

This course introduces professional helpers to the assumptions, knowledge, goals, and procedures associated with the intervention strategy known as consultation. Consultation differs from counseling (a first-order intervention directly involving the counselor and client) in that it involves three parties: the consultant, consultee, and target (a second-order intervention). Attention is given to systems theory and the facilitation of planned changed, models and strategies of consultation, and the roles of consultant and different settings (schools, agencies, court, etc.). Students are required to plan and implement a consultation as a field project. Prerequisites: Coun 541, 542.

Coun 599 Professional Portfolio (3)

Professional portfolio is designed for students who have completed a master's degree in counseling, social work, psychology or other mental health related field and whose program of studies was clinically focused and accredited. Professional portfolio is also designed to assist candidates for a Continuing School Counselor License who have a portfolio documenting their fulfillment of the licensure requirements defined by OAR 584-070-0090. The goal of the portfolio is to assess the educational and experiential background of students to define additional counseling courses that will enable them to meet license standards in the State of Oregon. Permission of instructor or admission into Licensure Only option.

Coun 601 Research (Credit to be arranged.)

Coun 602 Independent Study (Credit to be arranged.)

Coun 603 Dissertation (Credit to be arranged.)

Coun 604 Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

Coun 605 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)

Coun 606 Special Problems/Projects (Credit to be arranged.)

Coun 607 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)

Coun 608 Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)

Coun 609 Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)

Coun 610 Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

Coun 801 Research (Credit to be arranged.)

Coun 802 Independent Study (Credit to be arranged.)

Coun 804 Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

Coun 805 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)

Coun 806 Special Problems (Credit to be arranged.)
SPECIAL EDUCATION

SpEd 199  Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
SpEd 401/501  Research (Credit to be arranged.)
SpEd 402/502  Independent Study (Credit to be arranged.)
SpEd 403/503  Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)
SpEd 404/504  Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
SpEd 405/505  Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
SpEd 406/506  Special Problems (Credit to be arranged.)
SpEd 407/507  Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
SpEd 408/508  Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)
SpEd 409/509  Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.
SpEd 410/510  Experimental Course (Credit to be arranged.)
SpEd 418/518  Survey of Exceptional Learners (3)
Overview of working with exceptional individuals, including special education and multicultural differences. Nature of diversities (including the talented and gifted) and educational ramifications for the teacher. Recommended prerequisite: Psy 311.
SpEd 455/555  Working With LEP Children Who Have Special Needs (2)
Examine the current research in special education and see where it is appropriate in working with the Limited English Proficient (LEP) child. Consider issues including testing and diagnosis, appropriate teaching material and method, and placement. Discuss political, social, and community concerns in working with LEP students with special needs.
SpEd 460/560  Outdoor Education/Recreation With Persons With Disabilities (6)
Course provides a supervised practicum in a variety of outdoor activities with children, youth, and adults with disabilities. Students serve as counselor trainees, under the guidance of experienced outdoor specialists and teachers in a residential program located at the Mt. Hood Kiwanis Camp. Emphasis on learning from and about persons with disabilities, teamwork within living groups, and developing outdoor and leadership skills.
SpEd 480/580  Introduction to Early Intervention/Early Childhood Special Education (3)
Provides historical, social, and legal foundations for early intervention and early childhood special education and other services to young children with special needs. Introduces concepts and processes for screening and assessment, family-centered planning, blending developmentally and individually appropriate practices, providing learning opportunities in natural early childhood settings, planning environments and activities to include all children, and transition planning. Recommended prerequisites: admission to program or permission of instructor.
SpEd 481/581  Family Guidance/Early Intervention (3)
Develops knowledge and skills necessary for providing early intervention services to infants and toddlers with developmental delay/disabilities and their families.
SpEd 482/582  Specialized Techniques: Early Intervention/Early Childhood Special Education (3, 3) Develops specialized knowledge and skills necessary for providing early intervention and early childhood special education services to infants, toddlers, and preschool children with severe and multiple disabilities, including children with physical and sensory impairments, children with health impairments, and children with autism.
SpEd 483/583  Communication and Language Development: EI/SE (Early Intervention/Early Childhood Special Education) (3)
Designed to provide information about typical and atypical communication development, birth through early childhood. In addition, information will include strategies for EI/SE to promote communication development for all children. Recommended prerequisites: SpEd 480/580 and admission to program.
SpEd 512  Diagnostic Assessment (3)
Examination and application of diagnostic/assess procedure and instruments used to appraise current academic performance of K-12 students with intellectual, learning, and behavioral disabilities. Prospective special education teachers will develop the foundational knowledge and skills to: collect background information on students; select, administer, and interpret the results of norm-referenced assessment tools; and develop reports that are meaningful to teachers and parents and abide by federal, state, and professional guidelines. Prerequisites: SpEd 519 and admission to program.
SpEd 513  Classroom Based Assessment and Instructional Planning (3)
Informal, formative, ongoing assessment techniques for students with special needs in special and regular education settings. Using information from assessments to make instructional decisions and for IEP documentation and planning. Prerequisites: SpEd 519 and admission to program.
SpEd 514  Methods of Teaching Academics (3)
Emphasis on instructional programming and teaching techniques for implementing language arts, reading, and mathematics curriculum for students with disabilities. Prerequisites: SpEd 418/518 and admission to certificate program.
SpEd 515  Methods of Teaching Life Skills (3)
Emphasis on life skills programming and teaching techniques for implementing the functional curriculum. These curriculum areas include: communication, leisure education, vocational, gross/fine motor, social/sexual and self-help for students with disabilities. Prerequisites: SpEd 418/518 and admission to certificate program.
SpEd 516  Consulting and Team Planning (3)
A study of practice and techniques for implementing a transdisciplinary team approach to collaborating with parents, related service staff, regular educators, administrators, and medical personnel. Prerequisites: SpEd 418/518 and admission to certificate program.
SpEd 519  Principles of Special Education (3)
Prepares students entering special education with basic knowledge, skills, and values necessary for future success in their profession. Major overview of theory and research underlying delivery of special education services in the public schools. Intensive study of career planning, graduate writing and research, information systems, current legislation, teaching and learning theory, curricular models, and professional ethics and standards. Pre- or co-requisite: SpEd 418/518.
SpEd 520  Collaboration I: Families and Community—EL and EI/SE (3)
Designed to develop knowledge in the areas of family systems theory, strengths-based model, information gathering techniques, and collaboration techniques with families and professionals. Information related to cultural competence is infused throughout the course. In addition, students receive information on grief related to having a child with a disability and the death of a student. Students are required to participate in a family conversation project to identify family strengths, concerns, and resources with a family who has a child with special needs. Prerequisites: SpEd 519 and admission to program.
SpEd 521  Behavior Management in the Classroom (3)
Primary emphasis will be on observation of classroom behavior with concomitant development of alternatives for intervention in helping children develop more appropriate behavioral skills.
SpEd 522  Collaboration II: Inclusion Strategies (ECE/Elementary) (3)
Designed to help preservice teachers learn collaborative strategies that facilitate the inclusion of students with disabilities into the general education program. Prerequisites: SpEd 520 or permission of instructor.
SpEd 523  Collaboration I: Work-Based Learning and Transition (Mid-level/High School) (3)
Designed to help preservice teachers learn collaborative strategies that facilitate the inclusion of students with disabilities in the areas of career development and transition planning. Prerequisites: SpEd 519 and admission to program.
SpEd 524  Collaboration II: Schools and Inclusion Strategies (Mid-level/High School) (3)
Designed to help preservice teachers learn collaborative strategies that facilitate the inclusion of students with disabilities into the general education program. Prerequisites: SpEd 523 or permission of instructor.
SpEd 525  Student Teaching (6-12)
Observation and teaching under the direction of a supervising teacher. Opportunities for assuming
direct responsibility for the learning activities of the disabled learner, for developing skill in techniques of teaching and classroom management, and for participating in the life of the school. Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of SpEd 509 Directed Field Experience II.

SpEd 526 Instructional Methods I: Literacy (Elementary) (3) Designed to help preservice teachers learn methods and curriculum for teaching reading and language arts skills to children with special needs. Prerequisites: SpEd 519, Ed 511, and admission to program.

SpEd 527 Instructional Methods II: Math (Elementary) (3) Students will examine curriculum and learn explicit methods for teaching mathematics concepts and skills to children with special needs. Prerequisites: SpEd 519 and admission to program.

SpEd 528 Instructional Methods I: Literacy (Middle/High School) (3) Develops knowledge and practices for teaching reading, writing, and other literacy skills to middle and secondary students with high incidence disabilities. Curriculum and instructional methods for students who are emergent, developing, and fluent readers and writers are addressed. The development of students' use of learning strategies to become more independent and effective learners is described. Prerequisites: SpEd 519, Ed 511, and admission to program.

SpEd 529 Instructional Methods II: Math and Content Instruction (Middle/High School) (3) Purpose of this course is for preservice and practicing educators to develop the knowledge and skills to effectively teach mathematics and other content area subjects to students with mild disabilities in middle/secondary schools. Educators will learn how to use instructional methods and content enhancement devices to make curricular content more accessible for students with disabilities. Strategies for promoting retention, application, and generalization of content learning will also be examined. Prerequisites: SpEd 519 and admission to program.

SpEd 532 Functional Assessment and Curriculum I (4) Develops philosophical and social foundations for services to individuals with significant and multiple disabilities, early childhood through adulthood. Emphasizes ecological and functional assessment strategies for life skills, communication, social, motor, and functional academic domains. Strategies for including students with significant and multiple disabilities in system-wide, standards-based assessment are addressed. Prerequisite: admission to appropriate special education cohort or permission of instructor.

SpEd 534 Functional Assessment and Curriculum II (4) Applies knowledge and skills for functional assessment and applied behavior analysis in the design and implementation of an individualized, functional curriculum for students with significant and multiple disabilities, early childhood through adulthood. Emphasizes curricular content for life skills, communication, social, motor, and cognitive/functional academic domains. Provides instructional strategies for routines-based, naturalistic, and teacher-directed learning. Includes strategies for using positive behavioral supports for students with significant disabilities, based upon functional behavioral assessment and analysis. Prerequisites: SpEd 532 and admission to the program.

SpEd 536 Specialized Techniques (3) Information and skills development for the specialized support needs commonly found with students with significant disabilities. Focuses on educational implications considering (1) the nature of the medical condition, (2) methods for instruction (i.e., positioning, mobility), and (3) procedures for structural modifications. Course incorporates information from various disciplines and is designed to assist the educator in becoming an effective member of a transdisciplinary team that serves students with routine and emergency medical and physical needs. Prerequisite: SpEd 418/518 and admission to the program.

SpEd 540 Education of the Visually Impaired Learner (3) Beginning with a historical background of the education of the visually disabled, this course provides an overview of basic information about visually impaired children and youth. Basic program components and implications for conceptual and motoric development. Basic curricular components necessary for the visually impaired, leading to transition from school to adult life. Prerequisites: SpEd 418/518 and admission to the program.

SpEd 541 Implications of Vision Problems of Children/Youth (3) Anatomy, physiology, common diseases, and hygiene of the human eye. Emphasis on vision screening, testing, and techniques for evaluation of functional visual skills in the classroom. Focus includes strategies for improving medical/optometric eye reports. Emphasis on working with the regular classroom teacher regarding prevention of potential eye disorders and referral to eye specialists. Prerequisites: SpEd 540 and admission to the program.

SpEd 542 Assessment of the Visually Impaired (3) Examination and application of diagnostic and assessment instruments useful with or modified for visually impaired learners. Designed to prepare teachers of the visually disabled for administration, scoring, and interpreting test results for program planning and implementation. Developmental areas include cognition, social/emotional skills, psychomotor skills, and self-help skills. Prerequisites: SpEd 418/518 and admission to the program.

SpEd 544 Methods of Teaching Academics: Visually Impaired Learner (3) Course focuses upon curricular adaptations for use with the visually impaired learner in the classroom. Academic areas examined and strategies for inclusion for the visually impaired learner in all aspects of the school curriculum. Teaching of Braille, use of abacus for mathematics, and adapted materials. In-depth curricular focus for the multi-disabled child. Prerequisites: SpEd 418/518 and admission to the program.

SpEd 545 Orientation and Mobility/Life Skills (3) Focus on teaching independent travel skills to totally or functionally blind students. Methods and techniques presented to help the visually impaired and regular class teacher promote success in daily living skills as well. Prerequisite: SpEd 418/518.

SpEd 546 Braille I (3) The Braille code is presented, to include Grade II literary Braille and use of the abacus. Prerequisites: SpEd 540 and admission to the program.

SpEd 547 Braille II (2) All special signs and symbols relating to the literary code are learned and special formatting techniques used in printed materials, charts, and graphs. Study of Braille Nemeth Code for mathematics. Prerequisites: SpEd 546 and admission to the program.

SpEd 551 Job Search Education (3) Course designed to teach the latest job finding and leisure search techniques and to improve students' ability to teach job/leisure finding to high school pupils. Course combines lecture and hands-on experiences. Training for teachers and counselors in community agencies. Prerequisite: SpEd 418/518.

SpEd 552 Sex Education for Persons with Disabilities (3) Course examines values and attitudes behind teaching social/sexual skills to persons with mental retardation. Self-esteem building, body image, classroom activities and learning experiences on puberty, menstruation, sterilization, birth control, and sexually transmitted diseases. Prerequisite: SpEd 418/518.

SpEd 553 Leisure Education for Persons with Disabilities (3) Focuses on recreation and leisure as a major aspect of independent living and community adjustment. Roles of the schools in providing a comprehensive leisure education program for students with disabilities. Prerequisite: SpEd 418/518.

SpEd 556 Career Education for Persons with Disabilities (3) Course presents a broad conceptual framework for organizing and developing career education programs for disabled students (elementary, junior high, young adult); helps participants gain knowledge which strengthens vocational success for disabled persons; and program models train persons with disabilities in transition from school to community life. Prerequisite: SpEd 418/518.

SpEd 557 Job Placement and Training (3) Techniques, training, and outcomes to assist persons with disabilities obtain and maintain employment.

SpEd 558 Introduction to Youth in Transition (3) Examination of transition services mandated by public laws; application of skills to facilitate school-to-work transition of youth with disabilities; and family partnerships.
SpEd 559
Professional Practices: Rehabilitation of the Blind (3)
Course covers blindness and the blindness delivery systems. Roles and responsibilities of those working in social, psychological, educational, recreational, and vocational settings are emphasized. Issues and field overviews.

SpEd 561
Behavior-Disordered Learner (3)
Course focuses upon the nature and needs of behavior-disordered youth in educational and social settings. Academic areas as well as strategies for inclusion for the behavior-disordered learner in all aspects of the school curriculum. Prerequisite: SpEd 418/518.

SpEd 562
Alternate Education for Learning-disabled Children (3)
Outdoor program focusing on academic instruction and recreational experiences designed to enhance the learning potential of the learning-disabled child. Emphasis on practical approach for teachers. Prerequisite: SpEd 418/518.

SpEd 563
Advanced Techniques of Reading (3)
Primarily concerned with educational methods designed to teach students with severe to moderate response deficits in reading. Prerequisite: Ct 474/574.

SpEd 564
Learning Disabilities (3)
Concepts, issues, and major sources in the field of learning disabilities: definition, causation and identification, ability vs. task analysis models, perceptual training, and attitude treatment interaction, early identification, and reading disability.

SpEd 565
Medical and Legal Aspects for the Disabled (3)
An examination of the medical and legal aspects of major disabling conditions and implications for management in the special education/rehabilitation setting. Focus on the medical and legal needs of persons with severe disabilities in educational, clinical, and social settings. Prerequisite: SpEd 418/518.

SpEd 568
Advanced Social Skill Development (3)
Course for educational professionals serving behaviorally disordered students whose disabilities are considered mild to moderate. Focuses on advanced methods of behavior management that go beyond traditional behavior modification practices. Prerequisite: SpEd 521.

SpEd 570
Communication Systems for Persons with Severe Disabilities (3)
Course for students who will be teaching communication skills to persons with severe disabilities, including nonverbal individuals. Examines specialized systems for teaching communication skills, normal speech, and implementation of communication instruction. Prerequisite: SpEd 418/518.

SpEd 573
Assessment and Planning for Students With Mild Disabilities (3)
Examination and application of diagnostic and assessment instruments used to measure cognitive language abilities and social/emotional functioning. Formal and informal methods of assessment. Prerequisite: SpEd 418/518.

SpEd 575
Braille III/Technology for the Visually Impaired (3)
Study of computer applications for visually impaired learners, including existing and proposed hardware and software that would improve accessibility to print information by visually impaired and blind students. Adaptations of existing technology, evaluation of its effectiveness. Prerequisite: SpEd 540.

SpEd 576
Visually Impaired Learner with Additional Disabilities (3)
Study of visually handicapped students with concomitant disabilities such as hearing impairments, mental retardation, and behavior disorders. Emphasis on curricular adaptations, teaching strategies, and behavior management. Prerequisite: SpEd 418/518.

SpEd 578
Advanced Behavioral Strategies (3)
Intervention strategies for students with severe behavior problems and disorders; focus on education, and non-adversive behavior management strategies. Prerequisite: SpEd 418/518.

SpEd 584
Assessment: EI/SE (3)
Provides an overview of assessment procedures in the field of early intervention/early childhood special education. These procedures include screening and testing using norm-referenced, criterion-referenced, curriculum-based, and observational methods. Reliability and validity of assessments are discussed in relation to standardized testing. Learners have the opportunity to observe and record the behaviors of young children. Assessment strategies such as arena assessment, play-based assessment, parent reporting, and family interviewing. Emphasis on the assessment process for the young child and the family's role in the assessment of the young child with developmental delays or disabilities.

SpEd 585
Instructional Strategies I: EI/SE (3)
Develops knowledge and practices for teaching and facilitating development of children with special needs, birth through the primary grades. Builds upon the student's knowledge of child development and developmentally appropriate practices. Focuses upon the design of individually appropriate practices, principles of applied behavior analysis, activity-based intervention, naturalistic teaching strategies, discrete trial teaching, and positive behavioral supports. Develops knowledge and skills for curriculum-based assessment, design of individual program plans, and use of data collection systems to monitor child progress.

SpEd 586
Instructional Strategies II: EI/SE (3)
Develops advanced knowledge and practices for teaching and facilitating development of children with special needs, birth through the primary grades. Builds upon the student's knowledge of individually appropriate practice, applied behavior analysis, and design of individual and group plans for instruction. Develops knowledge and skills for implementation of specific strategies supported by current research and recommended practices, including strategies to support early relationships, peer interaction, social-emotional development, cognitive development, and early literacy.

SpEd 590
Applied Behavioral Research in Special Education (3)
Study of applied behavioral research in special education. Conceptualization of a variety of research designs appropriate for problems in special education, including multiple baseline design research. Development of hypotheses, definition and measurement of important variables, research design strategies, analysis of data, interpretation and inference, and writing a research report. Prerequisite: SpEd 418/518.

SpEd 591
Issues in Special Education (3)
Review of the major issues related to special education in the United States. Emphasis upon moral, ethical, and legal considerations relative to the habilitation of disabled children and youth. Prerequisite: SpEd 418/518.

SpEd 592
Advanced Studies in Special Education (3)
Review of major philosophical and theoretical bases for learning relative to the unique needs of atypical persons served in special education programs. Overview of the work of Piaget, Skinner, Baumeister, Bandura, Prehm, and others. Prerequisite: SpEd 591.

SpEd 601
Research (Credit to be arranged.)

SpEd 602
Independent Study (Credit to be arranged.)

SpEd 603
Dissertation (Credit to be arranged.)

SpEd 604
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

SpEd 605
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)

SpEd 606
Special Problems (Credit to be arranged.)

SpEd 607
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)

SpEd 608
Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)

SpEd 609
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)

SpEd 610
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

SpEd 601
Research (Credit to be arranged.)

SpEd 802
Independent Study (Credit to be arranged.)

SpEd 604
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

SpEd 605
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)

SpEd 606
Special Problems (Credit to be arranged.)

SpEd 607
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)

SpEd 608
Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)

SpEd 609
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)

SpEd 610
Experimental Course (Credit to be arranged.)
Maseeh College of Engineering and Computer Science

ROBERT DRYDEN, DEAN
HERMAN J. MIGLIORE, ASSOCIATE DEAN EMERITUS
MARCIA FISCHER, ASSISTANT DEAN
LL SUITE 20, FOURTH AVENUE BUILDING, 503-725-4631
www.cecs.pdx.edu/

B.S.—Civil Engineering, Computer Engineering, Computer Science, Electrical Engineering, and Mechanical Engineering
Minor in Computer Science
Minor in Electrical Engineering
Minor in Environmental Engineering
M.S. — Civil and Environmental Engineering, Computer Science, Electrical and Computer Engineering, Engineering Management, and Mechanical Engineering
M.S.E. — Master of Software Engineering
Ph.D. — Civil and Environmental Engineering, Computer Science, Electrical and Computer Engineering
Ph.D. — Participating college in Systems Science Doctoral Program
Ph.D. — Participating college in Environmental Sciences and Resources Doctoral Program

Undergraduate programs
At the undergraduate level, the student may select degree programs in civil engineering, computer engineering, computer science, electrical engineering, and mechanical engineering. Cooperative educational programs with Portland-area industries, government agencies, and engineering consulting offices are available to qualified students.

Note: The degree programs in civil engineering, electrical engineering, and mechanical engineering are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission/Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (EAC/ABET). The computer science program is accredited by the Computing Sciences Accreditation Board (CSAB).

Admission requirements
Policy on admission to the engineering programs
Students may declare engineering or computer science as their major at any time after enrolling at Portland State University. However, students must be admitted formally to a specific degree program in civil engineering, computer engineering, computer science, electrical engineering, or mechanical engineering before they will (1) be allowed to enroll in restricted upper-division courses offered by the program and (2) be graduated from that program. Application forms may be obtained from the Dean’s Office, Maseeh College of Engineering and Computer Science, LL Suite.
ELIGIBILITY

To be eligible for admission to a degree program, each student should meet the following minimum requirements:

1. Complete, with a minimum grade of C and a minimum GPA of 2.25, a designated set of courses for each undergraduate degree program as follows:

   **Civil Engineering.** Mth 251, 252, 253, 254, 256; Ch 221, 222, 227, 228; Ph 221, 222, 223, 214, 215, 216; EAS 101, 115, 211, 212, 215; ECE 221, 201; CE 211, 212; Unst (27 credits) or transfer 27 credits of arts and letters, including WR 121 and Sp 100 (or equivalent).

   **Mechanical Engineering.** The engineering core consisting of Ch 221, 227; EAS 101, 211, 215; ECE 201, 221; Mth 251, 252, 253, 254, 256; Ph 221, 222, 223; 214, 215, 216; Freshman Inquiry† (59 credits).

   **Electrical Engineering.** The engineering core consisting of Ch 221, 227; EAS 101; ECE 201, 221; Mth 251, 252, 253, 254, 256; Ph 221, 222, 223, 214, 215, 216; Freshman Inquiry† (59 credits).

   **Computer Engineering.** Ch 221, 227; CS 162, 163; EAS 101, 102; ECE 201, 221; Mth 251, 252, 253, 256; Ph 221, 222, 223, 214, 215, 216; Freshman Inquiry† (59 credits).

   **Computer Science.** The computer science core consisting of CS 161, 162, 163, 200, 201, 202, 250, 251; Mth 251, 252, 253; Ph 221, 222, 223, 214, 215, 216; Wr 227; Sp 220; Freshman Inquiry‡ (60 credits).

2. Have a minimum GPA of 2.25 in all engineering and computer science course work. For computer science students: earn grades of C or better in each computer science course and grades of C- or better in other courses required by the department.

3. Complete a minimum of 90 credits.

Candidates who do not meet all criteria may, upon petition, be granted eligibility when an evaluation of the student’s total record justifies such action and they are recommended by the Maseeh College’s Academic Appeals Committee.

Selective admission

If the number of eligible applicants for admission to any engineering degree program exceeds that for which resources are available, acceptance will be competitive. In the event selective admission becomes necessary, the GPA computed for the required courses for eligibility for program admission will be used. Priority, within reasonable limits, will be given to resident students.

Although the primary purpose of the selective admission procedures is to limit enrollment to the number of students who can be served at a high level of quality, it is recognized that the rigid application of these procedures may eliminate applicants with high potential but who, due to circumstances beyond their control, have had limited access to the type of preparatory education that is essential to achieving the high performance level required for admission. All such applicants will be considered on the basis of their life experience and leadership qualities in addition to their academic achievement.

CONTINUATION CRITERIA

After admission to an engineering degree program (civil engineering, computer engineering, electrical engineering, mechanical engineering), students will be expected to make satisfactory progress toward their declared degree and will be subject to the following rules:

1. The term GPA in all courses taken at PSU must be 2.00 or higher.

2. At the conclusion of each term of the academic year full-time students are normally expected to complete a minimum of 12 credits applicable toward their degree program. Part-time students are expected to complete a minimum of 12 credits per year applicable towards their degree program.

3. Students will be placed on probation when their term GPA as described in (1) is below 2.00, or their progress toward the degree is less than that described in (2).

4. Students placed on probation for two consecutive terms or for a total of three terms will be suspended from specific degree programs. Students also will be suspended if not enrolled in engineering and/or computer science courses for three consecutive terms.

5. Students denied admission or suspended must wait at least one term before reapplying. This waiting period does not apply to those denied due to “selective admission.”

APPEALS

Students denied admission or suspended may request reconsideration by submitting a petition. The petition and supporting materials will be reviewed by the appropriate department chair and the Maseeh College’s Academic Appeals Committee, and a recommendation will be forwarded to the dean. The appeal must be made within 30 days of notice to the student of denial of admission or suspension.

PASS/NO PASS GRADING POLICY

All courses specifically required by the University or by a particular department must be taken for a letter grade unless a required course is only offered with a pass/no pass option.

Policy on admission to the computer science program

Students who are intending to graduate with an undergraduate degree in computer science must file the Application for Admission to the Computer Science Program with the Department of Computer Science after completing the lower-division requirements. No more than 8 upper-division computer science credits (including any approved upper-division transfer credits) taken prior to admission to the program will be counted toward the student’s departmental requirement of 46 upper-division computer science credits (CS 300, 301, 302, 303, 350, 487, 488 and 20 credits of upper-division computer science electives). Students also must be in admitted status during the term they intend to graduate.

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†Physics 211, 212, and 213 also accepted
‡Sp 100 and Wr 121 for transfer students.
Graduate programs

The Maseeh College offers graduate programs leading to the degrees of Master of Science, Master of Engineering, and Doctor of Philosophy.

Master's programs are available in civil and environmental engineering, computer science, electrical and computer engineering, mechanical engineering, engineering management, manufacturing engineering, and systems engineering.

Ph.D. programs are available in civil and environmental engineering, computer science, and electrical and computer engineering.

In addition, the Departments of Civil and Environmental Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, and Engineering and Technology Management in the Maseeh College of Engineering and Computer Science participate in the single-discipline option of the Systems Science Ph.D. Program and offer discipline-oriented doctoral degrees. The Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering also participates in the Environmental Sciences and Resources Doctoral Program.

The Oregon Master of Software Engineering (OMSE) program offers working professionals a master's degree in software engineering through a partnership of Portland State University, OGI School of Science and Engineering at OHSU, Oregon State University, and University of Oregon.

Manufacturing Engineering

M.Eng.

Manufacturing engineering is concerned with the application of specialized engineering and managerial knowledge to the development of productive systems involving people and machines. Primary emphasis is on the design, operation, and control of integrated systems for the production of high quality, economically competitive goods utilizing efficient product design, computer networks, machine tools, robots, and materials-handling equipment.

The master's degree in manufacturing engineering is designed to provide engineering professionals with the opportunity to pursue advanced level study in a field of engineering that involves subject matter normally not covered in basic engineering undergraduate programs.

The program is administered by the Department of Engineering and Technology Management.

Admission requirements

Applicants to the program are required to have:

- An undergraduate degree in engineering or a closely related discipline from an accredited institution.
- A combined GPA of 3.0 on the last 90 credit hours of graded undergraduate work plus all work completed thereafter.

Under special conditions, applicants who partially satisfy the above admission requirements may be considered for conditional acceptance, provided they meet all institutional requirements to the campus to which they apply.

International applicants are required to demonstrate proficiency in English by taking the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). A TOEFL score of 550 or greater is required of all students whose native language is not English and who have not received a degree from an accredited institution in the United States.

Degree requirements

A total of 45 credits of approved graduate coursework is required to complete the master's degree in manufacturing engineering. The program consists of 30 to 36 credits in the core and 9 to 15 credits in electives. A comprehensive final oral examination is required after the completion of coursework.

The Oregon Master of Software Engineering (OMSE) is a part-time professional development and degree program geared toward working software engineers with two or more years of practical software development experience. OMSE's vision is to provide high quality software engineering education and training for the high technology industry and for its engineers.

The curriculum of 13 core courses and three electives is focused on proven industry techniques for developing products. Students will receive a sound practical perspective on the entire software development enterprise—from requirements engineering, system and software design, project management, and software testing—that can be immediately applied to their real-world work environments.

OMSE is a joint partnership between Portland State University and the OGI School of Science and Engineering at OHSU. Faculty members have hands-on industry experience as well as strong academic foundations. Courses are held at the CAPITAL Center in Beaverton.

More information about the Oregon Master of Software Engineering program is located on our Web site at www.omse.pdx.edu.
Admission requirements

A committee consisting of the OMSE program director and faculty determines admission. Admission requirements are:

- At least two years of software development experience (a work resume is required);
- A four-year bachelor’s degree with a 3.00 GPA;
- Completion of the following undergraduate-level coursework in computer science: Programming Languages, Discrete Mathematics, Data Structures, Operating Systems, and Computer Architecture.

Applicants who partially satisfy the above conditions may be considered for admission on a case-by-case basis. Students needing one or more of the computer science courses may enroll in OMSE courses on a non-admitted basis provided the prerequisites for those courses are satisfied. Upon admission to the OMSE program, students can transfer up to 15 credits (including electives) into the degree program.

In addition, international students may need to provide a TOEFL written score of 600 if their native language is not English. Students who earned undergraduate degrees in the United States are exempt from this requirement.

Degree requirements

The OMSE curriculum comprises 48 credits: 39 credits of core courses and 9 credits of elective courses.

OMSE 500 Principles of Software Engineering
OMSE 511 Managing Software Development
OMSE 513 Professional Communication Skills for Software Engineers
OMSE 521 Using Metrics and Models to Support Quantitative Decision Making
OMSE 522 Modeling and Analysis of Software Systems
OMSE 525 Software Quality Analysis
OMSE 531 Software Requirements Engineering
OMSE 532 Software Architecture and Domain Analysis
OMSE 533 Software Design Techniques
OMSE 535 Software Implementation and Testing
OMSE 551 Strategic Software Engineering
OMSE 555 Software Development Practicum I
OMSE 556 Software Development Practicum II

Degree requirements

A total of 45 credits: 16 in systems core; 16 in elective specialty and related engineering areas; 9 in internship/project; and 4 in integrative workshop.

Credit

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Systems core</th>
<th>Elective specialty and related engineering areas</th>
<th>Integrative workshop</th>
<th>Project</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>16</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Civil and Environmental Engineering

128 Science Building II
503-725-4282
www.cee.pdx.edu/

B.S.—Civil Engineering
Minor in Environmental Engineering
M.S.—Civil and Environmental Engineering
M.Eng.—Civil and Environmental Engineering
Ph.D.—Civil and Environmental Engineering
Ph.D.—Participating department in Systems Science Doctoral Program
Ph.D.—Participating department in Environmental Sciences and Resources Doctoral Program

Civil and environmental engineers plan, design, and manage the construction and operation of public and private facilities, including highways and transportation systems, power plants, buildings, dams, and water and wastewater treatment facilities.

In addition, they are involved in improving the quality of surface water, rivers, lakes, reservoirs, estuaries, and ground water systems and predicting the quantity of water available for human use.

Undergraduate program

The undergraduate degree program in civil engineering includes required courses in the analysis and design of structures, applied hydraulics, surveying and mapping, soil mechanics and foundations, engineering project management, transportation engineering, and environmental and water resources engineering.

To introduce civil engineering students to professional practice, the American Society of Civil Engineers (ASCE) sponsors a student chapter at Portland State University.

The civil engineering program at Portland State University is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission/Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (EAC/ABET).

The educational objectives of the civil engineering program are as follows:

1. Prepare graduates for all essential aspects of responsible professional practice in civil engineering. The program will:
   - Provide graduates with the scientific and technical skills needed to engineer projects and to practice their profession ethically and responsibly.
   - Prepare graduates to work effectively in the professional engineering community through an understanding of concepts, techniques, and approaches that cross traditional disciplines.
   - Prepare graduates to communicate effectively with other engineers, decision-makers, and the public at large.
   - Provide graduates with an understanding of contemporary issues relevant to civil engineering and in a context that includes the long-term sustainability and well-being of the community.
   - Prepare graduates to advance in the profession through professional registration and an appreciation of the need for lifelong learning.
2. Prepare graduates to enter and succeed in graduate programs of advanced professional education or research.

Admission requirements

Please refer to page 243 for admission requirements.

Degree requirements

Requirements for major. Majors in civil engineering must complete the following University and departmental degree requirements.

Junior and senior engineering courses must be completed with a minimum grade of C-, and a student's cumulative PSU GPA must be 2.25 or higher to graduate from the BSCE program. Any deviation from the required courses, including engineering and mathematics course substitutions, must be approved in writing by the chair of the department.

Freshman year Credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EAS 101 Engineering Problem Solving</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EAS 115 Engineering Graphics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 221, 222 General Chemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 227, 228 General Chemistry Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freshman Inquiry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total 44</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sophomore year Credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CE 211 Strength of Materials</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 215 Dynamics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 211 Plane Surveying and Mapping</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 212 Field Problems in Plane Surveying</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 201 Electrical Engineering Lab I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 221 Electric Circuits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 254 Calculus IV</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 256 Applied Differential Equations (with Calculus)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph 221, 222, 223 General Physics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph 214, 215, 216 Physics Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sophomore Inquiry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total 53</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Junior year Credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EAS 361 Fluid Mechanics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 315 CEFF Professional Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 321 CEFF Materials</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 324 Elementary Structural Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 325 Indeterminate Structures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 341 Soil Classification and Properties</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 351 Transportation Systems Planning and Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 362 Hydraulics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 364 Water Resources Engineering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 371 Environmental Engineering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G 301 Geology for Engineers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 321 Engineering Thermodynamics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stat 451 Engineering Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stat 452 Applied Statistics for Engineers and Scientists I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-division cluster</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total 52</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Senior year Credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CE 333 Design of Steel Structures or CE 434 Principles of Reinforced Concrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 440 Geotechnical Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 454 Urban Transportation Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 463 Engineering Project Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 494 Civil Engineering Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 511 Engineering Surveys (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 533 Design of Steel Structures (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 420 Advanced Materials of Mechanics (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 421 Analysis of Framed Structures (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 423 Vibration Analysis in Structural Engineering (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 431 Stability of Structures (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 432 Structural Steel Design-LRFD Method (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 434 Principles of Reinforced Concrete (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 435 Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 436 Masonry Design (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 437 Timber Design (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 438 Design of Composite Structures (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 442 In situ Behavior and Testing of Soils (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE 443 Introduction to Seismology and Site Evaluation (4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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*CE 401, 404, 405, 406 (4 credits maximum); CE 407, 410, and CE 507 through 599 are also accepted. Of the 19 credits of CE electives, a minimum of 8 credits of "design" is required. Students must select these electives from a departmentally approved list of courses that indicates "design credit" content."
Requirements for minor in environmental engineering. A student wishing to minor in this area should complete, with a minimum grade of C, and a minimum GPA of 2.25, a designated set of courses as follows:

- Mth 254, 256; Ph 221, 222, 223, 214, 215, 216; Ch 221, 222, 223, 227, 228; EAS 361; CE 362, 364, 371, 474; and a minimum of 4 credits of approved electives.

All courses must be taken for letter grade and at least one-third of the credit hours must be taken at Portland State University.

Course requirements for the minor also meet partial eligibility requirements for admission to the civil engineering program. Students who complete the requirements for the minor may wish to apply for admission to this program. Students graduating in civil engineering may not claim a minor in environmental engineering. Students planning to minor in environmental engineering should consult with an adviser in the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering.

Honors program. The Civil Engineering honors program is intended for high-achieving undergraduate students, many of whom plan to graduate or professional school; it gives highly motivated engineering students the chance to develop undergraduate degree programs that reflect their particular interests. Working closely with an adviser in the Civil and Environmental Engineering Department, honors program students will choose an area of research interest and complete an honors thesis, usually during their senior year.

Upon acceptance into the honors program, and no later than the beginning of the student's senior year (preferably by spring quarter of the junior year), the student will declare one of the following areas of interest for his/her research topic: environmental/water resources, geotechnical, structural, or transportation. The CEE chair, in consultation with faculty, will assign the student an honors adviser. The adviser will work with the student to complete a written proposal for the honors thesis research that requires chair approval. Research will be conducted in one of the CEE specialty areas, usually during the senior year. Honors theses will follow ASCE document guidelines for style and formatting. CEE students who meet honors program requirements will graduate with honors and will receive special recognition on their diploma. Contact the department for requirements.

Graduate programs

Admission requirements

Master of Science in civil and environmental engineering. The master's program in civil and environmental engineering is designed to provide students with the technical and professional knowledge necessary to develop their abilities to seek creative solutions to complex problems in their field of interest.

The program involves advanced courses in the areas of structural analysis and design, transportation engineering, water resources, environmental engineering, geotechnical engineering, and project management, as well as science and mathematics. Flexibility is achieved by designing programs of study to meet individual needs.

Master of Engineering in civil and environmental engineering. The admission requirements are the same as those for the department's M.S. degree.

Master of Engineering in civil and environmental engineering management. The admission requirements include a B.S. degree in civil engineering and satisfaction of the requirements for admission to the M.S. in engineering management and the M.S. in civil engineering programs.

Doctor of Philosophy in civil and environmental engineering. A student applying to the Ph.D. program in civil and environmental engineering will normally be required to have completed an M.S. degree in civil and environmental engineering or a closely related field. In addition to the University doctoral degree requirements, the program requirements include the equivalent of at least two years of full-time graduate work beyond the master's degree, a minimum of 24 hours of coursework, a comprehensive examination, prospectus defense, 27 hours of dissertation credit, and final dissertation defense. For further information on admission and degree requirements, current course schedule, and research opportunities, students should refer to the departmental Web site www.cee.pdx.edu and/or request the department Graduate Handbook.

Degree requirements

Master of Science in civil and environmental engineering. Students are required to complete tentative degree plans that have been approved by their advisers not later than the second quarter of their residence at PSU. An M.S. study plan form for this purpose is available in the Civil and Environmental Engineering Department. Students are also required to obtain their adviser's approval of coursework each quarter on a quarterly study plan form, when there are deviations from their M.S. study plan submitted. Coursework taken without adviser approval may not be accepted as part of the students program. University master's degree requirements are listed on page 70.

The master's program consists of three options available to students. The first option involves a total of 45 credits, including 6 to 9 credits of thesis. The second option requires completion of 44 credits of coursework and 4 credits of research project that include a project report; the third option requires completion of 48 credits of coursework. In the first two options, student research is conducted under the supervision of faculty. In all options, coursework is to include 6 credits in areas other than candidates major emphasis, subject to the approval of students adviser and department.

To become a candidate for the master's degree, the student must successfully complete all departmental requirements for one of the options described above. For the thesis option, successful completion of a final oral examination covering the thesis is required. Current faculty research areas include transportation systems, nonlinear structural analysis and design, earthquake engineering, mechanics of composites, stochastic modeling in hydrology and water resources, water quality and hydrodynamic modeling in environmental engineering, near-field mixing, zone modeling, groundwater contaminant transport, and in-situ soil properties in geotechnical design.

Master of Engineering in civil and environmental engineering. A total of 45 graduate credits is required. In addition to the University's M.S. degree requirements, a candidate for the M.Eng. degree must have 32 credits of approved electives that may include transfer credits and other allied disciplines, and up to 13 credits of CE 504 Internship.

Master of Engineering in civil and environmental engineering management. In addition to the University's general master's degree requirements, listed on page 70 of the Bulletin, the M.Eng. in civil and environmental engineering management requires a total of 45 graduate credits, including 32 course credits and a 4-credit capstone. Nine credits of internship are required, but substituting an equal number
of course credits upon approval of the student’s advisers may reduce the internship credits.

**Doctor of Philosophy in civil and environmental engineering.** A student applying to the Ph.D. program in civil and environmental engineering will normally be required to have completed an M.S. degree in civil or environmental engineering or a closely related field. In addition to the University doctoral degree requirements, the program requirements include the equivalent of at least two years of full-time graduate work beyond the master’s degree, a minimum of 24 hours of coursework, a comprehensive examination, prospectus defense, 27 hours of dissertation credit, and final dissertation defense. For further information on admission and degree requirements, current course schedule, and research opportunities, students should refer to the departmental’s Web site www.cee.pdx.edu and/or request the departmental Graduate Handbook.

**Program of study.** The Ph.D. program in civil and environmental engineering offers advanced courses in the areas of structural analysis and design, transportation engineering, water resources, environmental engineering, geotechnical engineering, and project management. The Ph.D. program participates in the Environmental Sciences and Resources Doctoral Program. The department offers advanced courses in the areas of structural analysis and design, transportation engineering, water resources, environmental engineering, geotechnical engineering, and project management. The faculty are engaged in research related to: management of urban stormwater; surface hydrodynamic and water quality modeling; management of eutrophication of urban water systems; mathematical modeling of groundwater and contaminant transport; mathematical modeling of near-field mining contaminants; creep response of fibrous composite materials; nonlinear behavior of composite plates; intelligent transportation systems; urban transportation; traffic flow theory; data fusion and macroscopic modeling; multimodal traveler information; sustainability; alternative fuels; traffic management of freeways; video-imaging technologies and ITS; traffic operations using real-time traffic information; access management and traffic safety; land use and access relationships; earthquake vulnerability of buildings in urban areas; retrofit of buildings against seismic damage; and seismic testing of structures, transmission towers, sub-structures, and equipment.

**Research facilities.** Laboratories and computer facilities are available that support research in the following areas: structures and materials: concrete: surveying and mapping; geotechnical; computational water quality/resources; hydraulics; environmental and transportation. Among others, a high-tech Seismic Testing and Applied Research (STAR) Lab and an Intelligent Transportation Lab provide state-of-the-art equipment for research. Modern engineering computer labs are available for engineering students’ use.

The computer science curriculum at Portland State University is accredited by the Computing Accreditation Commission/Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (CAC/ABET). This national organization sets standards for computer science education defined in terms of curricular content, quality of faculty, and adequacy of facilities.

**Admission requirements**
Please refer to page 243 for admission requirements.

**Degree requirements**

**Requirements for major.** Majors in computer science must complete the following University and departmental degree requirements. All computer science courses used to satisfy the departmental major must be graded C or better. Courses taken outside the department as part of departmental requirements must be graded C- or better.

Transfer students majoring in computer science are required to complete a minimum of 20 credits of upper-division computer science courses in residence at PSU.

**Freshman year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CS 161, 162 Introduction to Computer Science</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS 163 Data Structures</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 251, 252, 253 Calculus I, II, III</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph 221, 222, 223 General Physics (with Calculus)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph 214, 215, 216 Physics Laboratory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freshman Inquiry</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>51</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Sophomore year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CS 200 Computer Organization and Assembly Language</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS 201 Computer Architecture</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS 202 Programming Systems</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS 250 Discrete Structures</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS 251 Logical Structures</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS 311 Computational Structures</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wr 227 Technical Writing</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Approved science electives........................................ 8
Sophomore Inquiry..................................................... 12
Total..........................48

Junior year
Credits
CS 300 Elements of Software Engineering ................. 4
CS 305 Social, Ethical, and Legal Implications of Computing............ 2
CS 321, 322 Languages and Compiler Design ............... 8
CS 333 Operating Systems and Concurrent Programming.......................... 4
CS 350 Algorithms and Complexity ................................ 4
Stat 431 Applied Statistics for Engineers and Scientists I ........................................ 4
Approved mathematics electives.................................. 8
Approved Computer science electives.......................... 8
Upper-division cluster............................................. 12
Total..........................46

Senior year
Credits
CS 386 Introduction to Database Systems..................... 4
CS 487, 488 Software Engineering Capstone .................... 6
ECE 341 Computer Architecture................................... 4
Approved upper-division computer science electives.................. 12
Free electives................................................................ 9
Total..........................35

Note: The University requires all students to have a minimum of 72 upper-division credits to graduate. Since fewer than 72 upper-division credits are required in computer science, mathematics, and general education for the computer science major, the extra credits of upper-division work must be taken from either the approved science electives or approved Computer science electives.

Approved upper-division Computer Science electives.
The total may include any regular upper-division computer science course, and any of the courses ECE 455, 456, 485, 486 except that no more than 4 credits may be taken from CS 399, 401, 405, 406, 407, 409, and CS 404 may not be used.

Approved Mathematics electives.
Students must complete 8 credits of approved mathematics electives, which must include at least one upper-division course in mathematics. The current list of approved courses includes: Mth 254 or 256, Mth 343, Mth 344, Mth 346, and Stat 452.

Other upper-division mathematics courses may be used to satisfy the requirement with prior written adviser approval.

Approved Science electives.
The student is required to complete 8 credits of approved science electives. These must be chosen from BI 251, 252, 253, G 201, 202; Ch 221, 222, 223; or any 300- or 400-level course from these departments or the department of physics. Laboratories taken with these courses also count toward the 8 credits.

Requirements for minor. A minor in computer science is available within the Maseeh College of Engineering and Computer Science in the area of computer science. To earn a minor in computer science, a student must complete 36 credits as follows:

Credits
CS 161, 162 Introduction to Computer Science............ 8
CS 163 Data Structures............................................. 4
CS 200 Computer Organization and Assembly Language ........................................ 4
CS 201 Computer Architecture..................................... 4
CS 202 Programming Systems..................................... 4
Computer science upper-division electives except CS 404 ........................................ 12
Total..........................36

Only grades of C or better count toward departmental requirements. At least 16 of the required 36 credits must be taken at Portland State University.

Honors program. The honors degree in computer science requires the writing of an honors thesis (after completing course requirements for the junior year) and a minimum overall GPA of 3.50. Details about the program can be found at the computer science Web site www.cs.pdx.edu.

Biomedical informatics program. Portland State University and Oregon Health & Science University offer an accelerated, collaborative degree program in biomedical informatics. Designed for high achieving freshmen, students in this program combine courses from both schools to receive a B.S. in computer science and M.S. in biomedical informatics at the end of five years. Qualified transfer students may also enter the program. Details about the program can be found at the computer science Web site www.cs.pdx.edu.

Graduate programs

The Department of Computer Science offers M.S. and Ph.D. degrees, with graduate-level work in the areas of database systems, programming languages, software engineering, operating systems, networks, and theory of computing. Flexibility is achieved by designing programs of study to meet individual needs.

The department Graduate Handbook provides full details on the departmental regulations for these programs.

Admissions requirements
To be considered for admission to the graduate program in computer science, the student must have a four-year baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution. This degree should normally be in computer science; otherwise, the applicant must demonstrate knowledge of the core curriculum of an undergraduate computer science degree. This core (PSU courses in parentheses) includes: programming (CS 161, 162), data structures (CS 163), computer systems (CS 200, 201), programming systems (CS 202), discrete mathematics and logic (CS 250, 251, 311), and calculus (Mth 251, 252, 253). In addition, the applicant must demonstrate knowledge of languages and compilers (CS 321), operating systems (CS 333), and analysis of algorithms (CS 350).

An undergraduate GPA of at least 3.00 in upper-division coursework is required. Applicants must take the general portion of the Graduate Record Examination, and submit two letters of recommendation to the department. Normally, an applicant to the Ph.D. program will have an M.S. in computer science. Students may apply to the M.S. program and later transfer to the Ph.D. program.

Degree requirements

Master of Science in computer science. The master's program in computer science is designed to prepare students for advanced careers in the computer industry, to create a research environment in computer science, and to prepare students for graduate work at the Ph.D. level.

University master's degree requirements are listed on page 70. The master's program in computer science consists of two options. The first option involves the completion of an approved program of 45 credits. The second option requires the completion of an approved program of 45 credits, which includes 9 credits of thesis. In both options, coursework is to include core courses in theory, programming languages, and systems, plus a 9-credit concentration in one of the areas listed above. For the thesis option, successful completion of a final oral examination covering the thesis is required.

Doctor of Philosophy in computer science. The doctoral degree program in computer science is designed to prepare students for advanced research or university teaching in the field.

University doctoral degree requirements are listed on page 70. The student must complete an approved program of 90 graduate credits, including 15 credits of core courses, 18 credits from up to three specialized focus areas, 21 credits of electives, and the remainder dissertation research credits. Up to 45 credits may be waived if the student has a master's degree. To be admitted to Ph.D. candidacy, a student must pass a written comprehensive examination covering the 33 credits of core and focus courses and must present an acceptable dissertation proposal. The dissertation comprises original research work, which is expected to be of a quality meriting publication in a refereed journal.
Innovation:

Application:

Knowledge:

Objectives:
The electrical and computer engineering Program objectives are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission/Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (EAC/ABET).

Undergraduate programs

The Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering offers programs in electrical and computer engineering. Qualified freshmen are encouraged to participate in the University Honors Program described on page 29. Qualified upper-division students should consider the Electrical and Computer Engineering Honors Program; details are available from the department.

The electrical engineering and computer engineering curricula at Portland State University are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission/Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (EAC/ABET).

Program objectives

The electrical and computer engineering program has the following educational objectives:

- **Knowledge:** To provide our students with a broad knowledge base in the fundamentals and techniques of the engineering sciences, required for engineering careers in a changing technical environment, to prepare them for successful participation in multi-disciplinary teams.

- **Application:** To provide our students with an in-depth knowledge of the concepts, techniques and tools of the electrical and computer engineering disciplines and impart the ability to apply their proficiency to engineering design and problem solving.

- **Innovation:** To provide our students with the ability and desire to continually renew their education in a rapidly developing discipline, enabling them to participate in the research and development of the discipline and to realize their full potential throughout their career.

- **Community:** To ensure awareness of (a) the need for personal development, both in discipline related aspects and in terms of understanding the impact of the profession on social and environmental issues and (b) the importance and benefits of personal involvement in professional societies and local communities.

Admission requirements

Please refer to page 243 for admission requirements.

Degree requirements

**Electrical and Computer Engineering General Education requirements.** The CECS General Education requirements for engineering students can be met in one of the following ways:

1. Students who complete their entire program at Portland State University meet the requirement by taking 39 credits of University Studies. (15 credits Freshmen Inquiry, 12 credits Sophomore Inquiry, and 12 credits Upper-division Cluster).
2. Transfer students meet the requirement by having Wr 121, Sp 100, and 33 credits as a combination of University Studies courses and liberal arts/social science transfer credits. (At a minimum the 12 credit junior/senior cluster must be taken at PSU).
3. Courses specifically required in a program must be taken on a graded basis unless those classes are only available with a pass/no-pass grading option. Classes not specifically identified by a unique number, for example an upper-division cluster class, may be taken on a P/NP basis.

**Requirements for major in electrical engineering.** The electrical engineering program is designed to provide a comprehensive background in the electrical sciences and offers an opportunity for specialization in the areas of physical electronics, circuit design, electrical power engineering, automatic control systems, communication systems, computer engineering, optical electronics, and electromagnetics. This program provides the student with the educational background necessary for employment in virtually all electrical engineering fields.

Majors in electrical engineering must complete the following University and departmental degree requirements. Any deviation from the required courses must be approved by the department.

**Freshman year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECE 171</td>
<td>Digital Circuits</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EAS 101</td>
<td>Engineering Problem Solving</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EAS 102</td>
<td>Engineering Computation Structures</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 251, 252, 253</td>
<td>Calculus I, II, III</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph 221, 222, 223</td>
<td>General Physics (with Calculus)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph 214, 215, 216</td>
<td>Physics Laboratory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freshmen Inquiry</td>
<td></td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>51</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Sophomore year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECE 201, 202, 203</td>
<td>Electrical Engineering Laboratory I, II, III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 221</td>
<td>Electric Circuits</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 222</td>
<td>Signals and Systems I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 223</td>
<td>Signals and Systems II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 271</td>
<td>Digital Systems</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 221</td>
<td>General Chemistry</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch 227</td>
<td>General Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 254</td>
<td>Calculus IV</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 256</td>
<td>Differential Equations I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mth 343</td>
<td>Applied Linear Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freshmen Inquiry</td>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>48</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Junior year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECE 301, 302, 303</td>
<td>Electrical Engineering Laboratory I, II, III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 311</td>
<td>Feedback and Control</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 321, 322, 323</td>
<td>Electronics I, II, III</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 331</td>
<td>Electromagnetic Principles</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 332</td>
<td>Electromagnetic Systems</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE 301, 302, 303</td>
<td>Electrical Engineering Laboratory I, II, III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stat 451</td>
<td>Applied Statistics for Engineers</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph 317, 318</td>
<td>Solid State Physics</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approved electrical engineering electives</td>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>45</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Senior year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECE 411, 412, 413</td>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approved electrical engineering electives</td>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wr 227</td>
<td>Technical Writing</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-division cluster</td>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>44</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Approved electrical engineering electives
The student is required to complete at least 20 elective credits, including at least one sequence: Any 400-level electrical engineering course may be used, excluding the following omnibus numbered courses (ECE 401, 405, 406, 407), ECE 403‡ Honors Thesis may be used by students in the electrical engineering honors program.

Requirements for minor in electrical engineering. A minor program is available within the Maseeh College of Engineering and Computer Science in the area of electrical engineering. A student wishing to minor in this area should complete, with a minimum grade of C, and a minimum GPA of 2.25, a designated set of courses as follows:

EAS 101, 102, ECE 171, 201, 202, 203, 221, 222, 223, 271 or approved equivalents.

At least four of the courses selected from EAS 101, 102, ECE 171, 221, 222, 223, 271 must be taken at Portland State University.

Course requirements for the minor also meet partial eligibility requirements for admission to the electrical engineering and computer engineering programs. Students who complete the requirements for the minor may wish to apply for admission to one of these programs. Students graduating in computer engineering may not claim a minor in electrical engineering. Students planning to minor in electrical engineering should consult with an adviser in the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering.

Requirements for major in computer engineering. The computer engineering program is designed to provide a comprehensive background in computer engineering and offers an opportunity for specialization in the areas of digital electronics, VLSI circuit design, computer architecture, communication systems, and embedded microprocessor system design. This program provides the student with the educational background necessary for employment in virtually all branches of the digital electronics and computer industry.

Majors in computer engineering must complete the following University and departmental degree requirements. Any deviation from the required courses must be approved by the department.

Freshman year Credits
ECE 171 Digital Circuits ................................. 4
EAS 101 Engineering Problem Solving .............. 4
EAS 102 Engineering Computation Structures .... 4
Mth 251, 252, 253 Calculus I, II, III ............... 12
Ph 221, 222, 223 General Physics (with Calculus) 9
Ph 214, 215, 216 Physics Laboratory ................. 3
Freshman Inquiry ......................................... 3

Total 51

Sophomore year Credits
ECE 201, 202, 203 Electrical Engineering Laboratory I, II, III ........................................... 3
ECE 221 Electric Circuits ................................... 4
ECE 222 Signals and Systems I .......................... 4
ECE 223 Signals and Systems II .......................... 4
ECE 271 Digital Systems .................................... 4
CS 162 Introduction to Computer Science ........... 4
CS 163 Data Structures .................................... 4
Ch 221 General Chemistry ................................ 4
Ch 227 General Chemistry Laboratory .............. 1
Ch 228 General Chemistry Laboratory .............. 1
Mth 256 Applied Differential Equations I ............ 4
Mth 343 Applied Linear Algebra ........................ 4
Sophomore Inquiry ........................................ 12

Total 52

Junior year Credits
ECE 301, 302, 303 Electrical Engineering Laboratory IV, V, VI ............................................. 3
ECE 321, 322, 323 Electronics I, II, III ................. 12
ECE 351 Hardware Design Languages and Prototyping ......................................................... 4
ECE 371 Microprocessors .................................. 4
ECE 372 Microprocessor Interface and Embedded Systems .................................................. 4
CS 202 Programming Systems ......................... 4
Stat 451 Applied Statistics for Engineers and Scientists I .................................................. 4
Ph 317, 318 Solid State Physics .......................... 6
Wr 227 Technical Writing ................................ 4

Total 45

Senior year Credits
ECE 411, 412, 413 ........................................... 8
ECE 485 Microprocessor System Design .......... 4
CS 333 Operating Systems and Concurrent Programming ..................................................... 4
Approved electrical engineering electives .......... 8
Approved computer science electives ............... 4
Approved math electives ................................ 4
Upper-division cluster ..................................... 12

Total 44

Approved electrical engineering electives
ECE 425, 426 Digital Integrated Circuit Design I and II ......................................................... 4
ECE 451, 452 Automatic Control Systems Design I and II ..................................................... 4
ECE 461, 462 Communication Systems Design I and II ......................................................... 4
ECE 478, 479 Intelligent Robotics I, II .................. 4
ECE 493 Senior Honors Project .......................... 4
ECE 496 Computer Architecture ....................... 4
Approved computer science electives
The student is required to complete at least 4 approved upper-division computer science elective credits.
Approved mathematics/science electives
Mathematics/science electives are meant to provide the advanced understanding of the concepts and uses of mathematics and science required by computer engineers in working practice. The Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering maintains a list of currently acceptable/unacceptable courses in the department office. Students are urged to consult with the ECE department chair or his designee to obtain approval in writing for their choice of electives and completion terms. Courses taken without such approval may not be acceptable toward satisfaction of the mathematics/science electives requirement.

Honors program. The Electrical and Computer Engineering Honors Program permits highly motivated, qualified students to pursue a subject in the field of electrical or computer engineering in greater depth than is normally possible within the undergraduate ECE program. Students successfully completing the ECE honors graduation requirements will have the words "Distinguished Graduate" printed on their diploma.

Selection Criteria
1. Completion of courses required for admission to the Electrical and Computer Engineering Program.
2. Minimum overall GPA of 3.20; minimum GPA of 3.50 in upper-division ECE courses taken at PSU.

Application Procedure
Students should apply for admission during the spring quarter of the junior year. Along with the application form, students should submit the following:
1. Official transcripts of all university work.
2. Letters of reference from at least two ECE faculty.
3. Statement of interest (not to exceed one page) indicating reasons for wanting admission to the honors program.

Graduate programs
Graduate courses are offered by the electrical and computer engineering faculty at PSU for electrical and computer engineers in the Portland area leading to the M.S., M.Eng., and Ph. D. degrees in electrical and computer engineering. Graduate-level work is offered in automatic control theory, IC test, linear systems, power electronics, digital signal processing, communication systems, optoelectronics, laser systems, electronic design automation, advanced electronic systems and VLSI, analog and digital circuit design, computer architecture, computer vision and computer systems, robotics, nanoelectronics, electronics packaging, and electromagnetics. The schedule attempts to accommodate both full- and part-time (evening) students. Please refer to the departmental Graduate Handbook for more information.

Admission requirements
Master of Science in electrical and computer engineering. Applicants who have completed a B.S. degree in either electrical or computer engineering at a recognized university with a grade point average of 3.00 or better in all junior- and senior-level courses taken without such approval may not be acceptable toward satisfaction of the mathematics/science electives requirement.

1Departmental approval is required to substitute other engineering electives.
2Admission to the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering Honors Program is required. ECE 411, 412, 413 and ECE 403 are combined to form a 12-credit honors project.
Doctor of Philosophy in electrical and computer engineering. In addition to the University doctoral degree requirements listed on page 73, a candidate for the Ph.D. degree in electrical and computer engineering must complete a minimum of 45 graduate credits in electrical and computer engineering and at least 9 graduate credits in a minor department outside the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering. Coursework for the minor must be supportive of, but distinct from, the major and must not include transfer courses or the following omnibus numbered courses: 501/601, 503/603, 504/604, 505/605, 506/606, 507/607. Each Ph.D. student is required to present at least one departmental seminar and is expected to have at least one archival publication. Specific course requirements depend on the student's area of emphasis, and the student's program must be approved by his/her academic adviser.

Students in the Ph.D. program in electrical and computer engineering are required to pass a comprehensive examination (written and/or oral) after completing their coursework. They are also required to obtain approval of their research plan by their doctoral committee before they can be advanced to candidacy.

A dissertation containing a real contribution to knowledge based on the candidate's own investigation and a final oral dissertation defense are required. The dissertation must show a mastery of the literature of the subject and be written in creditable literary form.
Engineering and Technology Management

LL Suite 50, Fourth Avenue Building
503-725-4660
www.etm.pdx.edu/

M.S. M.Eng.
Ph.D.—Participating department in Systems Science Doctoral Program

Strong management skills are increasingly important to technical professionals. Managing R&D projects, technological systems, technical organizations and resources, and other professionals requires management knowledge and skills.

Engineers and scientists are faced with these challenges very early in their careers. Typically within three to seven years after graduation, they find themselves addressing complex issues which necessitate that they play two roles simultaneously: the role of the specialist and the manager of technology. Those who choose the management path start moving toward management responsibilities while maintaining identity in their technical backgrounds. The Engineering and Technology Management Department (ETM) has been designed for them.

ETM is a graduate department addressed to the needs of engineers and scientists whose objective is to advance to technical management positions in business, industry, or government. It also addresses the needs of those who are interested in pursuing their studies in engineering management in academic institutions or R&D organizations.

ETM draws on the strengths of the Maseeh College of Engineering and Computer Science, the School of Business Administration, and several other relevant academic disciplines. By utilizing the diverse faculty resources of the University, the program offers the opportunity to study the human, technical, and analytical aspects of management.

Most of the courses in the program are offered during the late afternoon and evening hours to fit the schedule of practicing professionals.

Admission requirements

Master of Science in engineering management, Master of Engineering in technology management, and Master of Engineering in project management. In addition to meeting general University admission requirements listed on page 75, applicants to the program are required to have a baccalaureate degree in engineering or related discipline, background in probability/statistics, and four years of professional experience. Admission is granted to applicants who are judged to have a higher potential as reflected by their past academic performance and professional experience. Any variation from these requirements must be approved by the ETM department.

Master of Engineering in civil and environmental engineering management. The admission requirements include a B.S. degree in civil engineering and satisfaction of the requirements for admission to the M.S. in engineering management and the M.S. in civil engineering.

Degree requirements

Master of Science in engineering management. A minimum of 52 credits in approved graduate courses is required to complete the Master of Science degree in engineering management. The program consists of 28 credits in the core, 4 credits (or 8 with thesis option) in the capstone requirement, and 20 credits (or 16 with thesis option) in electives.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EMgt 530 Management of Engineering and Technology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMgt 533 Decision Making in Engineering and Technology Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMgt 540 Operations Research in Engineering and Technology Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMgt 545 Project Management in Engineering</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMgt 555 Technology Marketing</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One of the following two courses</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMgt 562 Communication and Team Building</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMgt 550 Organizational Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One of the following two courses</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Actg 511 Financial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMgt 535 Engineering Economic Analysis</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Electives (20 credits or 16 credits with the thesis option)

Capstone requirement (one of the following; 4 or 8 credits):
- EMgt 503 M.S. Thesis ........................................ 8
- EMgt 589 Capstone Project .................................. 4
- EMgt 590 Engineering Management Synthesis ............ 4

The Engineering and Technology Management Department offers a wide range of elective courses. In addition, students may choose electives from several other programs throughout the University with the approval of their adviser.

Master of Engineering in engineering management. The M.S. in engineering management programs are open to full-time employees in their technical backgrounds while maintaining identity in their technical backgrounds. The ETM department offers a wide range of elective courses. In addition, students may choose electives from several other programs throughout the University with the approval of their adviser.

The civil and environmental engineering management option allows for engineering management specialization in civil engineering, including the subdisciplines of civil engineering such as construction, transportation, water resources, structures, and environmental engineering. The students in the Civil Engineering Management option are assigned two advisers: one from the Engineering and Technology Management Department and one from the Civil and Environmental Engineering Department.

Master of Engineering in technology management. A total of 45 graduate credits are required which includes 24 credits of core courses and a minimum of 8 credits of elective courses approved by the adviser. All students must complete an applied 4-credit capstone requirement which may be based in part upon work or internship experiences. Nine credits of internship are required but this may be reduced by substituting an equal number of elective credits upon approval of the student's adviser.

Also offered as Mktg 555.
Course credits may include transfer credits and graduate courses taken in other, allied disciplines.

Master of Engineering in project management. A total of 45 graduate credits are required which includes 24 credits of core courses and a minimum of 8 credits of elective courses approved by the adviser. All students must complete an applied 4-credit capstone requirement which may be based in part upon work or internship experiences. Nine credits of internship are required but may be reduced by substituting an equal number of elective credits upon approval of the student's adviser. Course credits may include transfer credits and graduate courses taken in other, allied disciplines.

Master of Engineering in civil and environmental engineering management. In addition to meeting the University's general requirements for master's degrees listed on page 62 of the Bulletin, the M.Eng. in civil engineering management requires a total of 45 graduate credits, including 32 course credits and a 4-credit capstone. Nine credits of internship are required but substituting an equal number of course credits upon approval of the student's adviser may reduce the internship credits.

Doctor of Philosophy in systems science—engineering management. The Ph.D. in systems science—engineering management is a single-discipline option of the Systems Science Ph.D. Program (Departmental Option). The general requirements are listed on page 70. The program requirements are a master's degree in engineering management or equivalent coursework, 9 credits of Systems Science core courses, 9 credits of additional Systems Science or approved engineering management systems-related courses, and 9 credits of other approved coursework. Twenty-seven credits of dissertation research are also required. Specialization areas of research related to technology management, decision theory, operations research, project management, manufacturing management, technological innovations, technology planning, and knowledge-based systems in engineering management are available.

Undergraduate programs
Mechanical engineering affords a wide range of career paths with a broad spectrum of employers. Careers are available in aerospace, energy conversion, energy utilization, environmental design and management, chemical processing, electromechanical systems, controls, mechanical design, manufacturing, and materials, to name a few. Employment may be found in virtually every kind of industry, every branch of government, and every kind of utility. The mechanical engineering curriculum at Portland State University is distinguished by its computer applications at all levels and emphasis on the design process. The curriculum allows specialization in fluid systems, mechanical systems, thermal systems, and machine design with emphases in materials, electronic packaging, and advanced computational design methods. It affords an education suited to meeting the technology needs of the Northwest.

The mechanical engineering curriculum is accredited by the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET). This national organization sets standards for engineering education defined in terms of curricular content, quality of faculty, and adequacy of facilities.

The mechanical engineering department is engaged in a continuous program improvement process in which the educational needs of our students have the utmost importance. The goal of the department is to ensure that all of our graduates receive a balanced education that makes them highly desirable to employers. Specifically, we strive to ensure that all of our graduates have:

- The ability to practice the profession of mechanical engineering effectively and responsibly.
- The ability to integrate into the professional community and advance in their careers.
- The ability to pursue advanced degrees and engage in engineering research.

Admission requirements
Please refer to page 243 for admission requirements.

Degree requirements
Majors in mechanical engineering must complete the following University and departmental degree requirements. Any deviation from the required courses, including engineering and mathematics course substitutions, must be approved in writing by the chair of the Department of Mechanical Engineering.

Freshman year Credits
EAS 101 Engineering Problem Solving .......... 4
EAS 115 Engineering Graphics .................. 3
Ch 221, 222, 223 General Chemistry ............ 12
Ch 227, 228 General Chemistry Laboratory ... 2
Mth 251, 252, 253 Calculus I, II, III .......... 12
Freshman Inquiry .................................... 15
Total 48

Sophomore year Credits
EAS 211 Statics ......................................... 4
EAS 212 Strength of Materials .................... 4
EAS 213 Properties of Materials ................. 4
EAS 215 Dynamics .................................... 4
ME 241 Manufacturing Processes ............... 4
ECE 201 Electrical Engineering Laboratory ... 4
ECE 221 Electric Circuits ......................... 4
Mth 254 Calculus IV .................................. 4
Mth 256 Applied Differential Equations I .... 4
Ph 221, 222, 223 General Physics
(with Calculus) ....................................... 9
Ph 214, 215, 216 Physics Laboratory .......... 10
Sophomore Inquiry ................................... 12
Total 57

Junior year Credits
EAS 363 Fluid Mechanics ................................ 4
ME 313 Analysis of Mechanical Components ... 4
ME 314 Analysis and Design of Machine
Elements .............................................. 4
ME 321 Engineering Thermodynamics ................. 4
ME 322 Applied Fluid Mechanics and Thermodynamics ........................................ 4
ME 351 Vibrations and System Dynamics .............. 4
ME 352 Numerical Methods in Engineering .......... 4
Stat 451 Applied Statistics for Engineers and Scientists ........................................ 4
Ph 381 Physical Metallurgy for Engineers .......... 3
Upper-division elective ........................................... 8

Total 47
Senior year Credits
ME 411 Engineering Measurement and Instrumentation Systems .................. 4
ME 420 or ME 437 Systems Design ....................... 4
ME 488 Design of Experiments .......................... 2
ME 491 Design Process ......................................... 2
ME 492 Conceptual Design Project ...................... 4
ME 493 Detailed Design Project ......................... 4
Approved mechanical engineering electives .......... 16
Upper-division elective .......................................... 4

Total 40

Honors Program

Entry requirements
◆ Admission to the Mechanical Engineering Program
◆ Minimum overall GPA of 3.50
◆ Minimum GPA of 3.40 in upper-division engineering courses (16 credits minimum)
◆ Submission of an application to the Mechanical Engineering Honors Program

Each student participating in the Mechanical Engineering Honors Program will be assigned an honors adviser. The adviser will work with the student to complete a written proposal for the Honors Thesis research, to be conducted in a specialty area within mechanical engineering. The completed Honors Thesis research will be presented to Mechanical Engineering faculty and students in a seminar. The Honors Thesis, ME 403, may qualify as an approved mechanical engineering elective.

Graduate programs

Master of Science in mechanical engineering. The master's program in mechanical engineering gives the practicing engineer advanced professional opportunities and the student considering a career of research or university teaching a first level of graduate study. The program includes a core of required mechanical engineering courses, advanced mathematics courses, a selection of engineering electives, and supervised individual research.

Master of Engineering in mechanical engineering. The Master of Engineering in Mechanical Engineering degree is a practice-based, professional degree designed for students seeking to advance their knowledge and skills of engineering applications. The opportunity for participation in industrial internships highlights the curriculum.

Master of Science in materials science and engineering. The Master of Science in materials science and engineering degree recognizes advanced coursework and research that blends basic materials science with fundamental engineering principles and practice. Closely tied to industry needs and applications, the program supports research in metallurgy, semiconductor materials, composites, welding and joining, photovoltaic manufacturing, and material testing. Current faculty research includes high strength alloys, electroslag welding technology, acoustic emission methods, modeling of molding and casting, chemical-mechanical planarization, and heat treatment.

Admission requirements

Master of Science in mechanical engineering. Applicants who have received a B.S. degree in mechanical engineering or closely related field from an accredited university, and meet university graduate admission requirements found on page 62, will be considered for admission to the Mechanical Engineering Department for regular admission. Conditional admission may be granted in exceptional cases.

Master of Engineering in mechanical engineering. Admission requirements for the M.Eng. degree are identical to those for the M.S. degree, as included in the Graduate School Admissions portion of this catalog. Degree requirements include 45 graduate credits, which include 32 credits of core requirements and electives (see M.S. degree requirements for core requirements). Up to 9 credits of approved industrial experience can be toward the degree. Approved industrial projects can also be integrated into the curriculum. Specific requirements are detailed in the Mechanical Engineering Graduate Bulletin.

Master of Science in materials science and engineering. For regular admission consideration, applicants should meet University graduate admission requirements found on page 62 and have received a B.S. degree in engineering or a related science field such as materials science, physics, or chemistry. Conditional admission may be granted in exceptional cases.

Degree requirements

Master of Science in mechanical engineering. University master's degree requirements are listed on page 70. In addition, a candidate for the M.S. degree must complete at least 27 credits in engineering, excluding thesis or project.

The master's degree may be completed with any one of three options. One research option requires 36 credits of coursework and 9 credits of thesis (ME 503). Another option requires 36-39 credits of coursework and 6-9 credits of research project (ME 501). Under these options, student research is conducted under the supervision of faculty, and a final oral examination covering the thesis or project must be successfully completed. The third option requires 45 credits of coursework, with no final oral exam required. Coursework may include special projects, but a maximum of 12 credits total of 501, 503, 505, and 506 may be applied toward any option.

Required core courses include ME 511, 551, and 4 credits each of approved graduate math and numerical methods. In addition, for the project/thesis options, ME 507 (one credit) and ME 501 or 503 must be taken. All students must submit a study plan approved by their adviser before the beginning of their third term with additional plans submitted at the request of their adviser.

The department supports research in manufacturing, materials science, electronic packaging, and engineering science. Current faculty research areas include energy systems, electronic cooling, dynamic systems modeling, computational mechanics, thermo-fluid systems, materials, and FEM applications in mechanical design.

Master of Science in materials science and engineering. In addition to meeting all University requirements for the M.S. degree found on page 75, the candidate must satisfy the following departmental requirements: (1) 45 graduate credits; (2) Core requirements of ME 513 or MSE 513 (depending on student background), MSE 547, MSE 551, MSE 525, and MSE 507; (3) A set of specialty courses approved by the Student Program Committee; (4) Research yielding 6-9 credits; (5) Passage of the final oral examination. The student will be able to choose between a thesis option and a project option for the research component.

Each student will be assigned an adviser upon acceptance to the program, and the adviser will be the primary contact for the student in the department. The Student Program Committee, a group of three fac-
Courses

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.

EAS 101 Engineering Problem Solving (4)
Introduction to basic ideas and tools used in the engineering profession. Basic preparation in rudiments and working methods of engineering design, analysis, and problem solving, with emphasis on developing skills in computer-aided problem solving methods utilizing tools such as MATLAB, Mathcad, and EXCEL. Introduction to structured computer programming methods via MATLAB scripting language. Lecture and recitation.

EAS 102 Engineering Computation Structures (4)

EAS 115 Engineering Graphics (3)
The graphic language applied to engineering. Projection systems. Multiview and pictorial representation. Introduction to computer graphics. Lecture and laboratory.

EAS 199 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

EAS 211 Statics (4)
Principles and applications of static equilibrium to structures and machines. Prerequisite: Mth 252, Ph 221 taken concurrently.

EAS 212 Strength of Materials (4)
Study of the relationship between strain and stress in deformable bodies; principles of stress analysis for axial force, flexure, torsion, and shear; studies in combined stresses and column stability. Prerequisites: EAS 211, Mth 253.

EAS 213 Properties of Materials (4)
Basic properties, behavior, and survey of engineering and industrial applications of materials. Prerequisite: EAS 211 and calculus.

EAS 215 Dynamics (4)
Fundamental principles and methods of Newtonian mechanics including kinematics and kinetics of motion and the conservation laws of mechanics. Basic particle and rigid body applications. Prerequisites: EAS 211, Mth 253.

EAS 361 Fluid Mechanics (4)
Properties of fluid; fluid statics; differential analysis; conservation of mass, energy, and momentum; dimensional analysis; and fluid metering. Prerequisites: EAS 215, Mth 256 taken concurrently. Lecture and laboratory.

EAS 401 Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

EAS 405 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

EAS 406 Special Projects (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

EAS 407 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

EAS 410 Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

*EAS 461/561 Reliability Engineering (4)
Design of reliable components and systems for electrical and mechanical engineering fields. Includes elements of probability and statistics, reliability, mathematics, failure modes and effect analysis; and design for given reliabilities under constraints. Prerequisite: senior standing in engineering.

Civil Engineering

CE 199 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

CE 211 Plane Surveying and Mapping (3)
An introductory analytical treatment of the principles of engineering measurements applied to plane surveys. Origin of datums, random error, observation systems, computations, nonrigorous adjustments, and topographic mapping. Computer applications. Prerequisite: Mth 251.

CE 212, 213, 214 Field Problems in Plane Surveying (1, 1, 1)
CE 212: Care and operation of plane survey instruments. Field projects in testing instrumental adjustment and executing basic survey circuits. CE 213: Development and completion of a topographic map by field method. CE 214: Layout of a route design; adjustment of optical instruments. Elementary field astronomy. Prerequisite: CE 211 concurrently.

CE 311 Engineering Surveys (4)
The principles of geometric design of route engineering. The reconnaissance, design, control, and layout of highway and railroad systems including curves and earthwork. Municipal surveys and introduction to spherical astronomy. Computer applications. Prerequisite: CE 211.

CE 315 The Civil and Environmental Engineering Profession (1)
Introduction to civil and environmental engineering (CEE) practice in structural, environmental, geotechnical, and transportation engineering. Overview of education, training, research, and employment opportunities for each area of CEE. Engineering registration and ethics. Prerequisite: junior standing in CEE.

CE 321 CEE Properties of Materials (4)
Introduction to structure and properties of civil engineering materials such as steel, asphalt, cement, concrete, soil, wood and polymers. Laboratory tests include evaluation of behavior of these materials under a wide range of conditions. Lectures and laboratory. Prerequisite: EAS 212.

CE 324 Elementary Structural Analysis (4)
Methods of analysis of statically determinate planar structures; concepts of stability and indeterminacy; calculations of displacements and rotations by virtual work, Castigliano's theorem, and conjugate beam; approximate analysis of statically indeterminate structures. Prerequisite: CE 324.

CE 325 Indeterminate Structures (4)
Analysis of indeterminate structures by force and displacement methods; consistent deformations and the theorem of least work; slope deflection; moment distribution including sway; approximate methods. Prerequisite: CE 324.

CE 333 Design of Steel Structures (4)
Fundamental principles necessary in the design of steel members and connections subject to various combinations of loads; application of principles to design problems consistent with current design codes; introduction to plastic design methods. Three lectures; one 2-hour design or laboratory period. Prerequisite: CE 325.

CE 341 Soil Classification and Properties (4)
Determination and interpretation of significant engineering properties and behavior of soils; selected application in mechanics of foundations and earth structures. Three lectures; one 3-hour laboratory period. Prerequisite: EAS 212.

CE 351 Transportation Systems: Planning and Design (4)
A study of engineering problems associated with the planning and design of urban and intercity transportation with emphasis on systems approach to problems definition and solution. Vehicle operation characteristics and traffic control devices for land, air, and water. Data collection methods and development of transportation models for the establishment of design criteria.
for transportation structures. Prerequisite: junior standing in engineering.

CE 362
Hydraulics (4)
Laminar and turbulent flow and introduction to boundary layer theory; flow in pressurized closed conduits including simple and multiple pipe systems, uniform and non-uniform flow in open channels, behavior of centrifugal pumps, and analysis of pump-pipeline systems. Three hours of lecture and one 3-hour laboratory period each week. Prerequisite: EAS 361.

CE 364
Water Resources Engineering (4)
Principles of hydrology and hydraulic engineering applied to water supply systems design. Collection and distribution, pump stations, water quality and treatment; economic considerations. Prerequisite: CE 362.

CE 371
Environmental Engineering (4)

CE 401
Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

CE 403
Honors Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

CE 404
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

CE 405
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

CE 406
Special Projects (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

CE 407
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

CE 410
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

CE 420/520
Advanced Mechanics of Materials (4)
Advanced studies in mechanics of materials including fundamentals of elasticity, phenomenological material behavior, and theories of failure. Timoshenko beam theory, stress functions, shear stresses, unsymmetrical sections, and beams on elastic foundations. Thick-walled cylinders, approximate methods. Prerequisites: EAS 212, Mth 256 or equivalent.

CE 421/521
Analysis of Framed Structures (4)
Generalized analysis of multi-story and irregular structural framework with classical methods; analysis of arches, curved beams and frames with nonprismatic members. Energy methods with introduction to matrix methods. Prerequisite: CE 325.

CE 423/523
Vibration Analysis in Structural Engineering (4)
Fundamentals of vibration theory; applications in structural engineering. Free, forced, and transient vibration of single and multi-degree of freedom systems including damping, normal modes, coupling, and normal coordinates. Prerequisites: EAS 212 and Mth 256.

CE 431/531
Structural Steel Design—LRFD Method (4)
Design of components of steel structures based on load and resistance factor design method. Prerequisite: CE 333, Mth 256 or equivalent.

CE 432/532
Stability of Structures (4)
Study of elastic and inelastic flexural buckling of bars and frames; use of energy methods and successive approximations; bracing of columns and frames; torsional, lateral-torsional, and local buckling. Prerequisites: CE 333, Mth 256 or equivalent.

CE 433
Principles of Reinforced Concrete (4)
Loads, load factors and structural safety, ultimate strength analysis; short column behavior, design of simple and continuous beams; one-way slabs; serviceability and detailing requirements with reference to current codes. Prerequisites: CE 321, 325.

CE 434
Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures (4)
Development and splicing of reinforcement; design of long columns, retaining walls, footings, and slabs with reference to current codes; lateral loads; laboratory demonstration of beam and column behavior. Prerequisite: CE 433.

CE 435
Masonry Design (4)
Materials of construction; design of masonry elements, lateral load resisting systems, and connections with reference to current codes. Prerequisite: CE 434.

CE 436/536
Timber Design (4)
Design of solid and glued-laminated structural members including arches, connections, plywood components, and diaphragms; design provisions for lateral forces. Prerequisite: CE 325.

CE 437
Geosynthetics (2)
Application of polymer-based geosynthetic products for geo-environmental and municipal engineering including landfills, soil erosion control, filters, and drains. Testing, design, and product selection for hydraulic, degradation, and chemical stability properties. Introduction to reliability, endurance, and design life with reference to RCRA, ESA, and EPA laws. Prerequisite CE 341.

CE 442/542
In Situ Behavior and Testing of Soils (4)
Introduction to field behavior of soils related to engineering properties; site investigation procedures and in situ testing. Development of fundamental analytical solution techniques for engineering with soil, the use and limitations of elasticity assumptions. Three lectures, one 3-hour laboratory period. Prerequisite: CE 341.

CE 443/543
Earthquake Accommodation and Design (4)
Earthquakes and exploration seismology, the origin and occurrence of earthquakes, nature and propagation of seismic waves in the earth, earthquakes as a hazard to life and property. Uses of reflection and refraction exploration seismology, borehole velocity measurements, seismic remote sensing, and direct measurement techniques. Earthquake hazard assessment including liquefaction, ground failure, and site amplification. Techniques for evaluating the susceptibility, potential, and severity of the hazards and other science and engineering applications. Prerequisite: senior/graduate standing. This course is the same as G 475/575; course may be taken only once for credit.

CE 444
Geotechnical Design (4)
Effect of soil conditions upon the behavior and choice of type of foundation; study of earth pressure theories; design of foundations and earth-retaining structures. Prerequisite: CE 341.

CE 445/545
Geo-environmental Engineering with Geosynthetics (2)
Prerequisite: senior/graduate standing. This course is the same as G 477/577; course may be taken only once for credit.
CE 454 Urban Transportation Systems (4)
Urban street patterns and transportation demand, highway capacity analysis, process of urban transport planning, travel-demand forecasting and its application to traffic studies. Development of transport models, multiple regression analysis, models of land use and trip generations, stochastic trip distribution models, applications and case studies. Route assignment analysis and traffic flow theory. Prerequisite: CE 351.

CE 455/555 Intelligent Transportation Systems (4)
Introduction to intelligent transportation systems, including enabling surveillance, navigation, communications, and computer technologies. Application of technologies for monitoring, analysis, evaluation, and prediction of transportation system performance. Intervention strategies, costs and benefits, safety, human factors, institutional issues, and case studies. Prerequisite: CE 351. CE 454 recommended.

CE 456/556 Traffic Engineering (4)
Traffic system components, traffic stream characteristics, traffic studies and data collection, volume studies, speed, travel-time, delay and pedestrian studies, capacity analysis, freeway systems, weaving sections, ramp junctions, rural highways, signalized and unsignalized intersections, signal coordination, arterial operations, and access management. Prerequisite: CE 454.

*CE 457/557 Pavement Design (4)
Pavement structure classification and components, wheel loads and design factors, stresses in flexible pavements, subgrade strength and evaluation, design methods, material characteristics, stresses in rigid pavements, design of concrete pavements, joints and reinforcement, condition surveys. Prerequisite: CE 454.

CE 458/558 Public Transportation Systems (4)
Performance characteristics of public transportation systems, with emphasis on urban systems. Planning, design, and operational issues related to public transportation systems. Emerging technologies. Prerequisite: CE 351. CE 454 recommended.

CE 459/559 Transportation Operations (4)
Operation, modeling, and control of unscheduled and scheduled transportation modes; elementary traffic flow concepts; flow, density and speed; scheduling; route and bottleneck capacities; networks; data interpretation; analysis techniques; diagrams; simulation and optimization. Prerequisite: CE 351. CE 454 recommended.

CE 460/560 Access Management Transportation Systems (4)
Access management issues; geometric design, road design, pedestrian operations, and access; safety and other benefits; design concepts; functional integrity of highway; driveway and intersection spacing; functional area of intersection; turn lanes; median openings; access management techniques; regulations and policy; case studies; research issues. Prerequisite: CE 351.

*CE 464/564 Hydrologic and Hydraulic Modeling (4)
Development and application of deterministic and statistical models for hydrologic and hydraulic analysis and design. Presentation of hydrologic processes and development of hydrologic models related to rainfall-runoff including precipitation, evaporation, evapotranspiration, watershed and channel routing, statistical analyses procedures for hydrologic data including estimation of rainfall and flood frequency. Application of HEC-HMS to model streamflow including model calibration and verification. Modeling steady flow in rivers using HEC-RAS. Prerequisite: CE 362.

*CE 467/567 Hydrologic and Hydraulic Design (4)
Application of hydrologic and hydraulic principles to selected topics in hydrologic and hydraulic design. Topics include risk-based design of hydraulic structures, design of culverts, flood profile computation and flood plain management, design of reservoirs. Design of spillways including development of design flood hydrograph and hydraulic design, design of energy dissipation works. Prerequisite: CE 464/564 or knowledge of HEC 1 and HEC 2.

CE 474/574 Unit Operations of Environmental Engineering (4)
Unit operations of water and wastewater treatment: pretreatment; sedimentation, filtration, aeration, disinfection, sludge treatment and disposal, advanced waste-water treatment processes. Prerequisite: CE 371.

*CE 477/577 Solid and Hazardous Waste Management (4)
Systematic approach to the complex technical, political, and socio-economic aspects of managing, handling, and disposal of solid materials and hazardous wastes. Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing in civil engineering or consent of instructor.

CE 479/579 Fate and Transport of Toxics in the Environment (4)
Chemical, physical, and biological principles that govern the behavior of toxic materials such as heavy metals and synthetic organic compounds in the environment. Cours emphasizes practical ways to represent chemical processes in models of pollutant behavior. Topics include: adsorption of pollutants on soils and sediments; transport across sediment-water and air-water interfaces; bioamplification of pollutants; multiphase fugacity models of organics; case studies of contaminated surface water, sediment and groundwater. Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing. This course is the same as ESR 479/579; course may be taken only once for credit.

CE 484 Civil Engineering Project Management and Design I (3)
Engineering design process including owner-design professional-constructor relationships, procurement procedures, project evolution, contracts, dispute resolution, bonds, warranties, construction documents, including specifications; cost estimating, planning, and scheduling; construction administration; group process, diversity, and leadership. Prerequisite: senior standing in civil engineering.
## Course Descriptions

### CE 423/523
**Energy Principles in Structural Mechanics (4)**
- Review of stress and deformation; material behavior; theorem of virtual work; stationary value of potential and complementary potential; reciprocal theorems. Engesser's theorem, and Rayleigh-Ritz method; thermoelastic behavior. Prerequisite: CE 420/520.

### CE 535/635
**Prestressed Concrete Design (4)**
- Analysis and design of components of prestressed concrete structures with reference to current codes. Prerequisite: CE 434.

### CE 537/637
**Earthquake Engineering (4)**
- Response of structures to ground motions; determination and use of response spectra; seismic design criteria and provisions for buildings and other structures; and review of current practices for earthquake resistant design. Prerequisite: CE 529/629.

### CE 539/639
**Advanced Steel Design (4)**
- Analysis and design of metal structures including connections, plate girders, composite steel-concrete construction, design loads, structural systems, and bracing. Prerequisite: CE 333.

### CE 541/641
**Advanced Soil Mechanics (4)**
- Study of the advanced principles of soil behavior related to stress-strain, shear strength, permeability, and consolidation. Prerequisite: CE 444.

### CE 544/644
**Advanced Shallow Foundation Design (4)**
- Advanced topics in settlement and bearing capacity analysis of shallow foundation; application of numerical schemes to foundation design. Prerequisite CE 444.

### CE 546/646
**Numerical Methods in Geotechnical Engineering (4)**
- Application of finite difference and finite element methods to the solution of soil-structure problems, stability of soil masses and foundation installation. Use of commercial computer programs in working applied problems. Prerequisite: CE 444.

### CE 547/647
**Earth Dams (4)**
- Design, construction, and operation of earth and earth-rock dams; seepage analysis, slope stability, and construction procedures. Emphasis includes both the design of new structures and the evaluation of safety of existing facilities. Prerequisite: CE 442.

### CE 549/649
**Deep Foundation Design and Analysis (4)**
- Comprehensive study of both driven and augered pile foundations, including concrete, steel, and timber. In-depth review of design methods for axial and lateral capacity. Special emphasis on the differences between driven piles and drilled shafts, including the role of full-scale load testing in the semi-empirical methods. Introduction to group theory in elasticity and plasticity. Prerequisite: CE 444.

### CE 552/652
**Highway Design for Capacity (4)**
- Principles of highway capacity, traffic characteristics, operational analysis, design and planning of freeways, multi-lane and two-lane rural highways, intersections and arterials, transit facilities. Prerequisite: CE 454.

### CE 561/661
**Water Resource Systems Analysis (4)**
- Development of quantitative techniques used in the analysis of water resource systems for planning, design, and operation. Emphasis is placed on the physical, legal and economic aspects and their incorporation into simulation models. Applications include reservoir systems for water supply and hydropower, irrigation planning and operation, and water quality management. Prerequisite: CE 464/564 or equivalent.

### CE 565
**Watershed Hydrology (4)**
- Study of the movement and storage of water in watersheds, emphasizing physical processes. Includes systems analysis of watersheds, precipitation, snowmelt, infiltration, evapotranspiration, ground-water flow, stream flow generation, open channel flow, hydrograph analysis, and an introduction to watershed hydrological modeling. Prerequisites: Mth 252, Ph 201, Stat 244; recommended: ESR 320 and/or an undergraduate course, such as CE 464. This course is the same as ESR 525; course may be taken only once for credit.

### CE 566/666
**Environmental Data Analysis (4)**
- Application of probabilistic and statistical models to the description of environmental data with a focus on hydrology and water quality. Graphical and quantitative techniques of exploratory data analysis, selection and fitting of appropriate probability distributions, simple and multiple and multivariate regression and their applications to analysis and modeling, and detection of changes and trends in environmental time series. Prerequisite: graduate standing and Stat 243 and 244 or Stat 460.

### CE 569/669
**Groundwater Hydrology (4)**
- Principles of flow and contaminant transport in porous media and application to problems of water supply and contaminant transport; transport models; transport in heterogeneous porous media and tracer test. Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing in civil engineering.

### CE 570/670
**Groundwater Modeling (4)**
- The objective is to give students a good introduction to practical groundwater flow and contaminant transport modeling. Designed as hands-on and application oriented. Covers the fundamental equations, numerical methods, and modeling techniques with emphasis on conceptual modeling and teaching students how to solve real world problems using an interactive groundwater modeling and visualization system.

Specific topics include conceptual representations and grid design, selecting model boundaries, sources and sinks, profile models, special needs for transient simulations, calibration, verification, sensitivity analysis, and several hands-on projects on modeling groundwater contamination, well-field management, and remediation system. Prerequisite: CE 569/669.

### CE 571/671
**Stochastic Subsurface Hydrology (4)**
- A probabilistic approach to analyzing the effects of complex heterogeneity of subsurface environment on field-scale groundwater flow and contaminant transport. Classical transport processes; heterogeneity/uncertainty and probabilistic representations; temporarily variable subsurface flow and lumped parameter water quality models; spatial variability in subsurface flow; contaminant transport processes in heterogeneous media; geostatistical methods, measurement conditioning and parameter estimation; field applications of stochastic methods. Emphasis is placed on analysis of field-scale heterogeneous groundwater systems. Prerequisite: CE 569.

### CE 572/672
**Environmental Fluid Mechanics I (4)**
- Introduction to the basic physical processes which transport pollutants in natural waters; mathematical formulations. Use of predictive mathematical models as a basis for water and air quality management. Prerequisites: EAS 361, CE 371.

### CE 573/673
**Numerical Methods in Environmental and Water Resources Engineering (4)**
- Introduction to the mathematical solution of partial differential equations by finite difference and finite element techniques. Development of solution approaches to water quality and hydraulic problems in surface and groundwater systems. Analysis of model sensitivities, calibration and verification. Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing in civil engineering.

### CE 575/675
**Advanced Physical/Chemical Environmental Engineering Processes (4)**
- Theoretical and laboratory analysis of major physical and chemical processes used to treat water, wastewater, industrial and hazardous wastes. Analysis of reactor hydraulics, reactor kinetics, coagulation, flocculation, solid-liquid separation processes, adsorption, and gas transfer. Prerequisite: CE 474/574.

### CE 576/676
**Environmental Fluid Mechanics II (4)**
- Introduction to the fundamentals of the fluid dynamics of natural waters by analysis of the governing equations of mass, momentum, and heat conservation. Applications include turbulence modeling, finite depth water motions, stratified flow phenomena, and seiche phenomena. Prerequisites: CE 572/672 or EAS 361, CE 362, 371.

### CE 578/678
**Water Quality Modeling (4)**
- Introduction to descriptive modeling approaches for analyzing water quality changes in lakes, reservoirs, rivers, and estuaries. Applications include modeling dissolved oxygen, temperature, nutrients, and salinity dynamics. Prerequisites: EAS 361, CE 371.
Computer Science

CS 105 Computing Fundamentals I (4)
Overview of computers and computer technology for non-CS majors. Focus on the personal computer. Hardware performance criteria are discussed and terminology defined. Hardware topics: central processing units (such as microprocessors like Pentium, Athlon, and others) are characterized regarding speed and data (bit) processing capabilities; memory size, speed and types; and how much is needed; storage media and capacity; input/output devices. Software is the primary focus for the remainder of the course. Main topics are system software (Windows, Unix, etc) and applications (such as browsers, word processors, spreadsheets, presentation graphics and database managers). Concludes with legal and ethical issues surrounding computer technology, management information systems, and systems analysis. Recommended prerequisite: high school algebra.

CS 106 Computing Fundamentals II (4)
Introduction to programming designed for the non-CS major. Introduction to the logical thought processes used when programming. Programming language generations, low and high level languages and the more popular high level languages. Puts you in the role of a programmer and takes you through the entire process. Concepts include problem definition, generating a description of its step-by-step solution (the algorithm), writing the program, and finally documenting your program. Tutorial exercises will be done in C. Five programming projects are completed. Recommended prerequisites: high school algebra, knowledge of Windows and the ability to use Windows Explorer.

CS 107 Computing Fundamentals III (4)
Introduction to Web programming and associated web tools usage for non-CS majors. Centering around the more sophisticated aspects of Web browsers. Web pages that represent the input to browsers are defined. In-depth study of HTML, CSS, and JavaScript. Brief exploration into CGI Scripts and other server-side tools. Course differentiates between Web page design (a graphics designer's role) and Web page programming, taking the results of their work and committing it to workable code. Recommended prerequisites: high school algebra and CS106 or some programming experience.

CS 161 Introduction to Computer Science I (4)
Introduction to fundamental concepts of computer science. Problem solving, algorithm and program design, data types, control structures, and subprograms. This course is primarily designed for CS majors. Recommended prerequisite: Mth 111.

CS 162 Introduction to Computer Science II (4)
Introduction to software design, use of a variety of data structures, data abstraction, and recursion. Application of recursion in software design. Program correctness, verification, and testing. Students will write a substantial computer program during the term. Recommended prerequisite: CS 161.

CS 163 Data Structures (4)
Data abstraction with formal specification. Elementary algorithm analysis. Basic concepts of data and its representation inside a computer. Linear, linked, and orthogonal lists; tree structures. Data structures are implemented as data abstractions. Searching and sorting strategies. Data management. Recommended prerequisite: CS 162.

CS 199 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

CS 200 Computer Systems Programming I (4)

CS 201 Computer Systems Programming II (4)

CS 202 Programming Systems (4)
Students will become familiar with the language and operating system environment used in most upper division courses in the Computer Science major curriculum. Use of the file system, operating-system calls, and shell-level programming; low-level debugging of high-level programs. Programming exercises will include applications from data structures (e.g. B-trees) and memory management techniques. Recommended prerequisite: CS 163, 201.

CS 208 Introduction to Programming in FORTRAN (3)
Design and construction of computer programs. Use of the FORTRAN language to solve problems over a wide range of applications. The course is introductory in nature and is not intended for students with previous knowledge of FORTRAN. Recommended prerequisite: Mth 111.

CS 250 Discrete Structures (4)
Introduction to notations and techniques to represent and analyze computational objects. Sets, bags, and tuples. Functions: combining operations and properties. Relations: equivalence and order. Inductive definition of computational objects. Elementary combinatorics. The Maple language is introduced and used for program experiments. Recommended prerequisites: CS 163, Mth 252.

CS 251 Logical Structures (4)
Introduction to logic from a computational viewpoint. Propositional calculus, first-order predicate calculus, formal reasoning. Resolution and natural deduction. Applications to program correctness and automatic reasoning. Proof techniques. The Prolog language is introduced and used for program experiments. Recommended prerequisite: CS 250.

CS 299 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

CS 300 Elements of Software Engineering (4)
Practical techniques of program development for medium-scale software produced by individuals. Software development from problem specification through design, implementation, testing, and maintenance. The fundamental design techniques of step-wise refinement and data abstraction. A software project will be carried through the development cycle. Recommended prerequisite: CS 202.

CS 305 Social, Ethical, and Legal Implications of Computing (2)
History of computing, social context of computing, professional and ethical responsibilities, risks and liabilities of safety-critical systems, intellectual property, privacy and civil liberties, social implications of the Internet, computer crime, economic issues in computing. Recommended prerequisite: a course in computer science at the 300 or higher level. Sophomore inquiry or a course in public speaking and a course in writing a research paper.

CS 311 Computational Structures (4)
Algebraic structures in computing: regular languages and finite automata; context-free languages and pushdown automata; Turing machines and equivalent models of computation; computability and unsolvability. The Prolog language is used for program experiments. Recommended prerequisite: CS 251.

CS 321, 322 Languages and Compiler Design (4, 4)
Principles of programming languages and language implementation by compilation. Tech-
### CS 438/538
**Computer Architecture (4/3)**
Performance enhancement through branch prediction and out-of-order execution. Prerequisite: CS 322 or 333.

### CS 441/541
**Artificial Intelligence (4/3)**
Introduction to the basic concepts and techniques of artificial intelligence. Knowledge representation, problem solving, and AI search techniques. Program will be written in one of the AI languages. Prerequisites: CS 202, 311.

### CS 442/542
**Advanced Artificial Intelligence: Combinatorial Games (4/3)**
Covers the theory and practice of finding optimal and satisfying solutions to one-player and two-player combinatorial games, including such popular games as Sokoban, Othello, checkers, chess, backgammon, bridge, and CCGs. Simple applications in decision theory and economics may also be discussed. Emphasis on implementation of state-of-the-art solution techniques. Prerequisite: CS 202 or experience with algorithms and data structures.

### CS 443/543
**Advanced Artificial Intelligence: Combinatorial Search (4/3)**
Explores methods for the solution of constraint satisfaction and related problems using search techniques, in the context of real-world problems such as resource-bounded scheduling, enterprise planning, classical planning, and one- and two-player games. Emphasis on coding projects, and on reading and reporting on selected literature. Prerequisites: CS 202 or experience with algorithms and data structures.

### CS 447/547, 448/548
**Computer Graphics (4/3, 4/3)**
This course will provide an introduction to graphics systems and applications. Basic structure of interactive graphics systems, characteristics of various hardware devices. Control of display devices, implementation of simple packages, device independence, and standard packages. Distributed architectures for graphics, hidden line and hidden surfaces algorithms, representations of curves and surfaces. Prerequisites: CS 202, Mth 343.

### CS 451/551
**Software Engineering (4/3)**
Current methodologies for the development of large, industrial strength software systems. Topics include requirements, specification, design, implementation, testing, project management, cost estimation, formal methods, and software process improvement. Prerequisite: CS 321.

### CS 455/555
**Software Engineering (4/3)**
Current methodologies for the development of large, industrial strength software systems. Topics include requirements, specification, design, implementation, testing, project management, cost estimation, formal methods, and software process improvement. Prerequisite: CS 321.

### CS 465/565
**Server-side Applications: Construction and Analysis (4/3)**
Covers the basics of programming in Perl and its use as a vehicle for writing CGI-Bin scripts for the World Wide Web. Explores the use of JavaScript as a client-side adjunct. Topics include basic Perl programming; the Client-server Model used by the World Wide Web; CGI-Bin scripts; security and accessibility concerns; HTTP protocols; human-interface issues on the World Wide Web; and elementary JavaScript programming. Prerequisites: CS 300 and 333 or software development experience and CS 553.

### CS 467/567
**The Wireless Web (4/3)**
Covers the basics of the Wireless Application Protocol (WAP) as used in modern mobile phones and other handheld devices. Provides an overview of the WAP architecture, as well as an in-depth exploration of the WAP Application Layer (WAE), including WML, WMLScript, and the WAP push framework. Prerequisite: CS 465/565.

### CS 485/585
**Cryptography (4/3)**
The goal of cryptography is the encoding of information via a cryptographic system. Cryptanalysis studies the breaking of cryptosystems. This course focuses on cryptography but with respect to cryptanalysis. An overview of classical systems with an in-depth examination of modern cryptosystems. This includes block algorithms such as DES, public-key cryptosystems, such as RSA; and one-way functions. Additional topics include cryptographic protocols, signature schemes, pseudo-random number generation, Shannon’s information theory, and stream ciphers. Prerequisite: CS 311.

### CS 487, 488
**Software Engineering Capstone (3, 3)**
Emphasizes teamwork in small groups on a substantial project that will be performed for a real customer. Projects are chosen so as to provide interdisciplinary content with project proposals being solicited from the community at large. Projects that involve students as well as custom-
ers from other disciplines are encouraged. Lectures will be directed towards the management of software development projects such as those being carried out by the teams. It is the intent of the course to provide a capstone experience that integrates the materials covered in the remainder of the CS curriculum through work on a project that applies this material in another discipline. Each team member will contribute to the design, documentation, and testing phases of the project. This course creates an obligation for participation for two consecutive quarters. Prerequisites: senior standing. For CS majors: CS 322, 333, 350. Non-CS majors: permission of the instructor.

CS 491/591
Introduction to Computer Security (4/3)
Provides a broad overview of computer security. Provides a solid theoretical foundation, as well as real-world examples, for understanding computer security. Fundamental theoretical results, foundational models, and salient examples will be covered. Security in computer operating systems, networks, and data will be covered, with emphasis on operating systems and program security. Prerequisites: CS 333, 350, C and Java programming.

CS 492/592
Computer Security Practicum (4/3)
Practical study of good security practices in software. Issues of correctly implementing security strategies, including why some strategies apply (or not). Students will apply concepts from software engineering, cryptography, and security theory to a non-trivial project that will stress correct secure programming techniques. Prerequisites: CS 333, 491/591.

CS 494/594
Internetworking Protocols (4/3)
Advanced study of the protocols and algorithms used in the Internet (IETF) family of networking protocols. For example, ARP, IP, UDP, TCP, multicasting, routing protocols like RIP and OSPF, and application protocols like DNS, NFS, SNMP, FTP and HTTP. Issues such as addressing, name service, protocol design, and scalability will be explored. Prerequisite: CS 333.

CS 501
Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

CS 503
Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

CS 504
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

CS 505
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

CS 506
Special Projects (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

CS 507
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

CS 509
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

CS 510
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

CS 533/633
Concepts of Operating Systems (3)
Survey of concepts and techniques used in modern operating systems. Sample concepts covered are concurrency, IPCs, scheduling, resource allocation, memory management, file systems, and security. Techniques for implementing operating systems taught through a programming project. Prerequisite: CS 333.

CS 549/649
Computational Geometry (3)

CS 550/650
Parallel Algorithms (3)
Definition and nature of parallel computation. Parallel computation from the point of view of hardware architecture, program/scheduling, and algorithms. Why and how parallel computation is different from serial computation. Examples to highlight the differences. Parallel algorithms in general. Illustration of the most important features and techniques. Illustration of the limitations. A survey of major results; general form of results, limitations on speed-up. Prerequisite: CS 350.

CS 553/653
Design Patterns (3)
Software design patterns are reusable solutions to recurring software problems. They capture successful experiences and convey expert insight and knowledge to less experienced developers. Course provides an in-depth view of patterns using Java as the presentation language. Course is suitable for software architects and developers who are already well-versed in this language. In addition, it offers continuous opportunities for learning the most advanced features of the Java language and understanding some principles behind the design of its fundamental libraries. Prerequisites: programming in Java and CS 520.

CS 555/655
Software Specification and Verification (3)
Theoretical and practical aspects of the software development process or software lifecycle. Covers the first part of the cycle: formulating the external requirements, specifying what the software is to do, and the abstract design. Emphasis will be on the formal aspects of specification and verification.

CS 556/656
Software Implementation and Testing (3)
Theoretical and practical aspects of the software development process or software lifecycle. Covers the second part of the cycle: detailed design, implementation in a programming language, testing, and maintenance. Emphasis will be on the technical aspects of software testing.

CS 558/658
Programming Languages (3)
In-depth study of current and historical issues in the design, implementation, and application of programming languages. Topics range from basic to advanced. Areas include syntax, semantics, scoping, typing, abstraction, exceptions, and concurrency. Computational paradigms such as functional, logic, and/or object oriented are analyzed. Several "recent" programming languages used. Prerequisite: CS 322.

CS 559/659
Software Measurement and Models (3)
Survey, evaluation, and application of software measurement techniques and models. Particular emphasis on product metrics such as Software Science, Cyclomatic Complexity, and Function Points.

CS 560/660
Human-Computer Interaction (3)
Introduction to the basic theory of human-computer interaction. Principles of human cognition and interface design, interface evaluation techniques. Several prototyping tools will be presented. A project is required. Prerequisites: Stat 460, CS 202.

CS 572/672
Operating System Internals (3)
Internals of a specific operating system including structure of the kernel, block buffering cache, file system structure and system calls, process structure and scheduling, memory management, device driver interface, and interprocess communication. Prerequisite: CS 333.

CS 573/673
Computer Communications (3)
Layers of the ISO/OSI reference model; basics of computer telecommunications, networking technology; communications protocols, their function and impact on the performance of computer communications; traffic patterns in a data network. Prerequisites: CS 333, Stat 460.

CS 575/675
Computer Systems Analysis (3)
An advanced course on computer systems. Topics include operating systems, performance evaluation, device analysis, construction and proof of monitors, file systems, objects and processes, reliability, and protection. Prerequisites: CS 333, Stat 460.

CS 576/676
Computer Security (3)
Introduction to the principles of computer security. Development of the notion of security through formal models and the examination of existing secure systems. Systems intended for the protection of classified information as well as commercial systems will be examined. Prerequisite: CS 333.

CS 577/677
Modern Language Processors (3)
An advanced course on compiler construction for modern programming languages, such as object-oriented or functional languages. Topics include type-checking, executable intermediate representations, interpretation and virtual machines, code generation for modern architectures, memory management and garbage collection, and optimization. Prerequisite: CS 322.

CS 579/679
Formal Verification of Hardware/Software Systems (3)
Introduction to the formal verification of functional correctness of hardware and software systems. Topics to be covered include formal logics for system verification (first-order logic, higher-order logic, temporal logic), formal specifications, theorem proving systems, circuit verifica-
tion, microprocessor verification, and system software verification. Prerequisites: CS 321, 333.

CS 581/681 Theory of Computation (4/3, 4/3)
Computability theory: study of models of computation (Turing, Church, Kleene), recursive function theory, properties of recursive, and recursively enumerable sets. Prerequisite: CS 311.

CS 582/682 Theory of Computation: Advanced Topics (4/3, 4/3)
Complexity theory: study of resource bounded computation, the complexity classes (P, NP, PSPACE, and PH), NP-completeness, relativized computation, randomized classes. Prerequisites: CS 311, 350.

CS 583/683 Automata and Formal Languages (3)
An advanced study of the theory of automata, formal languages and computational complexity. Main subjects are finite state concepts, formal grammars, computability, Turing machines, and computational complexity. Prerequisite: CS 582/682.

CS 584/684 Algorithm Design and Analysis (3)
An advanced in-depth study in the design and analysis of algorithms. Topics include models of computation, sorting, data structures, graph algorithms, matrix multiplication, fast Fourier transform, polynomial arithmetic, pattern matching, and NP-complete problems. Prerequisite: CS 350 or equivalent.

CS 586/686 Introduction to Database Management (3)
Introduction to fundamental concepts of database systems at the graduate level. Database system architecture; relational data model and languages; data modeling; normalization theory; transaction management; security; object database; data warehouses; deductive databases. Prerequisites: CS 163, 250, and 251.

CS 587/687 Relational Database Management Systems (3)
Internal design of a relational database management system. Concurrency control; lock managers; crash recovery; query and operator evaluation; query optimization; storage management; index structures; system catalogs. Prerequisites: CS 586/686 and CS 333.

CS 588/688 Distributed Database Systems (3)
Theory and design of distributed database systems. Concurrency control and recovery; distributed deadlock detection, replication, query processing and optimization, parallel database machines, multimedia servers, and heterogeneous multibase systems. Prerequisites: CS 587/687.

CS 595/695 Network Routing (3)
Class will study modern packet-based routing protocols as used in the Internet including interior gateway protocols (IGPs) like RIPv1, RIPv2, OSPF, and exterior gateway protocols (EGPs) like BGP. Certain routing control theory topics will be introduced; for example, link-state and vector distance routing, policy routing, source routing and tunnels, and the general use of metrics in existing routing protocols. Other aspects of routing protocols may be presented as time permits; for example, multicast routing, mobile routing, and tag-switching protocols. This class may take the form of a seminar with students asked to present various aspects of recent experimental research in routing. Prerequisite: CS 594.

CS 596/696 Network Management and Security (3)
Covers both network management and network security. Network management will include the design of LAN-based networks, including spanning tree protocols, bridge learning protocols, virtual LANs, and Ethernet switches, and the security of switches and routers. Network management protocols will be covered in-depth including switch and router management information bases, as well as associated SNMP protocols, and network monitoring tools. The second half of the class will focus on network security. In order to understand the network security problem, the security section will begin with a review of various forms of network attacks. We then turn to network-side security management including both passive measures like firewall defense schemes including packet filters, and bastion hosts. Newer secure protocols will then be covered including network-layer security and various application-layer secure protocols. Prerequisite: CS 594.

**Electrical and Computer Engineering**

ECE 171 Digital Circuits (4)
Foundation course in digital design. Topics such as number systems, basic logic gates, TTL device parameters, Boolean algebra, logic circuit simplification techniques, timing analysis, the application of MSI combinational logic devices, programmable logic devices, flip-flops, synchronous state machines and counters. Introduces students to a systematic design methodology. Uses computer-based tools such as schematic capture programs, programmable logic development programs, and digital circuit simulators.

ECE 199 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

ECE 201, 202, 203
Electrical Engineering Laboratory I, II, III
1, 1, 1
Concurrent enrollment in: ECE 221, 222, 223, respectively. Prerequisite: ECE 264.

ECE 221 Digital Circuits (4)
Introduction to digital systems. Study of digital systems in hardware, logic gates, Boolean algebra, logic circuit simplification techniques, timing analysis, the application of MSI combinational logic devices, programmable logic devices, flip-flops, synchronous state machines and counters. Introduces students to a systematic design methodology. Uses computer-based tools such as schematic capture programs, programmable logic development programs, and digital circuit simulators.

ECE 222 Electric Circuits (4)
Experimental laws, network theorems, and computer analysis techniques of electrical circuit analysis. Network responses to various forcing functions using time-domain and phasor domain methods. Prerequisite: Mth 253.

ECE 223 Signals and Systems I (4)
Introduction to continuous time and discrete time systems. Thorough exposure to the Laplace transform for circuit and system analysis, transfer functions, Bode plots, analog filters, and two-port networks. Prerequisites: ECE 221, Mth 256 or concurrent.

ECE 224 Signals and Systems II (4)
Continuous-time and discrete-time Fourier transforms, Fourier series, Laplace transforms, finite Fourier transform, fast Fourier transform, sampling, aliasing, communications, modulation, the z-transform, discrete-time filters. Prerequisite: ECE 222.

ECE 271 Digital Systems (4)
Second course in a sequence of digital and microprocessor courses. Covers shift register devices and circuits; design, timing analysis, and application of synchronous state machine circuits using discrete devices and programmable logic devices; timing analysis of asynchronous state machine circuits, arithmetic circuits and devices, internal architecture of a microprocessor; design and interfacing of memory systems; and an introduction to design for test techniques. Reinforces the systematic design methodology, documentation standards, and use of computer-based tools introduced in ECE 171. Prerequisite: ECE 171.

ECE 301, 302, 303
Electrical Engineering Laboratory IV, V, VI
1, 1, 1
Concurrent enrollment in: ECE 321, 322, 323, respectively. Prerequisite: ECE 264.

ECE 311 Feedback and Control (4)

ECE 321 Electromagnetics I (4)
Introduction to solid state electronics, leading to the physical properties and characteristics of solid state electronic devices. Analysis and design of diode, bipolar junction, and field-effect transistor circuits. Application of a computer-aided design (CAD) tool such as SPICE. Prerequisite: ECE 223.

ECE 322 Electromagnetics II (4)

ECE 323 Electromagnetics III (4)
Introduction to differential and operational amplifier circuits. Study of operational amplifier design techniques including current mirrors and active loads. Design and analyze active filters, waveform generators, and large-signal electronic amplifiers. Computer-aided design. Prerequisite: ECE 322.

ECE 331 Electromagnetic Principles (4)
Review of vector calculus, electric and magnetic fields, Maxwell’s equations in integral and differential form, Poisson’s equation, Laplace’s equation, uniform plane waves. Prerequisites: Mth 256, Ph 223.
ECE 332 Electromagnetic Systems (4)
Review of electromagnetic wave propagation; design of transmission lines, waveguides, resonators, and antennas. Prerequisite: ECE 331.

ECE 341 Introduction to Computer Hardware (4)
Presents an overview of computer architecture and programming from a hardware viewpoint. Topics covered in the class include: digital logic—gates, multiplexers, flip-flops, state machines; computer arithmetic operations; basic computer architecture—data path, control, and buses; pipelining—HW and CICS vs. RISC; memory hierarchy and virtual memory; input/output techniques—polling, interrupt, DMA; hardware view of computer system components—keyboard, mouse, displays, printers, disks, modems, and LANs. This course may not be used as part of the degree requirements for an electrical engineering or a computer engineering baccalaureate degree. Prerequisites: CS 200, CS 201.

ECE 351 Hardware Description Languages and Prototyping (4)
Introduces the students to the Verilog Hardware Description Language and describes its role in the electronic design automation environment. Students learn how to prototype digital designs using FPGAs. Prerequisite: ECE 271.

ECE 371 Microprocessors (4)
Covers microprocessor instruction set architecture, structured development of assembly language programs, interfacing assembly language and high-level language programs, interrupt procedures, handshake data transfer, and interfacing with simple digital devices and systems. Also included are introductions to microcomputer buses, the memory system hierarchy, virtual memory systems, and bus mastering data transfer, and an overview of microprocessor evolution. Course includes several software and hardware development projects. Prerequisite: ECE 271.

ECE 372 Microprocessor Interfacing and Embedded Systems (4)
Teaches the hardware and software design of embedded microprocessor systems. Topics include sensor, transducer, and actuator interfacing; microprocessor-based process control; interfacing with display, vision, and speech systems; Real Time Operating System (RTOS) operation; creation of device drivers; intelligent robotics applications; and an introduction to the Unified Modeling Language (UML). Course involves hardware and software design exercises done on an "open-lab" basis. Prerequisite: ECE 371.

ECE 401 Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

ECE 402 Honors Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

ECE 404 Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

ECE 405 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

ECE 406 Special Projects (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

ECE 407 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

ECE 409 Practical (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

ECE 410 Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

ECE 411 Industry Design Processes (2)
Design methodologies will be discussed as a framework for solving broadly defined technology problems. Interdisciplinary organizational principles will be presented as tools in the design process and as a foundation for the subsequent project course. Lectures, weekly and term case studies. Prerequisites: communication skills applicable to technical oral and written presentation; senior standing in the University and completion of all junior-level required ECE classes; for non-ECE majors, consent of instructor.

ECE 412 Senior Project Development I (4)
In this course, groups of three to five students will apply the Structured Design methodology learned in ECE 411 or UnSt 421 to original projects with the assistance of faculty and industrial/community advisers. After initial research, each student group will prepare a written and oral project proposal. Each student is required to keep a log of his or her individual design work and to turn in weekly progress reports. As a periodic basis, each group will give an oral progress report to the entire class. In addition to the direct design work, this class also includes talks by industry speakers on topics such as group dynamics, interdisciplinary interaction, communication, documentation, patents, human factors, and engineering ethics. Prerequisites: ECE 411, ME 491, or UnSt 421 (Industry Design Processes).

ECE 413 Senior Project Development II (2)
Continues development of the design projects started in ECE 412 or UnSt 421 to their conclusion. Each student maintains a log of his or her individual work and turns in weekly progress reports. Each group prepares a final written report and delivers a final oral report to the entire class. Note: Non ECE/ECE majors are welcome in this class, but they do not need it to fulfill the University Capstone requirement.

ECE 415/515 Fundamentals of Semiconductor Devices (4)
Solid-state electronic devices; operation, fabrication and applications; single crystal growth, p-n junction, diodes, bipolar junction transistors, MOS capacitor, FETS. Course provides students with a sound understanding of existing devices and gives the necessary background to understand the problems and challenges of the microelectronic manufacturing. Prerequisite: Ph 318, ECE 323.

ECE 416/516 Integrated Circuit (IC) Technologies (4)
Microelectronic processing of solid-state devices and integrated circuits. A base for understanding more advanced processing and what can and cannot be achieved through IC fabrication. Oxidation, diffusion, and ion implantation will be discussed. Bipolar, CMOS and BiCMOS fabrication processes. DRAM technology. Defining system rules for IC layout. Packaging and yield. New technologies, such as Wafer Scale Integration and Multi-Chip Modules, will be discussed. Students will be introduced to the concept of designing for manufacturability. Prerequisite: ECE 415/515.

ECE 419/519 Linear System Analysis I (4)
Advanced concepts of continuous-time signals, systems, and transforms. Signals: periodicity, orthogonality, basis functions; system: linearity, super-position, time-invariance, causality, stability, and convolution integral; transforms: Fourier series and Fourier transform, Hilbert and Hartley transform, Laplace transform. Prerequisites: ECE 222.

ECE 421/521 Linear System Analysis II (4)
Advanced concepts of discrete-time signals, systems, and transforms. Signals: periodicity, orthogonality, basis functions; system: linearity, super-position, time-invariance, causality, stability, and convolution sum; transforms: Z Transform, discrete Fourier transform and Fast Fourier transform, discrete Hilbert and Hartley transform; State Space description of a system. Prerequisite: ECE 418/518.

ECE 422/522 Analog Integrated Circuit Design I (4)
Modeling of IC devices; transistors, capacitors, resistors. Temperature and device parameter variation effects. Building blocks of analog integrated circuits: current sources and mirrors, gain stages, level shifters, and output stages. Design of operational amplifiers; frequency response, feedback, and compensation; stability and noise in IC circuits; CAD tools for circuit design and testing. Prerequisite: ECE 323.

ECE 423/522 Analog Integrated Circuit Design II (4)
Analysis and design of MOS operational amplifiers, noise in IC circuits; design of wideband amplifiers, principles of microwave circuit design, design of impedance matching circuits, comparators, voltage regulators, analog multipliers and modulators, CAD tools for circuit design and testing. Prerequisite: ECE 421/521.

ECE 425/525 Digital Integrated Circuit Design I (4)
Students in electrical and computer engineering are introduced to the analysis and design of digital integrated circuits. A design project is an integral part of this course. Prerequisite: ECE 323.

ECE 426/526 Digital Integrated Circuit Design II (4)
Students are instructed in methods and the use of computer-aided design tools for the design and testing of large-scale digital integrated circuits. A design project is an integral part of this course. Prerequisite: ECE 425/525.
ECE 429/528
VLSI Computer-Aided Design (4)
Introduces basic techniques and algorithms for computer-aided design and optimization of VLSI circuits.

ECE 431/531
Microwave Circuit Design I (4)

ECE 432/532
Microwave Circuit Design II (4)
Small-signal amplifier design for gain and noise. Non-linear effects and nonlinear circuit design. Oscillator design. Introduction to MMIC design. Design project is an integral part of this course. Prerequisite: ECE 431/531.

ECE 441/541
Electric Energy Systems Design I (4)
Three-phase power, per unit system of calculations, impedance and reactance diagrams, nodal equations, bus admittance and impedance matrices, transformer and synchronous generator modeling, symmetrical components, and fault studies using symmetrical components. Prerequisite: ECE 332.

ECE 442/542
Electrical Energy Systems Design II (4)
Fault studies with admittance and impedance matrices, system protection fundamentals, dc transmission, solution of linear algebraic equations as applied to power flow methods, industrial grounding practices. Prerequisite: ECE 441/541.

ECE 445/545
Power Electronic Systems Design I (4)
Basic DC-to-DC switching converter topologies are presented. Operation in various modes is examined. Steady state design is undertaken using state space techniques and equivalent circuit modeling. Design issues concerning semiconductor devices and magnets design are also addressed. Prerequisite: ECE 322.

ECE 446/546
Power Electronic Systems Design II (4)
Dynamic analysis of DC-to-DC converters is presented using state space techniques and the method of equivalent circuit modeling of the switching device. Different control techniques such as current programming and sliding mode control are introduced. Inverter and input current waveshaping rectifier circuits are also introduced. Prerequisite: ECE 445/545.

ECE 451/551
Control Systems Design I (4)
State space description of linear systems. Signal flow graphs. Discrete-time control systems. Z-transforms, recurrence, sampling, sampling theorem, design via Z-transform method, Z-plane (root locus, etc.), Bode plot, phase space, etc. Prerequisite: ECE 223.

ECE 452/552
Control Systems Design II (4)

ECE 455/555
AI: Neural Networks I (4)
Introduces approach for developing computing devices whose design is based on models taken from neurobiology and on notion of “learning.” A variety of NN architectures and associated computational algorithms for accomplishing the learning are studied. Experiments with various of the available architectures are performed via a simulation package. Students do a major project on the simulator, or a special programming project. Prerequisites: senior standing in ECE/CPE or CS, or graduate standing.

ECE 456/556
AI: Neural Networks II (4)
Focuses on applications. Topics in fuzzy set theory, control theory, and pattern recognition are studied and incorporated in considering neural networks. A design project (using NN simulator) in selected application area is done by each student. Prerequisite: ECE 455/555.

ECE 457/557
Engineering Data Analysis and Modeling (4)
Introduces statistical learning theory and practical methods of extracting information from data. Covers time-proven methods of statistical hypothesis testing, linear modeling, univariate smoothing, density estimation, nonlinear modeling, and multivariate optimization. Student project presentations and reports familiarize students with research methodology and professional journal standards. Prerequisites: Math 343 and Stat 451.

ECE 461/561
Communication Systems Design I (4)
An introduction to signals and noise in electrical communication systems; signal spectra and filters, noise and random signals, baseband transmission of analog and digital signals, linear modulation and exponential modulation. Prerequisite: ECE 222.

ECE 462/562
Communication Systems Design II (4)
Study of the relative merits of communication systems, noise in continuous wave and pulse modulation schemes, information theory, digital data systems, and advanced topics. Prerequisite: ECE 461/561.

ECE 465
Digital Signal Processing (4)
Intended to teach students the skills to design a complete DSP-based electronic system. Students will have a design project using embedded DSP hardware and software. Topics include: digital processing of analog signals, A/D converters, D/A converters, digital spectral analysis, digital filter design, signal processing applications and multi-rate signal processing. Prerequisite: ECE 223.

ECE 478/578
Intelligent Robotics I (4)

ECE 479/579
Intelligent Robotics II (4)

ECE 481/581
ASIC: Modeling and Synthesis (4)
Covers the fundamentals of the ASIC design process. The topics include ASIC design Flow, basic HDL constructs, testbenches, modeling combinational and synchronous logic, modeling finite state machines, multiple clock domain designs, qualitative design issues, ASIC constructions. Prerequisites: ECE 271, 371, 372.

ECE 483/583
Low Power Digital IC Design (4)
Introduction to the existing techniques for IC power modeling, optimization, and synthesis. Topics include: sources of power dissipation, design for low power, voltage scaling approaches, power analysis techniques, power optimization techniques, low-power system-level designs, Focus on abstraction, modeling, and optimization at all levels of design hierarchy, including the technology, circuit, layout, logic, architectural, and algorithmic levels. Prerequisite: ECE 425/525.

ECE 485/585
Microprocessor System Design (4)
Advanced hardware and software design of desktop type microcomputer systems. Topics include large project design management and documentation; DRAM system design, cache organization, connections, and coherency; the memory hierarchy and virtual memory; I/O buses such as AGP, PCI-X, and Infiniband; multithreaded operating system considerations; TJA/IEEE1149.1 and Design For Test; high frequency signal integrity; and power supply considerations. Team-based, independent design projects are a substantial part of the homework for this class. Prerequisite: ECE 371.

ECE 486/586
Computer Architecture (4)
An introduction to the key concepts of computer system architecture and design. Topics include the design and analysis of instruction set architecture, memory systems, and high-performance IO systems; basic CPU implementation strategies; basic pipelined CPU implementation; performance analysis; and a survey of current architectures. Prerequisite: ECE 485/585.

ECE 491/591
Laser Systems Design I (4)
Laser topics: especially design of laser, fiber-optic, and related optical systems. Formation and propagation of modes and beams, matrix methods for the analysis and synthesis of optical systems. Prerequisite: ECE 331.
ECE 587/687
Advanced Computer Architecture II (4)
Discussion of parallel computer architectures and their uses. Key topics include MIMD architectures; associative processing; shared-memory and message-passing architectures; dataflow and reduction architectures; special-purpose processors; design and analysis of interconnection networks; and an overview of parallel software issues. Students will complete the project started in ECE 587/687. Prerequisite: ECE 587/687.

ECE 589/689
Performance Analysis of Local Area Networks (4)
Studies the structure and performance of local computer networks. Emphasis on performance issues for common protocols used in local computer networks, specifically, polling networks, rings networks, and random-access networks. Allows the student to analyze network performance and read the current literature.

ECE 590/690
Digital Design Using Hardware Description Languages (4)
An introductory graduate class to digital design using hardware description languages and to advanced digital design for programmable devices. Class covers the following topics: fundamentals of Hardware Description Languages; VHDL syntax and semantics; behavioral, functional, structural and register-transfer descriptions; combinational circuits; finite state machines; levels of system simulation; arithmetic and sequential blocks and interfaces; pipelined and systolic processors; advanced VHDL language features and extensions; specification of controllers and data path architectures; reconfigurable Field Programmable Gate Array systems; verilog for VHDL programmers. Students must complete two computer-based software mini-projects and a project. Prerequisite: graduate standing in ECE.

ECE 593/693
Introduction to Quantum Mechanics (4)
Classical description of the electromagnetic field: classical electron theory and plasmas. Recommended prerequisites: Ph 318 site: ECE 331 or Ph 431. This course is the same as Ph 492/592.

ECE 594
Advanced Optics (4)
An overview of optics and its principal applications as fiber optics; chemical, biological, and physical sensors; optical information processing, acousto-optics, lasers and detectors. Recommended prerequisites: Ph 203 or 213 or 223, Mth 254. This course is the same as Ph 564; course may only be taken once for credit.

ECE 595/695
Optoelectronics I (4)
Techniques of optoelectronic systems including optical modulation, deflection, and detection. Anisotropic media, electro-optics, nonlinear optics, harmonic generation. Recommended prerequisite: ECE 331.

ECE 596/696
Optoelectronics II (4)
in current and emerging technologies, and strategic management of technological system interfaces are included in the course. Ongoing engineering management research is critically evaluated in classroom discussions. Case studies and a term project are included. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

EMgt 522/622 Communication and Team Building in Engineering Management (4) Developing high performance teams for the engineering-driven companies: fundamental concepts that make an effective team; building a high-performance team; the keys to high performance; converting risks into assets; the power of commitment and discipline, and constructive communication; getting results through team dynamics, creative problem solving, and interactive exercises. Prerequisite: graduate standing or eligibility of admission to engineering management program.

EMgt 525/625 Strategic Planning in Engineering Management (4) Critical issues in shaping the competitive strategy for the engineering-driven companies in a turbulent business environment; key steps and end results of the planning process; corporate mission; Key Result Areas (KRAs) and situational analysis including strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and threats in KRAs. Identifying planning assumptions, critical issues, setting objectives, formulating strategy. Leadership, organizational culture, and structure to support the implementation of a strategic plan as well as the strategic control systems. Case studies, presentations, term projects, teamwork, and interactive exercises. Prerequisite: EMgt 520/620.

EMgt 530/630 Decision Making in Engineering and Technology Management (4) Decision and value theory concepts are applied to technical and management decisions under uncertainty. Multicriteria decisions are analyzed. Subjective, judgmental values are quantified for expert decisions and conflict resolution in strategic decisions involving technological alternatives. Hierarchical decision modeling approach is introduced. Individual and aggregate decisions are measured. Decision discrepancies and group disagreements are evaluated. Case studies are included in the course. Prerequisites: EMgt 520/620, knowledge of probability/statistics.

EMgt 535/635 Engineering Economic Analysis (4) Economic evaluation of engineering and R&D projects is discussed from the engineering management viewpoint. Time value of money, tax considerations, break-even sensitivity analyses, project evaluations under uncertainty, risk sharing, capital budgeting, and multicriteria decisions are studied. Case discussions are included in the course prerequisite: Linear algebra, probability/statistics.

EMgt 537/637 Productivity Analysis (4) Productivity analysis techniques, applications, and case studies are covered from engineering and management perspectives. Topics covered include benchmarking, process analysis, production functions, parametric productivity analysis techniques, and nonparametric productivity analysis techniques. Prerequisites: linear programming, probability/statistics.

EMgt 540/640 Operations Research in Engineering and Technology Management (4) The use of operations research techniques in making engineering management decisions; application and interpretation of linear programming and goal programming; problem formulations; mathematical model building; the basic principles behind the simplex algorithm and multiple objective linear optimization; postoptimality analysis from the viewpoint of technology management; other operations research techniques such as queuing models; a term project involving an actual operational problem. Prerequisites: linear algebra and probability/statistics.

EMgt 545/645 Project Management in Engineering (4) Critical issues in the management of engineering and high technology projects; analysis of time, cost, performance parameters form the organizational, people, and resource perspectives; project planning evaluation and selection, including project selection models; project and matrix organizations; project teams; scheduling with CPM/PERT algorithms; budget and schedule control; termination of projects. Case discussions and term project are included in the course. Prerequisites: EMgt 520/620, EMgt 530/630.

EMgt 546/646 Project Scheduling and Network Analysis (4) An in-depth study and review of the major problems and analytical techniques used in the planning and scheduling of major industrial projects. Specific focus on two primary areas: (1) network analysis used in the planning of projects, and (2) scheduling analysis used in the scheduling of resources during the course of a project. Modeling techniques such as CPM/PERT, GERT, etc. in conjunction with mathematical programming and computer simulation. Emphasis on solving real-world project schedules. Prerequisites: probability/statistics, linear algebra, EMgt 545/645.

EMgt 550/650 Manufacturing Systems Engineering (4) Underlying concepts of manufacturing or production systems; product and process planning; job/shop flows; group technology, and flexible manufacturing cells. Prerequisite: graduate standing or eligibility for admission to the engineering management program.

EMgt 551/651 Manufacturing Systems Management (4) Traditional and emerging techniques in manufacturing management; the evolution of concepts from EOQ to MRP and JIT including what has gone wrong with them. Other management level issues including shop floor control, production scheduling, and inventory management. Prerequisite: EMgt 550.

EMgt 552/652 Intelligent Manufacturing Systems (4) Introducing the student to applications of AI/expert system tools for solving manufacturing system design and management problems. First part of the course: introduction of the basic concepts of intelligent manufacturing, knowledge-based (KB) techniques, and software used in the design of products, processes, facilities, and management systems required to manufacture a product. Second part: KB techniques and software used in the design of products, processes, facilities, and management systems required to manufacture a product. Third part: integration of KB techniques for designing an intelligent manufacturing system; current and future research in each of the functional areas. Prerequisite: EMgt 550/650.

EMgt 553/653 Manufacturing Systems Simulation (4) Application of discrete system simulation to manufacturing processes, including production cells, assembly operations, materials handling, and scheduling. Students also learn general systems modeling concepts such as how to model random processes and probabilistic events, and how to use a specific simulation package that features realistic animation of the system under study. Prerequisites: basic knowledge of probability and statistics, and some exposure to manufacturing processes and terminology. This course is the same as Synicity 553/653; course may only be taken once for credit.

EMgt 555/655 Technology Marketing (4) This course is designed to introduce students to the special issues faced by managers marketing technological products in markets characterized by rapid environmental change. Topics will include an examination of the marketing/engi-neering/manufacturing interface, product innovation strategies, value-based pricing, buyer behavior and strategic selling, competitive market analysis and positioning, and distribution strategies. Emphasis is placed on strategies for marketing technology products in industrial markets.

EMgt 560/660 Total Quality Management (4) Critical principles and procedures of quality management in a competitive global environment; contemporary definitions of quality; quality in production/services; quality economics; quality philosophies; planning, organizing, and controlling for quality; human resource and empowerment strategies, and QC tools. Case studies, presentations, term projects, and teamwork. Prerequisite: graduate standing, or eligibility of admission to the engineering management program.

EMgt 563/663 Re-engineering the Technical Enterprise (4) This course presents the critical issues in re-inventing the engineering-drive companies in the real world. The basic building blocks, re-engineering stages and key success factors are covered. Also reviewed are the tools, challenges, and resistance to re-engineering. Case studies, presentations, term projects, and teamwork are included in the course. Prerequisite: EMgt 560/660.

Software Engineering

OMSE 500
Principles of Software Engineering (3)
An introduction to software engineering in industry. This course focuses on understanding the nature of software engineering, the software engineering process, and the problems and solutions manifest in real software development and modification projects. Different models of the software engineering process are compared and contrasted. Current best practices in software engineering and various approaches to software process improvement are presented. Two years of software development experience is required for registration.

OMSE 511
Managing Software Development (3)
Provides the knowledge and skills needed to plan, organize, lead, and control a software project. Topics include planning and estimating, measuring and controlling, and leading and directing a software project. Quantitative measures and risk management will be emphasized throughout the course. Students will prepare project plans for real or hypothetical software projects, to include effort, cost, and schedule estimates and risk management plans. Prerequisite: OMSE 500.

OMSE 513
Professional Communication Skills for Software Engineers (3)
Covers the skills necessary for appropriate professional conduct and effective communication in a professional setting. It includes technical writing, making effective presentations, conducting effective meetings, conflict resolution, team and decision-making skills, and professional ethics. Students will engage in a project that covers one of the major topics of the course. Prerequisite: OMSE 500.

OMSE 521
Using Metrics and Models to Support Quantitative Decision Making (3)
Provides the knowledge and skills needed to apply quantitative tools based on metrics and models of the software product and development process to make decisions under uncertainty. Topics covered will include measurement concepts, decision-making under uncertainty, and model and metric development for the software development enterprise. Prerequisite: OMSE 500.

OMSE 522
Modeling and Analysis of Software Systems (3)
Abstract models are used to formalize specifications of software systems. Formalized reference specifications serve as a basis for the design of software implementations and for validating critical properties of software systems. Provides the fundamental mathematical concepts needed to understand abstract models of software and to reason about them. Prerequisite: OMSE 500.

OMSE 524
Software Quality Analysis (3)
Processes, methods, and techniques for developing quality software, for assessing software quality, and for maintaining the quality of software. Tradeoffs between software cost, schedule time, and quality. Integrating quality into the software development process; formal review and inspection methods; principles of testing and test planning; module design for testability; maintaining quality while supporting existing software. Prerequisite: OMSE 500.

OMSE 531
Software Requirements Engineering (3)
Principles, tools, and techniques for requirements elicitation, specification, and analysis. Focus on understanding the role of requirements in the development process, goals of the requirements phase, essential difficulties of specifying requirements for real systems, and effective methods, tools, and techniques. Covers techniques for formally modeling and specifying software requirements with hands-on experience. Prerequisite: OMSE 500.

OMSE 532
Software Architecture and Domain Analysis (3)
Methods and principles of the architectural design of complex, large-scale software systems to accommodate change and evolution through many product releases or versions. Survey of the major architectural styles, their strengths and weaknesses, and architectural trade-offs with respect to system goals and desired properties. Study of architectural approach to development of open systems and frameworks based on case studies. Software engineering of domain-specific software architectures for families of systems (e.g., product lines) including domain analysis, domain modeling, and design of domain-specific software architectures. Relation of software architecture to requirements and its effects on downstream design and software evolution. Students examine domain analysis and the architectural design process and products in the business context including the effect of decisions on cost and schedule. Prerequisite: OMSE 500.

OMSE 533
Software Design Techniques (3)
Covers the principles of software design and a survey of design methods, techniques, and tools. In-depth and hands-on study of at least one method such as object-oriented design as applied to a realistic industrial problem. Examines the effects of design decisions on the functional and non-functional properties of the software (e.g., ease of understanding, maintainability, and reuse) and how software engineering principles are applied to make appropriate trade-offs. Also examines the design process and products in context including the effect of design decisions on function, quality cost, and schedule. Prerequisite: OMSE 500.

OMSE 535
Software Implementation and Testing (3)
Covers the principles of implementing and verifying computer software. Implementation topics include coding style, packaging principles, reuse, testability, and maintainability. Verification topics include structural (white box) testing and techniques for code verification. Also included will be verification and integration of foreign code; testing techniques and how to apply them; including code-based and specification-based testing; hands-on application of the testing process including test case generation; and test adequacy, test validation, test execution, and automation. Prerequisite: OMSE 500.

OMSE 537
Strategic Software Engineering (3)
Where traditional software engineering focuses on the development and maintenance of individual systems, strategic software engineering addresses the development of multiple systems over time. Significant gains in productivity, cost, and schedule can result from systematic improvement of the software development process and systematic reuse of life-cycle products over multiple developments. Covers the principles, methods, and tools for strategic software development including process modeling and improvement, development of programs as families of systems, and systematic approaches to code generation and the reuse of non-code products, including requirements and design. Prerequisites: All previous OMSE courses.
OMSE 555/556
Software Development Practicum I, II (3, 3)
In the practicum courses, students apply skills gained in the foundation and context courses to synthesize a solution to a real software development problem. Students work in teams to analyze a problem, develop a software concept, plan a software development effort, define requirements, and implement a solution. Students will work closely with OMSE program faculty and industry, and with possible, industrial reviewers to apply advanced software engineering techniques to a disciplined development of a realistic product and evaluate the results.

**Mechanical Engineering**

**ME 199**
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

**ME 241**
Manufacturing Processes (4)
Study from the designer's viewpoint of the principal manufacturing processes utilized. Includes casting, forming, material removal, and joining processes. Process selection will be discussed in terms of the economics, process effects on the products, and dimensional and quality of the finished product. Lecture and laboratory. Prerequisite: EAS 213.

*ME 304*
Energy and Society (4)
Study of the energy problem: a complex societal problem which has a major technical component. Designed to help non-science majors understand the technical side of the energy problem as well as the multidisciplinary effects of technical decisions on the social, political, and economic framework. Examination of energy requirements and usage, energy resources, methods for producing energy, environmental and economic implications of energy production, energy conservation, and energy policies. Production processes using coal, nuclear, solar, wind, geothermal, and other energy sources will be studied. Prerequisite: upper-division standing.

**ME 313**
Analysis of Mechanical Components (4)
Stress and deflection analysis of structural components including review of stress and strain; curved beams; pressure vessels; impact loading; stability and energy methods. Topics will be synthesized in a design project. Prerequisite: EAS 212, Mth 256.

**ME 314**
Analysis and Design of Machine Elements (4)
Analysis and design of machine elements and systems, covering failure theories, fatigue, fasteners, welds, gears, springs, bearings, introduction to stochastic design. Topics will be synthesized in a design project. Prerequisite: ME 313.

**ME 321**
Engineering Thermodynamics I (4)
Study of energy sources and utilization; First and Second Laws of thermodynamics; closed and control volume systems; thermodynamic processes and cycles; thermodynamic properties; heat power systems; Prerequisites: Ph 223, Mth 253.

**ME 322**
Applied Fluid Mechanics and Thermodynamics (4)
Internal flow, external flow, and compressible flow. Lift and drag. Turbomachinery, combustion, and psychrometry. Prerequisites: EAS 361, ME 321.

**ME 323**
Heat Transfer (4)
Fundamentals of engineering heat transfer with design applications; steady-state and transient analysis of conduction in one and two dimensions; concepts of convection, forced convection, internal and external flows, natural convection, and heat exchanger design; study of radiation concepts and radiation exchange between surfaces. Prerequisites: Mth 256, ME 321, EAS 361.

**ME 351**
Vibrations and System Dynamics (4)
An introduction to vibrations and system dynamics for single and multiple degree-of-freedom linear systems. The course includes: free and forced vibrations; resonance; modelling of mechanical, fluid, and electrical systems; Laplace transformations; and dynamic system response in the time and frequency domains. Computer analysis and solution techniques will be utilized. Prerequisites: EAS 215, Mth 256, EAS 361, ECE 221, ME 352.

**ME 352**
Numerical Methods in Engineering (4)
Introduction to numerical methods used in engineering. Topics include: number representation and truncation errors, integration, differentiation, interpolation and approximation, linear system of equations, non-linear equations, and solution of differential equations. Prerequisites: EAS 101, Mth 256.

**ME 401**
Research (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

**ME 403**
Honors Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

**ME 404**
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

**ME 405**
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

**ME 406**
Special Projects (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

**ME 407**
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

**ME 410**
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)
Consent of instructor.

**ME 411/511**
Engineering Measurement and Instrumentation Systems (4)
Principles and applications of measurement methods and instrumentation techniques, as used in various engineering disciplines, are studied. Examination of general measurement concepts and instrumentation characteristics.

Specific devices for measuring such parameters as displacement, force, strain, pressure, flow, temperature, motion, time, and frequency are discussed. Testing and verification of theory, design, and laboratory evaluation of mechanical component and systems, are also made. Lecture and laboratory. Prerequisite: ECE 221, senior standing in engineering.

*ME 413/513*
Engineering Material Science (4)
Study of materials with emphasis on solids; effect of microstructure and macrostructure on properties; equilibrium and non-equilibrium multiphase systems; effects of mechanical and thermal stresses, electromagnetic fields, irradiation, and chemical environments, surface and related phenomena; examples from metallic, ceramic, polymeric, and composite materials. Prerequisite: EAS 213.

*ME 415/515*
Advanced Topics in Energy Conversion (4)
Topics chosen for relevancy to current technological practice concerned with energy conversion. Examples include cogeneration, combined cycles, gas power plants in the Northwest, wind power, utilization, advanced engine design and combustion systems, and energy conversion systems pollution control. Each offering of this course will focus on a different single selected topic.

*ME 416/516*
Internal Combustion Engines (4)
Chemical equilibrium, fuel chemistry and properties, thermodynamics of combustion reactions; engine processes as ideal engine cycles, engine combustion processes, engine performance, engine simulation, and vehicle emissions. Prerequisites: ME 322, ME 323, EAS 361.

*ME 417/517*
Gas Turbines (4)
Introduction to the thermodynamic analysis of the performance of gas turbine engines. Study of gas turbines for rotary power output as well as aircraft propulsion. Rotary power analysis focuses on the different gas turbine cycles, including combined cycles. Aircraft propulsion analysis focuses on turbojets, turbofans, turboprops, ramjets, and advanced concepts. Prerequisite: ME 322.

*ME 418/518*
Analysis of Powerplant Cycles (4)
Review of thermodynamic cycle analysis for power generation systems. Advanced treatment of conventional Rankine and gas turbine powerplant cycles. Analysis of advanced energy conversion cycles and schemes, including combined cycles, binary cycles, cogeneration, and fluidized bed reactors. Application to power generation such as geothermal electric and solar thermal electric. Utilization of garbage and wood wastes. Project required. Prerequisites: ME 322 or equivalent and consent of instructor.

**ME 420/520**
Thermal Systems Design (4)
ME 421/521
Heating, Ventilating, and Air Conditioning Design Fundamentals (4)
Fundamental principles and methods of controlling living space environments; design of heating, ventilating, air conditioning, and refrigeration systems for residential, commercial, and industrial purposes. Topics include: moist air properties (psychrometrics), air conditioning processes, indoor air quality (comfort and health), heat transmission in building structures, solar radiation, space heating and cooling load analysis, energy calculations, and air conditioning systems and equipment. Prerequisites: ME 323.

*ME 422/522
Building Energy Use Analysis and Design (4)
A detailed examination of the analysis of annual energy use of residential and commercial buildings. Emphasis on microcomputer simulation techniques for analysis of building energy use and study of energy-efficient building design. Topics include: heat loss; gain in buildings, heating and cooling load calculations, energy use analysis (including bin type, daily, and hourly analysis procedures), daylighting in commercial buildings, and introduction to analysis and design of active and passive systems utilizing solar energy for space and water heating. Project in design/simulation. Prerequisites: ME 323, ME 421/521, familiarity with use of computers and spreadsheets.

*ME 423/523
Fundamentals of Building Science (4)
Introduction to the fundamental concepts of building science. Buildings as a system, including interactions among subsystems such as heating and cooling, ventilation, the thermal envelope, air leakage, and occupants. Building energy efficiency. Performance and economic analysis of residential heating, cooling, and ventilating systems. Indoor air quality and other health and safety issues, including assessing and resolving moisture problems. Applications of diagnostic tools. Lecture plus in-field demonstration and laboratory. Group project involving diagnostic analysis of student homes. Prerequisites: ME 421/521.

ME 424/524
HVAC System Design and Controls (4)
Design of HVAC equipment, integration of systems, and design of controls for buildings. Application of HVAC fundamentals. Subjects include: building, block and zone load estimates; air/hydraulic systems design; refrigeration; air handling units; cooling and heating plants; basic control concepts; sensors and actuators; pneumatic, electronic, and digital controls; HVAC subsystem and controls; complete HVAC systems and controls. Prerequisites: ME 421/521 and 351.

*ME 425/525
Advanced Topics in Building Science (4)
Advanced design or analysis topics will be presented. Topics will be chosen for relevancy to current technological practice concerned with building science. Examples include clean room design, advanced computer simulation techniques such as advanced building energy use simulation or attic and wall moisture modeling, and advanced lighting design for commercial buildings. Each offering of this course will focus on a different single selected topic.

ME 431/531
Pneumatic and Hydraulic Systems (4)
Fluid control and fluid power devices and components; application of Boolean algebra in control circuit design; fluid power circuit analysis; design methodology; component selection, system maintenance, and troubleshooting. Prerequisite: EAS 361.

*ME 437/537
Mechanical Systems Design (4)
Objective of this course is to integrate various analysis methods in the context of design projects with realistic constraints. Emphasis is on defining problems, identifying solution methods, and synthesizing solutions while considering production and economic factors. Teamwork, communication skills, and ability to learn independently is highly emphasized. Prerequisites: ME 241, 351, 314.

*ME 441/541
Advanced Fluid Mechanics (4)
Partial differential equations governing the conservation of mass, momentum, and energy of Newtonian fluids are derived. Dimensional analysis is used to simplify the governing equations and particularly justify the assumption of incompressible flow. Exact solution of the Navier-Stokes equations are presented. Boundary layer approximations to the governing equations are derived, and both exact and integral solutions are obtained. Prerequisite: EAS 361.

*ME 442/542
Advanced Heat Transfer (4)
Advanced treatment of the principles of conductive and convective heat transfer. Analytic and numerical solutions of heat conduction problems. Laminar and turbulent convective heat transfer. Prerequisites: ME 322, 323.

*ME 443/543
Advanced Engineering Thermodynamics (4)
Thermodynamics of physical and chemical systems with engineering applications; basic thermodynamic relationships; advanced techniques for their use; systems of variable composition; heat effects for reacting systems; equations of state, phase, and chemical equilibria for ideal and nonideal systems. To include one or more of several special topics: chemical kinetics; reactor analysis fundamentals; second law analysis of thermodynamic systems; introduction to statistical thermodynamics; advanced energy conversion systems. Prerequisite: ME 321.

*ME 444/544
Combustion (4)
Fundamental concepts of the complex phenomena involved in combustion: thermodynamics, fluid mechanics, gas phase chemical kinetics and turbulence. Specific topics include: closed vessel explosions, detonations, flammability, flames, heterogeneous combustion, ignition, and combustion and the environment. Prerequisites: ME 322, 323.

*ME 445/545
Advanced Topics in Thermal and Fluid Sciences (4)
Course topics are chosen for relevancy to current technological practice concerned with thermal and fluid sciences. Each offering of this course focuses on a specific area and is not a survey. Examples include thermal management of electronic equipment and theoretical fluid mechanics.

*ME 446/546
Compressible Flow (4)

*ME 447/547
Transfer and Rate Processes (4)
An advanced treatment of heat, mass, and momentum transfer. Development of the conservation laws, transport laws, transport properties, and basic analytic solutions. Applications to heat transfer equipment, catalytic reactors, drying processes. Prerequisites: ME 323, EAS 361, senior or graduate standing.

*ME 448/548
Applied Computational Fluid Dynamics (4)
Computational fluid dynamics (CFD) is presented as a design tool for analyzing flow and heat transfer. Algorithms implemented in commercial CFD packages are reviewed. Training in use of a commercial code is provided. Case studies reinforce fundamental understanding of flow and heat transfer, and highlight the implementation-specific aspects of commercial codes. An independent project is required. Prerequisite: ME 441/541.

ME 449/549
Thermal Management Measurement (4)
Provides a survey of laboratory-based techniques used to diagnose electronic cooling problems, and to obtain design data for developing thermal management solutions. Provides significant practical experience: students design and build their own experiments; they take and analyze their own data. Measurements are made with hand-held instruments, bench-top instruments, and with computer controlled data acquisition systems. Data reduction techniques involving centering (removal of bias error) and uncertainty analysis are used extensively. Lecture and laboratory. Prerequisites: ME 323, 411.

ME 450/550
Solid Modeling (4)
Emphasis is on solid model construction methods using state-of-the-art solid modeling software. Topics include use of parametric geometry, construction and modification of solids, building and animating assemblies, working in groups, building sheet metal parts, drafting, and the presentation of the fundamentals of solids modeling including representation and manipulation of wireframes, surfaces, and solids. Lecture and laboratory. Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing in engineering or a closely related field.

ME 452/552
Control Engineering I (4)
Introductory control class offered to upper-division mechanical engineering undergraduates and graduate students. Includes classical theory as applied to linear systems with topics: mathematical modeling of control systems; transfer functions and block diagrams; transient response; stability; root-locus method; frequency response method; and control system design techniques. Computer analysis and solution
techniques will be utilized. Prerequisites: upper-
division ME undergraduate or graduate student; 
Mth 256; ECE 221; ME 351.
ME 453/553
Control Engineering II (4)
Continuous control system design and applica-
tions using transfer function and state variable 
approaches. Introduction to digital control 
system design, including: transfer function and 
state space formulation, and time and frequency 
domain analysis techniques. Computer analysis 
and solution techniques will be utilized. Prereq-
usite: ME 452/552.
ME 455/555
Finite Element Modeling and Analysis (4)
The finite element method as related to the solu-
tion of mechanical design problems including 
thermal stress analysis. Various element formula-
tions will be discussed, and existing commercial 
finite element analysis techniques will be utilized. Prereq-
usite: ME 455. ME 314; ME 555: graduate standing in engineering.
*ME 457/557
Introduction to Robotics (4)
Robot kinematics dynamics and control; basic 
components of robots: controllers, power sup-
plies and end effectors; industrial applications 
of robots using peripheral devices, sensors, and 
vision. Prerequisite: ME 351.
*ME 458/558
Principles Of CNC Machining (4)
study of principles of machining, tool path 
generation and analytic geometry, part design 
and programming, integration of CAD/CAM 
software, structure and control of CNC 
machines, and introduction to computer-inte-
grated manufacturing. Prerequisite: ME 241 and 
student standing in mechanical engineering. Lec-
ture and laboratory. Prerequisites: ME 241 and 
student standing in mechanical engineering.
*ME 463/563
Advanced Topics in Control Engineering (4)
Mathematical foundations and applications of 
various advanced topics in control engineering 
for both continuous- and discrete-time systems. Prerequisite: ME 453/553.
ME 471/571
Process Measurement and Control (4)
Introduction to process control hardware, soft-
ware, and interfacing. Lecture topics include: 
number systems, hardware concepts, data move-
ment, programming, and interfacing. Lab exer-
cises involve the use of microcomputers 
interfaced and programmed for various control 
and data acquisition applications. Lecture and 
laboratory. Prerequisites: ME 411/511; ECE 201, 
221.
*ME 481/581
Mechanical Tolerancing (4)
Principles of current dimensioning and 
tolerancing standards including their syn-
tax, meaning, methods of verification, and their 
relation to design requirements. Statistical tech-
niques for tolerance analysis and synthesis rele-
vant to various assembly and fit requirements. 
Other topics include standards of surface rough-
ness, limits and fits, and relevant hardware and 
software products. A term project on a mechan-
ical part product intended for manufacturing is 
required. Prerequisites: ME 241, 491 concur-
rently.
ME 488
Design of Experiments (2)
Solutions the methods of planning the data col-
lection scheme in industrial experimentation. 
Topics to be covered are methods of statistical 
inference, randomization, blocking, empirical 
and mechanistic model building using factorial, 
Fractional factorial, and least-squares 
methods. Prerequisite: Stat 460.
ME 491
Design Process (2)
Discussion and implementation of advanced ele-
fine element analysis techniques will be utilized as a 
framework for solving broadly defined technol-
y problems. Interdisciplinary organizational 
principles will be presented as tools in the design 
process and as a foundation for the sub-
sequent project course. Lectures, weekly and 
term case studies. Prerequisites: ME 314, ME 351.
ME 492
Conceptual Design Project (4)
Application of design methodology to original 
projects performed by groups of 3 to 5 students 
under faculty and industrial adviser. Design 
process will encompass engineering analysis and 
broader factors such as group organization, 
interdisciplinary interaction, and communica-
tion. The problem definition to alternative selec-
tion phases will be emphasized. Lectures, group, 
and class presentations. Prerequisite: ME 491.
ME 493
Detailed Design Project (4)
Application of design methodology to original 
projects begun in ME 492. The alternative selec-
tion to implementation phases will be empha-
sized. Lectures, group and class presentations. 
Prerequisites: ME 492.
ME 501
Research (Credit to be arranged.) 
Consent of instructor.
ME 503
Thesis (Credit to be arranged.) 
Consent of instructor.
ME 504
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit 
to be arranged.) 
Consent of instructor.
ME 505
Reading and Conference (Credit to be 
arranged.) 
Consent of instructor.
ME 506
Special Projects (Credit to be arranged.) 
Consent of instructor.
ME 507
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.) 
Consent of instructor.
ME 510
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.) 
Consent of instructor.
*ME 512/612
Advanced Vibrations (4)
Vibration analysis of single and multiple degree 
of freedom systems. Topics include: (1) model-
ing of linear systems using matrix methods; (2) 
modal analysis; (3) general forcing and Fourier 
series methods; (4) random and self excited 
vibrations; (5) non-linear vibrations. Prerequisite: 
ME 351.
*ME 532/632
Turbomachinery (4)
Application of thermodynamics and fluid 
mechanics principles to the analysis and design of 
various types of turbomachinery, including 
pumps, fans, compressors, and turbines. An 
advanced unified treatment is presented. Theory, 
operation, performance, use, and selection of 
turbomachines are discussed. Prerequisites: ME 322, 331.
ME 551/651
Engineering Analysis (4)
Application of mathematical techniques to the 
solution of controls, dynamics, mechanical, and 
transport phenomena problems. Emphasis given to 
modeling, physical interpretation, and normal-
ization. Topics include modeling, linear sys-
tems, partial differential equations, and complex 
variables. Prerequisite: graduate standing.
*ME 554/654
Integrated Computer-aided Design (4) 
Present several design analysis computer pro-
grams in an integrated fashion. Topics include 
computer-aided design, simulation, and finite 
 Element analysis. Emphasizes the under-
standing of the fundamentals, proper use of pro-
gram, and interpretation of results. 
Prerequisites: EAS 215, ME 314.
*ME 562/662
Engineering Numerical Methods (4)
Numerical methods applied to engineering 
problems. Coverage includes interpolation, inte-
gration, root solving, solution of boundary value 
and initial value problems, solution of linear sys-
tems. Programming will include Fortran or C, 
MATLAB and Maple. Prerequisites: ME 352.
*ME 565
Advanced Finite Element Applications (4)
Discussion and implementation of advanced ele-
ment types and modeling techniques in finite 
element analysis. Topics include plate and shell 
elements, non-linear problems (geometric, mate-
rials, and gap/contact), frequency and buckling, 
thermal conduction, and steady-state flow 
problems. Implementation of the above topics using 
available commercial finite element analysis 
codes. Prerequisite: ME 453/553.
*ME 587/687
Statistical Process Control (4)
Application of statistical methods to process and 
quality control. Control chart construction and 
interpretation for variables and attributes. Fun-
damental concepts in acceptance sampling. 
Some aspects of life testing and reliability. Prereq-
usite: Mth 460.
*ME 588/688
Design of Industrial Experiments (4)
Presents the statistical basis of industrial experi-
mentation used in process and design improve-
ment. Topics include model building, 
randomized and blocked designs, Latin squares, 
analysis of variance, factorial designs, fractional 
factorial designs, time series analysis, and evolu-
tionary operations. Prerequisite: Stat 460.
*ME 596/696
Design Optimization (4)
Application of numerical optimization tech-
niques to engineering design process. Mathematical 
theory of optimization and application problems in structural and machine component 
design will be discussed. The course involves
### Computer Science

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ME 601</td>
<td>Research (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Consent of instructor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 603</td>
<td>Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Consent of instructor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 604</td>
<td>Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Consent of instructor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 605</td>
<td>Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Consent of instructor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 606</td>
<td>Special Projects (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Consent of instructor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 607</td>
<td>Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Consent of instructor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 610</td>
<td>Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Consent of instructor.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Materials Science

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MSE 513</td>
<td>Engineering Design for Materials Scientists (4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Application of engineering design principles to materials problems: problem definition, design methodology, design philosophy, and practice. Introduction to fundamentals of machine design, mechanical models, mechanical systems. Required course for materials science and engineering students without an engineering background. Prerequisite: graduate standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSE 515</td>
<td>Material Testing Methods (4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Application of techniques for materials scientists including image analysis, thermal-physical analysis, fracture, and weldability testing. Lecture and laboratory. Prerequisite: graduate standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSE 547</td>
<td>Diffusion (4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>The mathematics, physics, and applications of diffusion theory in materials science. Topics include carburization, nitriding, and sensitization of metals; oxidation and ion implant in semiconductors; and polymer diffusion. Prerequisite: Mth 256, EAS 213, graduate standing.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Systems Engineering

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SysE 561</td>
<td>Logistics Engineering (4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Concentrates on logistics from a systems engineering perspective. Systems will include a mix of products and processes, materials, equipment, software, people, data, information, and services, within some form of hierarchy. The design for supportability/serviceability, the production and effective distribution for customer use, and the sustaining maintenance will be addressed on a total system life-cycle basis, with particular emphasis in the early phases of the development of new systems and/or reengineering of existing systems. Prerequisite: basic knowledge of systems engineering concepts and statistics.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SysE 573</td>
<td>Requirements Engineering (4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Students gain knowledge to translate needs and priorities into system requirements that are the starting point for the engineering of complex hardware/software systems. Topics include larger context in which requirements for a system are developed; developing mission needs or market opportunities first versus assessing available technology first; translating needs and priorities into an operational concept and then into specific functional and performance requirements; assessment of requirements, including such aspects as correctness, completeness, consistency, measurability, testability and clarity of documentation; relationship between interface definitions and requirements; risk management of requirement issues, and stakeholders input to increase the prospects for project success. Case studies will be used, any provided by students and involving software-intensive systems. Recommended prerequisite: SysE 591.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SysE 575</td>
<td>Reducing Risk in Decision Making (4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Examines the concepts, techniques and tools for managing risk and making decisions as key components of the systems engineering process. Risk connotes a measure of the probability and severity of an undesired event. Begins with an overview of the risk management (identifying, assessing, monitoring, and mitigating) and decision process. Differences between mission critical and non-mission critical programmatic risk emphasized. Other topics include the limits of expected value-based risk analysis, decision making strategies such as max/min, min/max and regrets. Formal methods in risk analysis, elementary decision analysis and decision trees, multi-objective decision making, pareto techniques, optimality, and trade-off analysis will be covered. Risk and decision techniques contrasted with the interfacing processes of program management and software engineering, from both the government and industrial perspectives. Prerequisite: experience with systems engineering process.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Additional Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SysE 590</td>
<td>Integrative Workshop (1-4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Systems engineering is an acquired behavior to be developed throughout the master's degree program. Students and faculty advisors will engage in creative workshop activities integrating technical specialty skills and project experience invoking systems engineering applications of communication, synthesis and creativity, team building, problem solving, management of time and resources, and system life-cycle thinking. A student portfolio will document the program plan and document that the desired behavioral change is taking place. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. Pass/No pass only.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SysE 591</td>
<td>Systems Engineering Approach (4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Engineering of complex hardware, software systems encompasses quantitative methods to understand vague problem statements, determine what a proposed product/system must do (functionality), generate measurable requirements, decide how to select the most appropriate solution design, integrate the hardware and software subsystems, test the finished product to verify it satisfies the documented requirements. Additional topics that span the entire product life cycle include interface management and control, risk management, tailoring of process to meet organizational and project environments, configuration management, test strategies, and trade-off studies. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SysE 595</td>
<td>Hardware-Software Integration (4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Systems engineering is applied to the integration of hardware-software systems, focusing on embedded computer products development and information technology systems. Factors that affect the selection of hardware and software solutions in design will be examined, as well as the use of trade studies to optimize the efficiency of integration issues. Techniques for partitioning of system-level functions and requirements to hardware/software components will be provided, as well as practical guidance, through case studies, process templates, and design checklists. Prerequisite: basic understanding of hardware and software development.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SysE 590
Integrative Workshop (1-4)
Systems engineering is an acquired behavior to be developed throughout the master's degree program. Students and faculty advisors will engage in creative workshop activities integrating technical specialty skills and project experience invoking systems engineering applications of communication, synthesis and creativity, team building, problem solving, management of time and resources, and system life-cycle thinking. A student portfolio will document the program plan and document that the desired behavioral change is taking place. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. Pass/No pass only.

SysE 591
Systems Engineering Approach (4)
Engineering of complex hardware, software systems encompasses quantitative methods to understand vague problem statements, determine what a proposed product/system must do (functionality), generate measurable requirements, decide how to select the most appropriate solution design, integrate the hardware and software subsystems, test the finished product to verify it satisfies the documented requirements. Additional topics that span the entire product life cycle include interface management and control, risk management, tailoring of process to meet organizational and project environments, configuration management, test strategies, and trade-off studies. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

SysE 595
Hardware-Software Integration (4)
Systems engineering is applied to the integration of hardware-software systems, focusing on embedded computer products development and information technology systems. Factors that affect the selection of hardware and software solutions in design will be examined, as well as the use of trade studies to optimize the efficiency of integration issues. Techniques for partitioning of system-level functions and requirements to hardware/software components will be provided, as well as practical guidance, through case studies, process templates, and design checklists. Prerequisite: basic understanding of hardware and software development.
School of Fine and Performing Arts

ROBERT SYLVESTER, DEAN
349 LINCOLN HALL, 503-725-3105
www.fpa.pdx.edu/

B.A., B.S.—Architecture, Art, Music, and Theater Arts
B.A.—Art History
B.M.—Music
Minor in Architecture, Art, Music, Jazz Studies, Theater Arts, and Film Studies
Secondary Education Program in Art, Music, and Theater Arts
M.F.A.—Art
M.A.T., M.S.T.—Music
M.M.—Music
M.A., M.S.—Theater Arts

The mission of the School of Fine and Performing Arts is based upon the belief that students make the most creative progress when taught by professional working artists in a thriving urban environment. The school is committed to the study and practice of architecture, art, music, and theater arts within a nurturing environment that encourages individual growth and imagination. Located in the heart of Portland's cultural district, the school resides within the Park Blocks of downtown, in which the major arts organizations are based, such as the Portland Art Museum and the Portland Center for the Performing Arts. We view this as our extended campus. Within blocks of the school reside theaters, galleries, professional studios, and design and architectural firms, which provide a stimulating environment in which our students develop through interactions and internships. The combination of a celebrated faculty and a professional arts environment creates exciting and challenging undergraduate and graduate programs with high professional standards.
Architecture

Admission requirements

Admission to the department is based on general admission to the University. See page 46 for more information.

Degree requirements

Requirements for major. The B.A./B.S. major in architecture requires the completion of a minimum of 98 credits in addition to the general University requirements for a degree found on page 9. The required courses are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arch 100 Introduction to Architecture</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arch 180, 181 Beginning Design Studio I, II</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portfolio Review/Selected Admissions</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arch 230, 231, 232 Architecture and Cultural History I, II, III</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arch 280, 281, 282 Architectural Design Studio I, II, III</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arch 350, 351 Architectural Structures I, II</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arch 360, 361 Architectural Building Technology</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arch 380, 381, 382 Architectural Design Studio IV, V, VI</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adviser-approved upper-division credits in Architecture</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 96

Admission to the first year of the program is open to all PSU students who select architecture as their major. Students must apply for admission to the final 3 years of the program. Acceptance is based on a competitive review of a student's academic record, a statement of intent, and a portfolio of creative work. All students must obtain an adviser for academic planning of their program. Apply through the department office.

Architecture courses taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) will not be accepted toward fulfilling department major requirements.

Requirements for minor. To earn a minor in architecture a student must complete 44 credits including the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arch 100 Introduction to Architecture</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arch 180, 181 Beginning Design Studio I, II</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arch 230, 231, 232 Architecture and Cultural History I, II, III</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Architecture or art studio electives</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adviser-approved upper-division credits in Architecture</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 44

This program is a cooperative program with Clackamas Community College. Most of the first two years of coursework may be done on CCC's campus. All students must obtain an adviser for academic planning of their program. Apply through the PSU Department of Architecture or at CCC's Building Construction department office.

Architecture courses taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) will not be accepted toward fulfilling department minor requirements.

Eighteen of the final 24 credits must be taken in residence at PSU.

The Department of Architecture reserves the right to retain for archival or exhibition purposes any student work executed as part of a Department of Architecture instructional program. In addition, the department reserves the right to document, reproduce, and publish images of any such student work in PSU publications, printed or electronic, for the purposes of research, publicity, and outreach, giving publication credit to the student.
Courses

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.

Arch 100 Introduction to Architecture (4)
Introductory course designed to introduce concepts, theories, and practices of the discipline of architecture. Includes a study of perceptual, environmental, technical, and organizational concepts through lectures and individual projects in observing architectural spaces and forms. Open to non-majors and those considering the profession.

Arch 120 Basic Drawing (4)
An introduction to freehand drawing focused on the delineation of both interior and exterior space, starting with direct observation through to conceptual drawings of imagination. Use of different media and color including the study of light and light qualities. Open to non-majors.

Arch 180, 181
Beginning Design Studio I, II (6, 6)
Foundational design studio sequence initiating awareness of the creative language of architecture through practical assignments in drawing, modeling, and art form making. The communication of perceptions and imaginative propositions through the use of diverse media is encouraged. Includes individual criticism, lectures, and seminar discussions. Must be taken in sequence.

Arch 199
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Arch 201, 202, 203
Project Management I, II, III (6, 6, 6)
Series of courses designed to develop in students construction project management techniques for profitable construction administration. Students will demonstrate knowledge of course material by completing projects in light construction administration. Coursework includes utilization of estimating, critical path, and presentation software relevant to current practices.

Arch 201: emphasis on estimating, construction sequence scheduling, critical path, specification interpretation and design standards necessary for successful administration of construction projects.

Arch 202: developing standards of performance, bidding, contracts and liability, production scheduling, and techniques for controlling a profitable construction project.

Arch 203: developing customer service plans, customer relations, quality control, project evaluation, and planning for future opportunities. Prerequisite: Building construction certificate program, instructor's consent, or equivalent. Courses must be taken in sequence.

Arch 204
Construction Codes and Compliance (6)
Application of Oregon codes and regulations that govern the commercial and industrial construction industry. Students will complete assignments and quizzes in the utilization and interpretation of the standards defined by the Uniform Building Code (UBC), International Mechanical Code (IMC), Uniform Plumbing Code (UPC), the National Electrical Codes (NEC), the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), and the Oregon amendments that apply.

Upon completion of coursework, students will be able to interpret applicable jurisdictional codes to structures related to their study interests.

Arch 205
Advanced Construction Projects (4)
Course gives students an opportunity to apply project management skills to a construction process. Provides verification of previous project management coursework content through implementing and evaluating its effectiveness in relation to a direct field application. Prerequisite: Arch 203.

Arch 225
Digital Graphics (4)
A beginning computer graphics course that has at its core the idea to probe, to experiment, and to investigate the computer's 3D modeling capability as a tool for rigorous design investigations. Prerequisite: Arch 220.

Arch 230, 231, 232
Architecture and Cultural History I, II, III (4, 4, 4)
A series of courses tracing the history of Western culture through its architecture from the early Paleolithic Age up to the 20th century. The first course examines the early Stone Age through to the Renaissance, the second course examines the late Renaissance through to the 19th century, and the third course addresses the 20th century. The courses will focus on a select number of architectural works that are representative of specific cultural beliefs, values, and ideologies as embodied in architectural forms and experiences. Must be taken in sequence.

Arch 280, 281, 282
Architectural Design Studio I, II, III (6, 6, 6)
Studio investigations of fundamental design concepts, issues, and process. Projects and exercises focusing on the concepts of making three-dimensional forms—organization, proportion, scale, human activities, and introductory site and building design relationships. The release of the student's potential creative capabilities is a primary concern for the course. Includes individual criticism, lectures, and seminars. Courses must be taken in sequence. Prerequisites: Arch 100, 181.

Arch 330, 331
Twentieth Century Architectural History and Theory (4, 4)
Introduction to the history and theories of Modernism from the late 19th century to present day. Explores diverse, contemporary issues with a focus on the relationship between theory and the art and craft of building. Selected topics will emphasize the probing of philosophical and ideological aspects of current practice. Prerequisite: 6 credits lower-division art history.

Arch 340
The Profession of Architecture (4)
Introduction to the profession and practice of architecture. Topics include education, licensure, specialized body of knowledge, philosophy, ethics, and the range of issues that have an impact on the design of the built environment.

Arch 341
Developing as a Professional (4)
An interdisciplinary course designed for students to gain an understanding of professional development as a sequence of processes. Students will gain an understanding of different problem-solving processes; the importance of communication inside and outside the organization; the role of assessment in terms of self, organization, and client; and gain an understanding of the impact of professional ethics and social responsibilities.

Arch 350, 351
Architectural Structures I, II (4, 4)
Arch 350 will cover principles and applications of static equilibrium to structures with emphasis on building structures. Includes stress analysis for axial force, flexure, and shear studies in combined stress and column stability. Arch 351 will cover lateral force analysis; structural design of solid and glued-laminated wood members and trusses; design of steel and reinforced concrete members. Must be taken in sequence. Prerequisites: Mth 111, 112.

Arch 360, 361
Architectural Building Technology I, II (4, 4)
A two-quarter sequence introducing technologies involved in the design and construction of buildings. Topics include construction materials and methods, envelope design, mechanical systems, thermal, and other environmental building systems. Prerequisites: Arch 100, 180, 181.

Arch 367
Fundamentals of Environmental Design (4)
Basic concepts of climate and impacts on personal comfort. Thermal, lighting, and acoustical topics covered. Design approaches and concepts discussed from large urban site projects to individual buildings in order to minimize mechanical systems and reduce energy use. Alternative energy sources and building materials introduced. Prerequisite: Junior year standing.

Arch 380, 381, 382
Architectural Design Studio IV, V, VI (6, 6, 6)
Studio investigations of architectural designs based on supporting human activities, structure, and theory. Continued study of design process and methods encompassing concepts of architecture, landscape architecture, and interior design. Includes individual criticism, lectures, and seminars. Courses must be taken in sequence. Prerequisites: Arch 262.

Arch 399
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Arch 401/501
Research (Credit to be arranged.)

Arch 404/504
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

Arch 405/505
Reading or Studio and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)

Arch 407/507
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)

Arch 408/508
Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)

Arch 410/510
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

Arch 420/520
Advanced Architectural Graphics and Media (4)
Studio assignments exploring a full range of graphic representation techniques and media. Exploratory drawing and modeling work addressing the visualization of ideas in architec-
tecture, including: speculative thought and concept formation; studies of light and shadow; exploration of color and texture of materials; and the composition of appropriate and coherent forms of visual presentation.

Arch 425/525, 426/526
Architectural Computer Graphics I, II (4, 4)
Focuses on computer-aided design software as used in the architecture field (e.g., AutoCad). Arch 425 explores various methods for constructing, editing, and displaying two-dimensional architectural drawings. Arch 426 explores methods for creating, modifying, and visualizing three-dimensional architectural forms. Must be taken in sequence. Prerequisite: Arch 282.

Arch 430/530
Contemporary Architectural Theory (4)
Seminar course investigating architectural theory and critical thought by examination of key texts and contemporary architectural works.

Arch 431/531
Studies in Contemporary Urban Design (4)
Seminar course examining the contemporary relationships between the making of architecture and the making of cities. The course critically explores emerging urban characteristics, comparative design strategies, and the integration of design approaches with the processes of economic and social change. Prerequisite: upper-division standing.

Arch 440/540
Professional Practice (4)
Focuses on the context, responsibilities, licensure, principles, and processes of the practice of architecture, including project and client acquisition, risk analysis, project and practice management, project delivery methods, services and scope definition, roles and responsibilities of all parties, contract forms, general conditions of the contract, compensation methods, fee budget management, contract administration, and standard of care. Prerequisite: upper-division standing.

Arch 441/541
Practicum and Internship (4)
Offers students an opportunity to gain industry experience and to integrate the skills and concepts learned in the academic curriculum. Weekly seminars review and establish internship objectives, which closely parallel the architectural internship development program required for licensure. Students are expected to secure employment or positions that meet the objectives of the course. Prerequisite: Arch 440/540.

Arch 442/542
Building Economics (4)
Focuses on the economic and life cycle context of building design and management decisions. Topics include project life cycle, decision milestones, value analysis of design and project performance, discounted cash flow and equivalence calculation methods, and conceptual estimating techniques for building projects. Strategic leveraging of project value is emphasized, and sustainability objectives are examined. Prerequisite: Arch 440/540.

Arch 450/550
Advanced Architectural Structures (4)
A workshop and seminar based course addressing the design and construction of large-scale structural systems. Investigates the innovative use of traditional and non-traditional building materials and structural detailing, exploring the potential of visually expressive structural systems through a series of working models. Architectural precedent and nature’s engineering will generate the conceptual parameters and theoretical agenda of their proposed thesis, explore precedents and develop the program for a significant urban intervention.

Arch 451
Architectural Design Studio VII, VIII, IX
A research and discussion based course to identify, define and articulate specific cultural issues and concerns that will become the inspiration for individual design thesis proposals. Students will generate the conceptual parameters and theoretical agenda of their proposed thesis, explore precedents and develop the program for a significant urban intervention.

Arch 460/560
Advanced Architectural Technology (4)
A lecture and seminar course providing exploration of current advanced building technology and form generative responses to current sustainability issues. Includes extensive investigation of current technologies for envelope, mechanical, and thermal comfort systems, and lighting and day-lighting strategies. Strategies for formal integration with architectural design are emphasized. Prerequisites: Arch 360, 361.

Arch 466
Specifications Interpretation (4)
Extensive use of specifications and interpreting plans organized around the Construction Specifications Institute (CSI) format for construction documents. Focus on interpretation and evaluation of stock specifications, plans, and standards of performance. Prerequisites: Arch 460, 461 and passing portfolio review.

Arch 480/580, 481/581, 482/582
Architectural Design Studio VII, VIII, IX
Advanced investigations of architectural and urban design issues in concluding series of studios. Projects include the design of private and public buildings which require comprehensive, integrative design development. Includes individual criticism, lectures, and seminars. Courses must be taken in sequence. Prerequisites: Arch 380, 381, 382.

Arch 511
Pro-thesis Seminar (4)
A research and discussion based course to identify, define and articulate specific cultural issues and concerns that will become the inspiration for individual design thesis proposals. Students will generate the conceptual parameters and theoretical agenda of their proposed thesis, explore precedents and develop the program for a significant urban intervention.

Arch 561
Detail Design (4)
A companion course to the Design Thesis, developing the technological implications of the thesis proposition. Addresses the detailed application of technological know-how in terms of materials, envelope, environmental control, tectonics and structural logic, with respect to a predetermined portion of the architectural project.
Art

310 Art Building
503-725-3515
www.art.pdx.edu

B.A., B.S.—Concentration in Drawing/Painting/Printmaking, Graphic Design, Sculpture
B.A. only—Art History, Concentration in Art History
Minor in above concentrations
Secondary Education Program
M.F.A.

Undergraduate programs

Many prominent Northwest artists, designers, and art historians began their professional careers by studying art at Portland State University. An even greater number of successful and productive people have used their training in the Department of Art as the basis for careers in commerce, industry, education, and a variety of fields limited only by imagination. Art, which requires personal initiative and imagination and develops skills in mental and manual dexterity, can provide the student with a background well suited for applications that are wide reaching and greatly rewarding.

The Department of Art at Portland State University consists of artists and designers, educators, and art historians actively engaged in their respective fields and with the extended community. As part of an urban university, the mission of the Department of Art is dedicated to helping students understand and experience ways that artists and their works are involved in a larger social context, both in the contemporary world and in the course of world history.

The foundation of the Department of Art is the development of a visual, verbal, and critical language of the arts for future artists and scholars, as well as for members of the community. Since visual arts are a form of communication related to all other forms, understanding the theoretical bases and critical interpretations of this communication is a crucial component of our curriculum. At the same time, because the visual arts are a unique form of communication, students are trained in the necessary technical skills, the terminology and processes specific to the production of the visual arts.

Because learning “to see” is the most crucial component of any art program, the department requires all students to study both the history of art and to have studio experience. The Department of Art supports the full integration of art/design studio practice with art history and theory. Whether in the studio, computer lab, lecture hall, or seminar room, students have the opportunity to forge connections between traditions of visual art and their own developing imagination and expression.

Art programs are designed to develop the student’s creative faculties, a sense of critical judgment, and fundamental skills and techniques. In each of the concentrations within the art major, the principal and supporting courses have one general purpose: to instill a mature, professional attitude toward the process of artistic creation and expression.

Students enrolled in the Department of Art at PSU will acquire:
- Knowledge and experience of the creative problem solving processes.
- Knowledge of discipline-specific skills and vocabulary.
- Knowledge of art history and design.
- Knowledge of critical theories in art.
- Knowledge and experience to formulate a cumulative body of work in their discipline.

At the same time, the programs seek to permit the student a choice upon graduation. The alternatives are: (1) to undertake formal graduate study; (2) to begin a professional career in the fine or applied arts; or (3) to combine the student’s degree program with the basic teaching norm in order to qualify to teach in Oregon public schools.

As a general rule, the major in art requires a minimum of 90 credits in art courses. Included are extensive experiences in studio work and a comprehensive study of the history of art.

Programs in the Department of Art are accredited by the National Association of Schools of Art and Design.

Art history—B.A. degree only. The study of the history of art is intended to enable the student to analyze diverse works of painting, sculpture, architecture, and other art forms and to relate artistic expression to historical, cultural, and philosophical factors. We offer two distinct tracks for the art history B.A. The first degree is a major in art with a concentration in art history, which provides a minor focus on studio arts. This major is intended for students entering professions that work directly with artwork, such as in art galleries or conservation. The second is a major in art history with a liberal arts focus and is intended for those students planning graduate study or other work requiring more advanced writing and analytical skills. Either focus within art history begins with the History of Western Art sequence and at least two studio courses, then advances to upper-division art history courses, comprising both Western and non-Western traditions.

Drawing/painting/printmaking—B.A., B.S. degree. The drawing/painting/printmaking program provides a comprehensive view of studio art practices, applications, theories, and history, with an emphasis on trends in contemporary art. The first year focuses on the foundations of art in design, drawing, and art theory. In the second year students must select an emphasis, in either painting or printmaking, comprised of a comprehensive studio experience focusing on the basic skills and...
language required to further develop conceptual and expressive aspects of their work. In the third and fourth years, students continue to develop skills in material selection, technique, and application, but are also expected to develop their own voice and dynamic approach to their work. In addition, critical theories and professional practices in art are investigated to help students develop a sense of placement within the artist community.

**Graphic design—BA, BS degree.** The graphic design program provides a comprehensive education in design principles, applications, theories, history, and practice. Students work with faculty primarily through studio courses that introduce an increasing complexity of design problems combined with opportunities for independent development and interaction with the professional community. The first year of the concentration introduces principles of basic design and art and their specific applications in graphic design. The second year provides a comprehensive studio experience in graphic design and computer graphics. These first two years of study culminate with a sophomore review. To enroll in 300-level graphic design courses, all students must submit a portfolio of work for evaluation and approval as part of this graphic design sophomore review. (Contact the department office or Web site for details (www.art.pdx.edu)). In the third and fourth years, students choose courses in areas of increasing specialization, engage in professional internships, and develop a professional portfolio as the culmination of their studies.

**Sculpture—B.A., B.S. degree.** The sculpture program provides a comprehensive view of sculptural practices, applications, theories, and history with an emphasis on trends in contemporary art. The first year focuses on the foundations of art in design, drawing, and art theory. In the second year students who select a concentration in sculpture are provided with a comprehensive studio experience focusing on practical skills and language required to further develop sculptural concepts. In the third and fourth years, students continue to develop skills in material selection, technique, and application, but are also expected to develop their own voice and dynamic approach to their work. In the final year, contemporary sculptural topics are explored along with critical theory and professional practices.

**Admission requirements**

Admission to the department is based on general admission to the University. See page 46 for more information.

**Degree requirements**

**Requirements for Art majors and minors.** In addition to general University requirements for a degree, majors and minors in art must meet departmental requirements that differ for each concentration of study described above. For the specific requirements of each concentration, please visit the department Web site, www.art.pdx.edu or office to obtain a “Concentration Sheet” that describes the program in detail. All students must obtain an adviser for academic planning of their program by the second year.

All art and art history courses used to satisfy departmental major or minor requirements, whether taken in the department or elsewhere, must be assigned a grade of C- or better.

For students transferring from other colleges and universities, a maximum of 12 credits may be graded P (pass) and may be accepted in fulfilling art department requirements with approval from an art adviser.

To satisfy departmental major requirements students must complete at least 24 credits of their upper-division (300/400) art/art history courses in residency at PSU. These 24 credits must be primarily within the student’s concentration of study in art.

**ART EDUCATION: SECONDARY EDUCATION PROGRAM Grades K through 12.** Students who wish to teach art in the public schools must first complete the art major before applying to the School of Education for teacher training in the graduate program.

Prospective teachers should contact the art education adviser in the Department of Art before beginning the program.

The requirements for the standard teaching license include 45 credits of upper-division or graduate work earned subsequent to receipt of a bachelor’s degree. The 45 credits are in addition to those required for the basic teaching license. For the standard endorsement in art, the student must take 15-30 credits of art education adviser-approved graduate-level work distributed to strengthen the student’s background in art. Each student’s program is tailored to meet the needs of the individual and the requirements of the standard endorsement and the standard license. See page 223 for the required education courses.

Although licensure requirements are incorporated into degree programs, changes by the Oregon Teacher Standards and Practices Commission during the life of this catalog may alter the requirements. It is imperative that the prospective teacher in touch with the art education adviser from the beginning, as applicants for licensure must meet the commission requirements in force at the time of the licensure application. For Graduate School of Education requirements, see page 220.

**Graduate programs**

The Department of Art offers a two-year study program leading to the Master of Fine Arts degree in studio arts (including painting, drawing, printmaking, sculpture, and mixed media). The MFA program is designed to prepare individuals for professional practices directed toward careers in the field of fine arts and higher education.

**Admission requirements**

Application for admission must be made by March 1 prior to the fall term the student intends to begin work toward the degree. Accepted students are expected to be in full-time residence beginning fall term.

The Department of Art Graduate Admissions Committee bases its decisions on the applicant’s undergraduate preparation in art, a letter of intent, three recommendation letters, and most importantly on the portfolio of current creative work.

Applicants must have a B.A., B.S., or B.F.A. degree with a concentration in any of the following studio arts: drawing, painting, printmaking, sculpture, installation, performance art, or related field.

Application is a dual process between the Department of Art and the Office of Admissions. Contact the department for complete application materials.

**Degree requirements**

The student will complete at least 88 credits which must be distributed as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art History .................................................. 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Project exhibition/master’s statement .................. 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives .................................................. 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Studio work in one area of concentration (painting, printmaking, sculpture, mixed media) 46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate seminar (1st year candidates) ............... 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate seminar (2nd year candidates) .......... 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(2nd year seminar is an art history research seminar)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Total 88
Each M.F.A. student is assigned and works with an adviser for the first year. Students begin their studio and coursework by taking several courses with different faculty. Students are expected to sign up for individual critiques and discussion with studio faculty. In addition, at least once each term the M.F.A. committee conducts a formal review of each candidate's studio work.

During the spring term of the first year, the M.F.A. student develops a proposal for directing their creative activity toward the completion of an exhibition project. At the end of the first year the M.F.A. committee conducts a candidacy review of the student's growth and progress. At this review, the candidate presents studio work and their proposal for an exhibition project. If the studio work and proposal are judged adequate in exploration, quality, and direction, candidacy is approved and the student advances unconditionally into the second year of the program.

At the beginning of the second year, candidates are assigned an adviser based on the student's request, area of interest and direction, and faculty availability. In addition to individual critiques with studio faculty and reviews with the M.F.A. committee, the candidate works closely with their adviser to produce their exhibition project. This project culminates the student's studio investigations during their two years in the M.F.A. program and should consist of a cohesive body of work accompanied by a master's statement. The exhibition project is presented in a public exhibition during the spring term of the second year.

A maximum of 15 graduate credits may be transferred into the program with adviser approval. Students in the M.F.A. program are provided with studio space for a maximum period of two years. The Department of Art reserves the right to cancel any course that does not have sufficient enrollments, in accordance with University policy.

**Department archival policy**

The Department of Art reserves the right to retain for archival or exhibition purposes any student work executed as part of a Department of Art instructional program. In addition, the department reserves the right to document, reproduce, and publish images and any other media containing such student work in PSU publications, printed or electronic, for the purposes of research, publicity, and outreach, giving publication credit to the student.

**Courses**

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.

**Art History**

ARH 199
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

ARH 204, 205, 206
History of Western Art (4, 4, 4)
Survey of the visual arts from prehistoric art to the present. Selected works of painting, sculpture, architecture, and other arts are studied in relation to the cultures that produced them.

ARH 204: Prehistoric through Early Medieval
ARH 205: Romanesque through Rococo
ARH 206: Enlightenment through Contemporary Art
Open to nonmajors.

ARH 208
Introduction to Asian Art (4)
Historical survey of the visual arts in Asia from prehistory to 1900. Selected works of painting, sculpture, architecture, and ceramics from India, China, Japan, Korea, Southeast and Central Asia are studied in relation to the religions and cultures producing them.

ARH 290
History of Modern Design (4)
History of graphic design from c. 1800 to the present, focusing on the changes in style within the field, but also on the intersection between design and other forms of expression.

ARH 291
History of Animation (4)
Exploration of the history of animation, its sources in drawing, painting, photography, film, video, and digital media, its various innovators, styles, and techniques, its relationship with cinema, and its reliance on the development of creative and presentation technologies. Emphasis is placed on the theory and critical study of animation. Readings and discussion are combined with extensive screenings of animations and animated films, including the history of computer animation.

ARH 311, 312, 313
History of Asian Art (4, 4, 4)
A survey of art and architecture of Asia from prehistoric times to the 19th century. The art and architecture (including ceramics, sculpture, painting, textiles, and other utilitarian implements—e.g., ritual bronze vessels of China) of Asia will be presented in the context of chronology, source (indigenous or foreign influence), site, and in relation to the forces of each society's culture, religion, politics, geography, and history. Buddhist, Hinduism, Confucianism, Shintoism, Taoism, Shamanism, symbolism, and mythology are basic to the art of Asia. ARH 311: South Asia (India) and Southeast Asia (Sri Lanka, Cambodia, Thailand, Burma, and Indonesia). ARH 312: China and Korea. ARH 313: Japan. Open to nonmajors.

ARH 321
Survey of Korean Art (4)
A chronological survey of art and architecture of Korea, and its uniqueness, in the context of East Asian art history. Prehistoric arts, as well as tomb paintings, and artifacts recognizing Buddhism's effect on Korea's sculptural, painting, and architectural heritage. Also treats Confucianism shaping Korean ink painting, folk painting, and porcelains. Open to nonmajors.

ARH 399
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

ARH 401/501
Research (Credit to be arranged.)

ARH 404/504
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

ARH 405/505
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)

ARH 407/507
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)

ARH 410/510
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

* ARH 411/511
Chinese Buddhist Art (4)
A concentrated study of the Buddhist art of China and Central Asia. Buddhist art of caves of the Six-dynasties period (220-589 C.E.) to the Tang period will be covered in-depth. Basic concepts of Buddhism, such as Hinayana, Mahayana, and Tantric Buddhism; arts related to specific sects; and the iconography and stylistic changes will be covered. Open to nonmajors.

* ARH 412/512
Japanese Buddhist Art (4)
A survey of the Japanese Buddhist art and architecture, including: sculpture, painting, Shingon Buddhist art, Zen garden and architecture, and ink paintings through selected examples from the 6th century to the 18th century. Open to nonmajors.

* ARH 415/515
Issues in Asian Art (4)
Issues in Asian art may be key to museum exhibitions or deal with thematic topics or specific media. Examples include Buddhist or other religious art, tomb art, ceramics, special topics in Korean art, or the work of Asian-American artists. Open to nonmajors.

* ARH 422/522
Chinese Painting (4)
A concentrated study of the Chinese paintings from the 3rd century B.C.E. to the 18th century. Open to nonmajors.

* ARH 423/523
Japanese Painting (4)
A survey of Japanese painting from the 4th century to the 19th century. Buddhist paintings, ink paintings, and decorative paintings. Open to nonmajors.

* ARH 425/525
Modern Japanese Painting (4)
Recent scholarship in the history of modern Japanese paintings and prints, from the Meiji, Taisho, and Showa periods covers major themes of Japan's westernization in a new light. The issues revolve around westernization: conflict and nationalism. New art forms, the revival of traditional styles, reclining women's theme, and the gaze of subjects will be explored. Open to nonmajors.

* ARH 426/526
African Art (4)
Examination of selected African art forms, styles, and traditions. Emphasis on the context of the art and artist and their relationship to politics and society in African history. Open to nonmajors. Prerequisites: (for art and art history
majors only): ArH 204, 205, 206. This course is the same as BSt 470/570; course may be taken only once for credit.

*ArH 429/529, 430/530, 431/531

Women in the Visual Arts (4, 4, 4)
Studies both the representation of women and gender and the art and patronage by women in various media (painting, sculpture, architecture, printmaking, photography, textiles, illustrated manuscripts, and mixed media). A three-term class ArH 429/529: Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages; ArH 430/530: 11th century (medieval) in Europe through the 18th century; ArH 431/531: 19th and 20th century America and Europe. Open to non-majors. Prerequisites (for art and art history majors only): ArH 204, 205, 206. This course is the same as WS 429, 430, 431; may only be taken once for credit.

*ArH 432/532

Issues in Gender and Art (4)
Research, reading, and discussion on sexual subjectivity and the construction of gender in visual images and various cultural contexts. May be key to regional exhibitions, collections, or symposia. Topics include masculinity in ancient Rome, pornography and representation, surrealism, and sexuality. Open to non-majors. Prerequisites (for art and art history majors only): ArH 204, 205, 206, and/or 207.

*ArH 437/537

Nature Into Art (4)
Focuses on a specific theme concerning the relationship of the nature and the environment with the visual arts. Specific themes may include topics such as environmental art, landscape painting and/or photography, landscape architecture, cartography and art, and the representation of animals. Open to non-majors. Prerequisites (for art and art history majors only): ArH 204, 205, 206.

*ArH 439/539, 440/540

History of Architecture (4, 4)
A history of architecture from Prehistory to Post-Modernism. Open to non-majors. Recommended prerequisites (for art and art history majors only): ArH 204, 205, 206.

ArH 449/549

Methods in Art History (4)
Seminar for juniors and seniors; suggested for all art history majors. Explores major approaches to the study of art history through readings, discussion, and essays. Includes the development of art history as a field and common methodologies such as iconography, gender theory, social art history, and post-modernism and post-structuralism. Open to non-majors. Prerequisites (for art and art history majors only): ArH 204, 205, 206.

*ArH 450/550

Great Periods and Themes in Art and Architecture (4)
A concentrated study of the art and architecture of a major historical period, for example: Pre-Columbian art and architecture; Native American art of the Pacific Northwest; Islamic art and architecture; Symbolism; and others. Maximum: 8 credits. Open to non-majors. Prerequisites (for art and art history majors only): ArH 204, 205, 206.

*ArH 451/551, 452/552, 453/553

Ancient Art (4, 4, 4)
Art and architecture of the ancient world from Paleolithic through Roman times. ArH 451/551: Prehistoric, Egyptian, Mesopotamian. ArH 452/552: Aegean and Greek. ArH 453/553: Etruscan and Roman. Open to non-majors. Prerequisites (for art and art history majors only): ArH 204, 205, 206.

ArH 456/556, 457/557, 458/558

Medieval Art (4, 4, 4)

ArH 461/561

Northern Renaissance Art (4)
Manuscript illumination, painting, and sculpture in the Netherlands, Germany, and France from the 14th to the 16th century. Open to non-majors. Prerequisites (for art and art history majors only): ArH 204, 205, 206.

ArH 471/571, 472/572, 473/573

Italian Renaissance Art (4, 4, 4)
Painting, sculpture, and architecture from the 13th to the 16th century in Italy. Open to non-majors. Prerequisites (for art and art history majors only): ArH 204, 205, 206.

ArH 476/576, 477/577, 478/578

Baroque Art (4, 4, 4)
A study of European art and architecture from the late 16th to the late 18th century. ArH 476/576: Italy and Flanders; ArH 477/577: Holland, Germany, and England; ArH 478/578: Spain and France. Open to non-majors. Prerequisites (for art and art history majors only): ArH 204, 205, 206.

ArH 481/581, 482/582

19th Century Art (4, 4)
A survey of painting and sculpture in the 19th century. ArH 481/581: Neoclassicism, Romanticism, and Realism; ArH 482/582: Impressionism and Post-Impressionism. Open to non-majors. Prerequisites (for art and art history majors only): ArH 204, 205, 206.

ArH 486/586, 487/587

American Art and Architecture 17th through 19th Centuries (4, 4)
ArH 486/586: Colonial through the Early Republic. ArH 487/587: Jacksonian to the 20th century. Open to non-majors. Prerequisites (for art and art history majors only): ArH 204, 205, 206.

ArH 491/591, 492/592, 493/593

Modern Art (4, 4, 4)
A survey of the mainstream of modern art including cultural influences, trends in style and expression, and comparative relationships in the visual arts. From 19th century Romanticism, Realism, and Impressionism through the varied movements of the 20th century. Open to non-majors. Prerequisites (for art and art history majors only): ArH 204, 205, 206.

ArH 498/598, 499/599

Art Since WWII (4, 4)

*ArH 500

Art History Methods and Practice Seminar (4)
Introduces major methodological approaches of art history as well as research tools necessary for later work on the master's thesis. It is intended for new or recently entering graduate students in art history.

*ArH 503

Thesis (Credit to be arranged)

Art

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.

Art 100

Introduction to Communication Design for Non-Art Majors (4)
Introduction for non-art majors to communication design principles and methods used in composition. Lectures, readings, and projects enable creative application of design principles, color theory, and typographic projects address formal concerns of visual communication design, visual literacy, design nomenclature, and design process through methods and strategies for creative problem-solving. Students demonstrate verbal and visual application of a design and compositional vocabulary, an effective design process, and skillful use of materials and tools. Projects do not require computer experience.

Art 115

Two Dimensional Design (4)
Studio course investigating the elements and principles of design and their application to a variety of visual design problems. Acquisition and application of design strategies drawn from both rational and non-rational modes for problem solving. Various approaches drawn from art history, aesthetics, and art criticism are considered for the purpose of critically evaluating art.

Art 116

Color Theory (4)
Studio course investigating principles and methods of application in color theory. Physical properties, psychological effects, and historical symbolism for color. Art history, aesthetics, and art criticism are examined relative to various color issues. More advanced methods of critically evaluating one's own work and that of others. Exploration of both wet and dry media. All studio projects culminate with a class critique. It is highly recommended that students take Art 115 prior to this course. Open to non-majors.

Art 118

Introduction to Communication Design (4)
Applies the fundamental design principles covered in Art 115 and 116 to typography and the visual language of communication design. Methods, strategies, and processes for thinking creatively and solving communication design problems are investigated. Projects address the formal concerns of communication design with an emphasis placed on typography as medium. Skillful use of materials and tools used in communication design. Prerequisites: Art 115, 116.
Art 120
Computer Graphics for Art and Design (4)
Introduction to computer graphics as a technical and creative medium for art and design. Concurrent enrollment in lecture, lab, and studio is required. Lectures introduce concepts of vector and raster graphics, including digital type, image and device resolution, electronic color theory, file formats, and digital print technologies. Labs assist with fluency in computer graphics applications. Studios apply concepts and applications to creative projects. Prerequisites: Art 115 and 116, or Art 100 for non-majors.

Art 131, 132
Introduction to Drawing (4, 4)
Introduction to observational, expressive, and formal modes of drawing. Critical approaches drawn from art history, aesthetics, and art criticism are examined relative to these modes of drawing to establish methods of evaluating art and placing one's own work and that of others in a historical context. Open to non-majors. Art 131: drawing from observation, with an emphasis on strategies, methods, and techniques for translating three-dimensional form and space onto a two-dimensional surface using the language of line and value, and the illusion of depth and texture. Markmaking and its expressive and descriptive qualities is examined. Hand-eye coordination is stressed. Art 132: further study of observational drawing, with emphasis placed on strategies, methods, and techniques for expressive and formal modes of drawing, as well as an introduction to a wider range of media, including wet. More advanced methods of critically evaluating art are examined. Prerequisite: Art 131.

Art 199
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Art 200
Digital Page Design I (4)
Studio course introducing concepts, applications, and projects in page composition, document design, and color pre-press. Text processing, typesetting, image capture, color correction, page layout, and pagination. Emphasis is placed on workflow and project management for production of documents in print and electronic media. Prerequisite: Art 120.

Art 210
Digital Imaging and Illustration I (4)
Studio course in digital image creation with an emphasis on photo-illustration, vector illustration, and hybrid illustration techniques. Image capture, compositing, retouching, stylistic treatments, shading, typography, and simulated three-dimensional imagery. Workflow and production issues, including color pre-press and digital formats appropriate to multiple media. Prerequisite: Art 120.

Art 218
Calligraphy (3)
A studio course in calligraphic lettering with the broad-edged pen. Students will study the Roman alphabet in three forms: capitals, minuscules and cursive. Emphasis will be on learning correct weights, proportions, and forms of letters. Practical skills required to shape letters with the pen will be learned. Principles of good lettering, historical development of alphabets, materials and drawing tools, letter and word spacing, layout and composition, and presentation of artwork will be covered. Recommended prerequisites: Art 115, 116, 117. Course may be repeated to a maximum of 9 credits.

Art 224, 225
Communication Design Studio I, II (4, 4)
A sequence that develops strong conceptual solutions and thoughtful communication while addressing formal design issues related to typography, composition, scale, and proportion. Theoretical approaches, critical readings, group and individual critiques, and written assignments support visual design exploration. Art 224: Development of problem solving and idea generation skills with an emphasis on the integration of process and execution. Projects explore visual languages and the visual essay. Prerequisites: Art 115, 116, 118, 120 for art majors, or Art 100, 120 for non-majors. Art 225: Further development of working processes and idea generation. Projects explore a personal visual language through the expansion of a strong individual design process. Prerequisite: Art 224.

Art 230
Alternative Drawing I (4)
First of a two-term sequence to be taken in the second and/or third years for students majoring in either painting or printmaking. Engages the theories and practices involved in the many processes, methods, and techniques of drawing. Analytical and critical thought will be addressed resulting in a final end of the term review. Emphasis will be placed on experimentation and exploration of the various mixed media tools and materials available in drawing. Simultaneously students will begin to explore the conceptual and theoretical thought process through readings on contemporary art. Open to non-majors with instructor's consent. Prerequisites (for art and art history majors only): Art 131, 132.

Art 254
Typography I (4)
First course in a sequence on typography. Builds on the principles introduced in Art 118. Projects focus on typography as medium and message. Typographic history, including the history of letterforms and the construction and use of grids. Design projects range from purely textual to problems that require the successful integration of typography and image. Conceptual solutions are emphasized. Prerequisites: Art 118, 120.

Art 255
Two-dimensional Animation I (4)
Studio introduction to principles and processes of two-dimensional animation composed in digital form. Storytelling and animation skills are developed in projects that apply tools and techniques for writing, staging, movement, timing, key framing, editing, and the use of sound and music. The language and aesthetics of animation are investigated through the design and production of a two-dimensional animation. Focus may be placed on either pixel or vector graphics. Project planning and workflow are explored in response to technical requirements for presenting the work in multiple media delivery formats. Prerequisites: Art 115, 116, 120.

Art 256
Three-dimensional Animation I (4)
Studio introduction to principles and processes of three-dimensional modeling and animation composed in digital form. Projects apply tools and techniques for modeling, lighting, surface rendering, scene construction, animation sequencing, editing, and the integration of sound and music. The language and aesthetics of animation and cinematography are investigated through the design and production of a three-dimensional animation. Project planning and workflow are explored in response to technical requirements for presenting the work in multiple media delivery formats. Prerequisites: Art 115, 116, 120.
Art 270, 271
Introduction to Printmaking (4, 4)
A laboratory course in print art taught in sequence which focuses on a specific technique each term. From a drawing-based foundation the thought process involved in making prints is strongly explored, translating drawn images into a graphic language. Concepts and content are investigated appropriate to the technique taught. Individual and group discussions as well as portfolio reviews are an intricate part of the review process. Art 270 explores monotype or dry point. Art 271 explores etching or relief. Open to non-majors with instructor’s consent. Prerequisites (for art and art history majors only): Art 131, 132.

Art 281, 282
Introduction to Painting I, II (4, 4)
A two-term sequence course that introduces the principles and practice of painting. Art 281: explores basic theory and use of color and composition. Assignments involve both conceptual approaches and direct work with still life, figures and landscape. Art 282: moves from the basic theory and use of color and composition to assignments involving both direct observation using still life, figures and landscape and a more conceptual approach. Further explores the various painting styles, techniques, and media used throughout the early 20th century. Courses must be taken in sequence. Open to non-majors with instructor’s consent. Prerequisites (for art and art history majors only): Art 131, 132, and 116.

Art 291, 292, 293
Sculpture I, II, III (4, 4, 4)
Art 291: Students will be introduced to working in three dimensions through observation and those materials that lend themselves to forms that produce actual mass and volume. Some work from a life model. Plaster mold-making will be included. Art 292-Plane: an approach to three dimensions that involves constructive techniques. Mass and volume will be achieved through plane construction. Art 293-Space: focus on how an object exists in space and how that space makes an object. Both plane and mass forms will be considered. Open to non-majors with instructor’s consent. Prerequisites (for art and art history majors only): Art 131, 132, and 115. Max: 8 credits.

Art 299
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Art 300
Digital Page Design II (4)
Studio course in print design with an emphasis on digital pre-press. Creative projects with an emphasis on typographic solutions are developed through all stages of design and production and completed in a press run. Industry standards for design and production practices are examined. Prerequisites: Art 200, 210.

Art 310
Digital Imaging and Illustration II (4)
Studio course in advanced composition using photo-illustration, vector illustration, and hybrid illustration techniques. Emphasis is placed on a conceptual approach to composition and creative process exemplified in the content, style, and execution of illustration projects. Prerequisite: Art 210.

Art 312
Art in the Elementary School (3)
Art studio: exercises, problems and projects using tools, media, materials and equipment applicable to elementary teaching levels. Development of attitudes toward art and understanding of child growth and development.

Art 320, 321
Communication Design Studio I, IV (4, 4)
A sequence focusing on concept development and solutions for communication design problems. History, theoretical approaches, critical readings, group and individual critiques, and written assignments support visual design exploration. Art 320: Focus is placed on narrative and information structures. Historical context and ethical design concerns are addressed. Prerequisite: Art 225. Art 321: Complex problems focus on public communication, branding, and information design. Design strategy, creative briefs, project management, and team skills are applied to the conceptual problem-solving process. Prerequisite: Art 320.

Art 341, 342
Interactive Media I, II (4, 4)
A two-term studio sequence in design for interactive media. Art 341: Interactive design for the Web focusing on information architecture, navigation systems, and visual interface. HTML markup and the use of visual design tools. Creation and optimization of graphics in compressed formats. Experience with Web production workflow through development of sites. Topics include usability and the aesthetics of web media. Prerequisites: Art 120, 210. Art 342: Interactive design enhanced through the integration of animation, video, sound, and other media. Critical analysis of work in the field establishes vocabulary and principles for effective design, usability, and interactivity. Animation developed in vector, bitmap, and video formats. Technical standards for delivery of audio, video, and animation. Prerequisite: Art 341.

Art 350, 351, 352
Life Drawing (4, 4, 4)
A studio course that develops observational skills and the ability to visualize and draw the human figure. Later, analytic skills are combined with personal expression and invention. Wet and/or dry media will be used to explore the implications of line and the figure in compositional environments. The skeleton and muscles will be studied in relationship to the model’s poses. Art 350: emphasis on the skeletal structure of the body. Art 351: emphasis on the muscular system and Art 352: emphasis on compositional and expressive means. Open to non-majors with instructor’s consent. Prerequisites (for art and art history majors only): Art 131, 132. Consent of the instructor is required if taken out of sequence.

Art 354
Typography II (4)
The second course in a sequence on typography addressing more complex communication problems. An emphasis is placed on developing strong conceptual solutions and integrating text and image. Design, art, and literary theory is introduced and applied to the problem-solving process. Continued emphasis is placed on understanding design within a historical context. Projects to include large, multiple page formats, such as books, editorial design, and annual reports. Prerequisites: Art 200, 254.

Art 360
Intermediate Photography (4)
Study of photography as a visual language. Students work on extended assignments that explore technical, aesthetic, and ethical issues of photographic communication. Lectures on contemporary photography. Emphasis placed on the photographic series. Working in either a documentary or conceptual approach. Open to non-majors with instructor’s consent. Prerequisite: four credits in Art 261. Maximum: 8 credits.

Art 361
Photographic Lighting (4)
The study of natural and artificial lighting techniques with two principal concerns: how different kinds of light alter both the black and white photographs aesthetic qualities and its clarity of visual communication. Includes working outdoors and indoors with variable natural light and learning to control artificial light in the studio. Working in low available light situations is also emphasized. The documentation of 2D and 3D artwork for personal portfolios or commercial purposes is demonstrated. Includes a final portfolio comprising two series: one using diffi-
cult natural light and one using artificial sources. Prerequisite: Art 261. Open to non-majors with instructor consent. Maximum 8 credits.

Art 367 Design Team Management I (4) Introduction to multidisciplinary, team-based, problem-solving practices in communication design. Majors in art/graphic design and non-art majors enroll in this course to form interdisciplinary teams working on hypothetical projects or case studies in current business problems, issues, and trends. Emphasis is placed on strategic design and planning, creative process, project management, and studio management. Students demonstrate skills in research, conceptual development, persuasive writing and communication, negotiation, initiative, collaboration, and team dynamics. This course prepares students for participation in team-based community service projects developed in Art 468 Design Team Management II. Prerequisites: for non-art majors, Art 100, 120, 200, 224, and 290. For art majors, Art 321, Art 354, and either Art 300 or Art 341.

Art 373 Creative Sculpture (4) A creative study of all aspects of sculpture involving various media such as clay, plaster, wood, stone, and the metals, with emphasis, as necessary, on architectural sculpturing. Recommended prerequisite: 8 credits in elementary sculpture. Maximum: 12 credits.

Art 391 Alternative Drawing II (4) Second of a two-term sequence to be taken in the third year for students majoring in either painting or printmaking. Engages the theories and practices involved in the many processes, methods, and techniques of drawing. Analytical and critical thought is emphasized and part of the final end of the term review. Emphasis will be on postmodern concepts and theories as applied to studio practice in art since 1960. Readings, discussions, and research are expected to inform studio practice. Required for all transfer students in painting/drawing/printmaking. Open to non-majors with instructor consent. Prerequisites: Art history majors only: Art 230. Art 206 strongly recommended.

Art 392, 393 Intermediate Painting (4,4) Study of various concerns in the expansion of technical and conceptual approaches dealing with form and content in both historical and contemporary practices. Students investigate a variety of ways of seeing that expands their approach to the subject and prepares them to begin development of an independent body of work in advanced painting. Students work both individually and in a group setting. Art 392: emphasis is placed on surface, materials, and other traditional concerns, although issues dealing with the relationships of form and content are also discussed. Art 393: utilizing traditional and non-traditional technical processes while dealing with specific themes, students develop a personal vocabulary within a contemporary discourse. Open to non-majors with instructor consent. Prerequisites: Art 230, 231 and Art 281, 282.

Art 399 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)
Art 401/501 Research (Credit to be arranged.) Prerequisite: consent of instructor and chair of Department of Art.

Art 402/502 Art Studio for Elementary and Secondary Education (1-6) Designed for the education student who may elect regular studio instruction in sculpture, painting, drawing, ceramics, jewelry and metal-smithing, textiles, or graphic design as fit the need of the student's teaching concentration. Arrangements must be made for placement in specific studio classes. Enrollment restricted to elementary education M.A.T./M.S.T. candidates and art students in a certification program only. Credit not transferable to any other graduate program. Maximum: 18 credits.

Art 404/504 Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
Art 405/505 Reading or Studio and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
Art 406/506 Projects (Credit to be arranged.)
Art 407/507 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Art 408/508 Workshop (Credit to be Arranged.)
Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Art 410/510 Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)
Maximum: 12 credits in one area. Prerequisite: consent of instructor and chair of Department of Art.

Art 436/536, 437/537 Painting Topical Issues (4,4) Advanced painting problems based on various subjects. Work may include various media, such as oils, acrylics, and mixed media. May be offered with specific subtitles such as Figure Painting or Landscape Painting. Maximum: 8 credits. Open to non-majors with instructor consent. Prerequisites for art and art history majors only: Art 392, 393, and at least two Life Drawing courses, Art 350, Art 351 or Art 352; or instructor's consent.

Art 440 Interactive Team (4) Interactive media design and development for internal and external community clients. Design solutions are presented, critiqued, and revised based on initial and ongoing client contact. Sites are developed, deployed, tested, and maintained on web servers. Team-based design and development process is coordinated through project management practices. Emphasis is placed on strategic and critical design process, industry standards, usability studies, business proposals, design documents, and other professional practices. Prerequisites: Art 341, 342.

Art 455 Time Arts Studio (4) Advanced practicum for students seeking a minor in time arts. Students propose projects that may encompass or combine work in 2D animation, 3D animation, and video. Emphasis is placed on the professional presentation and delivery of projects. Consent of instructor required. Prerequisites: Art 255, 256, 257, 296 and ArH 291.

Art 460 Digital Media Practicum (4) Advanced topics in digital media are explored through individual research and design projects implemented through a teaching assistantship for digital media courses. Projects include, but are not limited to, the design and development of learning resources in a variety of digital and online formats. Topics include: graphic design as applied to the objectives of instructional design, information architecture and sequencing, and effective instructional formats, such as interactive media, animation, and streaming video. Prerequisite: senior standing, completion of at least one upper-division digital media elective, and permission of instructor.

Art 461/561 Photographic Exploration (4) A directed project in photography from either a conceptual or a conventional approach, in the field or the studio. Encourages experimentation in seeing, design, technique, and presentation with a goal to make a coherent series of photographs that is both aesthetically compelling and meaningful. Each student examines a particular subject in depth from a unique point of view. Historic and contemporary photographers are studied as examples of the power of the photographic series. Students should come to the first class with at least three possible subjects to explore. Prerequisites: Art 261, 360, and 361. Open to non-majors with instructor consent. Maximum 8 credits.

Art 467 Design Team Management II (4) This course applies skills and knowledge gained in Design Team Management I. Non-art majors enroll in this course that meets with a 300- or 400-level communication design course engaged in community service projects. Both groups of students work collaboratively in teams on contracted projects for community clients. Projects address a variety and combination of print, audio, video, or interactive media. Emphasis is placed on skills required to create media campaigns: marketing, branding, identity, and advertising. Teams develop solutions for client business problems through a design process not limited to the following: development of design strategy, analysis of audiences, conceptual development and formal solutions, research of visual content appropriate context, management of client communications and media, selection and coordination of media, and overall project management, including project timelines and budgets. Design history, current design trends, formal concerns, and typographic are covered. Professional presentation and delivery of all projects is expected. Prerequisites: Art 100, 120, 200, 367, and ArH 290.
Art 469
Communication Design Internship (4)
An advanced, elective course with a required 100-hour placement in a professional design setting. Students conceive design, and develop client-oriented projects to gain experience in professional design practices, including design strategy, cost estimation, preparation of the creative brief, effective written and verbal presentation, team dynamics, client meetings, and project management. In-class sessions focus on topics and concerns related to professional practice. Stress is placed on understanding both the clients' and designer's point of view in the conceptual process. Portfolio and permission of the instructor required. Prerequisites: senior status in the major and Art 321, 341, 354. Maximum: 8 credits.

Art 470
Contemporary Design Projects (4)
Required for all design majors in their senior year. Students pursue their own body of work with a focus on the development of independent mechanisms for generating design problems and solutions. Emphasis is placed on accessing independent modes of analysis. Students learn to clarify concepts and execution methods in a sustained and integrated body of work that demonstrates refinement of visual and verbal communication ideas. The role of theory and criticism is emphasized. Prerequisites: Art 321, 354.

Art 471
Communication Design Seminar (4)
Concentrated visual exploration of current topics in contemporary design, such as cross-cultural communication or environmental graphic design. Topics are supported by investigation of theoretical and critical issues. Projects focus on demonstrating a nuanced and multifaceted investigation of the topic. Prerequisites: Art 321, 354. Maximum 8 credits.

Art 472
Communication Design Portfolio (4)
Development of a design portfolio that depicts, in a consistent and professional manner, the creative, conceptual, strategic, and technical abilities of the designer. Independent exploration and refinement of projects is required. Communication of design strategy and accomplishment through effective written and verbal presentation. Emphasis is placed on business, project management, and professional skills required in the marketplace. Required course for all majors in design. Prerequisites: senior status in the major and Art 321, 341, 354.

Art 479/579
Advanced Printmaking (4)
Advanced laboratory course in print art in which students specialize in one or more (in combination) of the following techniques, i.e., lithography, etching, monotype, relief, collage, etc. Required course for the print major with the intention that each student explore and experiment to arrive at a cohesive body of printed work that speaks to an individual vision which is finalized in portfolio form. Analytical and critical discussion are part of the group and individual review process. Open to non-majors with instructor's consent. Prerequisites (for art and art history majors only): Art 270, 271 and 230, 231. Maximum 12 credits.

Art 485/585
Studio Art Seminar (2)
A required class for upper- and graduate studio art students. Explores special topics in contemporary art and issues of further professional development in the visual arts. Various contemporary theoretical issues and art world practices will be investigated. Work will vary as required for undergraduate or graduate students. Prerequisite: participation in upper-division standing in art or graduate standing in the art program. Intended for art majors only. Maximum: 4 credits.

Art 488/588
Advanced Sculpture Welding (4)
Constructivist approach to working with the focus on steel. Welded metal sculpture fabrication using gas, electric, and heliarc welding methods. Experimental materials, methods, and concepts optional, consistent with the facilities and circumstances. Maximum: 12 credits. Prerequisite: 12 credits in elementary sculpture.

Art 489/589
Advanced Sculpture Casting (4)
Bronze casting using the lost wax investment method. Experimental materials, methods, and concepts optional, consistent with the facilities and circumstances. Maximum: 12 credits. Prerequisite: 12 credits in elementary sculpture.

Art 490/590, 491/591
Advanced Painting (4, 4)
A two-semester upper-division standing in art or graduate standing in the art program. Required course allows students to pursue their own body of work as a thesis project. Providing the basis for continuity and sustained concentration within a long-term project, this course emphasizes laying a foundation for research and concentrates on developing a mechanism to design and access independent modes of analysis. Students learn to clarify ideas/images in a personal body of work. Role of theory and criticism is emphasized. Open to non-majors with instructor's consent. Prerequisites (for art and art history majors only): Advanced Painting, Art 490/590, 491/591; or a minimum of two of the Advanced Sculpture Topics courses: Art 494, 495, or Art 496; or a combination of Advanced Painting and Advanced Sculpture Topics courses. Enrollment is contingent on a juried selection process. Contact the department office for information. Maximum: 8 credits.

Art 494/594, 495/595, 496/596
Advanced Sculpture Topics (4, 4, 4)
Art 494/594, 495/595: series of rotating topics that address current conceptual approaches and issues in the arts including: installation, site-specific, space/body, language, and materials. Art 496/596 independent projects: acting as a capstone course within the concentration the student will be expected to develop their own criteria and issues that result in a body of work which exhibits a focused direction. Prerequisite: upper-division standing; 12 credits in sculpture. Maximum: 16 credits.

Art 503
Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)

Art 513
Art in the Elementary School (2)
Methods and field experience: a lecture seminar and studio participation course with assigned field experience. Students develop attitudes toward an understanding of children's creative development through course planning in arts and crafts. Prerequisites: Art 312 and admission to the teacher education program.

Art 514, 515, 516
Art in the Secondary School (3, 3, 3)
Methods and materials for teaching and coordinating art programs in grades K-12, with emphasis on organizing demonstrations, lectures, and visual presentations. Observations at various school levels. Seminars and participation in intercultural, special, and individualized education applied to art. Research into the art community as a resource, art as a career, and art and technology. Developing courses of study that sequence a program balance with two-and three-dimensional studio experiences, art history, appreciation, and methods of criticism appropriate to student level. Art 514, art education methods of instruction, organization of art materials and tools. Art 515, technology (media-computer) application to art, research in field for art education, art history, multicultural art resources, world issues in art education. Art 516: philosophy of art education, problems in field of art education. Prerequisite: Art Department portfolio review required for admission.

1 500-level classes intended for M.F.A. students only
Music

231 Lincoln Hall
503-725-3011
www.fpa.pdx.edu/music.html

B.A., B.S.—Music
Minor in Music; Minor in Jazz Studies
B.M.—Performance; Concentration in Jazz Studies
Music Education Certification Program (K-12)
M.A.T., M.S.T.—Music
M.M.—Performance; Conducting

Undergraduate programs

The Department of Music is located within the hub of musical activity in the Pacific Northwest, only three blocks from the Portland Center for the Performing Arts. It maintains close ties to the Oregon Symphony, Portland Opera, Portland Symphonic Choir, and Portland Youth Philharmonic, among other organizations. Faculty and students alike interact with these performing organizations in various ways. Both traditional and innovative musical opportunities through the study of classical performance, jazz, performance pedagogy, music history, ethnomusicology, theory, conducting, composition and music education are available for PSU students who live in the community or in campus housing.

Faculty members in the Department of Music are internationally recognized performers, conductors, composers, and scholars. From the beginning of their studies, music majors and minors study with some of the finest faculty in the nation in the string, wind, percussion, piano, and vocal areas. Standards are high as students pursue the conservatory-like Bachelor of Music degree or the more general Bachelor of Arts or Science in Music. After graduation, students continue in our excellent graduate programs or enter other excellent graduate programs, often as teaching assistants, or pursue careers in studio or public school teaching. Our graduates have consistently demonstrated their excellence in the fields of performance, conducting, composition, and/or scholarship. Many are leaders in music around the Northwest and elsewhere.

Programs in the Department of Music are accredited by the National Association of Schools of Music. The department offers many courses for the non-major, including: applied music, ensembles, Basic Materials, Music Theory I, Music in the Western World, History of Rock, Jazz History, Guitar History, World Music, and American Musical Traditions.

Admissions requirement

Admission to the department is based on general admission to the University. See “Admission requirements” on page 45 for more information.

Degree requirements

Requirements for Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science. Students are required to take an audition before entering departmental programs as a music major.

Students seeking the B.A. or B.S. in music must complete the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mus 111, 112, 113 Music Theory I</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 114, 115, 116 Sight-Singing/Ear Training</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 46 Piano Proficiency Exam</td>
<td>(no credit)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 203 Music in the Western World</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 481 Pedagogy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 194, 394 Chamber Music</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 195, 395 Band; Mus 196, 396 Orchestra; Mus 197, 397 Chorus</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 351 Accompanying (required of piano majors)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 374, 375 World Music</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 376 American Music Traditions</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The credits in applied music are divided 3 credits at each level. With departmental approval this distribution may be altered; however, a minimum of 6 of the 12 credits must be completed at the upper-division level. A minimum of 6 of the 12 credits of band, orchestra, or chorus must be completed at the upper-division level. A piano proficiency examination is also required of all music majors before entering Music Theory II (Mus 211).

Requirements for Bachelor of Music.

In addition to meeting the general University degree requirements, music majors seeking the professional music degree (Bachelor of Music in performance) must complete the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mus 111, 112, 113 Music Theory I</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 114, 115, 116 Sight-Singing/Ear Training</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 46 Piano Proficiency Exam</td>
<td>(no credit)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 203 Music in the Western World</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 191, 192, 193 Class Piano</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 211, 212, 213 Music Theory II</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 214, 215, 216 Sight-Singing/Ear Training and Keyboard Harmony</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 304, 305, 306 Music History II</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Four credits selected from the following:</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 355 Jazz History</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 374, 375 World Music</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 376 American Music Traditions</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 311 Counterpoint</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Four credits selected from the following:</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 312 Counterpoint</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 318 Instrumental Arranging</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 319 Choral Arranging</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 414, 415 Composition I</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 314, 315, 316 Harmonic and Structural Analysis</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 320 Fundamentals of Conducting</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 481 Pedagogy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 194, 394 Chamber Music</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 195, 395 Band; Mus 196, 396 Orchestra; Mus 197, 397 Chorus</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 319 Choral Arranging</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MuP 190, 290, 390, 490 Applied Music (minimum of 6 credits of 490)</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 188 Performance Attendance (required through MuP 390)</td>
<td>(no credit)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 481 Pedagogy</td>
<td>(no credit)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 188 Performance Attendance (required through MuP 390)</td>
<td>(no credit)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 48 Senior Recital (30 minutes minimum)</td>
<td>(no credit)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Electives</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Concurrent enrollment in Mus 111, 112, and 113 is required.
*Music majors and minors and jazz majors and minors must enroll in Applied Music and the related large ensemble (Mus 195/395, 196/396, 197/397, 198/398) each term.
*All B.A./B.S. candidates must complete a final project consisting of one of the following: a half recital (Mus 48); a 20-minute performance, a performance project, or regular performance on area recitals.
*To be taken concurrently with Applied Music each term through completion of MuP 390. Student attends eight performances.
*Related chamber ensemble.
A minimum of 6 of the 12 credits of large ensemble must be completed at the upper-division level.

Requirements for Bachelor of Music in performance with jazz emphasis. In addition to meeting the general University degree requirements, music majors seeking the professional music degree (Bachelor of Music in performance with a jazz emphasis) must complete the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mus 111, 112, 113 Music Theory I</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>†Mus 114, 115, 116 Sight-Singing/Ear Training</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 191, 192, 193 Classical Piano</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 46 Piano Proficiency Exam</td>
<td>(no credit)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 203 Music in the Western World</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 211, 212, 213 Music Theory II</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 300 Fundamentals of Conducting</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 316, 317, 318 Sight-Singing/Ear Training</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Training and Keyboard Harmony</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 304, 305, 306 Music History</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 271, 272, 273 Jazz Improvisation</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 471, 472, 473 Advanced Jazz Improvisation</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 355 Jazz History</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>†MuP 190, 290, 390, 490 Applied Music</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(6 credits of 390 and 6 credits of 490)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>†Mus 198 Jazz Lab Band</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 394 Chamber Music Jazz Combos</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>†Mus 398 Jazz Lab Band</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>†Mus 424, 425, 426 Instrumental Jazz</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arranging</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>†Mus 474, 475 MIDI Applications</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>†Mus 188 Performance Attendance</td>
<td>no credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 48 Junior Recital</td>
<td>no credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 49 Senior Recital</td>
<td>no credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Requirements for minor. To earn a minor in music, a student must complete 35 adviser-approved credits (17 credits must be in residence at Portland State University), to include the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mus 111, 112, 113 Music Theory I</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>†Mus 114, 115, 116 Sight-Singing/Ear Training</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 203 Music in the Western World</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>†MuP 190 Applied Music</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>†MuP 390 Applied Music</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 203 Music in the Western World</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>†Mus 188 Performance Attendance</td>
<td>(6 terms)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(no credit)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>†Mus 395 Band</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 396 Orchestra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 397 Chorus</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Requirements for minor in jazz studies. To earn a minor in jazz studies, a student must complete 35 adviser-approved credits (17 credits must be in residence at Portland State University), to include the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>†Mus 198 Jazz Lab Band</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 394 Chamber Music Jazz Combos</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>†Mus 398 Jazz Lab Band</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>†Mus 424, 425, 426 Instrumental Jazz</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arranging</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>†Mus 474 MIDI Applications</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>†Mus 484 Music with Children</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Non-music courses Credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Psy 311 Human Development</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ed 420 Introduction to Education and Society</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Graduate programs

Advisers: J. Bluestone (Graduate Coordinator), B. Browne, R. Dobson, H. Gray, S. Martin, T. Stanford

The Department of Music offers graduate work in music leading to the degrees of Master of Music (M.M.) in performance and Master of Music in conducting, as well as Master of Arts in Teaching (M.A.T.) and a Master of Science in Teaching (M.S.T.). The M.A.T./M.S.T. degrees are general master's degrees in music. Graduate students in music may also pursue recommended for standard certification. This curriculum differentiates between specialists in vocal music and instrumental music, but candidates in both areas complete a core of required courses.

Admission requirements

For admission to graduate study the student must hold a bachelor's degree representing a course of study equivalent to that pursued by PSU undergraduates in music. In addition to meeting the general requirements for admission to graduate study in the University, each student must successfully take the music entrance examination prepared by and administered in the Department of Music.

M.A.T./M.S.T. PROGRAM

All courses used to satisfy graduate requirements, whether taken in the department or elsewhere, must be graded B or above.

Degree requirements

M.A.T./M.S.T. PROGRAM

Core curriculum Credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Two of the following</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 560 Music History: Medieval Period</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 561 Music History: Renaissance Period</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 562 Music History: Baroque Period</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 563 Music History: Classical Period</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 564 Music History: Romantic Period</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 565 Music History: Early 20th Century</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 566 Music History: Music Since 1950</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One of the following</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 532 Band Literature</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 533 Orchestral Literature</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 534 Choral Literature</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

†Concurrent enrollment in Mus 111, 112, and 113 is required.

‡Practicum Mus 409 must be taken with both Mus 328 and 484.

§To be taken concurrently with Applied Music each term through completion of MuP 390. Student attends eight performances.

Music majors and minors and jazz majors and minors must enroll in Applied Music and the related large ensemble (Mus 195/395, 196/396, 197/397, 198/398) each term.
A program containing a minimum of 45 approved credits is outlined for each student with the assistance of the assigned adviser. Any deficiencies in the students baccalaureate degree program or initial license program which may appear when compared to departmental and University requirements for the basic norm will also be added to the requirements when making up the planned continuing license program. There is no final examination required for this program.

Courses

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.

Mus 101, 102, 103
Basic Materials of Music (4, 4)

Basic course in the theory, structure, and literature of music, requiring no previous musical experience. Includes basic sight-singing, music reading, writing, score analysis and composition in a variety of musical styles. For non-majors and preparation for students for enrollment in Music Theory I.

Mus 111, 112, 113
Music Theory I (3, 3, 3)

Provides a thorough groundwork in the melodic, harmonic, and rhythmic elements of music with written exercises and analysis based on the styles of Bach, Haydn, Mozart, Beethoven, and other 17th and 18th century composers. Registration in the appropriate Sight-Singing/Ear Training course is required. An entrance placement examination will be given. Basic Keyboard Skills is recommended for music majors and minors.

Mus 114, 115, 116
Sight-Singing/Ear Training (1, 1, 1)

Studies to develop the ability to sing notation at sight and to recognize and notate aural patterns. Registration in the appropriate Music Theory I course is required.

Mus 125, 126, 127
Introduction to Music (4, 4)

Designed for non-majors. Course involves lectures, reading, and listening. Course may emphasize music of different world cultures. Successively the course deals with elements of music and small forms (201), and large forms of musical literature (202).

Mus 130, 131, 132
Guitar Workshop (2, 2)

A workshop for discussion and applications of guitar related topics. Topics to include technique, sight-reading, transcribing. Audition may be required.

Mus 185
Guitar Orchestra (1)

A large guitar ensemble. Audition may be required.

Mus 188
Performance Attendance (No credit.)

The student is expected to attend a minimum of eight live performances approved by the Department of Music for each term registered. It is expected that students will register for Performane Attendance concurrently with registration for Applied Music until the requirement for Performance Attendance is completed.

Mus 189
Repertoire Study (1)

Study and performance of selected repertoire. Available only to students enrolled in large ensemble, chamber music, or applied music. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Mus 190
Applied Music (1-4)

Freshman year. Individual instruction in organ, piano, harpsichord, voice, guitar, orchestral and band instruments. Maximum: 12 credits. Prerequisite: approval of faculty applied music supervisor.

Mus 191, 192, 193
Class Instruction (2, 2, 2)

Class instruction in instruments or voice. Offerings include piano, guitar, and voice. Students in Mus 193 should be enrolled in Mus 46.

Mus 194
Chamber Music (1)

Instruction in the art of small ensemble performance; the established repertory of string, wind, keyboard, or vocal chamber music. Maximum: 6 credits. Audition may be requested. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Mus 195
Band (1)

Maximum: 6 credits. Audition may be requested.

Mus 196
Orchestra (1)

Maximum: 6 credits. Audition may be requested.

Mus 197
Chorus (1)

Maximum: 6 credits. Audition may be requested.

Mus 198
Jazz Lab Band (1)

Performance of jazz literature in a big band setting. Maximum: 6 credits. Audition may be requested.

Mus 199
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Mus 201, 202
Introduction to Music (4, 4)

Designed for non-majors. Course involves lectures, reading, and listening. Course may emphasize music of different world cultures. Successively the course deals with elements of music and small forms (201), and large forms of musical literature (202).

Mus 203
Music in the Western World (4)

Designed for music majors and others with the ability to read music. Introduction to the great composers and their compositions within a historical framework.

Mus 211, 212, 213
Music Theory II (3, 3, 3)

Continuation of the study of harmony introduction to harmonic counterpoint. Composition in small forms in various 18th, 19th, and 20th century idioms. Registration in the appropriate Sight-Singing/Ear Training and Keyboard Harmony course is required. Prerequisites: Mus 46, 113, and 116.

CONTINUING TEACHING LICENSE

Students may elect a program leading to the completion of requirements for the continuing teaching license, but not the M.A.T. or M.S.T. degree. This nondegree license program emphasizes flexibility of choice from among various upper-division and graduate music courses, while including the education components required for licensure recommendation as listed on page 223.

Note: Master of Music candidates must continue to register for applied music credits if a performance major, and conducting credits if a conducting major, until the completion of the Graduate Project or Recital, even if this exceeds the 12 credit minimum.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mus 214, 215, 216</td>
<td>Sight-Singing/Ear Training and Keyboard Harmony (1, 1, 1)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Application of theoretical principles to the keyboard; understanding more advanced theory through the keyboard. Elementary score reading, keyboard harmonization of folk tunes, advanced work in sight-singing and ear training. Registration in the appropriate Music Theory II course is required. Prerequisites: Mus 46, 113, and 116.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 235, 236, 237</td>
<td>Percussion, Woodwind and Brass Instruments (1, 1, 1)</td>
<td></td>
<td>A study of the wind and percussion instruments of the orchestra and band for students in the teacher education program.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 261, 262</td>
<td>History of Rock Music (4, 4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Traces the history and development of a popular music style in the United States, Great Britain, and other parts of the world. Includes other types of popular music in the twentieth century.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 271, 272, 273</td>
<td>Jazz Improvisation (2, 2, 2)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Introduces the fundamentals of jazz improvisation. Beginning jazz skills include scales, song forms, melodic patterns, and repertoire development. Instructor approval required.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MuP 290</td>
<td>Applied Music (1-4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Sophomore year. Continuation of MuP 190. Maximum: 12 credits. Prerequisites: MuP 190 and audition.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 301, 302</td>
<td>Survey of Music Literature (4, 4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>For non majors; study of the history of music through examination of the literature of particular periods as follows: Mus 301: Music from 1700 to 1875; Mus 302: Music from 1875 to present.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 304, 305, 306</td>
<td>Music History (4, 4, 4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Intensive analytical study of the history of music in the Medieval and Renaissance Periods (Mus 304), Baroque and Classical Periods (Mus 305) and Romantic and 20th century periods (Mus 306). Prerequisites: Mus 113, 203.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 311, 312, 313</td>
<td>Counterpoint (2, 2, 2)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Intensive study of music reflecting the polyphonic impulse; analysis and application to exercises in two-, three-, and four-voice counterpoint. Prerequisites: Mus 211, 212, 213.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 314, 315, 316</td>
<td>Harmonic and Structural Analysis (2, 2, 2)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Thorough study of formal analysis, including the phrase unit, period, two- and three-part song forms, developed ternary forms, sonata, symphony, concerto, etc. Prerequisites: Mus 211, 212, 213.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 318</td>
<td>Instrumental Arranging (2)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Fundamentals of arranging music for instrumental ensembles. Emphasis on basic principles of orchestration and their practical applications. Prerequisite: Mus 213.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 319</td>
<td>Choral Arranging (2)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Fundamentals of arranging music for vocal ensembles. Emphasis on basic principles of SATB writing. Prerequisite: Mus 213.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 320</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Conducting (2)</td>
<td></td>
<td>The basic principles of conducting as they apply to both instrumental and vocal ensembles. Basic baton technique and beat patterns. Development of an independent use of the hands. Fundamentals of score reading, both instrumental and vocal. Prerequisite: Mus 213.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 321</td>
<td>Instrumental Conducting (2)</td>
<td></td>
<td>The principles of conducting and training instrumental organizations. Prerequisite: Mus 320.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 322</td>
<td>Choral Conducting (2)</td>
<td></td>
<td>The principles of conducting and training choral organizations. Prerequisite: Mus 320.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 325, 326, 327</td>
<td>Guitar Workshop (2, 2, 2)</td>
<td></td>
<td>A workshop for discussion and applications of guitar related topics. Topics to include technique, sight-reading, transcribing. Audition may be required.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Mus 328</td>
<td>Introduction to Musical Careers (2)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to various career choices in music. Emphasis on music education. Concurrent enrollment in an appropriate practicum (Mus 409) required. Prerequisites: Mus 111, 203.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 332, 333, 334</td>
<td>Stringed Instruments and Vocal Techniques (1, 1, 1)</td>
<td></td>
<td>A study of stringed instruments (Mus 332, 333) and vocal and guitar techniques (Mus 334). For students in the teacher education program.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 351</td>
<td>Accompanying (2)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Theoretical and practical study of the art of accompanying vocal and instrumental solos and performing duo-sonatas.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mus 355</td>
<td>Jazz History (4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Examines the development of jazz from its African and European roots and its origins in New Orleans to its floraison in Chicago and New York. Covers period from about 1900 to 1960. Focuses on important musicians and major musical styles.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Mus 360
The Guitar: its History and Music (4)
This course is designed to explore the origins of the guitar by examining its history, repertoire, and performers. The course will look at all aspects of the guitar's history from the related ancient Sumerian stringed instruments to the modern-day electric guitar.

Mus 361, 362
History of Rock Music (4, 4)
Traces the history and development of a popular music style in the United States, Great Britain, and other parts of the world. Includes other types of popular music in the twentieth century.

Mus 374, 375
World Music (4, 4)
Study of the major musical cultures of Asia, the Middle East, and sub-Saharan Africa. Explores social and cultural contexts, instrument types, and structural organization of the music. Emphasis on listening.

Mus 376
American Musical Traditions (4)
Examines the diversity of musical traditions found in American history and culture. Included are African American, Anglo-American, Hispanic, and Native-American musical cultures, in the areas of folk, popular, and classical music genres.

Mus 381
Music Fundamentals (4)
Basic musicianship for the elementary teacher.

Mus 385
Guitar Orchestra (1)
A large guitar ensemble. Audition may be required.

Mus 389
Repertoire Study (1)
Study and performance of selected repertoire. Available only to students enrolled in large ensemble, chamber music or applied music. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Mus 390
Applied Music (1-4)
Junior year. Continuation of MuP 290. Maximum: 12 credits. Prerequisites: MuP 290 and audition.

Mus 394
Chamber Music (1)
Instruction in the art of small ensemble performance; the established repertory of string, wind, keyboard, or vocal chamber music. Maximum: 6 credits. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

Mus 395
Band (1)
Maximum: 6 credits. Audition may be requested.

Mus 396
Orchestra (1)
Maximum: 6 credits. Audition may be requested.

Mus 397
Chorus (1)
Maximum: 6 credits. Audition may be requested.

Mus 398
Jazz Lab Band (1)
Performance of jazz literature in a big band setting. Maximum: 6 credits. Audition may be requested.

Mus 399
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

Mus 401/501
Research (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.

Mus 404/504
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.

Mus 405/505
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.

Mus 407/507
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor. Recent topics have included Style Analysis: Style Criticism; Music History; Music in the Elementary School; Seminar in Composition.

Mus 408/508
Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)

Mus 409/509
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)

Mus 410/510
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

Mus 414/514, 415/515, 416/516
Composition (2, 2, 2)
The course involves the study of 20th century composition techniques. Students will compose chamber works using techniques studied in the class. Prerequisites: Mus 311, 312, and 316.

Mus 424/524, 425/525, 426/526
Instrumental Jazz Arranging (2, 2, 2)
In-depth study and application of the fundamentals of composing and arranging for small to large jazz ensembles. Subjects included are history, transposition, instruments, forms, harmonic and melodic construction, rhythm section, voicing, moving harmonization, score and part preparation, vocal arranging techniques, rehearsal techniques, and MIDI applications. Instructor approval required.

Mus 427/527
Opera Workshop (1)
A workshop in preparing and performing operatic literature for advanced singers. Prerequisite: consent of instructor through audition.

Mus 428/528
Opera Production (2)
Annual production of a major operatic work. Designed for singers, orchestral instrumentalists, and technical support staff in the areas of costume, set design, and other areas. Casting for production is by audition during winter quarter.

Mus 430/530
Song Literature (3)
Study of the solo literature for voice through analysis of scores and recordings and live performances. Historical perspectives from Elizabethan song to 20th-century art songs. Prerequisites: Mus 304, 305, 306.

Mus 431/531
Chamber Music Literature (3)
Historical survey of the music associated with the chamber music repertoire from 1600-1950. Emphasis on analysis of scores and recordings. Prerequisites: Mus 304, 305, 306.

Mus 432/532
Band Wind Literature (3)
A study of literature for ensembles of wind and wind/percussion instruments from about 1600 to the present. Historical perspective will be gained through reading, style-analysis, and listening. Attention will be given to the practical application of band literature in elementary and secondary teaching situations. Prerequisites: Mus 304, 305, 306.

Mus 433/533
Orchestral Literature (3)
A historical survey of the music associated with the symphony orchestra from the development of each orchestral instrument to the present day. Intensive study of works of great significance is achieved through score study and analysis of various interpretations through recordings. Attention will be given to the practical application of orchestral literature in elementary and secondary teaching situations. Prerequisites: Mus 304, 305, 306.

Mus 434/534
Choral Literature (3)
This course offers an investigation and analysis of literature for a wide variety of choirs, sizes, for secular and sacred use, particularly in relation to use in public school at the junior high and high school levels and in church choir situations. A survey of the development of choral literature from c. 1400 to the present, with examples via listening and study of scores, will be included. Prerequisites: Mus 304, 305, 306.

Mus 436/536
Opera Literature (3)
An intensive study of the development of opera in western music, from the works of Monteverdi in the early 17th century to the important operas of this century. Prerequisites: Mus 304, 305, 306.

Mus 437/537, 438/538
Keyboard Literature (3, 3)
A study of Baroque, Classical, Romantic, and 20th Century literature for keyboard instruments. In addition to providing an overview of the historical development of keyboard music, specific works from the repertoire of each period will be selected for intensive study and performance. Intended primarily for piano or harpsichord majors. Prerequisite: audition.

Mus 439/539
Instrumental Literature (3)
An intensive study of the development of literature for various instrumental groups or individual instruments (e.g., flute, clarinet, oboe, bassoon, saxophone, trumpet, horn, trombone, tuba, violin, cello, bass, percussion, brass, woodwinds, strings). The course may be listed with the specific instrument in the title. Prerequisites: Mus 304, 305, 306.

Mus 441/541, 442/542, 443/543
Advanced Conducting (3, 3, 3)
A study of technical and interpretative problems encountered in the rehearsal and conducting of standard symphonic or choral literature. Emphasis in conducting this literature. Particular attention given to the problems facing the public school music director. Prerequisite: Mus 321 or 322.

Mus 451/551, 452/552
Advanced Keyboard Skills (3, 3)
This course investigates and applies advanced theoretical concepts to keyboard playing and improvisation. Applications include sightreading, transposition, harmonization, and figured bass reading. Prerequisite: audition.
Music History: The Renaissance Period (2) 
Intensive, analytical study of the history of music from 1400 to 1600 and its relationship to contemporary historical events. Prerequisite: successful completion of the departments graduate entrance examination. Normally limited to graduate music majors only.

Music History: The Baroque Period (2) 
Intensive, analytical study of the history of music from 1600 to 1750 and its relationship to contemporary historical events. Prerequisite: successful completion of the departments graduate entrance examination. Normally limited to graduate music majors only.

Music History: The Classical Period (2) 
Intensive, analytical study of the history of music from 1750 to 1825 and its relationship to contemporary historical events. Prerequisite: successful completion of the departments graduate entrance examination. Normally limited to graduate music majors only.

Music History: The Romantic Period (2) 
Intensive, analytical study of the history of music from 1825 to 1900 and its relationship to contemporary historical events. Prerequisite: successful completion of the departments graduate entrance examination. Normally limited to graduate music majors only.

Music History: Early 20th Century (2) 
Intensive, analytical study of the history of music from 1900 to 1950 and its relationship to contemporary historical events. Prerequisite: successful completion of the departments graduate entrance examination. Normally limited to graduate music majors only.

Music History: Music Since 1950 (2) 
Intensive, analytical study of the history of music since 1950 and its relationship to contemporary historical events. Prerequisite: successful completion of the departments graduate entrance examination. Normally limited to graduate music majors only.

Advanced Orchestral Arranging (3) 
Instruction in writing for instruments used in orchestras, showing basic techniques of scoring for piano music for various orchestral groups of the nature and capability found in the public schools. Prerequisite: successful completion of the departments graduate entrance examination.

Advanced Choral Arranging (3) 
Study of voice types, text setting, and techniques of writing for various combinations of voices. Practice in arranging melodies for two-, three-, and four-part choruses, mixed and unixed, such as those encountered in the public schools. Prerequisite: successful completion of the departments graduate entrance examination.

Graduate Theory Review (3) 
A course designed for graduate students who need to review their knowledge of basic theoretical concepts. Can be taken for credit but will not be applied toward completion of degree requirements.

Score Reading (3) 
Techniques for reading and studying scores with a goal of performance.

Advanced Band Arranging (3) 
Developed to familiarize the student with the arranger's role in arranging music for concert, marching and stage bands, and small wind and/or percussion ensembles, such as those encountered in the public schools. Prerequisite: successful completion of the departments graduate entrance examination.

Advanced Choral Arranging (3) 
Study of voice types, text setting, and techniques of writing for various combinations of voices. Practice in arranging melodies for two-, three-, and four-part choruses, mixed and unixed, such as those encountered in the public schools. Prerequisite: successful completion of the departments graduate entrance examination.

Graduate Project or Recital (2-3) 
Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)

Applied Music (1-4)

Music History: The Medieval Period (2) 
Intensive, analytical study of the history of music of the Middle Ages and its relationship to contemporary historical events. Prerequisite: successful completion of the departments graduate entrance examination. Normally limited to graduate music majors only.

Music History: The Renaissance Period (2) 
Intensive, analytical study of the history of music from 1400 to 1600 and its relationship to contemporary historical events. Prerequisite: successful completion of the departments graduate entrance examination. Normally limited to graduate music majors only.

Music History: The Baroque Period (2) 
Intensive, analytical study of the history of music from 1600 to 1750 and its relationship to contemporary historical events. Prerequisite: successful completion of the departments graduate entrance examination. Normally limited to graduate music majors only.

Music History: The Classical Period (2) 
Intensive, analytical study of the history of music from 1750 to 1825 and its relationship to contemporary historical events. Prerequisite: successful completion of the departments graduate entrance examination. Normally limited to graduate music majors only.

Music History: The Romantic Period (2) 
Intensive, analytical study of the history of music from 1825 to 1900 and its relationship to contemporary historical events. Prerequisite: successful completion of the departments graduate entrance examination. Normally limited to graduate music majors only.

Music History: Early 20th Century (2) 
Intensive, analytical study of the history of music from 1900 to 1950 and its relationship to contemporary historical events. Prerequisite: successful completion of the departments graduate entrance examination. Normally limited to graduate music majors only.

Music History: Music Since 1950 (2) 
Intensive, analytical study of the history of music since 1950 and its relationship to contemporary historical events. Prerequisite: successful completion of the departments graduate entrance examination. Normally limited to graduate music majors only.

Advanced Orchestral Arranging (3) 
Instruction in writing for instruments used in orchestras, showing basic techniques of scoring for piano music for various orchestral groups of the nature and capability found in the public schools. Prerequisite: successful completion of the departments graduate entrance examination.

Advanced Choral Arranging (3) 
Study of voice types, text setting, and techniques of writing for various combinations of voices. Practice in arranging melodies for two-, three-, and four-part choruses, mixed and unixed, such as those encountered in the public schools. Prerequisite: successful completion of the departments graduate entrance examination.

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A course designed for graduate students who need to review their knowledge of basic theoretical concepts. Can be taken for credit but will not be applied toward completion of degree requirements.

Score Reading (3) 
Techniques for reading and studying scores with a goal of performance.

Advanced Band Arranging (3) 
Developed to familiarize the student with the arranger's role in arranging music for concert, marching and stage bands, and small wind and/or percussion ensembles, such as those encountered in the public schools. Prerequisite: successful completion of the departments graduate entrance examination.

Advanced Choral Arranging (3) 
Study of voice types, text setting, and techniques of writing for various combinations of voices. Practice in arranging melodies for two-, three-, and four-part choruses, mixed and unixed, such as those encountered in the public schools. Prerequisite: successful completion of the departments graduate entrance examination.

Graduate Project or Recital (2-3) 
Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)
so. Later companies and are encouraged to do have been able to work in and for local the-
emphasizes the need for individual excel-
illuminates the diverse concerns of contem-
gram encompassing new, modern, and
ments seeking professional or educational
students seeking professional or educational
careers, preparing for advanced degree pro-
ursuing nonmajor study of the the-
Arts is committed to providing liberal-arts
the theater arts faculty encourages a
the student who chooses the
the student who chooses the
All Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science
degree candidates must complete a final project
consisting of one of the following: (1) a half
recital, (2) a performance project, (3) regular
performances on area recitals.
Jazz Lab Band (1)
Performance of jazz literature in a big bandset-
Chorus (1)
Performance of chamber music for chorus.
Maximum: 6 credits. Prerequisite: graduate
standing in music.
Senior Recital (No credit)
Music majors must present all or part of a recital
during their senior year.
Both majors and minors are urged to plan their program with an adviser from
Theater Arts no later than the beginning of
their first term of junior standing.
Admissions requirement
Admission to the department is based on
Admission to the department is based on
general admission to the University. See
“Admission requirements” on page 46 for
more information.
Degree requirements
Requirements for major. In addition to
meeting the general University degree
requirements, the major in theater arts will
meet the following requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TA 111, 112 Technical Theater I and II</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 114, 115 Technical Theater Production I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 141, 142 Acting I and II</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 252 Stage Makeup</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 301 Script Analysis</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 311 Scene Design I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 312 Intro to Costume Design</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 364 Directing I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 464, 465 Development of Dramatic Art I</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 credits chosen from the following:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 330 Multicultural Theater</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 467, 468 Modern Theater I and II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 471 Theater History: Period/Topics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 credits of TA 353 Workshop Theater II: Acting-Directing, TA 354 Workshop Theater II: Technical Theater, TA 355 Theater Workshop II: Management/ Public Relations, with a maximum of 2 credits in any one. Workshop credits in excess of this maximum may be used to satisfy elective and general requirements.</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 elective credits from the theater arts curriculum with at least 12 carrying numbers 300 or above</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In fulfilling the 20 credit elective requirement, the theater arts major, depending on area of interest and career aspirations, will select one of 3 options: the general option; the performance option; the design/technical theater option.

The student who chooses the general option should select 20 elective credits from the theater arts curriculum with at least 12 credits carrying numbers 300 or above.

The student who chooses the performance option should select from the following recommended courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TA 144 Voice for the Actor I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 147 Movement for the Actor</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 241 Improvisational Acting I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 341, 342 Intermediate Acting I and II</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 346 Stage Dialects</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 455 Directing II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The student who wants to focus on the design/technical theater option should select from the recommended courses in one of three tracks: scenography, lighting, or costume.

Recommended courses in the scenography track include:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TA 312 Scene Painting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 313 Scene Design I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 314 Lighting Design I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 317 Theater Technologies (2)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 414 History of Decor</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 421 Costume Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 430 Scene Design III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Recommended courses in the lighting track include:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TA 313 Scene Design II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 317 Lighting Design I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 408 Workshop (2)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 421 Costume Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 439 Lighting Design II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 472 Theater History: Applia/Craig (4)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Recommended courses in the costume track include:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TA 313 Scene Design II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 325 Costume Construction</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 326 Pattern Development</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 421 Costume Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 425, 426 History of Dress I and II</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Courses taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) will not be accepted toward fulfilling department major requirements. At least 16 credits of upper-division theater arts courses, including 2 credits from TA 353, TA 354, and/or TA 355, must be taken in residence at Portland State University.

Requirements for minor in theater arts. To earn a minor in theater arts a student must complete 28 adviser-approved credits (12 credits must be taken in residence at Portland State University), to include the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>One of the following sequences:</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 111, 112 Technical Theater I and II taken with TA 114, 115 Technical Theater Production (8)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 141, 142 Acting I and II (8)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theater arts electives (at least 12 upper-division)</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Four credits chosen from:</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 464, 465 Development of Dramatic Art I and II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 467, 468 Modern Theater I and II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TA 471, 472 Theater History</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Courses taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) will not be accepted toward fulfilling department minor requirements, with the exception of TA 101 Theater Appreciation, TA 131 Understanding Movies, and TA 135 Classic Movies.

Requirements for minor in film studies. The minor in film studies is available to all undergraduates admitted to PSU. Students may elect to pursue the minor in the Departments of Theater Arts, Communication, or English and should consult their department adviser for a complete list of courses that would apply to the minor from offerings in English, writing, communications, theater arts, and allied departmental offerings.

To earn a minor in film studies, students will be required to complete 28 adviser-approved film credits to include the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TA 131 Understanding Movies or TA 135 Classic Movies</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English 304 Critical Approaches to Cinema</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Film studies elective courses in English, communications, and/or theater arts (at least 12 upper-division)</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Courses taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) will not be accepted toward fulfilling department minor requirements. All courses for the minor must receive a grade of C or above. At least 16 credits of film studies courses must be taken in residence at Portland State University. Credits will be applicable to the students major when appropriate.

Recommended courses in theater arts:
- TA 131 Understanding Movies (4)
- TA 135 Classic Movies (4)
- TA 340 Acting for the Camera (4)
- TA 370 Topics Shakespeare on Film (4)
- TA 370 Topics American Cinema and Culture I and II (4, 4)
- TA 370 Topics Film Genres (4)
- TA 370 Topics Hitchcock (4)
- TA 370 Topics 1950s Media and Culture (4)
- TA 370 Topics Vietnam on Screen (4)
- TA 370 Topics The Seventies Film and Television Renaissance (4)
- TA 370 Topics Stardom (4)
- TA 399 Anatomy of a Movie I and II (4, 4)
- TA 408 Directing Actors for the Camera (4)
- TA 474/475 Dramatic Writing I and II (4)

SECONDARY EDUCATION PROGRAM
Adviser: W.M. Tate
It is imperative that the student who wishes to teach theater arts in secondary school be in contact with the Department of Theater Arts secondary education adviser as early as possible, so that various options and requirements can be fully explained and a program of study developed.

Graduate program
Adviser: R. Wattenberg
The Theater Arts Department offers the degrees of Master of Arts and Master of Science. The program of each graduate student is planned in consultation with the departmental adviser.

Admission requirements
A prospective student shall be admitted to graduate study after the department has reviewed the student's qualifications and recommended acceptance into the specific degree program.

The prospective M.A./M.S. graduate student who, after initial admission to the graduate program, does not enroll for classes within one calendar year shall have admission to the degree program canceled.

Degree requirements
University master's degree requirements are listed on page 70. Specific departmental requirements are listed below.

M.A.影 Master of Arts and Master of Science. Prospective graduate students who plan to earn an M.A. or M.S degree should present a minimum of 24 credits in theater arts, including 8 credits in acting, 4 credits in directing, 8 credits in technical theater, and 4 credits in costume, or equivalent competencies as determined by the department. Individual students may be required to complete additional graduate and undergraduate courses to make up for deficiencies.

The Master of Arts degree is recommended for students who want to focus their graduate study on research and scholarship in the history, literature, and criticism of the theater and who may also plan to continue their graduate work in a doctoral program in theater. The Master of Science degree is suggested for students who wish to focus more intensively on performance and production areas in preparation for a career in the professional theater and/or further degree work in a Master of Fine Arts theater program.

All master's degree students must successfully complete a minimum of 45 graduate credits with at least 33 credits of approved courses in theater arts. Twelve credits may be taken in approved areas outside the Department of Theater Arts. In addition, the student must successfully complete one of the following projects, for which no fewer than 6 graduate credits in theater arts will be given: (1) a research thesis on an approved topic from the fields of theater history, theory, practice, or dramatic literature and criticism; (2) two papers of appropriate length on subjects chosen from the fields of theater history, theory, practice, or dramatic literature and criticism; (3) a project in directing, scene design, lighting design, acting, or costume design; or (4) the composition of two one-act plays or one full-length play. An oral examination is required.

The Master of Arts student must demonstrate competence in the use of a foreign language and will typically complete the degree program with a thesis, playwriting, or two paper project. The Master of Science student must demonstrate expertise in skills pertaining to either advanced theater performance or design and will typically complete the degree program with a project in directing, acting, scene design, costume design or lighting design, a project in playwriting, or a two-paper project.

Courses
Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.
- TA 101 Theater Appreciation (4) This course is intended as a general introduction to the art of the theater: acting, directing, playwriting, scenic, costume, and lighting design. Emphasis is placed on theater as a performing art today rather than upon the history or origins of the theater. The class, in part, involves attendance at live performances and events in the Portland area.
TA 111, 112
Technical Theater I, II (3, 3)
First term of sequence concerns the planning and building of sets and stage properties, and the production organization skills needed to mount theatrical productions. Second term adds elements of stage lighting, scene painting, and theater sound. Both terms require a three-hour lab period per week and participation in departmental productions presented that term. Must be taken in sequence.

TA 114, 115
Technical Theater Production I, II (1, 1)
Attached lab to TA 111, 112 will combine skills in practical construction of stage sets with actual production experience on department productions.

TA 131
Understanding Movies (4)
An introductory course in film appreciation with special emphasis on cinema as a dramatic art. Elements to be considered will include cinematography, performance, edited image, and sound. Selected films will be shown.

TA 135
Classic Movies (4)
Study and analysis of representative films with special emphasis on the importance of directorial concept and the screenplay. Relationships between film and theater will be examined.

TA 141, 142
Acting I, II (4, 4)
This sequence is concerned with both the method and the techniques of the actor. Must be taken sequentially. Students are urged to present themselves in public performance during the sequence.

TA 144
Voice for the Actor I (3)
An introductory course in basic principles and techniques of voice production specifically for stage performance including physiology, breath support and resonance, articulation and projection.

TA 145
Acting Workshop (2)
Rehearsal, performance, and analysis of scenes directed by Directing I students for studio presentation and critique. Prerequisite: TA 141. Maximum: 6 credits.

TA 146
Acting/Playwriting Workshop (3)
Readings, discussions, and walk-throughs of plays written by Playwriting II students. Prerequisite: TA 142.

TA 147
Movement for the Actor (3)
Introduction to concepts and techniques of theatrical movement and physical theater. Will utilize a variety of relaxation, centering, stylization, and imagery exercises designed to increase body awareness and expressiveness. Skills in ensemble, mime, mask, and light acrobatics will be developed.

TA 199
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

TA 241, 242
Improvisational Acting I, II (3, 3)
Seeks to acquaint the student through exercises, theater games, and study of basic techniques for creative role playing with the skills and techniques necessary for improvisational acting and development of material for public performance. Must be taken in sequence.

TA 252
Stage Makeup (2)
A study of the basic principles of the art and technique of stage makeup.

TA 253
Workshop Theater I (1-3)
Training in theater production through the intensive study and rehearsal of scenes and plays. Maximum: 12 credits.

TA 299
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

TA 301
Script Analysis (4)
Examination and analysis of fundamental principles of dramatic structure, form, and style through study and analysis of representative plays selected from major periods. Emphasis on the production implications of selected texts.

TA 305
Understanding Theater (4)
An investigation of theater designed to develop a heightened awareness of how the theater arts express and communicate ideas and experiences. To expand critical awareness of the process by which theater creates meaning and communicates through performance to contemporary audiences. Course will examine the dynamic relationship between theater and the society it both mirrors and influences.

TA 311
Scene Design I (4)
A study of visual arts principles as related to scenic design. Projects in stage geography, design composition, and visual imagery are used to develop the student’s communication skills in the area of scenic design. Prerequisites: TA 111, 112, 301, 316. Recommended: TA 114 and 115.

TA 312
Scene Painting (3)
Training to extend the student’s basic skills in traditional methods and techniques of scenic painting. Prerequisites: TA 111, 112. Recommended: TA 114, 115, and 316.

TA 313
Scene Design II (3)
Basic principles of scenic design for the theater. Prerequisite: TA 311.

TA 314
Lighting Design I (3)
Practical and theoretical study of lighting the stage. Developing student awareness of how light affects objects in the theater laboratory and the crafting of intelligent lighting plots. Prerequisites: TA 112, 301, 316.

TA 316
Technical Theater Lab (2)
Laboratory course designed to allow students to further develop stagecraft skills and gain additional practical production experience. Prerequisite: TA 111, 112. Recommended: TA 114 and 115.

TA 317
Theater Technologies (2)
The study and practical application of advanced techniques and materials in all aspects of stagecraft, including drafting and drawing for the scene shop, the organization and planning of scenery construction within a production calendar, and problem solving on current department productions. Prerequisites: TA 111, 112, 316. Recommended: TA 114, 115

TA 321
Introduction to Costume Design (4)
An introduction to the theory, techniques, and design principles of contemporary stage costumes. Prerequisites: TA 111, TA 301.

TA 325
Costume Production (2)
A study and practical application of stage costume construction techniques, beginning and advanced. Students will participate in the construction of costumes for departmental productions. Recommended prerequisite: 3 credits of theater arts. Maximum 6 credits.

TA 326
Pattern Development (1-4)
A study and practical application of the methods for creating patterns for theatrical costumes, including flat drafting, draping, and period pattern adaptation. Prerequisites: TA 325. Recommended: TA 321.

TA 327
Costume Technology (1-4)
Exploration of the diversity of our society through theater—comparing and contrasting the works of certain ethnic specific writers and those writers often considered to be in the mainstream of the modern theater.

TA 341, 342
Intermediate Acting (4, 4)
Study and practice in acting technique, scene analysis, and interpretation of dramatic materials for performance. Must be taken in sequence. Prerequisites: TA 141, 142.

TA 344
Voice for the Actor II (3)
An intermediate course in the principles of voice production for the stage, concepts and techniques for adapting the voice to various stage environments, and techniques necessary for analyzing stage speech problems and developing appropriate solutions. Prerequisite: TA 144.

TA 346
Stage Dialects (4)
An introduction to the method and techniques of dialect production for theatrical performance, including a survey of basic American, English, and European dialects.

TA 348
Acting for the Camera (4)
An introduction to acting before the camera for film and video. Prerequisite: TA 142.

TA 353
Workshop Theater II: Acting-directing (1-3)
Workshop in acting-directing. Maximum: 6 credits toward major requirements. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.
TA 354
Workshop Theater II: Technical Theater (1-3)
Workshop in technical theater. Maximum: 6 credits toward major requirements. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

TA 355
Workshop Theater II: Management And Public Relations (1-3)
Workshop in theater management and public relations. Maximum: 6 credits toward major requirements. Recommended prerequisite: consent of instructor.

TA 364
Directing I (4)
Study and practice in play analysis and directing of scenes. Prerequisites: TA 141, 142, 301.

TA 370
Topics: Theater, Media, and Culture (4)
Study of a variety of dramaturgical, cultural, and historical issues as they appear in film, television, and other theatrical media. From quarter to quarter topics might include: Shakespeare on Film, 50s: Media and Culture, American Cinema, American Culture, and Vietnam on Film.

TA 399
Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

TA 401/501
Research (Credit to be arranged.)

TA 402/502
Independent Study (Credit to be arranged.)

TA 404/504
Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

TA 405/505
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)

TA 406/506
Special Projects (Credit to be arranged.)

TA 407/507
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
Recent topics have included an introduction to playwriting and women, theater, and society.

TA 408/508
Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)

TA 409/509
Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)

TA 410/510
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

*TA 414/514
History of Decor (4)
A historical survey of period decor focusing on furniture and interior architectural detail from Egyptian to modern times with emphasis on periods most commonly used in theater production. Recommended prerequisite: 6 credits of theater arts.

*TA 421/521
Costume Design (3)
An in-depth study of costume design principles. Emphasis is placed on the design of costumes for specific plays, using a variety of styles and rendering media. Prerequisite: TA 321. Recommended: TA 325.

*TA 425/525, 426/526
History of Dress I, II (4, 4)
Historical survey of dress in Western civilization from ancient Egyptian to modern times with emphasis on the aesthetic, cultural, and political expressions of clothing. Course may be taken out of sequence. Prerequisite: upper-division standing.

*TA 430/530
Scene Design I (3)
Advanced study of scenic design problems and concept development. Maximum: 6 credits. Prerequisite: TA 314.

*TA 435/535
Lighting Design I (3)
Advanced lighting design skills and techniques involving the practical application of script analysis and collaboration techniques while working in the department’s Studio Theater. Maximum: 3 credits. Prerequisite: 18 credits.

*TA 441/541
Acting Studio I (1-5)
Advanced studio work and individual projects in acting to consist of analysis, preparation, rehearsal, and studio performance of dramatic material representing a range of forms and styles. Maximum: 18 credits. Recommended prerequisite: 16 credits of acting or equivalent plus instructor approval based on audition and/or interview.

*TA 445/555
Dramatic Writing I, II (4, 4)
Survey of dramatic literature and theater history from ancient times to the emergence of the modern theater in the 19th century. The course is chronological in its presentation but each term may be taken separately.

*TA 467/567, 468/568
Modern Theater I, II (4, 4)
A consideration of theater and drama from the late 19th and early 20th century to the present. Representative plays chosen from continental European, English, Irish, and American repertories. Examination of key directors and trends in staging. Course may be taken out of sequence. Prerequisite: upper-division standing.

*TA 469/569
Women, Theater, and Society (4)
An examination of ways in which women and sexuality have been represented in Western theatrical production since the Greeks. Selected topics will be analyzed relating feminist theories to the creation of the theater arts by women, with consideration of cultural contexts in which they work. Study of artistic practice by women in relation to issues of power, representation, and access.

TA 471/571
Thesis—(Credit to be arranged.)

TA 472/572
Thesis—Major Figures (1-4)

TA 473/573
Introduction to Theater Research (2)
An introductory course in research methods and bibliography for graduate study in theater.
Graduate School of Social Work

KRISTINE NELSON, ASSOCIATE DEAN
400 UNIVERSITY CENTER BUILDING, 527 SW HALL, 503-725-4712
www.ssw.pdx.edu/

M.S.W. Ph.D.

The Graduate School of Social Work offers the only accredited graduate social work education programs in Oregon. The School was established at Portland State University in 1962 by a resolution of the Oregon Legislature. Two degree programs are offered by the School: a Master of Social Work (M.S.W.) degree, which is fully accredited by the Council on Social Work Education, and a Ph.D. degree in Social Work and Social Research.

In addition to the two degree programs, the School is composed of four other educational components: Extended Studies Program in Social Work, which offers non-degree programs; the Regional Research Institute for Human Services, a research facility developed by the Graduate School of Social Work for applied research and development; the Child Welfare Partnership, a cooperative program with the State Department of Human Services; and the Center for the Study of Mental Health Policy and Services, which is a social work research development center.

Master of Social Work. The Master of Social Work degree program is designed to prepare graduates for entry into advanced practice in direct human services, community-based practice, or social service administration and management. Students may focus their studies in a selected field of service: mental health; children, youth, and families; the elderly; health care; and services in the juvenile justice or adult correctional systems among others.

The curriculum combines concurrent on-campus coursework and field work in a range of human service organizations. Typical practice settings are mental health programs, public welfare and human service agencies, schools, hospitals and health care centers, courts, family service agencies, correctional services, community planning agencies, legislative offices, child and youth service agencies, neighborhood centers, multicultural service centers, and programs for persons who are elderly. Each student's program of study consists of a combination of required and elective courses. The required core courses are in the following areas: (1) social work practice, (2) social welfare policy and services, (3) human behavior in the social environment, and (4) research. Core courses also cover content in the following areas: economic and social justice, populations at risk, ethics and values, and diversity. Additionally, students participate in field instruction during each of the two years of full-time study.

Three plans of study are available. In the two-year (six-term) option, students enroll in two or three courses and participate in a field practicum each term. In the three-year (nine-term) option, students enroll in two courses per term in the first year and complete additional courses and practica during the next two years. In the four-year option, students enroll in two classes per term in the first and third years and field practicum and one class per term in the second and fourth years. Day and evening sections of many courses are available. In fall 2004 a three-year distance graduate education option was implemented. The program is located on the campuses of Chemeketa Community College in Salem and Southern Oregon University in Ashland, delivered through a combination of on-site instruction and interactive technology.
Also, a certificate in gerontology may be obtained through the Institute on Aging while the student completes requirements for the M.S.W. degree.

**Doctor of Philosophy in social work and social research.** The Graduate School of Social Work offers the Ph.D. in Social Work and Social Research. The program offers a unique opportunity to integrate practice, policy, and research. The program prepares students to understand critical social welfare problems, to conduct research and policy analysis related to solutions, to take responsibility for program development and administration in the human services, and to teach and provide leadership. The Regional Research Institute for Human Services and the Child Welfare Partnership are major resources for the program.

**Admission requirements**

**Master of Social Work.** Students are admitted fall term only. Admission is selective; applications and all supporting materials must be submitted by February 1 for consideration for admission in September. Early submission of application materials is encouraged. Further information and application forms may be obtained by writing: Graduate School of Social Work, Portland State University, P.O. Box 751, Portland, OR 97207. The telephone number is 503-725-3949 or 725-4712.

Application materials for the M.S.W. program are also available online through the school’s Web site at: [http://www.ssw.pdx.edu](http://www.ssw.pdx.edu).

The M.S.W. program of the Graduate School of Social Work is open to qualified graduates from colleges and universities of recognized standing. Undergraduate preparation should include a broad background in liberal arts and sciences including human biology, social sciences, and humanities. Competence in written and spoken English is important for social work practice. Students whose native language is not English should include the scores of the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Students who have completed up to one year of study toward the M.S.W. degree at another graduate school of social work accredited by the Council on Social Work Education may apply for admission and transfer of credits.

Students admitted to the master’s program are required to be in continuous enrollment unless an approved leave of absence has been granted. A student who withdraws from the School must reapply.

**Doctor of Philosophy in social work and social research.** Applicants for admission to this program must have demonstrated capacity for creative and independent work. At least two year’s practice experience in social work or a related field is recommended. Students must apply to and be accepted into the doctoral program after admission to the University as a graduate student. As part of the admission procedure, students must furnish:

- transcripts of undergraduate and graduate studies;
- scores for the Graduate Record Examination (GRE);
- an example of scholarly writing;
- names of four references, two of whom must be academic; and
- a personal statement.

Application must be made by January 15; admission to the program is in the fall term only.

**Residence.** The program will require the equivalent of approximately three year’s full-time work to complete if the student enters with an M.S.W. Three consecutive terms must be spent in full-time residence (9 credit hours or more) on campus. The minimum credit hour requirement for the Ph.D. is 90, of which at least 27 must be devoted to the dissertation. The Portland State University general doctoral degree requirements are listed on page 70.

**Degree Requirements**

**Master of Social Work.** The Portland State University general master’s degree requirements are listed on page 70.
Doctor of Philosophy in social work and social research. The course of study is focused for each student by analysis of a specific social problem. The course of study consists of three major components: required and elective coursework; required and elective practicum experiences; and dissertation research. A comprehensive examination must be passed. An oral dissertation defense provides a final opportunity for examination of the area on which work has focused.

Course requirements. Each doctoral student is required to select a social problem for study. In the course of doctoral studies, the student will become knowledgeable about the theoretical background necessary to understand this area of interest and proficient in the methodology appropriate for study of the problem, as well as other research approaches.

The coursework for the program consists of three elements: core requirements designed to ensure a solid foundation in the history, theory, and organization of social responses to social problems quantitative and qualitative social research methods and statistics and supervised research practicum experience; and elective courses related to the student’s plan of study. Students declare a cognate area and must take 8 credit hours outside of the Graduate School of Social Work in that substantive area. Each student’s program will be individually planned and approved. Students in the first and second years of the program are required to attend a Ph.D. seminar that is open to all Ph.D. students and faculty.

A research practicum is required. This involves participating in ongoing or agency- or university-based research under the direction of a qualified supervisor. A teaching practicum (M.S.W. required) may be elected.

Comprehensive examination. A written comprehensive examination is taken in two parts. The first part is taken after completion of foundation coursework. The second part is written when coursework is substantially complete.

Dissertation. After successful completion of the comprehensive examination, the chairperson and dissertation committee is appointed. The student develops a dissertation proposal which is defended orally before the dissertation committee and other interested faculty and students. When the proposal has been approved by the dissertation committee and by the University Human Subjects Research Review committee, the student is considered a candidate for the Ph.D. in social work and social research. A dissertation must be completed following the outlines of the approved proposal. Students must maintain continuous registration while engaged in dissertation research.

Final examination. At the completion of doctoral work, the student defends the completed dissertation before the dissertation committee and other interested faculty and doctoral students. The student is expected to demonstrate knowledge of the topic selected for study, and to show that the dissertation is a contribution to knowledge in the problem area.

Extended Studies. In cooperation with professional organizations, the Extended Studies Program in Social Work is prepared to provide conferences, lectures, new career learning, and recent information on practice, human behavior, policy, management, supervision, and ethics. Further information may be obtained by writing the Graduate School of Social Work, Portland State University, P.O. Box 751, Portland, OR 97207 or through the GSSW Web site at www.sw.pdx.edu.

Courses

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SW 301</td>
<td>Introduction to Social Work (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW 302</td>
<td>Community Organization (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW 303</td>
<td>Community Organization (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW 304</td>
<td>Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW 305</td>
<td>Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW 306</td>
<td>Special Problems (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW 307</td>
<td>Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW 308</td>
<td>Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW 309</td>
<td>Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW 405</td>
<td>Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW 407</td>
<td>Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW 410</td>
<td>Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW 500</td>
<td>Field Instruction I-VI (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW 501</td>
<td>Data Analysis in Social Work Research (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW 502</td>
<td>Laboratory (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW 503</td>
<td>Thesis I, II, III (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW 504</td>
<td>Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW 505</td>
<td>Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW 506</td>
<td>Special Problems (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SW 507</td>
<td>Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SW 508</td>
<td>Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SW 509</td>
<td>Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW 510</td>
<td>Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW 522</td>
<td>Issues in Child Welfare (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW 523</td>
<td>Health Care Policies and Programs (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW 524</td>
<td>Community Organization (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SW 525/625</td>
<td>Poverty: Policies and Programs (4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Advanced policy course analyzes the history of selected health care policies, programs, and disease categories within the context of social work practice in health care. Contemporary outcomes in current health and service delivery systems presented from a policy perspective. Develops skills for policy change. Prerequisite: SW 520.

SW 524 Community Organization (4) Presents community organizing as a well-established social work method for promoting social change and improving community life through community and institutional reform. Topics for class will include an overview of the history of community organizing, models of community change (locality development, social planning and social action), methods of social change (advocacy, mobilizing, organizing, coalition building, and partnership), examples of community-based organization, leadership development, and measuring the benefit to communities. Discussion also includes understanding the role of power and culture that exists within neighborhoods and communities. Prerequisite: SW 520.

SW 525/625 Poverty: Policies and Programs (4) Examines the nature and causes of poverty and inequality in the United States and the impact of economic globalization on social work's response to these critical social problems. Studies ways in which people in poverty cope and support each other in low-income urban neighborhoods; examines the ways in which work and welfare interact with each other and with informal social
supports. Addresses policy issues, including those involved in both service and income strategies to relieve or prevent poverty; develops skills for effective practice with low-income communities, families, and individuals. Prerequisite: SW 520.

SW 526 Social Work and the Law (4) Topics include an overview of the legal system, the legal basis of the professional relationship, confidentiality and legal privilege, informed consent, the right to treatment and entitlement of mentally disabled and HIV positive persons, professional malpractice and other legal liabilities—including termination and abandonment—social welfare law, family law and adoption, and unlawful discrimination. Prerequisite: SW 520.

SW 530 Generalist Social Work Practice I (4) Overview of the major influences on the service delivery system with special emphasis on the multiple roles of the generalist social worker, social work values, and ethics. Development of interviewing skills with focus on engagement, developing a working relationship, development of rapport, definition of purpose, and advocacy. Introduction to theory and the change process at five levels of social work practice: individual, family, group, organization, and community. Special attention to the issues of cultural diversity and populations at risk. Based on the strengths and ecological systems perspectives. Corequisite: SW 500.

SW 531 Generalist Social Work Practice II (4) Based on the generalist social work practice principles, assessment and goal formulation aspects of the change process emphasized at multiple levels: individual, family, group, organization, and community. Family-centered approach is focused upon. Development of interviewing skills related to assessment with cultural considerations. Collaboration and teamwork examined. Introduction to evaluation. Application of strengths and ecological systems perspectives to assessment. Prerequisite: SW 530; corequisite SW 500.

SW 532 Generalist Social Work Practice III (4) Based on the generalist social work practice model, intervention and evaluation at multiple levels: individual, family group, organization, and community. Family-centered approach with emphasis on strategies of promoting empowerment, equity and social justice. Development of interviewing skills for intervention and role engagement. Examination of the entire change process with focus on evaluation strategies and technologies. Prerequisite: SW 531, corequisite SW 500.

SW 533 Advanced Practice for Direct Human Services I (4) Reviews the problem-solving process and introduces the process of constructing a frame of reference or model of practice. Addresses the evaluation of practice and theories for understanding individual and how they both seek and resist change. Application of theories to the direct social work practice process with consideration of the importance of culture, strengths, and empowerment. Prerequisite: SW 532; corequisite SW 500.

SW 534 Advanced Practice for Direct Human Services II (4) Addresses the family of origin perspective on family systems theory. Both the worker’s and the client families experience of origin considered as sources of influence on the intervention process. Provides advanced consideration of family centered practice and integration of other theories with family systems theory. Prerequisite: SW 533; corequisite SW 500.

SW 535, 536 Advanced Community-Based Practice I, II (4, 4) Emphasizes the person-environment interaction with a focus on collaborative partnerships between local citizens, leaders, associations, and institutions. Discusses assessment, planning and intervention at the individual, family, neighborhood, and service delivery system level. Utilizes an assets-based, community development perspective to assist individuals, families and communities in identifying and meeting community needs. Focuses on working as a team, utilization of community resources, and selection of appropriate intervention strategies. Explores individual and community resilience while assisting in implementing local strategies that strengthen protective factors and lower risk factors for ethically and culturally diverse families, schools, neighborhoods and communities. Prerequisite: SW 532; corequisite: SW 500.

SW 537, 538 Advanced Social Service Administration and Management I, II (4, 4) Examines ways of providing high quality, effective, culturally appropriate social work services. Emphasizes interpersonal and technical skills to manage social work programs, teams, and work groups. Courses focus upon managing organizational issues and human resources. Builds on the philosophy of consumer-centered management. Prerequisite: SW 532; corequisite: SW 500.

SW 540 Human Behavior in the Social Environment (4) Examines the biological, psychological, social, and cultural factors interacting across the life course from infancy to old age from an ecological systems perspective. Discusses and critiques major theoretical approaches to human development in its social and cultural contexts. Considers population at risk and the impacts of racism and other forms of oppression on development. Emphasis on the sources of diversity such as ethnicity, race, gender, sexual orientation, and handicapping conditions.

SW 545/645 Advanced Theories of Human Behavior in the Social Environment (4) Provides an opportunity for students to explore current theoretical developments in the social and behavioral sciences which apply to social work practice including populations at risk. Taught in different sections each of which covers social and cultural contexts for human behavior in the social environment. May be repeated for additional credit. Prerequisite: SW 540.

SW 546 Human Sexuality and Social Work (4) Physiological, psychological and cultural perspectives of human sexuality presented and discussed. Application of social work assessment and change strategies relevant to personal and interpersonal dynamics of sexual and intimacy concerns. Prerequisites: SW 532, 540.

SW 550 Foundation of Social Work Research (4) Introduction to research in social work. Stresses the importance of research to social work practice and policy. Introduction to qualitative and quantitative social work research, group designs, single case studies, and evaluation of programs and of practice. Introduction to critical consumption of research, to ethics of social work research. Considers scientific method, systematic inquiry, relation of theory to research, problem formulation, measurement, sampling, design, and data collection.

SW 554 Social Work and Health Care (4) Presents an overview of social work across health care settings and systems. Physiological, psychosocial, and cultural components of illness considered for individuals, families, and groups. Multidisciplinary teamwork, crisis intervention, and ethical dilemmas in health care practice explored. Prerequisite: SW 532.

SW 555 Social Work Perspectives on Mental Health Disorders (4) Explores the major mental disorders from an understanding of the biological, psychological, social, and cultural determinants of mental illness. Emphasis given to the changing roles of social workers who work with people diagnosed with a mental illness. Topics include history and theories of mental illness, DSM IV classification systems, biopsychosocial model assessment which includes diagnostic interviewing, specialty topics (e.g., homelessness, poverty) and critique of conventional and emerging empirical perspectives. Prerequisites: SW 532, SW 540.

SW 557 Social Work with Depressed Clients (4) Depression is the leading mental health problem known today. Because depressive disorders are characterized by a complex of biological, psychosocial, and intrapsychic components, this course will take a multi focal approach to assessment and treatment. The goal is for students to be able to determine the most effective interventions for particular subgroups of depressed clients. Includes dual diagnosis and suicide assessment. Prerequisite: SW 532.

SW 558 Abuse and Trauma: Theory and Intervention (4) Examines the impact of trauma and abuse on adults, children, and families. Acute and long-term sequelae will be identified, emphasizing the interaction of traumatic and developmental effects. An integrative biopsychosocial intervention model for working with individuals, groups, and families will be explored through crisis and trauma, psychodynamic, constructivist, narrative, and feminist theories. Policy practice and advocacy issues, ethical and ideological issues, and current clinical, research, and policy debates in the field will be identified and discussed. The relationship of clinical narrative to contemporary social discourse about abuse and trauma will set the framework for the course, including clinical and empirical knowledge regarding effects of abuse and trauma and efficacy of treatment. Prerequisites: SW 532, SW 540.

SW 560 Social Work with Lesbians, Gay Males, and Bisexuals (4) Designed for social work students who want to acquire information on social work with and on
people; examining societal and internalized population. Provides academic and experiential and bisexuals face as the result of oppression as behalf of lesbians, gay men, and bisexuals. Edu- cates students to problems lesbians, gay men, and bisexuals face as the result of oppression as well as to the strengths and resilience of this population. Provides academic and experiential content necessary for: understanding the culture and social reality of lesbian, gay and bisexual people; examining societal and internalized homophobia and heterosexism; developing practice skills; and identifying policy issues rele- vant to lesbian, gay, and bisexual rights.

SW 561 Clinical Social Work with Groups (4) Deals with the theory and practice of clinical social work within the wide range of groups in which social workers participate as workers and co-workers. Articulates issues related to group process and development as to their effect on the group experience. Includes leadership strategies and diverse populations. Prerequisites: SW 552.

SW 562 Social Work with the Dying and Their Families (4) Examination of death at all stages of the life cycle with exploration of its effects on the individual, the family, and the helper. Reviews theory and research about grief and reconsideration of schema about grief resolution. Coping empha- sized, given unique cultural and religious differ- ences. Consideration of the role of technology in end of life decision making. Exploration of social service assistance for persons with HIV/AIDS, their families, partners, and friends. Prerequisite: SW 532, 540.

SW 563 Social Work with Children and Their Families (4) Explores clinical social work practice with troubled children and their families. Critically exam- ines theories of normal and abnormal development as well as alternative models of intervention and their applications. Delineation and demonstration of specific clinical strategies and techniques with opportunities to practice and apply to field work. Prerequisite: SW 532.

SW 566 Staff Development and Supervision (4) Supervision and staff development presented and examined in relation to direct management and community-based social work practice. Roles of supervision in a variety of contexts addressed. Models and techniques compared and integrated with relevant theoretical perspec- tives. Prerequisite: SW 532.

SW 567 Community Practice with the Long-term Mentally Ill (4) Focuses on the characteristics of people with long-term mental illness, the impact of the ill- ness on the individuals and their families, and the basic practice principles that contribute to effective community practice with this popula- tion. Topics include psychosocial rehabilitation, case management, psychopharmacology, dual diagnosis, and advocacy. Deinstitutionalization and other relevant policies are reviewed. Stu- dents are expected to incorporate clinical field work with mentally ill populations or families into class assignments/projects. Prerequisite: SW 532.

SW 571 Social Work with Alcoholics, Substance Abusers, and Their Families (4) Designed to provide students with foundation knowledge in direct social work practice with substance abusers and their families. The primary goal is to assist students in further devel- opment and application of knowledge learned in prior methods courses to their work with substance abusers and their families. Prerequisite: SW 532.

SW 574 Social Work with the Frail Elderly (4) Focuses on social work with the frail and vulner- able aged. Social, psychological, physical, and environmental aspects of frailty and vulnerability in old age are studied, and social work interven- tions with this population are explored.

SW 575 Ethnic Competence in Social Work Practice (4) Examines different perspectives on acquiring ethnic competence. Reviews different practice methods such as ethnic sensitive practice, cul- tural awareness, counseling cross culturally and culturally competent practice. Each of the approaches will be examined to determine their relevance, foci, and methods for promoting ser- vices which are sensitive to, and appropriate in, the cultural context of the client system. Employs a systems framework for understanding the impact of cultural differences on the helping process. Students will study how values and customs of the larger society shape experiences and life chances for ethnically diverse people.

SW 578/678 Social Work in the Juvenile and Criminal Justice Systems (4) Grapples with the problem of criminal and delinquent behavior. Considers current contro- versies concerning the origin and meaning of the behavior; the socio-economic and multi-cul- tural character of contemporary life contrib- buting to delinquency and crime; social work’s role in the "people-processing system"; the major current treatment modalities and inquiry into their effectiveness; social policy issues confront- ing the juvenile justice system; and current policy and practice trends toward incarceration and away from rehabilitation. Prerequisite: SW 520.

SW 601 Research (Credit to be arranged.)

SW 603 Dissertation (Credit to be arranged.)

SW 605 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)

SW 607 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)

SW 610 Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

SW 620 Social Problem Analysis: Assessment Phase (3) First in a three course sequence. Focuses on the assessment phase of the problem solving process applied to the student's selected social problem. Emphasis on gathering the information neces- sary for a comprehensive analysis of the social problem. Includes examination of the major models of society and relevant cultural, histori- cal, and policy-practice issues.

SW 621 Social Problem Analysis: Intervention Phase (3) Intervention phase of the social problem solving process applied to the student's selected social problem. Focus is on the development of a multi-level intervention plan based on review of empirical literature. Program theory and theories of change will be explored. Analysis of policy-
SW 634  Empirical Methods of Data Analysis in Social Work Research II (4) Using existing data bases from social service agencies and studies at the Regional Research Institute, course provides substantial laboratory experience in data analysis and interpretation. Emphasis placed on strategies of analysis, including multivariate and nonparametric techniques, with comparison of findings obtained by alternative statistical procedures. Additional emphasis on interpretation and presentation of analysis to highlight policy implications. Prerequisite: SW 632.

SW 640  Research Practicum Seminar (2) Seminar designed to enable students to explore together their experiences in their respective research projects. Students will gain appreciation of the entire process as well as a deepening knowledge through comparison of experiences. Pass/no pass only. Prerequisite: SW 634.

SW 641, 642  Research Practicum (Credit to be arranged.) Participation in a research study under the supervision of appropriate faculty. Opportunity to master research skills which fit the students' learning needs. Time on site working on the project is 200 hours: this can be in a block or spread over up to three quarters, the pattern to be determined by student and principal investigator on the project. Portfolio of research experiences developed. Prerequisite: SW 634.

SW 650  History and Philosophy of Social Welfare and Social Work (3) History, philosophy, and ethics of social welfare and social work. Focus is on the interaction of social work and social welfare developments with wider economic, social, and political forces. Major philosophical, theoretical, and political issues, the growth and impact of professionalization, and the development of social work methods. Traces historical changes in social work's identification of and response to vulnerable populations.

*SW 651  Integrative Writing Seminar (2) Course addresses integration of social work theory, practice, policy, and research. Synthesis developed through writing of manuscript for submission to professional journal, a grant application, or other suitable product. Assistance with submission provided. Prerequisite: completion of Part I of comprehensive examinations.

SW 660  Ph.D. Seminar (1) Discusses current research studies undertaken in the field of social work. Based on published articles, working papers, and research project materials, the seminar features presentations by social work faculty, graduate students, and community partners. Considers practical applications of research, including methodological issues, cultural competency, consumer involvement, and interdisciplinary collaboration. May be repeated for additional credit.

SW 690  Teaching Practicum (2) Focuses on the practical aspects of teaching in the social work field. Salient theoretical and practical issues in adult learning explored. Considers the fundamental ideas of social work education. Discusses curriculum planning and issues around human diversity and teaching.

Distance learning issues and techniques examined. Supports student teaching experiences.

SW 700  Postbaccalaureate Professional Development (Credit to be arranged.)

Child Welfare Partnership

520 SW Harrison
503-725-8010
Richard Hunter, Interim Executive Director

In 1994, the Graduate School of Social Work, the State Office for Services to Children and Families (now the Department of Human Services [DHS]), and the School of Extended Studies entered into a partnership aimed at improving the delivery of child welfare services to abused and neglected children and their families throughout Oregon.

The Child Welfare Partnership consists of three interdependent components:
1. graduate social work education;
2. child welfare training programs; and
3. child welfare research and evaluation.

The advanced social work education component provides advanced education through a master's degree for DHS employees and PSU graduate students interested in public child welfare careers. The School of Extended Studies trains DHS staff and caseworkers who provide services to families and children. Foster and adoptive parents also receive training through this program. The Child Welfare Partnership in conjunction with the Regional Research Institute for Human Services provides applied research and evaluation for improvement of child welfare programs. All components of the partnership are jointly administered by DHS and PSU.

The partnership is a national model for restructuring human service delivery. It improves opportunities for current child welfare workers who wish to gain additional professional training, it directs new social work graduates into public service, and it enhances professional and training curriculum through the use of research and evaluation.

Further information may be obtained by writing to the Child Welfare Partnership, Portland State University, P.O. Box 751, Portland, OR 97207 or visiting the Web site at http://www.cwp.pdx.edu.
The College of Urban and Public Affairs at Portland State University allows students with interests in urban problems and processes to take advantage of the resources of an urban university situated in a major metropolitan area. Opportunities for urban education are available through nine graduate degree programs and four undergraduate degree programs. Undergraduate students may also complement any bachelor's degree offered by the University with a minor in community development, political science, or health studies by simultaneously conforming to their curricular requirements.

The B.A. or B.S. degree in criminology and criminal justice prepares students for a variety of public service careers in the criminal justice system. The B.A. or B.S. in health studies provides training for many professional careers in health promotion and health education. In addition, a student may add coursework necessary to qualify for application to the fifth-year teacher education program. The B.A. or B.S. in political science prepares students pursuing careers in political science, public administration, international organizations, domestic government, communications, or law.

Graduate students can select from among a wide variety of degrees. The M.S. in criminology and criminal justice permits students to understand the complex interactions among functional parts of the adult criminal justice system. The graduate certificate in gerontology enables students to develop an understanding of the needs and problems of the elderly in urban areas. The Graduate Certificate in Real Estate Development will build the technical and analytical knowledge of those who wish to enter the industry or further develop the skills of industry professionals. The M.A./M.S. in health studies is designed to prepare students for professional careers in education or research in fields of health promotion and disease prevention, and wellness.

The M.A./M.S. in political science is designed to prepare students for Ph.D. work in political science or public administration and policy, to pursue graduate-level work in law, or to enter public and private sector jobs requiring advanced knowledge of the political process. The Master of Urban and Regional Planning (M.U.R.P.) permits students to develop professional planning skills, and the Master of Public Health degree (M.P.H.) prepares practitioners and researchers to identify and meet the health needs of defined populations. The Master of Urban Studies (M.U.S.) permits development of urban research capabilities.
School of Community Health

450 Urban Center
503-725-4401
www.healthed.pdx.edu

B.A., B.S.—Health Studies
Minor in Community Health
M.A., M.S.—Health Studies
M.P.H.—Participating school in Master of Public Health
Graduate Certificate in Gerontology

The mission of the Portland State University, School of Community Health is to promote the public's health and well-being through multidisciplinary education, research, and service. The school builds on the resources of the urban university by integrating individual, population, and systems perspectives respecting cultural diversity, social justice, and global connectedness. We work in collaboration with students, faculty, alumni, and community organizations.

Interest in health education/health promotion has opened new opportunities for health educators in community, business and industry, school, and medical care setting. The School of Community Health offers programs leading to degrees at both the undergraduate and graduate levels. Both levels provide training for professional careers in health education, health promotion, and health-related fields. The baccalaureate degrees provide the necessary background for advanced studies leading to graduate degrees in health-related fields such as medicine, physical therapy, dentistry, and nursing. The school also offers a minor in community health. A variety of health-related courses are open to all students in the University.

Undergraduate programs

The undergraduate health studies curriculum is designed around a common core of courses and three separate tracks: community health education, physical activity/exercise, and health sciences.

Admission requirements

Admission to the department is based on general admission to the University. See page 45 for more information.

Degree requirements

A grade of C- or better is mandatory in all coursework required for degrees in the School of Community Health. With the exception of internship credits, courses taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) will not be accepted toward fulfilling the majors or minors offered within the school. Students must fulfill all general University requirements in addition to specific school requirements. Majors and minors may not take required courses under the pass/no pass option.

Core requirements. In addition to meeting the general University degree requirements all majors in health studies must take the following core coursework plus choose a concentration area:

Core coursework

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stat 244 Introduction to Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHE 250 Our Community, Our Health</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHE 295 Health Promotion and Disease Prevention</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHE 350 Health and Health Systems</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHE 443 Environmental Health</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHE 450 Epidemiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHE 404 Internship</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Requirements for major with community health education concentration. The community health education concentration prepares students for a wide variety of careers related to health education. It also provides a foundation for the pursuit of graduate study.

In addition to the previously listed common core requirements, students pursuing a concentration in community health education must complete PHE 448, PHE 471, and complete 36 credits from the list of courses that follows:

Core coursework

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHE 448 Health Education Techniques</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Strategies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHE 471 Program Planning/Evaluation in Health Education</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Thirty-six credits from the following courses: 36
- PHE 275 Stress Management (4)
- PHE 326 Drug Education (4)
- PHE 335 Human Sexuality (4)
- PHE 355 Consumer Health Issues (4)
- PHE 361 Care and Prevention of Injuries (4)
- PHE 363 Communicable Disease and Chronic Health Problems (4)
- PHE 365 Health Promotion Programs for Children and Youth (4)
- PHE 410/510 Selected Topics (4)
- PHE 425/525 Nutrition for Health (4)
- PHE 444 Global Health (4)
- PHE 446 Community Health Principles and Practices (4)
- PHE 451/551 Women and Holistic Health (4)
- PHE 452 Gender, Race, Class, and Health (4)
- PHE 453/553 Reproductive Health of Women (4)
- PHE 455 Film and Health (4)
- PHE 456/556 Health Aspects of Aging (4)
- PHE 466/566 Mindbody Health: Disease Prevention (4)
- PHE 467/567 Mindbody Health: Human Potential (4)
- PHE 480 Controversial Issues in Health (4)

Requirements for major with school health concentration. The school health concentration is designed for students interested in teaching health education within a public or private school setting. Upon completion of a bachelor's degree, students are eligible to apply to the fifth-year Graduate Teacher Education Program (GTEP) in the Graduate School of Education at PSU. After completion of GTEP, students will be certified to teach in the state of Oregon.

In addition to the previously listed common core requirements, students pursuing a concentration in school health education must complete the following:

Core coursework

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHE 275 Stress Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHE 326 Drug Education</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHE 335 Human Sexuality</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHE 355 Consumer Health Issues</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHE 363 Communicable Disease and Chronic Health Problems</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHE 367 Health Promotion Children/Youth</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHE 410/510 Selected Topics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHE 425/525 Nutrition for Health</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHE 446 Health Education Techniques and</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strategies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHE 471 Program Planning/Evaluation in Health Education</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

It is required that students who intend to apply to the GTEP program complete an anatomy/physiology sequence.
Requirements for major with physical activity/exercise concentration. The physical activity/exercise concentration is designed for students with interests in physiological and programmatic aspects of exercise, nutrition, fitness, and physical activity. Coursework in practical and applied techniques follows a basic framework in the biological sciences and prepares students for internship experiences related to health promotion.

In addition to the previously listed common core requirements, students pursuing a concentration in physical activity/exercise must complete the following:

**Credits**

Core coursework ................................................. 32
Bi 301 Human Anatomy and Physiology ................. 4
Bi 302 Human Anatomy and Physiology ................. 4
Bi 303 Human Anatomy and Physiology ................. 4
PHE 370 Applied Kinesiology ................................ 4
PHE 425/525 Nutrition for Health .......................... 4
PHE 448 Health Education Techniques and Strategies or PHE 471 Program Planning/Evaluation in Health Education .......................... 4
PHE 456/556 Health Aspects of Aging .................... 4
PHE 473/573 Physiology of Exercise ........................ 4
PHE 474 Exercise Prescription and Training ............. 4
PHE 475/575 Exercise Testing Techniques ............... 4

Upper-division credits in the School of Community Health .............. 16

**Requirements for major with health sciences concentration.** The health sciences concentration provides students seeking admittance into professional programs in medicine, dentistry, physical therapy, or occupational therapy the opportunity to earn an undergraduate degree in health studies while completing preprofessional prerequisites. In addition to the previously listed common core requirements, students pursuing a concentration in health sciences must select one of the following options: premedicine, predentistry, prephysical therapy, and preoccupational therapy. In choosing courses to complete, students should verify the specific prerequisites required by the professional school(s) to which an application for admission is being submitted. Advising sheets summarizing prerequisites for professional schools in Oregon and selected schools in the Pacific Northwest are provided in the School of Community Health Undergraduate Advising Center (450C RBUR).

**Credits**

Core coursework ................................................. 32
Select an option from the following four:
- Option I: Premedicine ....................................... 69
  Biology (15 credits)
  Chemistry (15 credits)
  Physics (15 credits)
  Math/Stat (8 credits)
- Option II: Predentistry ...................................... 81
  Biology (27 credits)
  Chemistry (31 credits)
  Physics (25 credits)
  Math/Stat (8 credits)
- Option III: Prephysical Therapy .......................... 84
  Biology (27 credits)
  Chemistry (31 credits)
  Physics (15 credits)
  Math/Stat (8 credits)

Biology (27 credits)
Chemistry (15 credits)
Physics (15 credits)
Math/Stat (12 credits)
Psychology (15 credits)
Option I: Preoccupational Therapy ........................ 73
Biology (27 credits)
Chemistry (10 credits)
Physics (5 credits)
Math/Stat (8 credits)
Psychology (16 credits)
Sociology (4 credits)
Computer Science (4 credits)

The above listed courses are the minimum requirements for entrance into the professional programs. Because admission is limited and highly competitive, students are encouraged to take additional recommended coursework. Please consult regularly with your pre-health adviser.

16 credits from the following upper-division courses: ........................................... 16
PHE 355 Consumer Health Issues (4)
PHE 363 Care and Prevention of Injuries (4)
PHE 365 Communicable Disease and Chronic Health Problems (4)
PHE 374 Health Promotion Programs for Children and Youth (4)
PHE 370 Applied Kinesiology (4)
PHE 410/510 Selected Topics (4)
PHE 412/512 Physical Activity Today (4)
PHE 425/525 Nutrition for Health (4)
PHE 430/530 Global Health (4)
PHE 430 Community Health Principals and Practices (4)
PHE 451/551 Women and Holistic Health (4)
PHE 452 Gender, Race, Class, and Health (4)
PHE 453/553 Women's Reproductive Health (4)
PHE 455 Film and Health (4)
PHE 456/556 Health Aspects of Aging (4)
PHE 466/566 Mindbody Health: Disease Prevention (4)
PHE 467/567 Mindbody Health: Human Potential (4)
PHE 473/573 Physiology of Exercise (4)
PHE 474 Exercise Prescription and Training (4)
PHE 475/575 Exercise Testing Techniques (4)

**Requirements for minor.** The minor in community health consists of coursework selected from the list of core coursework and provides students with a foundation of theory and content related to community health.

To earn a minor in community health, students must complete at least 28 credits. At least 16 credits must be taken in residence at PSU, and 16 credits must be upper-division. The requirement for the minor includes:

**Credits**

PHE 295 Health Promotion and Disease Prevention ........ 4
PHE 350 Health and Health Systems ......................... 4
PHE 443 Environmental Health ............................... 4
PHE 450 Epidemiology .......................................... 4
Upper-division credits in SCH .............................. 8

Total 28

**SECONDARY EDUCATION PROGRAM**

Students who wish to become licensed teachers in health education must complete a required list of courses or their equivalent before applying to the Graduate School of Education for admission into the Graduate Teacher Education Program (see requirements page 223). These courses are required whether the applicant holds a degree in the field or holds a degree in another subject field. Courses in the School of Community Health can be taken to complete the Oregon Continuing Teaching License in Health, and selected courses can be taken to complete the Oregon Continuing Teaching License in Physical Education.

All courses taken for the teaching field requirement must be passed with a C- or better grade and must average a 3.00 GPA. Prospective teachers should contact the School of Community Health for specific requirements.

**Graduate programs**

The School of Community Health graduate programs are designed to prepare students for professional work in the fields of community health, health education, and health promotion in a wide variety of settings. Students may also complete a plan of study that prepares them to pursue a doctoral degree in a health-related area.

The School of Community Health offers two graduate degrees: (1) a Master of Public Health (M.P.H.) degree in health education/health promotion offered in cooperation with the Oregon Health & Science University and Oregon State University, and (2) a Master of Arts/Master of Science (M.A./M.S.) degree in health studies. In addition, the Institute on Aging offers a graduate certificate in gerontology. Students with a wide variety of undergraduate degrees and professional experience are admitted to the School of Community Health.

**Admission requirements**

To apply for admission to the graduate degree program, students are required to:
- Have a cumulative undergraduate GPA of 3.00 or higher.
- Complete the Graduate Record Examination, TOEFL scores if applicable.
- Provide three letters of recommendation from individuals qualified to assess the applicant's potential as a graduate student.
- Submit a 500-word essay describing the applicant's professional goals as they relate to the graduate program in community health.
In addition to providing academic transcripts, a resume of professional work-related experience (if any) should be submitted. The application deadline for fall admission is February 1 of each year.

Degree requirements

Master of Public Health. Students pursuing the M.P.H. degree must complete at least 61 credits with a cumulative GPA of 3.00 or higher, including a core of 16 credits, 27 additional required credits (including an internship or thesis), 15 credits in a specialty area, and 3-4 credits of electives. Specially areas include advocacy and social change; aging; health behavior; integrative health; physical activity and risk reduction; and women's health. The students academic adviser must approve all program electives. Students completing an internship are required to successfully pass a written comprehensive examination, and students completing a thesis are required to pass an oral defense of the thesis.

Master of Arts/Master of Science in health studies. Students pursuing the M.A./M.S. degree must complete at least 47 graduate credits with a cumulative GPA of 3.00 or higher, including a core of 29 credits, and 18 additional credits from one of two concentrations: mindbody health or physical activity/exercise. All M.A./M.S. students must complete a thesis and an oral defense of the thesis.

A complete description of the required and elective courses available to graduate students in the School of Community Health is available on the school's Web site at http://www.healthed.pdx.edu.

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN GERONTOLOGY

The graduate certificate in gerontology provides multidisciplinary specialized training for postbaccalaureate students interested in acquiring or upgrading skills appropriate to working with the aged in a variety of settings. The certificate program provides training in any one of the following subspecialty areas: human services planning and assessment; program administration; research and evaluation; counseling and direct services; and health and long-term care. Students need not be enrolled in a degree program to receive the graduate certificate in gerontology.

The certificate program consists of a six-course format (18 credits minimum) made up of a three-course multidisciplinary core, two elective courses, and an internship or independent research project. The coursework will provide students with a general multidisciplinary introduction to the field of aging while internship or independent project will allow a student to acquire experiential learning in a community-based aging agency.

Courses

Community Health

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.

PHE 199 Special Studies (1-3)

PHE 250 Our Community: Our Health (4)

PHE 252 First Aid (4)

PHE 275 Stress Management (4)

PHE 295 Health Promotion/Disease Prevention (4)

PHE 326 Drug Education (4)

PHE 335 Human Sexuality (4)

PHE 350 Health and Health Systems (4)

PHE 355 Consumer Health Issues (4)

PHE 201 Health Promotion/Disease Prevention (4)

PHE 401 Research (Credit to be arranged.)

PHE 402 Independent Study (Credit to be arranged.)

PHE 403 Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)

PHE 404 Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

PHE 405 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)

PHE 406 Special Projects (Credit to be arranged.)

PHE 407 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)

PHE 408 Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)

PHE 409/509 Practicum (Credit to be arranged.)

PHE 410/510 Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

PHE 414/514 Physical Activity Today (4)

*PHE 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 414, 509, 510*
activity; school-based physical activity programs; older adults and special populations; work site and health care settings. Recommended prerequisite: PHE 295 or WS 307.

PHE 425 Nutrition for Health (4) Examines basis for and quality of current nutritional requirements, standards, and guidelines. Studies evidence regarding current food fads and controversies. Analyzes personal dietary practices. Recommended prerequisites: PHE 250 and six hours of upper-division coursework in PHE.

PHE 443 Environmental Health (4) Designed to enable the student to understand and evaluate complex environmental health issues induced by waste products generated by modern technology. Specific topics include water quality, air quality, solid and hazardous waste, occupational health, ionizing and non-ionizing radiation, chemical contamination of foods, food additives, animal transmission of disease, noise, and selected current topics. Recommended prerequisites: PHE 250 and six hours of upper-division coursework in PHE.

PHE 444 Global Health (4) Critically explores global public health issues as they pertain to different populations throughout the world, such as global disease eradication initiatives, environmental and infectious diseases from an international perspective, and discusses global health needs of special populations. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing.

PHE 446 Community Health Principles and Practices (4) Provides an overview of the scope of problems in the field of community health. Examines disease prevention/control, community health service delivery, the structure of official/unofficial agencies, and policy/decision-making processes. Course includes field work in a community health agency. Recommended prerequisite: PHE 350.

PHE 448 Health Education Techniques and Strategies (4) Introduces students to basic techniques and strategies used in planning and carrying out health education programs in a variety of settings. Special emphasis is given to scope and sequencing skills, objective writing, selection/development of health education resources/materials, and methods for and use of technology in the delivery of health education programs. Recommended prerequisite: PHE 350.

PHE 450 Epidemiology (4) Introduces principles and methods of epidemiological investigation of infectious/non-infectious diseases. Illustrates methods by which properly conducted studies of the distribution and dynamic behavior of disease in a population can contribute to understanding of etiologic factors, modes of transmission, and pathogenesis of disease. Recommended prerequisite: PHE 363.

PHE 451 Women and Holistic Health (4) Exploring the intersection of three fields—allopathic medicine, women's health, and complementary therapies—the course examines the emerging field of integrative medicine, highlighting the contributions that women care givers and healers have made to its development. An overview of common women's health concerns provides the opportunity to compare and contrast essential elements of holistic treatment approaches with those of allopathic medicine. Recommended prerequisite: PHE 295 or WS 101.

PHE 452 Gender, Race, Class and Health (4) Emphasizes how the gender-, race-, and class-based organization of society affects the health of our communities. Covers an introduction and historical framework for social inequities in health; describes disparities in health by gender, race, and class; and explores the interplay between these major social forces and the biological mechanisms that influence the occurrence of disease. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing, consent of instructor.

PHE 453 Women's Reproductive Health (4) Critical review of current public health and socio-political issues in women's reproductive health. Both national and international topics are discussed. Students apply health knowledge in identifying and seeking solutions to the issues which concern health-care providers, consumers, and policy makers. Recommended prerequisites: PHE 250 and 335.

PHE 454 Social Gerontology (4) Addresses the social, ethical issues, problems, policies, and programs that affect the quality of life for our rapidly aging population. The interdisciplinary field of gerontology offers students the opportunity to integrate biological, psychological, and social theories of aging. Also examines the economic and political impacts of an aging society. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing.

PHE 455 Film and Health Critically explores public health issues as they are portrayed in popular films and discusses the scientific, social, and political underpinnings of the public health issues portrayed in these movies. Covers diseases such as AIDS, hemorrhagic fever, MS, cancer, leukemia, and multiple chemical sensitivity from both biomedical and social perspectives. Guest speakers from the community will contribute to the discussion. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing.

PHE 456 Health Aspects of Aging (4) Examination of health-related changes that occur with aging. Review of current scientific literature with an investigation of physiological mechanisms responsible for changes in functional capacity throughout life. Explores the role of physical activity and nutrition in healthy aging. Recommended prerequisites: PHE 295 or 250, and BS 302.

PHE 466/566 Mind/Body Health: Disease Prevention (4) An investigation of the integral relationship between body and mind and how that relationship manifests itself in health, illness, and promotes healing. Philosophical and scientific foundations of mind/body health are explored. Mind/body research and its application within allopathic medicine is examined as is research and practice in complementary fields of medicine and health care. Recommended prerequisites: PHE 363.

PHE 467 Mind/Body: Human Potential (4) Theory and research in the human potential movement is integrated with research in mind/body medicine to produce an expanded understanding of human transformational capacities. Transformative practices including meditation, yoga, imagery, biofeedback, and sport are examined. Elements common to all transformative practices are identified. Recommended prerequisite: PHE 466/566.

PHE 471 Program Planning and Evaluation in Health Education: Theory and Skill Development (4) Examines program planning models for health education. Includes needs assessment; program goals and objectives; program content and methodologies, evaluation, budgeting, and proposal writing. Students will gain practical experience in program planning and evaluation through community-based learning. Field work required. Recommended prerequisite: twelve hours of upper-division coursework in PHE.

PHE 473/573 Physiology of Exercise (4) Examination of physiological responses and adaptations to exercise, with a focus on the interaction of metabolic, endocrine, neuromuscular, circulatory, and environmental factors related to fitness and health. Recommended prerequisites: BI 301, 302.

PHE 474 Exercise Prescription and Training (4) Focuses on the basic principles and skills needed for developing and implementing physical fitness programs. Emphasis includes appropriate/safe training procedures and the underlying principles which support such methods, applications to younger and older populations, gender differences, motivational strategies, and health behavior theory, and exercise leadership skills. A significant portion of the course involves experiential learning. Recommended prerequisites: PHE 295, 473.

PHE 475/575 Exercise Testing Techniques (4) Focuses on the basic principles and skills needed for developing and implementing physical fitness programs. Emphasis includes appropriate/safe training procedures and the underlying principles which support such methods, applications to younger and older populations, gender differences, motivational strategies, and health behavior theory, and exercise leadership skills. A significant portion of the course involves experiential learning. Recommended prerequisites: PHE 295, 473.

PHE 480 Controversial Issues in Community Health Education (4) Examines controversial issues in the field of community health (e.g., violence, women's health, medical technology, access to health services). Group presentations required. Recommended prerequisites: senior status and 12 credits of PHE.

PHE 503 Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)
PHE 504 Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

PHE 511 Foundations of Public Health (3) Provides students with an understanding of the field of public health. It provides knowledge about public health principles, concepts, values, tools, and applications. Key topics in the class include the mission of public health, the politics of public health, determinants of health in the United States, major models and strategies for health promotion, and community perspectives on public health interventions.

PHE 512 Principles of Health Behavior I (3) Presents an overview of the biological, psychological, behavioral, sociocultural, and environmental factors that function in the promotion of health and prevention of disease. Theories developed to explain health and illness behaviors at intrapersonal, interpersonal, and group/community levels are introduced. Ethical issues involved in health-related behavior change are examined. Satisfies the core M.P.H. requirement. Recommended prerequisite: graduate standing.

PHE 513 Health, Behavior and the Social Environment (3) Surveys the social science research and theory concerning the social, economic, and cultural influences on health-related behavioral risk factors. Attention will be given to the divisions within society that affect the disease process, including the etiology and consequences of a wide range of adverse health outcomes. The central focus of each unit of study will be on the implications of a socio-ecology of health for community health practice and public health policy. Recommended prerequisite: PHE 512.

PHE 517 Community Organizing (3) Emphasizes the role of community organizing to engage diverse communities to advance the conditions in which people can be healthy. It further examines the role of health educators, grassroots activists, and others in stimulating social, political, and economic approaches to promote community health. Also addresses the advancement of theoretical knowledge and practical skills of community organizing.

PHE 518 Topics in Health Studies (3) In-depth analysis of recent research and related program developments on one or more health-related topics. Topics vary according to term and instructor. Course may be taken more than once on different topics. Topics may include: mind/body health, nutrition, international health, environmental health, physical activity/exercise, and health of special populations. Recommended prerequisite: graduate standing.

PHE 520 Qualitative Research Design (3) Presents the philosophical and theoretical bases for qualitative research paradigms. Essential characteristics of three major qualitative paradigms (interpretivist, constructivist, and critical theory) are introduced. Validity, reliability, and related concepts are examined from the perspective of each paradigm. Alternate strategies for inquiry are presented and ethical considerations related to qualitative forms of inquiry are addressed. Recommended prerequisite: graduate standing.

PHE 521 Quantitative Research Design and Analysis (3) Introduction to quantitative research design and statistical analysis. Emphasis on development of a research proposal. Topics include descriptive research, experimental and quasi-experimental research, univariate statistical procedures, and methods for planning and writing a research report. Recommended prerequisite: Stat 244.

PHE 531 Women and Exercise: Physiological Aspects (3) Overview of physiological and health-related effects of exercise on women. Emphasis on the responses and adaptations to exercise specific to women. Topics include gender differences, the menstrual cycle, pregnancy, menopause, and osteoporosis. Recommended prerequisite: PHE 473/573.

PHE 535 Epidemiology Survey (3) Designed as an introduction to epidemiology for students in the Oregon Master of Public Health program. Epidemiology is the science of public health that is concerned with the distribution of disease in populations and risk factors that influence health outcomes. Students will learn epidemiologic methods to identify and solve public health problems. The course will cover measures of disease occurrence, screening for disease, study design, association and causation, biases and confounding as well as genetic epidemiology. An emphasis is placed upon critical reading of the epidemiologic literature and to addressing a public health problem with epidemiologic methods.

PHE 540 Mass Communication and Health (3) Examines the use and effectiveness of mass media to both report the news about health and to promote changes of action in health-related areas. Students will be required to critique media health messages regarding their objectivity and the extent to which they are comprehensive.

PHE 541 Media Advocacy and Public Health (3) Provides students with an understanding of the role of media advocacy in advancing public health policies to promote health. The course uses lectures, group exercises, and case studies to illustrate basic concepts and skills related to media advocacy. Topics covered include: gaining access to the news, framing issues from a public health perspective, and the use of paid advertising to advance policy. Content areas include tobacco, violence, handguns, suicide, alcohol, and other public health issues.

PHE 543 Drugs, Behavior, and Society (3) Emphasis will be placed on the relationship between drug and alcohol use and a broad range of social circumstances associated with socio-economic status, race/ethnicity, and gender. Particular attention will be given to policy and service issues regarding the treatment and prevention of alcohol and drug abuse from a public health perspective. Recommended prerequisite: graduate standing.

PHE 546 Urban and Community Health (3) Examines the social factors associated with urban health and quality of life, such as social class, gender inequalities, and racism. Emphasis will be placed upon community development and collective responses to the maintenance of health rather than upon individualized health promotion and disease prevention strategies.

PHE 550 Health Promotion Program Planning (3) Addresses practical applications of health promotion theories. Presents examples of planning, implementation, and evaluation of health promotion programs in a variety of settings as guides for the development of health promotion programs.

PHE 552 Women's Health (3) Focuses on constructions of gender and sex and their implications for understanding determinants of population health, developing health promotion programs, and creating healthy public policy. Emphasizes the importance of the social, political, and economic context for women's health. Topics include epidemiology of women's health; diversity and health issues; reproductive health and sexuality; health care and access to health services; violence; mental health and emotional well-being; aging; lesbian health; and research in women's health. Course learning will be synthesized through a community-based learning experience involving working with a community organization to evaluate women's health needs in Portland.

PHE 557/657 National Long-term Care Policy (3) This course examines the need for long-term care services and the risk factors associated with utilization of them as well as familiarizing students with the financing and delivery mechanisms in long-term care, both public and private. The policy issues in current long-term care initiatives are explored.

PHE 558/658 Perspectives on Aging (3) An introduction to the field of gerontology is presented from the perspectives offered by multiple disciplines, including sociology, psychology, biology, economics, political science, and demography. Stereotypes of aging and theoretical frameworks for understanding aging are examined, as are normal age-related changes, the impact of social, political, and economic conditions on the process of aging, and the myriad consequences of a growing population of elders.

PHE 559/659 Economics of Aging (3) Objectives are (1) understand the roots of income inequality between the aged and non-aged; (2) review the economic and policy factors that influence the decision to retire; (3) understand the political economy of old age income support in the U.S. and abroad; (4) explore the history, operation, and policy questions of our major public pension system, social security; and (5) discuss private pensions in relationship to U.S. income maintenance policy.

PHE 560/660 Mental Health and Aging (3) Focus on a psychological approach to mental health and aging. The physical and social envi-
ronments of older people, as well as the individual’s physical and psychological condition, strongly affect the mental health and quality of life of older people. It is the goal of the course to be useful to people who work with older adults and their families, or to people who want to understand the changes that may be happening for older members of their own families. Guest speakers from the field of geriatric mental health will supplement the readings and course assignments.

PHE 561/661
Cultural Variations in Aging (3)
The aging population includes an increasing percentage of people from a variety of ethnic groups. Although there may be cultural similarities between these groups and the dominant (or white) American culture, there are some important differences, particularly in the role of the family in decision-making, attitudes and beliefs about illness, dying, and death. Students learn about cultural differences and similarities through observing programs that serve ethnic elders, talking with guest speakers who represent different ethnic communities, and reading several texts related to counseling, healthcare, and understanding grief, death, and dying in a variety of ethnic groups.

PHE 576
Physical Activity, Health, and Disease (3)
Review of current research to explore the relationships between physical activity/exercise and health/disease. Primarily investigates the role of physical activity in disease prevention, but also examines the impact of a variety of physical conditions (e.g., obesity, aging, etc.) on the potential for an active lifestyle. Topics include cardiovascular diseases, musculoskeletal disorders, respiratory conditions, metabolic diseases, cancers, and mental health. Recommended prerequisite: PHE 473.

PHE 577
Exercise, Nutrition, and Performance (3)
Review of metabolic processes and physiological mechanisms involved in nutrient utilization in humans. Examination of the relationships between nutrition and health, with an emphasis on analysis of current research. Topics include carbohydrates, fats, protein, vitamins/minerals, fluids, weight control, and ergogenic aids. Analysis of nutritional modifications presumably related to exercise, health, and performance. Recommended prerequisites: PHE 473.

PHE 580
Concepts of Environmental Health (3)
An intensive course designed to familiarize students with fundamentals of environmental health from a scientific and conceptual perspective. Topics are considered within multi-causal, ecological, adaptive systems, and risk-assessment frameworks. Includes consideration of biological, chemical, and physical agents in the environment which influence public health and well-being. Recommended prerequisite: PHE 601.

PHE 601
Research (Credit to be arranged.)
PHE 605
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)

1Not more than 12 credits in any combination of numbers may be applied to the 180-credit requirement. Additional fees will be charged for these courses.

Physical Education

PHE 185
Physical Education: Co-ed (1)
A variety of activities taught for physiological and recreational values.

PHE 280
Physical Education Service Courses: Women (2)
A variety of activities taught for physiological and recreational values. Two hours per week plus field trips and extended experiences.

PHE 285
Physical Education Service Courses: Co-ed (2)
A variety of activities taught for physiological and recreational values. Two hours per week plus field trips and extended experiences.

Research centers and institutes

Center for Public Health Studies

450 Urban Center
503-725-9095
www.cphs.pdx.edu

The Center for Public Health Studies (CPHS), based in the School of Community Health, seeks to enhance the public’s health by conducting interdisciplinary research exploring the interaction among health, society, and social policy. Our mission is to examine the structural causes and consequences of health and disease, to examine health behaviors in their social context, study the effects of culture and the environment on health and attitudes toward health care, and analyze the political processes and social policies that affect the health status of populations. Our goal is to blend theoretical and practical perspectives in an effort to improve the public’s health.

The CPHS has embarked on an exciting and ambitious research agenda spanning diverse interests such as access to health care among families leaving welfare, violence prevention, the role of the media in framing public health issues, breast and kidney cancer, mental and physical well-being among the aged, and the importance of physical activity. The roles of social inequality, social networks, social capital, and social policy on health are areas of emerging emphasis.

The center is a vehicle for public health research and dissemination through the center’s many activities.

Institute on Aging

470 Urban Center
503-725-3952

Established in 1969, the Institute on Aging is a multidisciplinary research and training center located within the School of Community Health in the College of Urban and Public Affairs. The Institute has three primary functions:  

◆ To design, carry out, and facilitate research related to the issues, policies, and programs that affect the quality of life for elders and their families
◆ To develop and implement training for persons interested in gerontology, geriatrics, and lifelong learning
◆ To provide service to the community in the form of short-term training, educational programming, technical assistance, and the sponsorship of organizations for elders.

Research. The faculty of the institute is composed of a multidisciplinary group of nationally and internationally recognized scholars. Substantive and theoretical perspectives are represented from such social science disciplines as psychology, sociology, political science, urban studies, economics, social work, speech communication, and public administration. Recent research projects have attracted federal, state, and private funding and have focused on family caregiving, health behaviors, social relations, long-term care, housing, fitness and exercise, aging and health services delivery and policy, and research methods.

Education and training. The IOA offers courses in gerontology for undergraduate, master’s and doctoral students, as well as research and teaching opportunities for students in the college’s doctoral programs in urban studies and public administration and policy. The IOA coordinates the Graduate Certificate in Gerontology program. This post-baccalaureate program provides a multidisciplinary core curriculum and is designed for students seeking specialized career training in aging.

The IOA is a member of the Oregon Geriatric Education Consortium (OGEC), a partnership among the Portland Veterans Affairs Medical Center, Oregon Health & Science University, and Oregon State University’s gerontology program. The OGEC is committed to improving health care services for older Oregonians through education for health care professionals, educators, and students. The IOA houses...
the OGEC Resource Center, a membership-driven lending library of instructional materials related to geriatrics and gerontology.

Service. IOA faculty and staff are actively engaged in the community providing consultation and technical assistance to a wide variety of aging-related organizations. The IOA is an organizational member of the Oregon Gerontological Association.

The IOA houses and sponsors the Senior Adult Learning Center (SALC), which exists to enhance the quality of life of older people through the provision of opportunities for intellectual enrichment, leadership, fellowship, and personal growth within the University setting. The SALC coordinates the University’s program for senior citizens (aged 65 or older), who may attend on-campus classes on a space-available basis at no charge other than that for special materials, if any. The SALC also coordinates the Retired Associates of Portland State University, a membership organization open to anyone who is aged 50 or older and is interested in lifelong learning and fellowship.

Further information, including criteria for admission to the Graduate Certificate in Gerontology Program, is available through the IOA’s main office, 470 Urban Center, or at www.upa.pdx.edu/IOA.

Mark O. Hatfield School of Government

Ronald L. Tammen, Director
650 Urban Center
503-725-5156
www.hatfield.pdx.edu

The Mark O. Hatfield School of Government is one of three schools within the College of Urban and Public Affairs. It consists of three academic divisions and six institutes: Division of Criminology and Criminal Justice; Division of Political Science; Division of Public Administration; Criminal Justice Policy Research Institute; Executive Leadership Institute; Institute for Nonprofit Management; the National Policy Consensus Center; the Institute for Tribal Administration; and the Northwest American-Turkish Research Institute. The public administration and policy Ph.D. program is also housed in the School of Government.

Graduate programs

Doctor of Philosophy in public administration and policy. The Ph.D. in public administration and policy is an interdisciplinary program designed to prepare individuals to pursue research, teaching, and/or consulting in a variety of settings ranging from private universities to policy research organizations, public agencies, and private consulting firms. The degree may be pursued on a full- or part-time basis.

The degree program is administered through the Hatfield School of Government, but draws on faculty from the entire College of Urban and Public Affairs.

Faculty members are drawn from public administration, political science, economics, policy sciences, and urban studies.

The curriculum focus is governance: the integrated study of administrative and policy processes in the public sector. This curriculum is taught against the backdrop of globalizing economies and political systems seeking to recognize governance in a modern world characterized by both cooperation and conflict among the public, private, and non-profit organizations.

Finally, the doctoral program in public administration and policy is designed to enable students to approach governance as an applied area of knowledge in which theory informs and is informed by real-world practice.

Admission requirements

Students wanting more information concerning the Ph.D. in public administration and policy may consult the following Web site: http://www.upa.pdx.edu/SOG/.

For admission information and materials you may download the application forms from the above Web site, or write, Admissions Officer, Ph.D. Program in Public Administration and Policy, Hatfield School of Government, College of Urban and Public Affairs, Portland State University, PO. Box 751, Portland, OR 97207-0751; email, Johnsonro@pdx.edu or call 503-725-4044.

You will automatically be sent an application packet and relevant information concerning the program.

It is also suggested that you set up a personal telephone interview with the program coordinator, if feasible, to discuss the program and your personal academic plans. You may do this by calling 503-725-3921, 503-725-3920, or by e-mailing elya@pdx.edu.

Degree requirements

Prerequisites. All students entering the doctoral program must have completed a basic course in statistics either upon entering or within the first year of study. No degree credit will be awarded for this coursework.

Credit requirements. The Ph.D. in public administration and policy requires 90-92 credit hours of required and elective coursework. In addition, the student receives 27 credits for work on his or her dissertation.

The credits are distributed as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Coursework†</td>
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<tr>
<td>48-50</td>
<td>Field of Specialization (Tracks 1-3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Research Methods</td>
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<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>Dissertation Credits</td>
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<td>90-92</td>
<td>Subtotal</td>
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<tr>
<td>117-119</td>
<td>Total</td>
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</tbody>
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To meet these credit requirements, relevant past academic coursework and previous professional experience is recognized in these ways:
- Up to 30 credits of coursework related to public policy, public administration, or research methods completed at the master’s level may be counted toward the Ph.D. degree.
Up to 12 additional credits may be waived from the students dissertation field based on the individual's related master's-level work or professional experience.

Students with extensive academic background and/or experience in using quantitative or qualitative research methods may waive one or more required research methods courses with permission of their academic adviser and substitute other coursework.

Coursework. The core curriculum must be completed during the first year.

Core courses
- PAP 620 Seminar in the American Political Institutions (3)
- PA 611 Theoretical Foundations of Governance (3)
- PA 612 Governance, Social Change, and Rule of Law Systems (3)
- PA 614 Contemporary Governance (3)
- PA 656 Advanced Political Economy (3)
- 664/USP 664 Organizational Theory and Behavior (3)

Subtotal 18

Specialization fields (Tracks 1-3). Students must choose one of the following three fields as their primary field of study. In selecting courses to satisfy credit hour requirements of the following fields, the doctoral program committee can recommend classes offered in the three divisions of the Hatfield School of Government, the School of Community Health, the School of Urban Studies and Planning, and other courses from PSU's departments. In addition, credit can be given to graduate courses completed at other universities.

1a. Public Administration and Policy (24 credit hours). A key goal of this track is to facilitate multidisciplinary training and research for careers in public administration with a special focus on administration of public policy.

PAP 616/USP 660 Policy Process (3)
USP 661 Policy Analysis: Theoretical Foundations (3)
PAP 613 Administrative Process (3)
PA 654 Economic and Political Decision-Making (3)
USP 615 Economic Analysis of Public Policy (4)
USP 536 Policy Evaluation Methods (3)
Electives (9)

1b. Dissertation Field Specialization (24 credit hours). Electives determined in agreement with field examining committee.

PAP 616/USP 660 Policy Process (3)
USP 661 Policy Analysis: Theoretical Foundations (3)
PS 559/USP 636 Economic Decision-Making (3)
USP 615 Economic Analysis of Public Policy (4)
USP 536 Policy Evaluation Methods (3)
Electives (9)

Subtotal 48

2a. Politics and Public Policy (25 credit hours). A key goal of this track is to facilitate multidisciplinary training and research for careers in academic and applied fields. Required microeconomics and evaluation/benefit-cost courses provide training in economic analysis. The domestic and international policy courses provide political science perspectives on the policy process.

PAP 610 Community Health Integrative Seminar (2)
PHE 610 Research Seminar (4)
PHE 513/613 Health, Behavior, and the Social Environment (4)
PHE 517/617 Community Organizing and Social Change (4)

Subtotal 18

2b. Dissertation Field Specialization† (27 credit hours). Electives determined in agreement with field examining committee.

PAP 610 Community Health Integrative Seminar (2)
PHE 610 Research Seminar (4)
PHE 513/613 Health, Behavior, and the Social Environment (4)
PHE 517/617 Community Organizing and Social Change (4)

† (27 credit hours). Students may substitute other coursework. This proposal is prepared by the faculty committee that assisted the student in selecting field coursework and is administered as soon as practical after completion of field work. Part B consists of a written examination followed after a two-week interval with an oral examination over the written work submitted.

Dissertation fields. All students must complete two dissertation fields. One of these combines the two basic elements in governance, public administration and policy. The other is designed to provide a background that enables the student to prepare a dissertation. Some courses in the public administration and policy field are required, while others are electives the student chooses with his or her field committee.

1. Community Health and Social Change (23 credit hours). The focus of the community health track will be on the social structural factors that influence health. The main themes are socioeconomic factors, culture, politics, and social change.

PHE 610 Community Health Integrative Seminar (2)
PHE 610 Research Seminar (4)
PHE 513/613 Health, Behavior, and the Social Environment (4)

Subtotal 24

2. Economic Analysis of Public Policy (25 credit hours). The focus of the economic analysis track is to provide students with a strong foundation in economic analysis and a background that enables them to conduct applied research in a variety of public policy areas.

PHE 501 Health Economics (3)
PHE 503 Health Economics (3)

Subtotal 27

Total 77

Research Methods (24 credits)
PS 593 Social Science Research (4)
PA 574 Health Systems (3)
PHE 517/617 Community Organizing and Social Change (4)

Subtotal 50

Beyond these three core courses, students will be expected to work closely with their committees to develop the methodological competencies necessary for their professional and research goals. It is expected that students will develop familiarity with basic quantitative and qualitative approaches to social scientific research and facility with the specific research tools that will be required for their dissertation work.

Dissertation Research (27 credits)

Subtotal 117-119

The student's field committee is composed of faculty members chosen and organized by the student. This committee should be composed of three members: one who can examine the student in public administration, one in policy, and one in the subject matter of the student's dissertation field. Students may draw committee members from the faculty of the College of Urban and Public Affairs and from the University at large. The student's committee also prepares this comprehensive examination (see below).

Comprehensive examinations. In order to evaluate one's ability to integrate, analyze, and critique the diverse materials and ideas presented in the PAP curriculum, students are required to complete a two-part comprehensive examination. Part A of the examination covers the 18 credit hours of foundational core courses and is given in the fall term following completion of the course sequence. Part B of the comprehensive examination covers all coursework done in the student's two dissertation field areas in their respective specialization field (Tracks 1-3). It is prepared by the faculty committee that assisted the student in selecting field coursework and is administered as soon as practicable after completion of field work. Part B consists of a written examination followed after a two-week interval with an oral examination over the written work submitted.

Dissertation requirements. The dissertation process is designed to evaluate the student's ability to successfully conduct a significant, independent applied research project. As such, it represents the culmination of a student's doctoral studies and must effectively demonstrate the student's capacity to conduct research of a professional quality.

After completing the comprehensive examination series, a student should form his or her dissertation committee. This committee advises the student during the entire dissertation process. As soon as possible after appointment of the student's dissertation committee, he or she should begin to frame a dissertation research proposal with the advice and assistance of this committee. This proposal is presented to the faculty and students in a formal collo-
Performance in core courses. If the committee approves the proposal, the student starts work on his or her dissertation project. A minimum of one year (27 credits) of dissertation research is required and there is a five-year limit on the time allowed to complete the project. During the time a student is completing the dissertation project, he or she must be continuously enrolled for 3 credits each term. When the dissertation is finished, an oral defense of the findings is held and, if approved by the student's committee, the degree is awarded.

Advising. All incoming students in the PAP Ph.D. program are advised by the program coordinator for the first term of their coursework. They are then assigned a faculty member who is their academic adviser until completion of Part A of the comprehensive exam. All students are required to meet with their adviser at least once per term. Until passage of Part B (fields), students are advised by the chair of their field committee. After passage of Part B of the comprehensive, their dissertation chair advises them until graduation.

Limitation on graduate/undergraduate courses. Students in the PAP program are strongly advised to use no more than 12 credits of courses offered simultaneously at the 400- and 500-level in support of their degree programs. These courses must be an integral part of the student's program, and courses with the same content must not be available on a purely graduate basis.

Limitation on by-arrangement courses. Admitted Ph.D. students may utilize no more than 12 credits of Research and/or Reading and Conference credits (501/601 and 505/605). In cases where more than 12 credits are needed because of the lack of regularly scheduled classes, the student must submit a written request to their adviser for approval.

Continuous enrollment and leave of absence. All students admitted to the Ph.D. program in public administration and policy must be continuously enrolled until graduation, except for periods in which they are absent for an approved leave. Taking a minimum 3 credits per term during the regular academic year will constitute continuous enrollment. Failure to register without an approved leave may result in termination of a student's admission. Students may have no more than six terms of approved leave.

Grade requirement. A student who receives more than 9 credits of C+ or below in all coursework attempted after admission to the Ph.D. program will be dropped from the program.

Performance in core courses. A grade of C+ or below received for work performed in a core course is not considered passing. A PAP doctoral student who receives a grade of C+ or below in one of the core course offerings during fall or winter terms may not proceed to take the core course offerings in the subsequent term until the course in which a failing grade was received has been repeated, and the failing grade is replaced with a passing grade of B− or better.

Research and teaching opportunities. The doctoral degree in public administration and policy offers a number of research and teaching opportunities.

Hatfield Residency Program. This program, conducted in cooperation with the Hatfield School's Executive Leadership Institute, places qualified doctoral students in public and not-for-profit agencies as paid residents. Agency placements provide students opportunities to conduct dissertation research, gain advanced research experience, and receive assistance in financing their educational objectives.

Graduate research assistantships. Dependent on available funds, a number of graduate research assistantships are available each year. Students must apply for these by February 1 of the academic year in which the assistantships are desired. Assistantships pay tuition and a small additional stipend.

Teaching opportunities. All doctoral students in the program are strongly encouraged to teach prior to completing their Ph.D. programs. There are a number of opportunities available in this regard. Teaching apprenticeships with a university faculty member. These duties can include teaching one or more class sessions, assistance in preparing courses, and correction of examinations.

Teaching in the University Studies Program. Advanced doctoral students may also teach in sophomore inquiry coursework sponsored by the Hatfield School of Government. This coursework deals largely with citizen participation and leadership. Advanced doctoral students may also propose and teach a senior Capstone course at the undergraduate level. These are interdisciplinary community-based courses required of all PSU seniors. These students will develop and implement strategies to deal with a community issue in cooperation with one or more community organizations.

Additional information concerning program regulations. Additional rules governing satisfactory completion of field area examinations, presentation of dissertation, and timely completion of doctoral program requirements, appear in the General Handbook for the Public Administration and Policy Doctoral Program issued to incoming students. Students are responsible for maintaining a personal familiarity with the rules and regulations governing the doctoral program.

Criminology and Criminal Justice

550 Urban Center
503-725-4014
www.upa.pdx.edu/AJ/
B.A., B.S.
Minor
Postbaccalaureate certificate
M.S.
Ph.D.—Participating division in Urban Studies Doctoral Program and Public Administration and Policy Doctoral Program

Undergraduate program

The Division of Criminology and Criminal Justice is designed for students who are interested in studying the causes, prevention, and control of criminal activity. The division’s curriculum provides students with a broad base of knowledge about crime, criminals, victims, and the criminal justice system. This includes coverage of theories, programs and research on crime prevention, policing, courts, and corrections within the context of sustainable communities. Examination of these issues occurs at individual, community, and societal levels. Moreover, the curriculum is designed to foster student skills in critical reasoning, problem solving, and written and oral communication.

Reflecting the philosophy of the university as a whole, the program emphasizes the importance of diversity, ethical treatment, and involvement in the community. Specifically, the program provides students with opportunities to apply what they have learned in the classroom to community settings.

Students in this dynamic program have the opportunity to debate some of the most controversial issues facing our nation. Are people born deviant or do they become deviant through environmental influences? Are minorities treated fairly in the criminal justice system? Should we “get tough on crime” or does this lead to tougher offenders? Does the death penalty deter crime?
ples bargaining corrupting our judicial system? Can serious crime be prevented by mobilizing neighborhoods, redesigning cities, and creating sustainable communities?

Criminology and criminal justice is an interdisciplinary major, a fact demonstrated by the diverse backgrounds of our full-time and adjunct faculty. Students graduating from our program have a wide range of choices when they look for employment or post-graduate education. Our graduates work in local and federal law enforcement (U. S. Secret Service, Federal Bureau of Investigations, Immigration and Naturalization, Drug Enforcement Administration, Alcohol, Tobacco & Firearms, U. S. Customs), in corrections (probation and parole, correctional administration), in human services (offender counseling, victim assistance), and in fields like security and investigation within the business community. Graduates from our program also go on to pursue advanced degrees in such areas as law, criminal justice, psychology, social work, public administration, and urban planning.

Admission requirements
Admission to the department is based on general admission to the University. See page 45 for more information.

Degree requirements
Requirements for major. In addition to meeting the general University degree requirements, students who major in criminology and criminal justice (CCJ) must complete core and elective courses within the division. Some of these courses have prerequisites, and students should read course descriptions in the current PSU Bulletin before registration. All core and elective courses submitted to satisfy the requirements for a major, whether taken at PSU or elsewhere, must be passed with a grade of “C” (2.00 GPA) or above. Courses taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) will not be accepted toward fulfilling these requirements. The CCJ degree requirements for a minor are:

AJ Electives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AJ 200 Criminology and Criminal Justice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AJ 230 Policing in America</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AJ 240 Punishment and Corrections</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AJ 310 American Courts</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AJ 320 Theories of Crime</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AJ 330 Crime Control Strategies</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AJ 340 Crime Analysis</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AJ 380 Criminal Justice Research</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AJ 404 Cooperative Education/Internship</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total minor requirements 32

Requirements for a postbaccalaureate certificate. To earn a postbaccalaureate certificate in criminology and criminal justice students must complete core and elective courses within the division. Some of these courses have prerequisites and students should read course descriptions in the current PSU Bulletin before registration. All core and elective courses submitted to satisfy the requirements for a postbaccalaureate certificate, whether taken at PSU or elsewhere, must be passed with a grade of “C” (2.00 GPA) or above. Courses taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) will not be accepted toward fulfilling these requirements. The CCJ degree requirements for a postbaccalaureate certificate are:

AJ 420 Criminal Law and Legal Reasoning ...... 4
AJ 490 Senior Colloquium--------------------- 4

Total core credits 48

AJ Electives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AJ elective credits (minimum of 8 credits at or above 300-level)</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total supporting credits 20

Total major requirements 68†

Graduate program

The Division of Criminology and Criminal Justice offers a program of graduate study and research that leads to a Master of Science in criminology and criminal justice, with a concentration in the adult criminal justice system. This degree provides qualified students with an opportunity to understand the complex interactions among the functional parts of the adult criminal justice system, i.e., law making, law enforcement, adjudication, and treatment of criminals by public and private agencies.

A general systems approach is focused by a sequence of advanced perspective seminars which consider the major social forces that influence the performance of the system. A set of research courses presents the skills necessary to apply knowledge toward the solution of system-wide problems. Elective courses permit students to specialize in areas of personal interest.

Criminology and criminal justice graduate courses also support other PSU degree programs, such as the Master of Public Administration, Master of Urban Studies, Ph.D. in urban studies, and Ph.D. in public administration and policy.

Admission requirements
All students must meet the following requirements:
1. An earned baccalaureate degree in a discipline that provides necessary academic preparation for the program of study, e.g., administration of justice, criminology, criminal justice, political science, public administration, and sociology. Students without adequate undergraduate preparation may be required to successfully complete supplemental graduate-level courses designated by the Division of Criminology and Criminal Justice.
2. Satisfactory scores on the verbal, quantitative, and analytical sections of the GRE General Test.
3. A written statement of academic and professional goals and their relationship to the Master of Science in criminology and...
criminal justice program of study, supplemented by an oral interview with program faculty.

4. Applicants whose native language is not English must present a minimum score of 560 on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL).

5. A GPA of 3.00 or higher.

Degree requirements

Students must complete the following 45 credits:

Substantive core courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AJ 511 Historical Perspective of Criminal</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Justice</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AJ 515 Theories of Crime and Justice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AJ 520 Legal Perspective of Criminal Justice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AJ 530 Political/Economic Perspectives of</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminal Justice</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AJ 550 Comparative Perspective of Criminal</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Justice</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Research core courses

USP 530 Research Design.............................3
PA 551 Data Analysis and Statistics for Public Administration ...............3
Supporting Elective Courses......................18
Thesis ..................................................6

Total ..................................................45

A thesis must be written and orally defended to demonstrate mastery of the knowledge in the substantive core courses and skill in its application to create new knowledge and to solve system-wide problems.

Due to present scheduling restrictions, students may not be able to complete all degree requirements until the end of their second academic year in this program.

Courses

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.

*AJ 199 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged) Pass/no pass option.

AJ 200 Criminology and Criminal Justice (4)
An introduction and overview of the criminology and criminal justice major designed to provide students with an understanding of law, crime, and the criminal justice system in America. Examines the law's proactive function in teaching people how to live peacefully within their communities and the law's reactive function in sanctioning criminal behavior. Includes an introduction to various theories of crime causation and an overview of the criminal justice system and its response in processing those who transgress the law.

*AJ 210 Introduction to Juvenile Justice Process (4)
A general overview of the various activities and decisions involved in the processing of young law violators. Examination of the justice system specially designed to handle children, consideration of the many stages in the system, and considerations of issues in juvenile justice policy formulation.

*AJ 220 Crime Literacy (4)
A comprehensive survey of the historical trends and current picture of crime in America that examines: (1) methods used to collect crime data, (2) factual aspects of specific crimes, including definitions and analytical statistics, (3) characteristics of victims and arrestees, (4) public opinion, and (5) personal protection.

AJ 230 Policing in America (4)
An introduction to the study of policing in the United States. Policing is studied from three perspectives: the police officer-citizen interaction, the agency-community relationship, and the legal and ethical questions of policing in a democratic society. The course considers the history and future of policing, the police task, police strategies, and police relationships with the community and criminal justice system.

AJ 240 Punishment and Corrections (4)
Examination of the methods used to control crime in American society. Emphasis on understanding the sometimes conflicting goals of the criminal justice system; attention is given to the general categories of general and specific deterrence, aggressive enforcement, situational and environmental factors, and modification of the social order. Special attention will be given to how other countries control crime and the problems of comparison because of political and cultural differences.

AJ 250 Criminal Behavior (4)
Examination of psychosocial theories of crime and identification of the individual-level factors associated with the onset, continuity, and desistance of criminal behavior in juveniles and adults. Special topics covered include the relationship between mental illness and violence, psychopathy, sexual deviancy, substance abuse, human aggression, and the rehabilitation of offenders.

AJ 260 Criminal Justice and Popular Culture (4)
This course analyzes mass media products such as news programs and periodicals, music, film, and fictional literature to investigate the representation of crime and criminal justice in popular culture and the media impact on the criminal justice system.

AJ 299 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged) Pass/no pass option.

AJ 302 Police Dynamics (4)
A critical examination of the professional and community influences on police behavior, together with the social problems generally created by such forces, and potential remedial actions.

AJ 310 American Courts (4)
Comprehensive survey of the role and function of courts in the United States. Emphasis placed on the operations of trial-level courts hearing criminal cases. Explores the roles and duties of courtroom participants, structure of the judiciary, relationship between the formal rule of law and daily activities of courts, decision-making, and perspectives from which to view the courts. Attention also to appellate courts, juvenile courts, court reform, and issues of gender, race, and ethnicity.

AJ 317 Punishment and Corrections (4)
Examination of the methods used to control crime in American society. Emphasis on understanding the sometimes conflicting goals of the criminal justice system; attention is given to the general categories of general and specific deterrence, aggressive enforcement, situational and environmental factors, and modification of the social order. Special attention will be given to how other countries control crime and the problems of comparison because of political and cultural differences.

AJ 340 Crime Analysis (4)
An introduction to the basic methods used in analyzing data from criminal justice agencies, including temporal and spatial analysis of crime patterns, calculation of crime rates, descriptive analyses of victim and offender characteristics, recidivism, and the identification of offense typologies. Students get hands-on experience in coding, analyzing, interpreting, and presenting crime data from a number of sources like police reports, the FBI, Department of Corrections, and attitudinal surveys.

AJ 355 Perspectives on Terrorism (4)
A survey of the methods used to control crime in American society. Emphasis on understanding the sometimes conflicting goals of the criminal justice system; attention is given to the general categories of general and specific deterrence, aggressive enforcement, situational and environmental factors, and modification of the social order. Special attention will be given to how other countries control crime and the problems of comparison because of political and cultural differences.

AJ 360 Victimology (4)
Provides a comprehensive overview of the study of victims of crime. This includes research on the process, etiology, and consequences of criminal victimization. The criminal justices' response to crime victims, both historically and more recently, will be discussed in terms of the changing role of victims in the criminal equation. Topics covered may include restorative justice, restitution, and mediation programs now offered through the criminal justice system.
and implement basic research projects.

desired for skills to critically evaluate research design, causality, sampling, and measurement. Course is intended to provide students with necessary skills to critically evaluate crime and delinquency research as well as design and implement basic research projects.

*AJ 380

Criminal Justice Research (4)
Introduction to basic principles of social science research including hypothesis testing, research design, causality, sampling, and measurement. Course is intended to provide students with necessary skills to critically evaluate crime and delinquency research as well as design and implement basic research projects.

AJ 399

Special Studies (Credit to be arranged)
Consent of instructor.

AJ 401/501

Research (Credit to be arranged)
Consent of instructor.

AJ 402/502

Independent Study (Credit to be arranged)
Consent of instructor.

AJ 404/504

Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged)
Supervised placement in a community criminal justice agency or on a criminal justice research project. Evaluations of students are completed by agency staff and/or University faculty. A minimum of 8 credits is required of CCJ majors. An additional 8 credits can be applied toward CCJ elective credits required of majors. Required: senior status and consent of instructor.

AJ 405/505

Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged)
Consent of instructor.

AJ 406/506

Projects (Credit to be arranged)
Consent of instructor.

AJ 407/507

Seminar (Credit to be arranged)
Consent of instructor.

AJ 408/508

Workshop (Credit to be arranged)
Consent of instructor.

AJ 409

Practicum (Credit to be arranged)
Consent of instructor and senior status.

AJ 410/510

Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged)
Consent of instructor. Pass/no pass option.

*AJ 415

Counseling Skills for Criminal Justice (4)
A practice-oriented course covering the basics of interviewing, assessment, and counseling skills routinely used by professionals in the criminal justice field (e.g., police, correctional staff, probation officers, prosecutors). Includes coverage of techniques for developing rapport with clients, soliciting information, screening for mental illness, threat/risk assessment, and crisis intervention. Recommended prerequisite: AJ 250.

*AJ 420

Criminal Law and Legal Reasoning (4)
Study of the basic concepts related to criminal law, including: historical development, legal elements of crime and proof, defenses and mitigation, reasonable doubt, and presumptions of fact; with particular emphasis on the application of logical reasoning to make legal decisions. Prerequisite: senior status.

AJ 440

Constitutional Criminal Procedures (4)
A critical examination of the legal controls on the administration of criminal justice, with special attention to current court decisions related to such issues as search and seizure, admissions and confessions, wiretapping and eavesdropping, right to counsel, fair trial, self-incrimination, cruel and unusual punishment. Prerequisite: AJ 420. (Normally offered winter term only.)

AJ 450/550

Comparative Perspective of Criminal Justice (4/3)
An exploration of international criminal justice systems that compares and contrasts the general features and cultural foundations of criminal justice procedures and institutions in different countries throughout the world. Prerequisite: admission to graduate program in CCJ.

AJ 455

Ethical Leadership in Criminal Justice (4)
Ethical leadership is a topic of ongoing interest and practical importance for the criminal justice system. Criminal and social justice issues are deeply embedded in the social fabric of the community and ethical leadership issues frequently have ramifications beyond the boundaries of our discipline. Students will be taught to recognize, understand, and analyze the significance of ethical leadership for the criminal justice system and the community within which it exists. Prerequisite: AJ 200.

AJ 460

Court Procedures (4)
General overview of the major activities and procedures involved in the conduct of criminal trials, with extensive use of mock trial exercises. Prerequisite: AJ 440. (Normally offered spring term only.)

AJ 465

Criminology and Social Justice Theory (4)
Beginning with an analysis of critical criminology theories and their underlying assumptions. Explores the connections between critical criminology and social justice, the social justice movement, and the communities wherein social justice is practiced. Application of social justice theory to criminal justice policy and practice has created a new set of social response mechanisms to crime and delinquency: mediation, restitution, and restorative justice. Prerequisite: AJ 200.

AJ 470

Morality, Justice, and the Law (4)
Analysis of contemporary problems and issues faced by those working in criminal justice or studying criminology. The course is designed to explore the range of roles, responsibilities, and dilemmas facing professionals in the justice system. Topics may include prosecutorial responsibility, police conduct, and community involvement in criminal justice. Recommended prerequisite: AJ 200.

AJ 480/580

Community-based Treatment of Offenders (4)
An analysis of the history, philosophy, theory, and function of probation, parole, pardon, halfway houses, work release centers, and other forms of community-based treatment; evaluation of the effectiveness of treatment of the offender in the community; contemporary usage of the presentation investigation report, selection, supervision, and release of probationers and parolees; exploration of current innovations in corrections such as use of volunteers and offenders as correctional manpower resources. Prerequisites: AJ 480; AJ 317; AJ 580; admission to graduate program in CCJ.

AJ 490

Senior Colloquium (4)
An integration of important administration of justice concepts and knowledge for graduating majors, who will individually prepare a research paper on a selected problem and present findings to interested students and faculty. Prerequisites: senior status and completion of AJ 330 and AJ 380.

AJ 503

Thesis (Credit to be arranged)

AJ 509

Graduate Practicum (3)
A work-experience placement in a criminal justice agency with supervision and evaluation of work performance by both agency and University supervisors. Consent of instructor.

*AJ 511

Historical Perspective of Criminal Justice (3)
A chronological survey of significant social events and trends in Western and Eastern civilizations that have influenced crime and the development of law, the police, the courts, and corrections and have formed the interrelationships among these parts of the criminal justice system. Prerequisite: admission to graduate program in CCJ.

*AJ 515

Theories of Crime and Justice (3)
A comprehensive survey of the major theories of criminal justice. The course will overview theories from the biological, psychological, social learning, critical, labeling, social-disorganization, conflict, and culture-conflict perspectives and the philosophical discourses on justice of Hume, Mill, Kant, Rawls, and others. Prerequisite: admission to graduate program in CCJ.

*AJ 520

Legal Perspective of Criminal Justice (3)
An advanced course that examines the legal environment within which the criminal and quasi-criminal justice systems function, with particular emphasis on the philosophical and procedural issues related to deprivation of liberty decisions. Prerequisite: admission to graduate program in CCJ.

*AJ 530

Economic and Political Perspective of Criminal Justice (3)
An advanced course that explores the political and economic influences on the formulation and administration of public policies related to criminal justice system issues. Prerequisite: admission to graduate program in CCJ.
A list of recommended outside courses is available at the Political Science Office. These courses are to be selected with the advice and consent of a student's adviser.

Courses used to meet political science requirements must be taken at the University. Courses taken at another college or university must have received prior approval from the Division of Political Science. All courses used to satisfy political science major requirements, whether taken at PSU or elsewhere, must be graded C or above.

**Requirements for major.** The major offers a traditional course of study in political science that involves some exposure to three basic areas of the discipline.

In addition to meeting the University's general education requirements, a student wishing to pursue a basic major in political science must take a minimum of 48 credits in political science distributed as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PS 200 Introduction to Politics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One 400-level course in each of the</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>three fields listed below:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area I—American Politics</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area II—International/Comparative</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Politics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area III—Political Theory/Methodology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Additional upper-division electives</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Additional electives</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>48</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Requirements for major with politics of diversity option.** The politics of diversity option offers students the opportunity to pursue an interdisciplinary course of study, under the supervision of a member of the political science faculty, in some aspect of the politics of diversity. Students choosing this option must select a faculty adviser from the political science faculty who will supervise the student's program and advise them on how to proceed. This option encourages students to identify some basic issue area or problem area that involves the politics of diversity that will become the subject of analysis and research. Divisional courses associated with the politics of diversity option are arranged under three topical headings: diversity in America, regional and global diversity, and diversity and justice. Information regarding the courses associated with each of these areas is available at the division office.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PS 200 Seminar</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-division electives</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sub-total in Political Science</strong></td>
<td><strong>44</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Requirements for minor.** To earn a minor in political science, a student must complete 28 credits in political science (of which 16 must be taken in residence at PSU). This must include the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PS 200 Introduction to Politics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One 400-level course in two of the</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>three fields listed below:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area I—American Politics</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area II—International/Comparative</td>
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<tr>
<td>Politics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Area III—Political Theory/Methodology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Additional upper-division political</td>
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<tr>
<td>science electives</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>28</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

All courses submitted to satisfy the requirement for a minor in political science must be passed with a grade of C or above. Students are encouraged to take political science courses that complement their academic interests and scholarly goals. The political science minor is designed to be as flexible as possible to facilitate this end. Students considering a minor in political science are strongly encouraged to consult with a political science advisor to work out an instructional program that meets their needs.
SECONDARY EDUCATION PROGRAM
(See General Studies: Social Science page 146.)

Graduate programs
The Division of Political Science offers graduate work leading to the Master of Arts and Master of Science degrees. The division also offers Master of Arts in Teaching and Master of Science in Teaching (General Social Science) degrees with a political science concentration for students pursuing a career in teaching. Political science is one of five participating disciplines offering a major concentration in the Public Administration and Policy Ph.D. program; for information relating to this program, see page 310.

The Division of Political Science offers work in political theory and philosophy, methodology, international relations and organization, comparative politics, American politics, American federalism, public policy, public law, political parties, and political economy.

Admission requirements
For admission as a regular degree student, the applicant must:
1. Have at least a B average for all work in the junior and senior years, or must have completed a minimum of 12 credits in graduate-level courses with at least a 3.10 GPA (on a 4.00 point scale).
2. Submit satisfactory scores on either the verbal and quantitative sections of the Graduate Record Examination or the Miller's Analogy Test. The Miller's Analogy Test is given on campus by Counseling and Testing Services.
3. Request that two letters of recommendation be sent directly to the Division of Political Science from faculty members at colleges or universities previously attended or from others in a position to comment on the student's academic and professional background and experience.
4. Forward to the division a 500-word statement concerning the applicant's academic and professional goals. (This statement should indicate the student's desired fields of concentration.)
5. Submit, if the applicant is a foreign student whose major language is not English, a satisfactory score on the Test of English as a Foreign Language.

Students applying for admission to the fall term who wish to be considered for graduate fellowships should complete their applications by May 1. Other students should have completed their applications at least three weeks prior to the first day of the term in which they plan to enroll.

Degree requirements
Programs leading to the different master's degrees offered by the Division of Political Science are designed to be completed in four academic terms. The University's master's degree requirements are listed on page 68. Specific divisional requirements follow.

Master of Arts or Master of Science.
All candidates for a master's degree in political science must complete 48 graduate credits from course offerings. Students are expected to pass written examinations in two of the five following fields of study:
1. American politics
2. International politics
3. Comparative politics
4. Political theory
5. Methodology

In addition, students are required to take PS 593, Philosophy of Social Science, and to complete and defend a master's thesis or a substantial research paper. Specific requirements are as follows:
1. PS 593 Philosophy of Social Science
2. 20 credits in each of the two fields to be prepared for examination purposes
3. 2 graduate (500-level) seminars (credits to be included in credits for field examinations)
4. 6 credits of thesis or research paper work.
5. 4 credits may be taken outside political science with an adviser's approval.

Total credits: 50

Students who wish to earn an M.S. in political science are required to take PS 595 Research Methods for Political Science as part of their program. Those seeking an M.A. in Political Science must pass an examination in one foreign language administered by the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures.

Examinations. Candidates for the M.A. and M.S. degrees will be required to take a three-hour examination on each of the two fields of concentration. These written examinations normally will be taken during the term in which the candidate will complete 44 credits of the graduate program. The written examinations may be followed by an oral examination at the option of the candidate's examiners.

The candidate who is planning to take the examinations in a particular term must notify the divisional office coordinator of such intention by the Friday of the second week of that term. The candidate must by that time have consulted with the two faculty examiners about the books, articles, and other materials in the two fields over which the student will be examined.

Examinations will not be given in the absence of such consultation. The written examinations will be given in the eighth week of the term (sixth week if it is Summer Session) with the orals, if required, taking place during the following two weeks.

Candidates for the Master of Arts degree must pass an examination in a foreign language administered by the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures. Candidates for the Master of Science degree must pass an examination in statistical application administered by the Division of Political Science or complete for credit two graduate-level political science methods courses. The foreign language examination or the statistical application examination must be completed by the sixth week of the term in which the candidate expects to receive the degree. Candidates must check with the respective departments for dates and times of examinations in order to meet the above deadline.

Thesis and substantial research paper. Candidates must submit a thesis or substantial research paper to be followed by an oral examination. The substantial research paper must be equivalent to a thesis but need not meet the formal requirements of the graduate school and library.

Master of Arts in Teaching and Master of Science in Teaching. Programs with a political science concentration will be designed to enhance the candidates' capacity to meet their particular teaching responsibilities. See page 61 for University requirements for these degrees.

Courses
Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.

PS 101 United States Government (4)
An examination is made of American government in theory and practice. Topics include: the constitutional foundations of American government; federalism, civil liberties, and civil rights; Congress and the legislative process; the presidency and modern bureaucracy; the Supreme Court and judicial policy-making.

PS 102 United States Politics (4)
Introduction to issues and trends in political culture, political behavior, and public policy making. Topics include: public opinion, political parties and pressure groups, elections and voting
behavior, political participation, the role of the media, policy making, the budget process, domestic policy, and national security policy.

PS 199 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.

PS 200 Introduction to Politics (4) Basic introduction to the central themes and fundamental issues of political life. Examines the nature and meaning of politics and political association in both domestic and international settings. Fundamental concepts and ideas associated with government, and politics more generally, are explored, along with the nature of political culture and the way this culture is reflected in the institutions and operations of government.

PS 203 Intro to State and Local Politics (4) Provides an introduction to the role and structure of state and local governments, and examines the forces that influence subnational politics. Topics include federalism, intergovernmental relations, elections, the policy-making process, and the problems confronting states and communities.

PS 204 Comparative Politics (4) A general survey of theories, concepts, and methods employed in comparative politics. Attention given to political behavior, structures, and processes.

PS 205 International Politics (4) An analysis of the nature of relations among nations, with specific reference to contemporary international issues. Motivating factors will be examined, including nationalism, economic rivalries, and the quest for security. Also treated will be the problem of national sovereignty and its relationship to international cooperation, changing threats to international security in the post-Cold War era, and the increasing importance of international economic competition and cooperation.

PS 221 Introduction to Public Law (4) Introduction to the nature and function of public law in the United States. The course focuses on fundamental problems of jurisprudence, the relation between law and politics, the nature and function of the court system, judicial processes, and the workings of the criminal justice system.

*PS 312 Legislative Process (4) An examination of the role of legislatures in state politics. Particular attention is given to the forces that shape legislative elections, the relationship between legislatures and governors, and efforts to reform legislative politics. Recommended prerequisites: PS 101 and 102.

PS 313 The Power Game: A Simulation of Washington Politics (4) Examines the nature of political power, the complexities involved in policy-making, and the relationship between the major political actors in Washington, D.C. The course revolves around a simulation of the U.S. government in which students play the roles of real members of Congress, the executive branch, interest groups, and the press.

PS 318 Media, Opinion, and Voting (4) Course examines the interaction between the mass media, public opinion, and voting behavior in the United States. Competing theories of media effects on public opinion and voting behavior are analyzed, as are competing proposals for reforming electoral campaigns, campaign advertising, presidential debates, and other features of mass-mediated elections in order to enhance citizen participation. Key questions students will consider include the degree of responsibility that politicians, journalists, and citizens should assume for improving citizen engagement with electoral politics. Recommended prerequisite: PS 102.

*PS 319 Politics of the Environment (4) The human relationship with nature is a source of much political conflict and has been since the emergence of the state. This course explores the short- and long-term origins of current conflicts, the emergence of political movements around environmental issues, alternative world views regarding nature, and the distinctiveness of politics around these issues. Specific conflicts will be examined, including the relationship between human attempts to control nature and human hierarchies, population, water, and conservation of biodiversity.

PS 321 The Supreme Court and American Politics (4) Basic introduction to the relation between law and politics in America through an analysis of the work of the U.S. Supreme Court. The course uses selective case law in order to explore the place of the court in America's constitutional structure, the way the court forms and shapes policy through constitutional interpretation, and the way political forces and influences shape Court practices, judicial selection, and the decision making processes. Recommended prerequisite: PS 221.

PS 325 Politics and the Legal Enforcement of Morals (4) Critical examination of law as a mechanism for the enforcement of moral standards. The limits of law and political authority more generally are explored through an analysis of specific problem areas associated with the legal enforcement of morality. These include, but are not limited to: the use of criminal justice to enforce standards of conventional morality, political tolerance, civil disobedience, and the politics of law and order. Recommended prerequisite: PS 221.

PS 331 Oregon Politics (4) An examination of political structures and policy trends in the state of Oregon. Attention is given to local governments as well as state government with special emphasis upon the relationships among different governmental entities.

PS 343 Conflict and Cooperation in World Politics (4) This course focuses on substantive global problems and issues areas such as war, conflict resolution, nationalism, arms races, and global scarcities. The historical roots of the problems as well as their contemporary manifestations are examined using both substantive and theoretical materials. The sources of conflict and conflict resolution are also examined. Recommended prerequisite: PS 205.

PS 345 U.S. Foreign Policy: The Cold War and Beyond (4) Analysis of the U.S. foreign policy process, its motives, objectives, and manner of implementation, in the major developments of each administration since 1945. Emphasis is on U.S. relations with the U.S.S.R./Russia and the Third World. Recommended prerequisite: PS 205.

*PS 352 Western European Politics (4) An analysis of the political systems, processes, and politics in major countries of Western Europe, with special reference to France and Germany, as well as an overview of Italy, Sweden, or Switzerland. Also a short look at the organizations for European integration. Recommended prerequisites: PS 204 or 205.

PS 353 Introduction to Latin American Politics (4) An examination of a number of Latin American countries (Argentina, Chile, Brazil, Mexico, Peru, etc.) in comparative perspective. Topics covered include: the emergence and decline of various regime types within each of these nation-states, the role of the state, various state sectors, state autonomy and state capacity; the emergence of various social classes, class coalition and the impact of both of these on the state; the importance of international factors such as the international economy and the United States.

PS 354 Introduction to Caribbean Politics (4) Provides an opportunity to examine a number of Caribbean countries (Jamaica, Surinam, Trinidad, Haiti, etc.) in comparative perspective. Topics covered include: the central role of the state, the impact of prior colonial masters and the manner of acquiring independence upon political and economic outcomes, country size and the performance of these nation-states, political parties, race, and class.

PS 361 Introduction to the Politics of the Middle East (4) Introduction to the Middle Eastern political systems. Focus will be on the nature of traditional politics, modernization and political development in the region, social stratification, institutions of government, and the political systems of selected Middle East countries. Recommended prerequisite: PS 204 or 205.

*PS 362 Arab-Israel Conflict (4) Examination of the conflicting ideological perspectives, the formation of the state of Israel, rise of Arab nationalism, emergence of Palestinian nationalism, the Arab-Israeli wars, rise of Palestinian activism, diplomatic efforts at partial settlements, and possibilities of a comprehensive settlement. Special attention is given to those elements opposed to a final settlement of the conflict, both within Israel and among the Palestinian and greater Arab communities. Recommended prerequisite: PS 204, 205, or 361.
PS 319
Electives in Public Policy (4)
A study of selected major policies and programs of governmental regulation and service. Emphasis is placed upon the formation, administration, and substantive content of policies in such areas as transportation, public utility regulation, medical care, civil rights, education, agriculture, natural resources, and antitrust laws and the preservation of competition. Recommended prerequisite: PS 215.

PS 320
Political Parties and Elections (4)
An examination of political parties and elections in America. Covers such topics as: the changing role of party organizations, machine politics, electoral rules, candidate recruitment, the nomination process, campaign strategies and tactics, campaign finance, and electoral reform. Recommended prerequisites: PS 101 and 102.

PS 321
Interest Groups (4)
This course analyzes the role of interest groups in the political process. Particular attention is given to why some interests are more successful at forming groups and influencing politics than others. The course also examines techniques used to lobby legislatures, the executive branch, and the courts. Recommended prerequisites: PS 101 and 102.

PS 322
Constitutional Law (4)
A study of the way in which the Supreme Court has shaped and influenced governmental structure and political power. Special attention is given to judicial decisions in the areas of federalism, separation of powers, the commerce clause, and the authority of the presidency. Recommended prerequisite: PS 321.

PS 323
Civil Liberties (4)
A study of Supreme Court decisions that affect individual rights and liberties. Areas of concentration include, but are not limited to, freedom of speech and press, religious liberty, criminal justice, racial justice, gender justice, and the right to privacy. Recommended prerequisites: PS 321 or 322.

*PS 324
Women and the Law (4)
Examines the relationship between women and the law. The first half of the course considers several theories of women's equality. During the second half of the course students will apply these theories to a variety of problems in gender justice. Substantive issues covered may include: sexual harassment, abortion, fetal protection policies, and pornography. This course is the same as WS 424; course may only be taken once for credit.

*PS 325
The Politics of the News (4)
Explores the role of the news media in political life and the political and economic forces shaping the news. Examines the purposes and functions of mass media in a democracy, the legal and economic structure of the American media, and the journalistic practices and communication strategies that contribute to news coverage of politics.

PS 326
The Politics of Public Opinion (4)
Course provides students with solid foundations for understanding the nature and evaluating the role of public opinion in American democracy. It will also teach students how to interpret public opinion polls intelligently. Specific topics covered will include how “public opinion” has been defined historically and in contemporary discourse; the various influences that shape peoples’ values, beliefs, and attitudes about politics; the methods that pollsters and survey researchers use to measure public opinion and problems with those methods; and the content of Americans’ views on controversial political issues. Recommended prerequisite: PS 318.

PS 327
The Politics of Law and Order (4)
As American crime control policies have become increasingly punitive, the criminal justice system has expanded in size and scope, crime control has become increasingly federalized, and record numbers of Americans have been incarcerated. This class explores what is political about crime control and why American crime policy takes on a particularly punitive cast. In particular, carefully examines the social construction of the crime problem: how popular beliefs about criminals and the causes of crime interact with the media and the political system to create a style of crime policy that is uniquely American. Recommended prerequisite: PS 221.
PS 431/531 State and Local Politics (4)
Intensive examination of the role of the states and cities in the federal system. The course pays particular attention to the importance of political culture in shaping state politics and power relationships between the different levels and branches of government. Oregon's political experiences are used as example and for comparison. Recommended prerequisite: PS 203.

PS 441/541 World Politics (4)
This course introduces students to the various levels of analysis used in explaining world political events. Examined are a number of conceptual elements of world politics, e.g., power, interdependence, integration, and levels of analysis, as well as certain substantive elements, e.g., international law and organization. Contrasts are drawn between power seeking and order-seeking behaviors of nation states. Recommended prerequisite: PS 205.

PS 442/542 Contemporary Theories of World Politics (4)
This course presents an examination of the major theories and methodological techniques employed in the analysis of world politics. Both qualitative and quantitative methods will be used, evaluated, and applied to problems of research on world politics. Techniques of research design construction will be emphasized. Recommended prerequisite: PS 441.

PS 446/546 National and International Security Policies (4)
A comparison of national and international security systems, strategies, and policies. Emphasis will be on the current issues arising in these security systems and on the problems that arise when their needs conflict. Particular emphasis will be placed on contending theories of national and international security. Recommended prerequisite: PS 205 or 441.

*PS 447/547 International Organization (4)
The nature and extent of the organization of interaction among nations. Focus on the United Nations, but illustrations and generalization from a wide range of regional and functional organizations including the specialized agencies. Emphasis on the processes of communication, interaction, and negotiation within the organizational environment.

PS 448/548 International Law (4)
Introduction to public international law. Particular emphasis is placed on the interplay of politics and law in the international system. Types of law, sources of law, law creating agencies, law applying agencies are considered. Contemporary substantive issues in international law will be discussed. Recommended prerequisite: PS 205 or 441.

*PS 449/549 International Environmental Politics and Law (4)
Explores various environmental problems and issue areas that exist between and among nation-states. There will be an exploration of the political difficulties that impede solutions and the various pathways that may lead to environmental cooperation. There will also be a focus on the international legal regimes and international institutions designed to regulate environmental problems.

*PS 451/551 British and Commonwealth Governments (4)
A study of the constitutional development, the political processes, and the political cultures of the United Kingdom and selected member countries of the Commonwealth.

PS 452/552 The European Union (4)
The European Union has evolved since its beginnings in the 1950s, on its present-day organization and functions, and on how the member countries interact with one another in making EU policies for jointly regulating their internal economies and societies as well as their external policies, i.e., how the EU members also try to manage their relations with the rest of the world. This course is the same as Intl 452; course may only be taken once for credit.

PS 454/554 International Political Economy (4)
A study of the contending theories of international political economy; power and interdependence, Regime Theory, dependency, integration, and functionalism, as well as the ideologies of political economy—the liberal, national, and Marxist perspectives. Also considered are the politics of trade, aid, and investment. Recommended prerequisite: PS 205 or 441.

PS 455/555 Politics of Economic Reform in Emerging Market Countries (4)
Explores the process of economic reform in a comparative and international setting by focusing on emerging market countries (e.g., Argentina, Brazil, Mexico, Indonesia, Poland, Turkey, and Thailand). Designed to give a more in-depth analysis of reform policies for the students. Recommended prerequisite: PS 454/554.

PS 458/558 Political Economy of International Security (4)
Surveys the economic dimensions of war, peace, and national defense in both historical and contemporary contexts. Topics include trade and conflict, economic statecraft, hegemony and imperialism, arms production and transfer, the military-industrial complex, and the revolution in military affairs. Recommended prerequisite: PS 205.

PS 460/560 Political Development in Modern Turkey (4)
Designed to provide students with an in-depth study of political development literature with a focus on modern Turkey. Examines how modern Turkish republic emerged from the ashes of the Ottoman Empire and evaluates stages of political development during the first, second, and third republic. Finally, assesses the implications of Turkey's new geopolitics (since the end of the Cold War) on Turkish political and economic development in a global perspective. This course is the same as Intl 460/560; may only be taken once for credit.

PS 461/561 Politics of Economic Reform in Modern Turkey (4)
Course examines the politics of planned economic growth under the Republican Peoples Party, transition to the import-substituting growth model during the post-WWII era, problems associated with economic stagnation in the 1970s, and transformation of the Turkish economy during the 1980s and 1990s. The last two decades provide important insight into how political and economic policies (both domestic and international) converge in shaping Turkey's economic growth strategies. This course is the same as Intl 461/561; may only be taken once for credit.

*PS 462/562 International Relations of the Middle East (4)
Examination of the external dimension of Middle East politics; the role of the great powers; brief analysis of the British and French roles since 1945; extended analysis of American and Soviet/Russian policy in the Middle East. Special attention will be given to new patterns of international relations in the Middle East in the post-Cold War, post-Gulf War era. Recommended prerequisite: PS 361.

PS 466/566 Politics of East Asia (4)
Analysis of the principal developments and institutional, formal and informal, that shape government and politics in China, Japan, and Korea.

PS 468/568 International Politics of East Asia (4)
Examination of the foreign policy motives, objectives, and systems of the major East Asian states: China, Japan, and Korea. Attention is paid in particular to the political economy of regional and extra-regional relationships.

PS 470/570 Theories of Comparative Politics (4)
Examines the evolution of the theories and methods of comparative politics, addressing both the recent history of the discipline and the current state of its practices. Topics include the behavioral revolution, political development, the role of state, the new institutionalism, and the state-in-society approaches. Recommended prerequisite: PS 204.

PS 473/573 Democracy and Development in the Caribbean (4)
Examines issues of democracy and development in the Caribbean. It addresses such topics as the impact of the colonial legacy, political culture, political leadership, the state, civil society, social classes, racial politics, level of socio-economic development, transnational structures of power, their relationship to the possibilities of success or failure for democracy in the Caribbean. Course examines specific cases such as Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago, Guyana, Puerto Rico, and the Dominican Republic. Recommended prerequisite: PS 354 or 353.

PS 474/574 Democracy and Development in Latin America (4)
Examines issues of democracy and development in Latin America. It addresses such topics as the role of history; political culture; political leadership; political institutions; the state, the military, civil society, social classes; level of socio-economic development; and their relationship to the possibilities of success or failure for democracy in Latin America. The course examines specific cases such as Argentina, Brazil, Mexico, Chile, Peru, Venezuela, and Uruguay. Recommended prerequisite: PS 353.
American thought about political things.

bring to the surface the fundamental, often
include democratization and the Jacksonian
and the pursuit of happiness. Topics considered
The development from 1820 to the present of
American Political Culture: 1820 to the
PS 487/587
Transitions to Democracy (4)
Comparative analysis of political systems which have experienced a transition from an authori-
tarian to a democratic regime. Attention is given to the conditions supportive of democratic tran-
sition and to the problems of maintaining demo-
cratic stability. Recommended prerequisite: PS 381.

PS 493/593
Philosophy of the Social Sciences (4)
An analysis of the central problems associated
with the idea of a "science of society" to a "sci-
ence of politics." The philosophical foundations
of empirical social science are critically exam-
ined and discussed along with the foundations
of interpretive social science, critical social sci-
ence, feminism, postmodernism, and rational
choice theory. Recommended prerequisite: PS 381.

PS 495/595
Research Methods for Political Science (4)
Introduction to an examination of methodologi-
ical issues and statistical techniques for empirical
political research. Major topics include but are
not limited to issues in designing political
research, survey research, the role of hypothesis
testing, and the major statistical tools commonly
employed in empirical political analysis.
Recommended prerequisites: Mth 243, 244.

PS 503
Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)
Pass/no pass option.

PS 530
Proseminar in International Relations (4)
Graduate seminar surveys the main theoretical
and analytical approaches encountered in the
study of international relations. Themes include
the grand theoretical traditions of liberalism,
realism, and radicalism; analytical and method-
ological perspectives, like behavioralism and
rational choice theory; as well as the normative,
critical, and postmodern challenges to the
mainstream.
*PS 543/PAP 643
Resolving International Conflicts (4)
A seminar that explores different kinds of interna-
tional disputes and actual conflicts in order to
identify and assess theories, analytical frame-
works, and methods of conflict resolution, man-
agement, and prevention. Emphasis is on under-
standing the roots of conflicts and tech-
niques that may be appropriate to different levels
and dimensions of conflict.

PS 545/PAP 645
American Foreign Policy (4)
Contemporary foreign relations of the United
States; objectives, world, and domestic factors
affecting American foreign policy; government-
mental institutions concerned with development and
execution of foreign policy; major issues and
problems.

PS 556
Advanced Political Economy (3)
Readings seminar provides a review of the litera-
ture in theories and selected issues in interna-
tional political economy. Core requirement for
graduate students in the PAP doctoral program,
and for masters students in political science who
select international relations as their primary
field of specialization.

PS 557
Policy Topics in Advanced Political
Economy (4)
This readings seminar provides a review of the
literature in theories and selected issues in inter-
national political economy. Core requirement for
graduate students in the PAP doctoral program
and for masters students in political science who
select international relations as their primary
field of specialization.
Administration. The Master of Public Health degree is accredited by the Council on Education for Public Health.

Cooperative degree program in public health. The Division of Public Administration along with the School of Community Health, College of Urban and Public Affairs at Portland State University, collaborates with the Oregon Health & Science University and Oregon State University in offering the Oregon Master of Public Health degree. Coursework can be taken at any one of the participating institutions. The three universities jointly administer the M.P.H. degree program.

Graduate programs

Admission requirements

In determining admission to the Division of Public Administration, the faculty assesses the applicant's preparation for and commitment to the unique demands of a public service career. It considers the following:

1. The appropriateness and quality of academic preparation demonstrated by the breadth and content of prior academic coursework. A minimum GPA of 3.00 in undergraduate coursework is generally expected of students seeking regular admission status.

2. Three independent assessments of the applicants' ability to perform adequately in graduate studies and potential for high-level performance in public service. The three letters of assessment, on forms provided by the Division of Public Administration, should be provided by faculty members from colleges or universities previously attended or by other persons in a position to comment on the applicant's academic background and professional experience. One letter should be from the applicant's current employer, if any.

3. A resume of professional work experience, if any.

4. A 500-word statement concerning the applicant's professional goals and how the specific master's degree relates to the achievement of his or her goals. This statement should indicate whether the student plans to participate in the program on a full- or part-time basis and when program requirements are expected to be completed.

5. A TOEFL score of 550 is required of every applicant whose first language is not English. This is a requirement even if the applicant has earned an undergraduate degree in the United States.

6. In addition to the above, the Master of Public Health (M.P.H.) degree requires completion of an undergraduate course in statistics and the GRE.

The Division of Public Administration maintains the same application deadlines published for the University. Admission is open fall, winter, and spring terms, and Summer Session.

Limitation on by-arrangement courses. Admitted Ph.D. and master's students may utilize no more than 12 credits of by-arrangement classes (501/601 and 505/605). In cases where more than 12 credits are needed because of the lack of regularly scheduled classes, a waiver must be submitted for approval to the Division Curriculum Committee and the College director.

Limitation on acceptance of C grades. No student may use more than two C grades toward graduation for a degree in the Division of Public Administration.

Degree requirements

M.P.A.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PA 511 Public Administration</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>TPA 513 Administrative Ethics and Values</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PA 523 Public Policy: Origins and Processes</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>PA 534 Administrative Law and Policy Implementation</td>
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<td>PA 540 Administrative Theory and Behavior</td>
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<td>PA 551 Analytic Methods in Public Administration I</td>
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<td>PA 552 Analytic Methods in Public Administration II</td>
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<tr>
<td>PA 582 Public Budgeting</td>
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<td>PA 585 Financial Management in the Public Sector</td>
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<td>PA 590 Human Resource Management in the Public Sector</td>
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<tr>
<td>PA 532 Organization and Methods (3)</td>
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<td>PA 545 Strategic Planning (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PA 547 Interpersonal Communications in the Public Sector (3)</td>
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<td>PA 548 Advocacy in the Public Sector (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PA 549 Intercultural Communications in the Public Sector (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PA 555 Program Evaluation &amp; Management (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PA 557 Operations Research in Public Management (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Intergrative experience</td>
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</table>

Integrative experience is offered under two options and is available to students only after they have completed at least 42 credits in their master's program.

Option 1 is intended for "in-service" students, those who have had limited or no administrative experience. Option 1: PA 509, Organizational Experience (6), Pass/No pass only.

Option 2 is for those students who have had at least three years of full-time administrative or management experience in public, non-profit, and/or health care organizations. Option 2: PA 512, Reflective Practice and Case Analysis (3), plus an elective (3) approved by advisor.

Field of specialization

15 Specialty areas and courses must be approved by the student's advisor. The Division of Public Administration offers specialty areas and courses in:

| Public sector human resource management and labor relations. The Division of Public Administration offers an integrated concentration of course offerings for students desiring to emphasize personnel administration, public sector labor relations, and the management of human resources. Course offerings include Human Resource Management, Affirmative Action; Public Sector Collective Bargaining; The Legal Framework; Public Sector Collective Bargaining; Negotiations and Impasse Resolution; Public Sector Collective Bargaining; Administering the Agreement; and Labor Law.

Nonprofit management. For students interested in the operation of nonprofit organizations, the Division of Public Administration offers a substantial specialty and number of courses in the management of nonprofit organizations. Course offerings include: Introduction to Nonprofit Management, History and Foundations of the Nonprofit Sector, Grantwriting for Nonprofits, Nonprofit Accounting, Managing Nonprofits, Boards of Directors, Financial Management of Nonprofits, and Strategic Planning for Nonprofits.

Natural resources policy and administration. The Division also offers a new concentration and course offerings in the area of natural resources and the environment. The emphasis is on policy and administration. Courses include: Natural Resources Policy and Administration, Water Resources Policy and Administration, Energy Resources Policy and Administration, and other specialty offerings in natural resources.

Health policy and administration. The Division offers a broad specialty area in health policy and administration which gives students the needed conceptual and technical skills in health administration for hospitals, health systems, health maintenance organizations, and health-related governmental organizations. Course offerings are available in health policy and administration, health economics, and financial management. Requirements for the specialty health degrees (M.P.A. : HA and M.P.H.) are indicated below. Specialty areas may also be selected from other departments or divisions within the University and may be put together as multi-disciplinary endeavors.

Other specialty areas. Courses for a specialty in Criminology and Criminal Justice are provided by the Criminology and Criminal Justice Division. In addition, the Division of Public Administration is developing specialty areas in Public Policy and in Budgeting and Financial Management.

M.P.A.: H.A. The Division of Public Administration offers a Master of Public Administration: Health Administration degree. Students admitted to this degree are required to complete 60 credits of coursework.

For students interested in geriatrics, gerontology, and the administration of aging programs, the Institute of Aging offers a Master of Public Administration: Health Administration degree. Students admitted to this degree are required to complete 60 credits of coursework.

For students interested in geriatrics, gerontology, and the administration of aging programs, the Institute of Aging offers a Master of Public Administration: Health Administration degree. Students admitted to this degree are required to complete 60 credits of coursework.

For students interested in geriatrics, gerontology, and the administration of aging programs, the Institute of Aging offers a Master of Public Administration: Health Administration degree. Students admitted to this degree are required to complete 60 credits of coursework.
vides a Graduate Certificate in Gerontology, which may be earned in conjunction with the M.P.A.; H.A. degree.}

### Credits

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tr>
<td>PA 511 Public Administration</td>
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<td>PA 513 Administrative Ethics and Values</td>
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<td>PA 540 Administrative Theory &amp; Behavior</td>
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<td>PA 541 Organizational Behavior in Health</td>
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<td>PA 533 Public Policy: Origins and Processes</td>
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<td>PA 534 Administrative Law and Policy Implementation</td>
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<td>PA 535 Analytic Methods in Public Administration I</td>
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<td>PA 536 Analytic Methods in Public Administration II</td>
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<td>PA 537 Human Resource Management in the Public Sector</td>
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<td>PA 569 Introduction to Health Economics</td>
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<td>PA 590 Human Resource Management</td>
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<td>PA 571 Health Policy</td>
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<td>PA 573 Values and Ethics in Health</td>
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<td>PA 574 Health Systems Organization</td>
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<td>PA 588 Program Evaluation and Management in Health Services (3)</td>
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<td>PA 588 Program Planning in Health Services (3)</td>
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<td>PA 589 Research Methods in Health Services (3)</td>
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<td>PA 590 Organizational Experience</td>
<td>6</td>
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### Doctor in Philosophy in public administration and policy

The Division of Public Administration cooperates with other units within the College of Urban and Public Affairs to offer a doctoral degree in public administration and policy. For details, see the program description on page 310.

### Courses

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.

**PA 501** Research (Credit to be arranged.)
**PA 504** Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)
**PA 505** Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
**PA 507** Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
**PA 508** Workshop (Credit to be arranged.)

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1. **Prerequisite:** PA 511
2. **OHSU courses**
the use of deliberative processes, reliance on collaboration, and a greater role of nonprofit organizations in the design and delivery of public services. The purpose of this course is to examine these approaches within the context of traditional models that have guided the public policy and management role of the bureaucracy in the American system of democratic governance. PA 517 Leadership Development for Public Organizations (3) Course focuses on two activities: (1) use of assessment instruments to prepare individual leadership profiles and (2) an examination of various leadership theories with applications to specific leadership situations. The goal of the course is to assist participants in understanding their own individual leadership styles and capacities and to better appreciate what is required to successfully lead at an individual, team/group, organizational, and larger community level. PA 518 Leading Public Organizations (3) Course seeks to develop an understanding of the essential ingredients of leading public organizations, including creating a vision, developing support for the vision, and transforming the vision into an organizational legacy. It focuses on the distinctive role responsibilities of the leader as an agent of the organization within the larger community setting, thus distinguishing the course from other leadership classes that focus on either an individual or organizational perspective. As part of this larger external focus, participants acquire the knowledge and skills to undertake inter-jurisdictional and strategic planning, conflict management, to work with the media, and to develop and implement collaborative agreements. PA 519/619 Civic Capacity (3) Examines the factors that contribute to the capacity of communities to create social agreement and to sustain collective action over time. Provides students with an opportunity to evaluate current research on the factors that contribute to the development of social capital and to apply this research to field-based community building activities. PA 520 Introduction to Nonprofit Management (3) Introduces students to a wide range of management needs, problems, and issues of for-profit organizations. It considers such items as the following: the executive director as manager; aspects of governance; volunteer/staff relations; personnel administration; budgeting and financial management; fund raising and sources of revenue; long-range planning; and community organization. PA 521 History And Foundations of the Nonprofit Sector (3) Provides an introduction to the history and development of the private, nonprofit sector in the United States. It explores theories and concepts that describe the social, political, legal, and economic meaning of volunteerism, philanthropy, and the nonprofit sector as a sector separate from government and business. It provides a specific focus on the relationship of nonprofit to government in the delivery of public services within the context of a welfare state. PA 522 Governance of Nonprofit Organizations (3) Addresses the history and functions of boards in the nonprofit sector, including an examination of the roles of boards in governance and leadership; policy and administration; decision-making processes; board-staff relations; resource development; board composition and recruitment; ethics and liability; and current research on boards and organizational effectiveness. PA 524 Financial Management in Nonprofit Organizations (3) Designed to provide participants without formal accounting or finance training with the conceptual framework and practical tools needed to provide strong fiscal management and fiscal leadership in the nonprofit environment. For students with formal finance and/or accounting background, the course will provide opportunities to compare and contrast fiscal management objectives and functions in nonprofit with those found in for profit and/or governmental entities. It is structured to illustrate the nonprofit fiscal management cycle: planning, execution, recording, reporting, and monitoring. PA 525 Grantwriting for Nonprofit Organizations (3) The process of grant acquisition, beginning with the formulation of a fundable idea and concluding in an application and its review. Students are expected to identify potential funding sources, initiate inquiries, and develop an application for funds to support a program or study of special interest. The steps in this process are discussed in general terms and in the context of each student's application. The focus is the development of grants from private rather than public funders. PA 526 Fundamentals of Fundraising in Nonprofit Organizations (3) Creating an environment for successful fund development within a nonprofit organization is a serious undertaking that requires a substantive understanding of, and experience with, development programs and fundraising practices. Course provides the learner with the basic theories, principles, and techniques for fund development. PA 528 Organizational Leadership and Decision Making in Nonprofit Organizations (3) Introduces students to the theory and practice of leadership and decision-making in the nonprofit sector. It focuses on the relationship of leadership to management, governance, and organizational effectiveness of nonprofit organizations. It covers classic, modern, and contemporary theories of leadership, including trait, style, situational, contingency, charismatic, transactional, transformational, team, and contemporary approaches to leadership and decision-making. PA 529 Nonprofit Field Study in Oaxaca, Mexico (3 or 6) An intensive immersion program in Oaxaca, Mexico, offered by the Institute for Nonprofit Management in the Hatfield School of Government. Course includes nonprofit field study and site visits, cultural immersion, homestays, and visits to cultural sites. The program varies from year to year in the types of nongovernmental nonprofit organizations the students visit, based in part on the interests of the students who register. Students will be in resident groups and will visit organizations for juvenile offenders and gang members, human rights advocacy groups, medical clinics, an AIDS education program, and a coalition of environmental groups. On-site translation is provided so that proficiency in Spanish is not necessary, but Spanish language study is part of the immersion experience. PA 532 Organization and Methods (3) Designed to familiarize students with the substance and range of work performed by management analysts in the public sector, commonly referred to as organization and methods. Emphasis will be on developing skills and the ability to conduct management analysis studies. Specific content will include: conducting reorganization studies: work measurement and productivity analysis; procedures analysis; forms control; management by objectives; management information systems. Prerequisite: PA 540. PA 533 Public Policy: Origins and Process (3) Drawing on the general concept of the policy cycle, this course explores the central actors, processes, and issues associated with the formation of public policy. The course gives particular weight to interaction among the three branches of government, interest groups, and the private sector. Tensions between technocratic and political approaches to policy development also receive attention, as do intergovernmental concerns. PA 534 Administrative Law and Policy Implementation (3) When policies receive the formal status of laws, they acquire a special significance for the executive and judicial branches. This course examines the process of policy implementation through the use of administrative discretion and the rule-making process. Delegation of legislative power, judicial review, informal adjudication, and the role of the administrative law judge are emphasized. The limits of discretionary authority are explored. Students address the theoretical, practical, and ethical issues in implementation, giving particular attention to the relationship between stated goals and actual outcomes. PA 535 Administrative Law and Regulation (3) The constitutional basis for administrative law; the Administrative Procedures Act; promulgating regulations; notice, hearings and reasoning processes; practical problems in rule making; administrative adjudication: discovery, hearings, and decisions; informal administrative decisions: fairness vs. efficiency; technical law: jurisdiction, standing, rights, court procedures; designing administrative procedures to reach good decisions quickly with reasonable resources; freedom of information; current administrative law problems. PA 536 Strategic Planning (3) Provides an overview of the application of planning systems to public sector functions and
explores newer “stakeholder” theories of planning, planning models, and the step-by-step process for initiating and engaging in strategic planning processes at various levels of government. Through the use of case studies and hands-on exercises, students are exposed to practical applications of strategic planning approaches and techniques.

PA 539 National Policy Process (3)
As a seminar in public administration, the National Policy Process is studied on-site in Washington, D.C. Attention is paid to the actors and the action of policy process, to the institutionalization of that process, and to the administrative components of that process. Meetings are arranged with key policy actors in appropriate organizations including the Office of Management and Budget, Congressional staff, lobbyists and think tanks, the General Accounting Office, regulatory boards, and various agencies. A current piece of legislation or set of legislative initiatives is used as a case study throughout the week.

PA 540 Administrative Theory and Behavior (3)
Managing organizational systems to accomplish purposeful outcomes. Attention is given to how formal structures and informal processes influence organizational goals in public and nonprofit environments. This includes theories of organizational, group, and individual behavior, such as organizational design, power and authority, leadership, teamwork, communications, work design, and motivation. Emphasis is on managers and managing in public purpose organizations by reviewing major theories and their application and effective use.

PA 541 Organizational Behavior in Health Service Organizations (3)
Provides an overview of organizational theory and behavior in health service organizations. Emphasis is on developing an understanding of the factors and forces which influence the organization, behavior, and operations of health service delivery organizations through consideration of organizations, their environments, and the roles of individuals working in management.

PA 543 Creating Collaborative Communities (3)
Collaboration is perceived as an important method for addressing complex community issues through alliances with other organizations in the nonprofit, for-profit, and government organizations. This course introduces students to the theory and practice of collaboration through in-class and “living” case studies in the community. Students will learn the success factors, barriers to, and preconditions of collaboration at the intraorganizational, interorganizational, and intersectoral levels. They will explore the potential for using collaboration in a variety of community settings.

PA 544 Building Healthy Communities (3)
Examines the concept of health in its broadest sense as it relates to the well-being and quality of life for our communities. Course focuses on approaches and methodologies to organize and implement initiatives to build healthier communities. Students will engage in a series of exercises that are designed to provide a practical experience in devising organizational means to develop, implement, and assess community efforts to bring about a better quality of life.

PA 545 Organization Development (3)
A consideration of organization development as a strategy for organizational change. This course emphasizes concepts and methodologies relating to organizational problem diagnosis, action research, planned change, change implementation and evaluation, and the development of appropriate interpersonal competencies and skills. Focuses on the public manager as change agent.

PA 546 Supervision in the Public Sector (3)
Focuses on the role of the supervisor in contemporary public and nonprofit organizations and the knowledge, skills, and abilities needed to effectively perform this role. Among the topics considered are the ethics and values of supervision; work planning; delegating, motivating, and empowering; communicating effectively; developing a team; coping with conflict; monitoring and evaluating performance; and dealing with the boss(ess).

PA 547 Interpersonal Communications in the Public Sector (3)
Explores the theory and practice of human communication in an organizational context. Special emphasis will be placed on theories of task-group communication, interpersonal conflict resolution and cross-value (intercultural, inter-ethnic) communication. Various exercises will emphasize skills in verbal presentation, group communications, and interpersonal communication in the context of status, cultural, ethnic, and gender differences.

PA 548 Advocacy Roles in Public Management (3)
Explores the skills of advocacy as they relate to the duties of the public administrator. The basic principles of an argumentative procedure are emphasized with a focus on oral advocacy, briefing arguments, and conducting public hearings. Videotape will be used to help develop the oral communication skills of the advocate.

PA 549 Crosscultural Communication in the Public Sector (3)
An examination of intercultural communication aspects, processes, and scenarios occurring in public sector interactions. Emphasis on external-client/constituent relationships. Development of intercultural awareness is a key goal introduced through class discussion, scenario investigation, and research projects. The course is highly interactive with class discussion required.

PA 550 Managing Information Resources (3)
Considers information management and computer information systems as they affect public management and public policy. Basic concepts are covered, and emphasis is placed on the use of computerized information technologies as management tools for public sector administrators. Substantial use is made of case studies to highlight how the public sector manager may most appropriately and effectively use computer resources and avoid inappropriate and misleading use of these resources.

PA 551 Analytic Methods in Public Administration I (3)
Topics to be covered include: research design, sampling methods and theory, data collection, techniques of data analysis and presentation, statistical reasoning, and computer applications for statistical analysis.

PA 552 Analytic Methods in Public Administration II (3)
A continuation and expansion of topics covered in PA 551, focusing on analytic methods used in research and evaluation of public sector policies, systems, and programs. Topics to be covered may include: qualitative and quantitative applications in research design and data collection; statistical modeling, forecasting, program evaluation, and other areas of applied research. Prerequisite: PA 551.

PA 554 Policy Analysis Research (3)
Course requires student to become proficient in the use of reference tools for successfully undertaking policy research. Students are required to identify a policy issue and use library and online resources to track a piece of public policy through the stages of agenda-setting, legislative policy-making, administrative implementation, court adjudication, and follow-up analysis and evaluation of consequences. The course consists of a series of on-line exercises corresponding to each stage of the policy development and implementation process. The exercises are supplemented with discussion and lectures.

PA 555 Program Evaluation and Management (3)
Examines program evaluation from the perspective of the public administrator. Covers the major approaches, methods, and concepts in the field of program evaluation. Topics include impact assessment, research design, qualitative evaluation methods, performance auditing, benefit-cost analysis, and other selected topics.

PA 557 Operations Research in Public Administration (3)
Addresses the need for today's public administrators to have some understanding of the increasingly important tools of management science and operations research. It has no prerequisite: quantitative or technical background is not required. A variety of topics will be covered, with some flexibility in choice of topics according to students' interest. Topics include: linear programming, queuing, simulation, decision analysis, forecasting, PERT/CPM, inventory analysis, and replacement analysis. Methods taught in the course will be in the context of public administration.

PA 563 Citizens and Administration (3)
This course analyzes modern civic life and its challenges. Its major focus is the often ambiguous relationship between citizens and administrators in the political system. Other topics emphasized are transformation of civic life in modern times, declining citizen trust in government, modern approaches to citizen participa-
PA 564 Current Issues in Environmental Policy and Administration (3)
Reviews the history, politics, institutions, and related to current energy policy and administration. Focuses on the role of policymaking and implementation strategies of direct production, planning, regulation, and changing market incentives. A central premise is that natural resource administrators face a policy arena that is intrinsically problematic because of the dynamic nature of social values about natural resources, the long time horizon implicit in resource systems, and the broadening geographic scale considered in natural resources decisions, and the interdependency of social and ecological communities. Recommended as a first course in the environmental and natural resource administration specialization.

PA 566 Water Resources Policy and Administration (3)
Reviews the history, politics, institutions, and related to current water policy and administration in the United States. Examines policy domains and the role of federal, state, and local government. Attention is given to the industrial development of the East and created water resources of the arid West as a way to understand changing social sentiments toward water and water policy. Examines the evolution of purpose in pollution laws from human health protection to include ecosystem health protection and explores implementation of such protection through “watershed” approaches to land use and water quality management by NCGO's, and federal and local government. A major theme is the problem of developing coherent water policies in a policy arena which has divided authorities, plural traditions, and multiple resource and social issues.

PA 567 Energy Resources Policy and Administration (3)
Reviews the history, politics, institutions, and related to current energy policy and administration with particular attention to the Pacific Northwest and development of hydroelectric power. National energy policy history is reviewed including political, financial, and environmental problems. Explores the roles of interest groups, state, local, national, and international governments; and regional governing institutions. It explores the changing distribution of social costs and benefits as both a cause and result of policy change. Passage of the 1980 Northwest Power Act, the Northwest Power Planning Council created in the act, and the implementation of the act will be studied, as will current issues like energy conservation, regional power planning, deregulation, and the status of institutions involved in energy policy, and Columbia basin fish and wildlife conservation.

PA 568 Forest Policy and Administration (3)
Reviews the history, politics, institutions, and related to forest resource policy and management. Focuses on the role of policy affecting public and private forest land and made and implemented. Case studies, largely from the northwestern United States, are used to examine these processes. History, laws, and programs relating to forest land ownership, public and private forest management, and associated environmental protection are studied at the federal and state levels. Special attention is given to understanding how public values about forests develop, and how public values affect public policy related to forests held by public, nonprofit, industrial, and private owners.

PA 569 Fish and Wildlife Policy and Administration (3)
Reviews the history, politics, institutions, and related to fish and wildlife policy and administration. Focuses on the role of policy affecting fish and wildlife, and made and implemented. Case studies, largely from the northwestern United States, are used to examine these processes. Policy history is studied at the state and federal level with particular attention to the federalization of authority in this arena and the role of interest groups in policymaking and implementation. Current issues like endangered species, the role of tribes, biodiversity conservation, and interjurisdictional management of fish and wildlife are the focus of study.

PA 570 Health Administration (3)
An examination of issues related to the administration of health care systems. Topics include: changing patterns of health care, budget and financial management techniques, and political influences on health administration.

PA 571 Health Policy (3)
Centers on an investigation of the public policy process as it affects the health care field. Specific health care policies and programs are used to explore the characteristics of the health care policy process and the factors involved in the formulation, implementation, and evaluation of health care policies and programs.

PA 572 Health Politics (3)
This course is designed to survey the interworkings of health care legislation. By examining the nuts and bolts of health care, a better understanding of health policy development within the context of the political system can be realized. Health legislation is examined in terms of historical analysis and the legislative process, including the role of interest groups, the use of information in the political system, the role of bureaucracy, and the budget process.

PA 573 Values and Ethics in Health (3)
Explores a number of issues and questions in health care, including the following: conflicting and competing values; making choices by policy makers and health care professionals and administrators, as to who gets what health services; the conflict between money and profits and the concept that all people within the American democratic system are entitled to at least basic health care.

PA 574 Health Systems Organization (3)
Course focus is on the manner in which health care in the United States is organized and administered, as well as the forces which are influencing change in the structure and delivery of health services. Specific topics of analysis and discussion include: structure of the health care system, the providers, health care personnel, financing health care, planning, and evaluation.

PA 576 Strategic Planning in Health Services (3)
Introduces general concepts, models, and theories of strategic planning and develops them in terms of applications in the health services industry. Through participation in an actual strategic planning process, students will gain experience and some expertise in the planning decision-making, and conduct of strategic planning. Prerequisite: PA 570.

PA 577 Health Care Law and Regulation (3)
Course intended to be an introduction to the American legal system and the laws that affect public health and health care. Initially, course focuses on public legal relationships between governments and individuals, and proceeds to review private legal relationships between individuals or organizations. Reviews the source of laws affecting health care, the basics of constitutional law, the right to privacy, state and federal regulation of health care, and negligence in health care. Wraps up with an introduction to cutting edge health care issues such as health care fraud and abuse compliance and medical record privacy. Prerequisites: PA 570, 571, 574.

PA 578 Continual Improvement In Health Care (3)
Intended to introduce students to the concepts of continual improvement and illustrate applications of these concepts in health care. The basic content will be drawn from the industrial quality improvement literature, this will be elaborated through presentation and analysis of health care case studies. Students will gain an understanding of different approaches to process improvement and quality management and will be prepared to apply this knowledge in the practice setting. Prerequisite: PA 570.
PA 579
Health Care Information Systems Management (3)
Two foci: health information systems and health care organization re-engineering. The first focus looks at information systems in health care as clinical care and operational management tools. Included are business needs, the relationship between organizational needs and technology capabilities, and the management and control of IS resources. The focus on health care organization re-engineering includes the role of evolving technologies in development of the community health resource and information needs in the shift from inpatient clinical settings to community provider networks.

PA 582
Public Budgeting (3)
Focuses on the major dimensions of public sector budgetary systems. Major emphasis will be devoted to the local budget processes. Topics will include basic concepts of public budgeting, the budget cycle, budget strategy, planning and programming, alternative budgeting systems, the budget as a political and management tool.

PA 583
Advanced Budgeting Concepts and Techniques (3)
Investigates how budgeting can be used to review, analyze, and establish public policy and administrative accountability. Students learn how to: 1) design the best budget system to fit various political environments; 2) review the effectiveness and efficiency of programs through budget analyses; and 3) use the budget to clarify public policy issues and establish management accountability for performance. The mechanics of public budgeting will also be discussed in detail, including developing a budget calendar, making fund balance estimates, balancing revenues and expenditures, and monitoring the approved budget. Students should have practical experience or a previous course in budgeting.

PA 585
Financial Management in the Public Sector (3)
An investigation of the sources, methods, and mechanisms available for financing public organizations in a dynamic and complex environment. It includes a consideration of the administrative and behavioral as well as the economic dimensions of the financing public organizations. The examination identifies and explores the skills which are appropriate for managing contemporary public finance systems. Among the specific topics considered in this course are the following: tax and nontax sources of revenue; intergovernmental fiscal relations; debt management; productivity; rate analysis; cash flow management; and managing fiscal reenforcement.

PA 586
Introduction to Health Economics (3)
Focuses on defining and measuring the performance of the health care sector, defining and explaining microeconomic concepts, and evaluating various policy initiatives to improve efficiency, equity, and technological progress in health care. Specific topics include description of the health care industry, production of health, measurement of health care price changes, theory of demand for health care, theory of production and cost, measurement of inputs and outputs, cost-benefit and cost-effectiveness analysis, and structure and functioning of markets. In addition, the role of government in a private economy in dealing with market failures is discussed, especially as it relates to the goal of assuring universal access to health care. Does not require any specific preparation in economics or mathematics, although graphical presentation of economic concepts is emphasized. Prerequisite: PA 570.

PA 587
Financial Management of Health Services (3)
Focuses on the analysis and administration of resources in the health care field. Among the specific topics included in this course are financial statements, budgeting, cash flow, costing, capital decision making, sources of capital and operating funds, depreciation and government reimbursement schemes, and human resources planning and management. Prerequisites: PA 570, 571, 574.

PA 588
Program Evaluation and Management in Health Services (3)
Introduces the theory and practice of program evaluation in the health services field. Includes multiple methods and uses of evaluation from the perspectives of managers, health professionals, and health services researchers, with an emphasis on the utilization of evaluation findings in program planning and management in health services. Course learning will be synthesized through a community-based learning experience involving working with a community partner to develop an evaluation framework and methodology for an existing or proposed health program.

PA 589
Research Methods in Health Services (3)
Provides an introduction to traditional methods of designing and conducting health services research. It is intended that at the completion of the course students will understand multiple approaches to health services research, be able to both participate in and consumers of the research process, and will be competent in conducting critical appraisals of the health services literature and in writing research proposals. Prerequisites: PA 570; 512, 525.

PA 590
Human Resource Management in the Public Sector (3)
Administration and management of human resource systems in public sector and nonprofit organizations. Focus is on the underlying values of human resource management, related public policies, structural patterns, and the functional areas of HRM systems. Specific attention will be directed to the strategic roles of human resource management in day-to-day operations, merit system concepts and practices, position and wage classification systems, methods of securing a qualified labor force, and labor relations. Legal requirements in each of these areas will be examined. Emphasis will be on learning by doing through use of skill-building exercises, simulation and analysis of case materials, review of relevant case law, administrative rule making, and current literature. This course serves as a foundation for PA 591.

PA 591
Policy Issues in Public Human Resource Management (3)
Provides an in-depth analysis of evolving issues in the management of human resource systems in public sector and nonprofit organizations. Topics for analysis vary from term-to-term. Examples of topics include: the design and implementation of employee performance evaluation programs; determining training needs and planning a programmed response; compensation systems, including problems of wage compression; negotiated wage settlements and other economic benefits related to wages and salaries; employee morale and motivation incentives; and occupational health and safety issues. Noted practitioners from the region are frequent guests of the class. This course is a continuation of material covered in PA 590. Students may take this course without completing PA 590.

PA 592
Volunteerism and Volunteer Management (3)
Examines the historical, social, and cultural context of voluntarism in America as a way of understanding who volunteers and why, and what difference it makes in the lives of organizations and communities. The course includes skill development in the management and administration of volunteer programs in a nonprofit organizational context, including volunteer program planning, evaluation of volunteer programs, recruitment, training, and retention of volunteers.

PA 593
Discrimination Law (3)
Examines state and federal laws prohibiting discrimination, the major legal theories of proof, the employer's defenses against discrimination charges, the administrative agencies involved, the complaint process, and remedies for violations. It is recommended that this course be taken prior to taking PA 594.

PA 594
Affirmative Action Planning (3)
Designed to instruct the student in the affirmative action requirements imposed on federal contractors by federal laws, presidential executive orders and implementing regulations. Lectures, readings, and discussions will be directed toward an exploration of federal and state case law, the enforcement agencies involved, the process of compliance, and the elements of an affirmative action compliance program. Students will understand multiple concepts of availability and goals. Recommended that students have had PA 593.

PA 595
Public Sector Collective Bargaining: The Legal Framework (3)
The history and development of public sector collective bargaining in the United States. Specifically included: the role and importance of public sector collective bargaining law; the diversity of collective bargaining laws; comparison of various state laws with proposed national legislation; an in-depth analysis of Oregon's public sector collective bargaining law; the Oregon Employment Relations Board (ERB)—its structure and operation, the rules of procedure of ERB, major functional areas of ERB—bargaining unit determination, representation and decertification procedures, unfair labor practices, the
conduct of elections, the Oregon Mediation Service, impasse procedures and continuing legal issues (mandatory vs. permissive home rule and sovereignty bargaining in good faith). This course is a prerequisite for PA 596 and PA 597.

PA 596
Public Sector Collective Bargaining: Negotiations and Impasse Resolution (3)
Deals with the diversity of roles of the parties in negotiation; planning for negotiations; development of original demands and fallback positions; negotiation strategy and tactics; the major issues in negotiating; and the diversity and similarity of negotiations in state government, cities, counties, school districts, and higher education. A mock negotiation case will be bargained. This course will also deal with the process of mediation, fact-finding, and interest arbitration. Prerequisite: PA 595.

PA 597
Public Sector Collective Bargaining: Administering the Agreement (3)
Deals with the nature of the collective bargaining agreement; the establishment of grievance procedures; the meaning of a grievance; the processing of grievances; and continuing grievance problems such as discipline, transfers, seniority, overtime, work assignments, insubordination, layoff, recall, and mandatory requirements. Emphasis will be placed on the use of case materials to illustrate these problems. Also includes a discussion of arbitration followed by a mock arbitration session. Prerequisite: PA 595.

PA 598
Values-based Management I (3)
Introduces the model of values-based management as a method to enhance compatibility between the individual and the organization that is essential for decision-making and supervision, particularly in nonprofit organizations. Students will develop a theoretical understanding of the elements of effective supervision and of the impact that a director/supervisor has on the human resource system in their organizations. Students will work through the process of clarifying agency mission, purpose, and values and develop skills for aligning their practices with these values.

PA 601
Research (Credit to be arranged.)

PA 603
Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)

PA 605
Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)

PA 607
Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)

PA 610
Selected Topics (Credit to be arranged.)

PAP 611
Theoretical Foundations of Governance (3)
This course analyzes the foundational, political, social, and economic theories which have shaped institutions and processes of governance during the modern era. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in public administration and policy.

PAP 612
Governance, Social Change, and Rule of Law Systems (3)
This course provides students with an understanding of the ways in which the "rule of law" influences the theory and practice of governance and public administration. This understanding is developed by comparing rule of law systems with other ways of creating social order and organizing community life; examining the origins of the rule of law within both liberal democratic theory and the American constitutional tradition; exploring the distinctive institutional role that administration plays in the American rule of law system through its participation in administrative rule making and policy implementation; examining the role ambiguity created for career administrators in carrying out their responsibilities within the American rule of law system. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in public administration and policy.

PAP 613
Institutional Foundations of Governance (3)
This course examines the basic concept of governance in the context of the nation state and its political economy. Particular attention is paid to archetypical systems, structures, and functions of governance which developed in the modern era. This material is then related to the development of the American administrative state. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in public administration and policy.

PAP 614
Contemporary Governance (3)
Contemporary factors impacting governance world wide: political instability and fragmentation of government; erosion in the jurisdiction and power of the nation state and its causes; the search for new approaches and substitutes to government; accelerated blurring of sector boundaries—increasing use of third party providers; and non-political boundaries. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in public administration and policy.

PAP 615
Administrative Process (3)
The purpose of this course is to explore the nature of the administrative process and its relationship to organizational structure, process, and behavior within the broader context of programmatic and organizational governance. Emphasis will be placed on the following topics: the influence of structural alternatives on behavior; value systems and normative prescriptions; organizational culture; and the influence of the administrative process on the way in which agencies formulate and implement policy within the context of their respective legislative mandates. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in public administration and policy.

PAP 616
Policy Process (3)
This course focuses on the politics of the policy process. It examines the role, influence, and interaction of legislators, executives, bureaucracies, courts, policy communities, and citizens. The course follows the stages of policy development: problem definition, agenda setting, budgeting, authorization, implementation, and oversight. Case material is taken from federal, state, and local governments with special consideration given to the intergovernmental aspects of the policy process. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in public administration and policy.

PAP 618
Political and Organizational Change (3)
An investigation into the nature of change, particularly its political and organizational manifestations. The focus is on change as a process (i.e., how it happens) as well as a product (i.e., the outcome). Conceptual and theoretical concerns in understanding change, the sources of political and organizational change, change in the governance system, change in contemporary society, and managing in complex and nonprofit organizations will be examined.

PAP 630
Proseminar in International Relations (4)
Graduate seminar surveys the main theoretical and analytical approaches encountered in the study of international relations. Themes include the grand theoretical traditions of liberalism, realism, and radicalism; analytical and methodological perspectives, like behavioralism and rational choice theory; as well as the normative, critical, and postmodern challenges to the mainstream.

PAP 655
Advanced Political Economy (3)
Readings seminar provides a review of the literature in theories and selected issues in international political economy. Core requirement for graduate students in the PAP doctoral program and for master's students in political science who select international relations as their primary field of specialization.

PAP 657
Policy Topics in Advanced Political Economy (4)
Readings seminar provides a review of the literature in theories and selected issues in international political economy. Core requirement for graduate students in the PAP doctoral program and for master's students in political science who select international relations as their primary field of specialization.

PAP 658
Decision Making (4)
This readings seminar provides a review of the literature in theories and selected issues in decision making. Analyzes developments in theories of rational choice, cognition and perception, organizational behavior, bureaucratic politics, intergovernmental relations, multi-level game theory, and an introduction to complexity. Requirement for graduate students in the PAP doctoral program and an elective for master's students in political science.

Research centers and institutes

Criminal Justice Policy Research Institute
550 Urban Center
503-725-4014

The institute is a multi-disciplinary research unit serving the entire PSU community, but affiliated with the Criminology and Criminal Justice Division of the School of Government. It is designed to provide policy makers throughout the state with a...
Institute for Nonprofit Management
780 Urban Center
503-725-8221/8227
www.inpm.pdx.edu
The Institute for Nonprofit Management, established in 1989, is dedicated to providing high quality, accessible, and relevant education in nonprofit management, leadership, governance, and philanthropy. INPM was the first in the Northwest to offer graduate and non-credit courses in nonprofit studies and is nationally recognized as a leader in this field. In addition to graduate courses leading to a nonprofit concentration within the Master of Public Administration degree, INPM offers non-credit courses applicable to a certificate in nonprofit management, seminars, conferences, community forums, research, consultation, and an acclaimed Leadership Fellows Program. Adjunct faculty who are respected practitioners in the nonprofit community complement the regular faculty in offering more than 20 courses which are designed to link theory and practice.

Institute for Tribal Government
670-B Urban Center
503-725-6000
The Institute for Tribal Government, which is a national leader in its field, provides elected tribal leaders with information and leadership skills dealing with tribal, state, and federal governance and a wide range of related policy issues. Tribal leaders are offered programs to meet their own unique needs either with sessions at the Hatfield School or at tribal sites. Programs are available for addressing federal Indian law, tribal government duties and responsibilities, tribal and state relations, the federal legislative process, federal judicial and administrative procedures, and effective tribal leadership strategies.

Northwest American-Turkish Research Institute
650 Urban Center
503-725-3257
The Northwest American-Turkish Research Institute operates out of the Hatfield School of Government and the Office of International Affairs at Portland State University. The institute carries out academic research and engages in private- and public-sector contracts on topics related to contemporary business, economics, finance, and politics in Turkey and the Eastern Mediterranean. It coordinates international conferences, promotes business relationships, and provides strategic, technical, economic, and political advice to international leaders.

National Policy Consensus Center
720 Urban Center
503-725-9077
The National Policy Consensus Center is a national nonprofit program working with leaders, including governors and legislators at the state level, to promote the use of consensus building and conflict resolution practices in order to address difficult policy issues and achieve more effective governance. The center hosts an extensive network of state dispute resolution programs; sponsored joint projects between states and partner organizations; supplies information, consultation, and technical assistance; and offers training and education in consensus building.
School of Urban Studies and Planning

350 Urban Center
503-725-4045
www.upa.pdx.edu/USP/

B.A., B.S. — Community Development
Minor in Community Development
Minor in Real Estate Development
Graduate Certificate in Real Estate Development
M.U.R.P.
M.U.S.
Ph.D.

The School of Urban Studies and Planning provides an interdisciplinary approach to understanding the urban setting. The school's programs are structured to allow students living or working in the Portland metropolitan area to take advantage of the broad range of resources available at Portland State University and in the community.

Opportunities for urban education are available through five programs. Undergraduates can major in community development or complement their bachelor's degree in another field by simultaneously meeting the curriculum requirements for a minor in community development. Students interested in developing professional planning skills may pursue a Master of Urban and Regional Planning. Interest in developing urban research capabilities may be pursued through a Master of Urban Studies. Individuals desiring higher levels of research skills and/or academic employment may choose the Ph.D. in urban studies.

Undergraduate programs

The School of Urban Studies and Planning offers an undergraduate major in community development. Community development is a process in which people act together to promote the social, economic, political, and physical well-being of their communities. Career opportunities are available in not-for-profit organizations, private consulting firms, and state, regional, and local governments. Community development practitioners work on a range of issues including housing, community organizing, transportation, the environment and economic development. The major prepares students for postbaccalaureate employment or graduate work in a professional academic field.

The curriculum is grounded in applied social science and incorporates a great deal of field research. The program takes advantage of the wealth of resources available in the Portland metropolitan area and draws from a variety of academic disciplines and departments. Students specialize in one of two areas of concentrated study: community organization and change, housing and economic development, or communication and community development.

Students may also pursue a 27-credit minor in community development, as well as a 30-credit minor in real estate development.

Admission requirements

Students must be formally admitted to the community development program by submitting an application to the School of Urban Studies and Planning. Candidates are selected based on written statements of intention. Fall enrollment is strongly recommended to allow students to take core classes in sequence and to create a community environment among each group of students.

Degree requirements

Requirements for majors. In addition to the general University degree requirements, students in community development must complete the following degree requirements. Substitution of coursework is acceptable only by permission from the faculty adviser.

Credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Freshman/Sophomore</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sophomore Inquiry Community Studies Cluster course</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc 200 Introduction to Sociology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ec 203 Principles of Economics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 200 Introduction to Politics</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>Sub-total</td>
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Required core courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USP 301 Theory and Philosophy of Community Development</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USP 302 Methods of Community Development</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USP 303 Community Development Field Seminar</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sub-total</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Community development concentrations

Students will choose to concentrate their work in one of the following areas. Each field of concentration includes a set of required USP courses and elective community development-related courses from the School of Urban Studies and Planning and from other departments. Lists of elective courses for each field of concentration are available from the school office.

- Community Organization and Change
  - USP 311 Introduction to Urban Planning 4
  - USP 426 Neighborhood Conservation and Change 4
  - USP 428 Concepts of Community Development 4
  - USP 429 Urban Poverty and Social Policy 3
  - USP 430 Urban Studies Research Methods 4
  - USP 450 Citizen Participation 4
  - Four elective courses from approved list

- Housing and Economic Development
  - USP 311 Introduction to Urban Planning 4
  - USP 312 Urban Housing and Development 4
  - USP 423 Development Process 3
  - USP 428 Concepts of Community Development 4
  - USP 430 Urban Studies Research Methods 4
  - USP 451 Community Economic Development 3
  - Four elective courses from approved list

- Communication and Community Development
  - USP 311 Introduction to Urban Planning 4
  - USP 426 Neighborhood Conservation and Change 4
  - USP 428 Concepts of Community Development 4
  - USP 430 Urban Studies Research Methods 4
  - USP 450 Citizen Participation 4
  - Two of the following five courses 8
    - Sp 215 Introduction to Intercultural Communication (4)
    - Sp 218 Interpersonal Communication (4)
    - Sp 322 Political Communication (4)
    - Sp 337 Communication and Gender (4)
    - Sp 437 Urban Communication (4)
  - Two elective courses from approved list

Field experience 6

Community-based work, either through an individual internship or through participation in an approved capstone.

Total 68-70

Requirements for minor. To earn a minor in community development a student must complete 27 credits (18 credits must be in residence at PSU). These courses must include a Sophomore Inquiry
community studies course or its equivalent, USP 311 and USP 428. Inquiry community studies course or its equivalent, USP 311 and USP 428. A minimum of 15 credits of additional USP coursework must be taken. Courses taken under the undifferentiated grading option (pass/no pass) will not be accepted toward fulfilling divisional minor requirements.

Requirements for minor in real estate development. The development and management of real estate is a vital function of the urban economy. The real estate development minor will provide education to students wanting to enter the industry. Students in the program will develop skills to evaluate real estate development proposals and understand how real estate development fits into regional planning and economic processes.

Graduate programs

Graduate assistantships. Financial aid programs are administered without regard to race, creed, national origin, handicap, marital status, or sex. The school awards a significant number of graduate assistantships to qualified students. Assistantship awards are reviewed annually and can be renewed for up to two additional years. More advanced students may compete for dissertation fellowships. Applications for graduate assistantships and fellowships should be submitted to the school by January 15. New students seeking financial support must complete their application for admission by January 15, since a student must be admitted as a regular graduate degree student to hold an assistantship.

Admission requirements

Master of Urban Studies and Master of Urban and Regional Planning. All qualified applicants receive consideration for admission without regard to sex, race, handicap, age, creed, marital status, or national origin.

In addition to the general University requirements listed on page 61, the student should arrange for the School of Urban Studies and Planning to receive: Graduate Record Examination scores (advanced optional) — not required, but recommended for applicants to the Master of Urban and Regional Planning; three recommendations from individuals familiar with the student's academic or professional background on the forms provided; and a personal essay.

Ph.D. applicants are strongly urged to complete successfully an introductory sequence of statistics courses before entering the program. The doctoral applicant's personal essay should include a discussion of the field area(s) in which the applicant intends to concentrate and ideas about research topics that are of interest.

For the M.U.R.P. program, students are admitted fall term. For the M.U.S. program, students are admitted fall, winter, and spring terms. For the doctoral programs, students are admitted fall term only. The deadline for fall term applications is January 15; winter term deadline is September 1; and spring term deadline is November 1.

Degree requirements

Master of Urban Studies. The Master of Urban Studies provides training for students seeking employment in public and private urban research organizations. For some students, employment opportunities can be found in colleges offering two-year degree programs.

The M.U.S. degree requires a total of 52 credits. M.U.S. students pursue a common core of courses dealing with the analysis of urban phenomena (17 credits). Each student also defines a field area which is pursued through coursework (29 credits) and individual research leading to a thesis or research paper (6 credits). In addition, the degree provides for a specialized option in social and policy research.

Core-area requirements. The urban core-area requirements for the M.U.S. degree include the following courses:

- USP 513 Urban Economic and Spatial Structure ............................................. 3
- USP 514 History and Theory of Urban Studies .................................................. 3
- USP 517 Sociology and Politics of Urban Life ................................................. 4
- USP 530 Research Design ........................................................................... 4
- USP 534 Data Analysis .............................................................................. 4
- USP 583 Qualitative Analysis ..................................................................... 4
- USP 597 Urban Studies Seminar ................................................................. 4

The first four are normally taken in the first year, with USP 597 taken at the beginning of the second year. Students in USP 597 produce a fully developed research paper as a requirement for continuation in the program.

Field-area requirements. The student selects a pattern of coursework that equips him or her for research in areas of applied interest. Field areas may focus on urban aspects of social science theory in one of the fields emphasized in the urban studies Ph.D. program or on a substantive issue of particular concern to the student. Relevant courses are available within the School of Urban Studies and Planning and in many other departments within the University. Nineteen credits of field-area coursework are required.

Research requirements. The M.U.S. degree provides for thesis and nonthesis options. The thesis option requires registration for 6 credits of USP 503 Thesis and completion of a formal thesis. The nonthesis option requires preparation of a substantial research paper (involving registration in 6 credits of USP 501 Research) and successful completion of a written field area examination.

Social and policy research option. Students with a primary interest in advancing their urban research skills may choose a specialized field area in social and policy research. This field requires completion of the following:

- USP 534 Data Analysis ................................................................. 4
- USP 536 Policy Evaluation Methods ......................................................... 3
- PA 555 Program Evaluation and Management ........................................ 3
- Additional courses within the field ......................................................... 9

Total 19

Students selecting this option must present a thesis.

Master of Urban and Regional Planning. The Master of Urban and Regional Planning program provides diversified preparation for professional planning practice. Graduates of the program will acquire skills suitable for employment in public agencies and private firms involved in the urban development process. The program offers six fields of specialization, to allow the graduate either to enhance previous work experience or to enter the job market with defined specializations. These are: urban transportation,
land use, urban and regional analysis, community development, environment, and policy planning and administration

Core courses

Planning sequence
USP 540 History and Theory of Urban Planning I ......................................................3
USP 541 History and Theory of Urban Planning II .........................................................3
USP 594 Planning in the Pacific Northwest or USP 595 Reshaping the Metropolis ..............3

Methods sequence
USP 531 Geographic Data Analysis and Display ............................................................3
USP 533 Planning Analysis ..................................................3
USP 535 Metropolitan Data Analysis ............................................................3

Analytical methods
USP 515 Economics: Applications to Urban Studies ..........................................................4
USP 525 Design Analysis in Planning ..............................................................................1
USP 533 Legal Processes in Urban Planning ....................................................................1
Workshops
USP 558 Planning Workshop .........................................................................................9
USP 559 Planning Practice Workshop ............................................................................1
Specializations ...........................................................................................................38

Total Credits 72

Field paper/project. Students may choose to either prepare an original research paper or project in their field of specialization or take six additional credits. The research paper or project is meant to demonstrate a student's ability to integrate and apply material from his or her coursework and is designed in consultation with faculty. Students electing to do a field area project are required to complete 72 credits. Students not choosing to do a field area project will need to complete 8 credits.

Doctor of Philosophy in urban studies.
Dynamic metropolitan regions are increasingly seen as central to economic, social, and political development throughout the world. Composed of one or more central cities, suburbs, and adjacent agricultural and natural areas, they are the essential building blocks of the global economy and the sources of social and political innovation. Understanding metropolitan regions and their problems and analyzing policies to shape their evolution are major concerns of the Urban Studies doctoral program. The program explores these issues from multi-disciplinary and interdisciplinary points of view. Through participation in classes and seminars and supervised research and teaching activities, Ph.D. students prepare for careers in institutions of higher education and in research organizations.

Core requirements. Entering students in the Ph.D. in urban studies take the following common courses: USP 613 Urban Economic and Spatial Structure; USP 614 History and Theory of Urban Studies; USP 617 Sociology and Politics of Urban Life; USP 530/630 Research and Design; USP 634 Data Analysis I; USP 683 Qualitative Analysis; and USP 697 Urban Studies Seminar. The first four are normally taken in the first year, with USP 697 taken at the beginning of the second year. Students in USP 697 produce a fully developed research paper as a requirement for continuation in the program.

Field area requirements. Doctoral specializations are available in the following areas of advanced interdisciplinary study: planning, community development, policy analysis, gerontology, and social demography.

◆ Planning focuses on the development and implementation of mechanisms for organizing social, economic, political, and environmental change at the local, state, and regional levels. The field includes study of the relationships and interactions among public and private institutions, organizations, citizens, and landscapes; the design of processes for facilitating dialogue among public actors; and the tools for planning analysis and evaluation. As a pioneer in state land use law and a place in which planning discourse is highly visible, Oregon provides a rare vantage point for the study of planning history, planning processes and strategies, and professional practice.

◆ Community development deals with the dynamics of neighborhood and community formation and change and with public policies that address the needs of groups and places within contemporary society. The rich civic culture of Portland and the Pacific Northwest and the region's connections to the Pacific Rim provide numerous examples for study and analysis. Within the broad field of Community Development, students can address such topics as ethnic and neighborhood history, housing and economic development, the roles of public and nonprofit institutions in community building, mediation and conflict resolution, changing patterns and systems of communication, and the changing meanings of place.

◆ Policy analysis provides an opportunity for students to identify urban problems, contemporary and historical policy issues, and stakeholders in the policy process. It also allows for analysis of the effects of policies and of the historical and political contexts in which they emerge. Students may approach this field from any combination of applied, theoretical, or critical perspectives, such as program evaluation, policy critique, or historical analysis. Students should identify at least one substantive policy area (such as transportation, housing, the environment, aging, community development, or information infrastructure) and complete a course of study in that area.

◆ Gerontology addresses the social issues, problems, policies, and programs that affect the quality of life for our rapidly aging population. Students have the opportunity to work directly with faculty on publicly- and privately-funded research at the College's highly regarded Institute on Aging. Adult development and aging is approached from a multidisciplinary and collaborative perspective. Faculty research interests include: family caregiving and work-family balance, social networks and neighborhood, diversity in aging, long-term care policy and programs, housing environments, development and evaluation of training for health professionals, and planning for the aging of the baby-boom generation and beyond. As a state with a national reputation as a leader in the development of community-based, long-term care, Oregon provides a unique environment for the study of aging processes, policies, and services.

◆ Social demography provides training in the tools of demographic analysis, with particular attention to the methods of data collection, techniques of demographic analysis, and the interpretation of research findings. Social demography involves the use of the principles and methods of demography in decision-making and planning problems in both public and private settings. Graduates in the field of social demography use demographic data to identify and analyze important population trends and their consequences for work in government agencies, research organizations, and corporations. Faculty in the area of social demography have training in demography, sociology, geography, and statistics. Faculty research includes population distribution and migration, international migration, fertility and family planning, marriage and divorce, public policy uses of demographic data and estimates, and demographic methods.

Each student offers two fields of specialization, at least one of which should be chosen from among those listed above. A student-nominated field, developed in conjunction with School faculty, may be offered as a second specialization. Faculty groups specify field-specific course requirements, including methodology courses and courses essential to a multidisciplinary approach. These groups work closely with students to develop coherent specializa-
Doctor of Philosophy in urban studies—regional science. Regional science brings a variety of social science perspectives to bear in analyzing the growth and development of metropolitan areas, states, and regions. The regional science program shares the same core requirements as the Urban Studies Ph.D. Beyond these, students in regional science design a program of study around two field areas.

The first field, shared by all regional science students, includes a three-course sequence providing the field’s conceptual foundations: USP 676 Activity Location; USP 672 Regional Economic Development; USP 636 Economic and Political Decision-Making.

The first field also contains two required methods courses: USP 510 Statistical Methods in Regional Science and Planning; USP 510 Econometrics for Public Policy Analysis.

The second field is designed around one of four substantive areas: transportation, housing, economic development, or environment.

The only required course in the second field is USP 691 Current Research in Regional Science. Subject to prior faculty group approval, students may organize second field areas around a topic other than the four identified above. It is recommended that the second field include additional methods courses that support the field’s topical focus. For example, in the transportation field area the supporting methods courses might include coverage of demand modeling, cost-benefit analysis, GIS, and spatial analysis.

Students in the regional science program must pass a comprehensive examination in their two field areas. This is a single examination, developed in consultation with two members of the regional science faculty group.

Doctor of Philosophy in public administration and policy. The School of Urban Studies and Planning cooperates with other schools in the College of Urban and Public Affairs to offer an interdisciplinary degree in public administration and policy. For details, see the program description on page 310.

Program rules

Advanced standing in Urban Studies and Planning graduate program. A total of 72 credits in nondissertation graduate training is required of all Ph.D. students. Ph.D. students are also required to take a minimum of 27 dissertation credits. For students with a master’s degree in a related discipline, a maximum of 24 advanced standing credits may be requested. All such requests must be accompanied by a listing of previous graduate work for which advanced standing is sought.

The Master of Urban Studies program requires a minimum of 52 credits in graduate courses, of which at least 36 must be taken at Portland State University. A maximum of 17 credits of advanced standing credit may be requested. The Master of Urban and Regional Planning program requires a minimum of 72 credits in graduate courses of which at least 48 must be taken at Portland State University. A maximum of 24 credits of advanced standing credit may be requested.

An M.U.R.P. student may request advanced standing for the 1-credit USP 559 Planning Practice Workshop. If advanced standing credit is approved, the student is considered to have fulfilled the internship requirement. Such advanced standing credit will be included in the 24-credit maximum for all advanced standing; only professional work completed within seven years of the date the degree is granted can be included.

Requirements with regard to both the pattern of coursework and total credits must be satisfied prior to either advancement to candidacy in the Ph.D. program or graduation in the M.U.S. and M.U.R.P. programs. A student is not obligated to enroll in a required course if that student has already acquired knowledge of the subject matter through earlier graduate coursework. In such cases, the student may request exemption from the course. Permission is granted only after obtaining written verification from the instructor that the student has met the requirements of the required course. All such requests should be made within one year after entrance to the program.

Limitation on graduate/undergraduate courses. Students in the M.U.R.P., M.U.S., and Ph.D. programs are strongly advised to use no more than 12 credits of courses offered simultaneously at the 400- and 500-level in support of their degree programs. Courses must be an integral part of the student’s program and courses with the same content must not be available on a purely graduate basis.

Limitation on by-arrangement courses. Admitted Ph.D. and master’s students may utilize no more than 12 credits of by-arrangement classes (501/601 and 505/605). In cases where more than 12 credits are needed because of the lack of regularly scheduled classes, a waiver must be submitted for approval by the school Curriculum Committee and by the school director.

Continuous enrollment. All students admitted to the M.U.R.P., M.U.S., and Ph.D. programs in urban studies must be continuously enrolled until graduation, except for periods in which they are absent by approved leave. Taking 3 credits per term during the regular academic year will constitute continuous enrollment. Failure to register without an approved leave may result in termination of student admission.

Grade requirement. A student who receives more than 9 credits of grades of C+ or below in all coursework attempted after admission to an urban studies graduate degree program will be dropped from that program. A student attempting both a master’s and Ph.D. degree in urban studies may receive no more than 9 credits of C+ or below in both programs. MUPR students must receive grades of at least B- in all required courses.

Courses

Courses with an asterisk (*) are not offered every year.

USP 199 Special Studies (1-4)
USP 299 Special Studies (1-4)
USP 301, 302, 303 Community Development Colloquium (4, 4, 4)

Three-term sequence limited to majors in community development that introduces them to the field. USP 301: Theory and Philosophy of Community Development. 1) New approaches to the philosophy of community; 2) theory and comparative practice, and 3) case study of local theory and practice, presentation of an in-depth case study from the Pacific Northwest. USP 302: Methods of Community Development. Review of community organization, community and network analysis, organizational development and management, strategic planning, management issues, and approaches to evaluation. USP 303: Community Development Field Seminar. Participants observe through placement in a community-based organization actively engaged in community development activities on behalf of a specific community, and critical reflection on the placement experience.

USP 311 Introduction to Urban Planning (4)

An interdisciplinary perspective on planning theories, principles, and practice. Focuses on the planning process, particularly at the local level. Explores the political, economic, social, and legal forces that influence the planning function and the roles of planners. Changing concepts in practice are also considered. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing.

USP 312 Urban Housing and Development (4)

Problems of housing, development, and redevelopment in an urban setting are analyzed from economic, demographic, and planning perspectives. Introduction to the nature of the urban economy and residential location, with a focus on housing problems and their associated social, physical, and racial aspects. Role of federal and
community-based housing policies and programs. Recommended prerequisite: USP 311.

USP 313 Urban Planning: Environmental Issues (4) Environmental issues and problems are evaluated in the context of planning alternatives. Particular emphasis on the economic and social implications of environmental problems. The planner's concern for achieving balance between these factors is explored through an analysis of various planning approaches, e.g., environmental impact studies, land use controls, and resource analysis. Recommended prerequisite: USP 311.

USP 315 Economics of Sports (4) Investigates the application of economic theory to the particular arena of sports. Emphasis is placed on the theories of labor, industrial organization, and quantitative methods and their application to topics such as player compensation and movement, stadium financing, team relocation, and racial discrimination. This course is the same as Soc 441/541; course may only be taken once for credit.

USP 385 History of American Cities (4) Traces the evolution of urban centers from the colonial period to the present. Focuses on the changing systems of cities, on growth within cities, and on the expansion of public responsibility for the welfare of urban residents. Particular attention is given to the industrial and modern eras. Recommended prerequisite: upper-division standing. Also listed as Hst 337. May be taken only once for credit.

USP 399 Special Studies (Credit to be arranged.)

USP 401/501 Research (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.

USP 404/504 Cooperative Education/Internship (Credit to be arranged.)

USP 405/505 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.

USP 407/507 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.) Urban Agriculture, Historic Preservation and Rehabilitation, Neighborhood Planning, Urban History. Other selected topics.

USP 408/508 Workshop (Credit to be arranged.) Urban Investigation, Land Use, Field Techniques. Neighborhood Analysis.

USP 409/509 Practicum (Credit to be arranged.) Consent of instructor.

USP 410 Selected Topics (1-4)

USP 419/519 Population and Society (4) Survey and analysis of population dynamics (births, deaths, and migration) and society. Examination of demographic concepts, theories, data and measurements, and research. Role of population processes on social life and public policies are highlighted, including population aging, economic development and the environment, urbanization, health and health care, race and ethnicity, and government/social/business planning. Prerequisite: Soc 200. This course is the same as Soc 441/541; course may only be taken once for credit.

USP 423/523 Real Estate Development I (3) Evaluates the new public/private partnerships that are necessary for downtown redevelopment, historic rehabilitation, integrated mixed-use urban centers, urban villages, and new communities. Analyzes the critical conceptual, feasibility, and deal-making phases of the development process, as well as the development and management stages. Examines the new affirmative roles played by both public and private developers, as well as unusual joint development entities. Considers innovative concepts of incremental growth, land and development banking, shared parking, and alternative development patterns. Recommended prerequisite for undergraduates: USP 311.

USP 424 Healthy Communities (4) Addresses issues at the intersection of urban policy and planning and individual and community health. Relationships between the ways in which land is used, the transportation choices available, and the health of both urban places and city residents are explored in light of growing concern about increased rates of various health problems. Health consequences of political, economic, and social aspects of metropolitan life are also examined. Movements and programs to create and maintain healthy communities around the world are analyzed.

USP 425 Community and the Built Environment (4) Application of psychological and social concepts to understanding community and its relationship to the built environment and urban design. The use of space in interpersonal relations (personal space, territoriality, privacy); the impact of crowding and density on social relations. The functioning of social networks in the city: types of communities, creating intentional communities.

USP 426/526 Neighborhood Conservation and Change (4) The dynamics of neighborhood development, including economic, institutional, and political factors in neighborhood change; neighborhood definition and image, residential choice, residential segregation; neighborhoods in the political process; and neighborhood conservation strategies. Recommended prerequisite: junior standing. Graduate students undertake a substantial independent project in addition to other course requirements.

USP 427/527 Downtown Revitalization (3) This course deals with the growth and revitalization of downtowns and commercial districts. It examines the evolution of downtown core areas, introduces the theoretical explanations for commercial location, and looks at approaches for maintaining activities in older commercial areas. The major emphasis is on the United States, with some attention to the experience of other nations. Graduate students undertake a substantial independent project in addition to other course requirements.

USP 428/528 Concepts of Community Development (4/3) An investigation of models and perspectives on community development. Both structural and dynamic concepts related to processes of community-based change will be explored, including methodological approaches for assessing community settings, and the various roles and relationships in a community-based decision environment. Includes required field observation and a substantial independent field research project which examines and analyzes cases of community problem-solving. Such project will utilize methodologies appropriate to field and survey research. USP 312 recommended. Graduate students undertake a substantial independent project in addition to other course requirements.

USP 429 Poverty in the Urban Community (3) An introductory course about the nature, extent, and causes of poverty in the United States. It covers a brief historical overview, demographics and trends, explanations of poverty, and anti-poverty policies. Questions of race, gender, and the spatial manifestation of poverty will be addressed.

USP 430 Urban Studies Research Methods (4) This course introduces students to social research in urban studies. It deals with hypothesis development, research design, and approaches to the measurement of urban phenomena. It also treats the application of quantitative data analysis to typical problems in urban studies and planning.

USP 431 Urban Economics (4) Functions of the urban economy: the market sector and the public sector. Economic analysis of issues such as land use, environmental quality, transportation, housing, income distribution, and financing of urban public services. Prerequisite: Ec 201. This course is the same as Ec 431; course may only be taken once for credit.

USP 445/545 Cities and Third World Development (3) Critical survey of historical, economic, cultural, political, and urban aspects of Third World development, starting with the colonial era. Historical patterns of integration of the Third World with the emerging world market system. Covers problems of the post-independence period, focusing on urban sectoral issues and policy alternatives. Specific topics include trade, investment, industrialization, finance, technology transfer, political participation, land use, housing, transportation, information, infrastructure, population growth, social services, militarism, and cultural conflict.

USP 446/546 Real Estate Development II (3) Provides students with the experience of developing a comprehensive and unified analysis of a commercial real estate project. Each student submits a case study with greater specificity showing how the design, development, market, finance, construction, and management of the project is integrated. A select number of projects in the greater Portland area will be analyzed as case studies. Students work closely with industry participants and faculty to develop their analysis as well as alternative strategies for the
project at critical states of its development. Recommended prerequisite: USP 423/523.

USP 448/548
Real Estate Market Analysis (3)
A well-researched market study provides critical information that can make or break a development project. Provides students with the tools needed to evaluate trends and understand the key factors affecting real estate markets. Class demonstrates where to get and analyze information on demand for multifamily, hotel, office, industrial, and mixed-use developments. Recommended prerequisite: Ec 201.

USP 450/550
Concepts of Citizen Participation (4)
Examination of principles, methods, and programs for giving explicit attention to the perspectives of citizens in the development and implementation of public policies and programs. Sets citizen participation in its historical context with an assessment of its impact to date. Participation from the perspective of both the citizen and the government will be covered as will the variety of approaches for achieving participation goals and objectives.

USP 451/551
Community Economic Development (3)
Course sets community economic development within the context of traditional state and local economic development policy and compares their underlying theoretical perspectives. It examines the impact of recent economic, social, and demographic transformations on local labor markets and surveys the labor-market problem solving activities of local governments and community-based organizations. Business and commercial development strategies are also explored.

USP 454/554
The Urban School and “At Risk” Status (3)
Draws upon theory, research, and practice for the examination of the conditions of being “at-risk” in urban schools. Examines the family, community, and school environments and their relationships in the hindrance of development of children and youth leading to their “at-risk” status. This course is cross-listed as EPFA 456/556. May be taken only once for credit.

USP 455/555
Land Use: Legal Aspects (3)
Land use and planning from the legal perspective. Includes historical review of attitudes toward property tenure and ownership; the relationship between local planning and regulations; and current issues and perspectives on land use including emerging state and federal roles. Graduate students undertake a substantial independent project in addition to other requirements.

USP 456/556
Urban Transportation: Problems and Policies (3)
An introduction to urban transportation policy from a historical and political perspective. Historical developments in transportation policy are traced from the early streetcar days up through the present. Federal, state, and local transportation policies are examined for their impact on urban spatial and economic development. An overview of current issues in transportation policy and planning includes transportation demand management strategies, transit-oriented design, road pricing, and alternative transportation modes. The intersection of environmental and transportation policy is also examined, as is the decision-making structure at the local, regional, and state level.

USP 457/557
Information Cities (3)
Focuses on the political, social, and cultural impacts of mass media and information technologies within the urban matrix. Contextualizes the “information society” in historical, institutional, political, economic, and global settings. Topics include the flexible production, the segmentation of consumption, alternatives to mass media, the Web, the reorganization of work, the transnationalization of culture, commercial and political surveillance, and the development of urban information infrastructure.

USP 468/568
Oregon Land Use Law (3)
The Oregon Land Use Program is placed in a national context that stresses the broad nature of planning here. Structural relations between state, regional, and local government planning and regulation are analyzed. Legal aspects of the implementation of the various functional statewide planning goals are studied, as are the Oregon Land Use Board of Appeals and recent developments in local government land use planning and regulatory processes.

USP 480/580
Political Economy of Nonprofit Organizations (3)
Considers theories of altruism, trust, and social capital. Examines the connections between wealth and social responsibility and between elite status and social reproduction. Explores the broad scope of nonprofit activity in the economy, the interdependence of government and nonprofit organizations in the modern state, and the role of think tanks in shaping public policy. Surveys the dramatic rise of non-governmental organizations in developing countries and the future of nonprofits in a global economy.

USP 490/590
Green Economics and Sustainable Development (3)
Examines prevailing assumptions about economic growth, production, consumption, labor, and leisure. Considers how changes in these basic assumptions might help us design an economic system that includes alternative values such as appropriate scale, community impact and environmental sustainability.

USP 493/593
Advanced GIS Applications (3)
Offered as a studio-based GIS class. The objective is for students to apply GIS skills acquired in previous GIS courses to a specific real-world spatial problem. Tasks will involve problem definition, primary data collection, advanced GIS analysis, and presentation of results. This format will give students practical experience in implementing GIS technologies with specific emphasis on planning problems. Students will be required to work in small groups in a simulated professional planning practice environment. Recommended prerequisites: USP 591 and 592, or USP 591 and 592.

USP 498/598
Introduction to Finance and Real Estate (3)
Designed for students seeking the graduate certificate in real estate development who have little or no business education, or for those students who desire a course in basic finance and real estate concepts and techniques. Introduces business finance within the context of commercial real estate. Concepts and techniques will include financial statements, analysis, and forecasting; present value and discounted cash flow analysis, an introduction to real estate valuation measurements; and analysis of performance risk versus return. Students also receive an overview of the legal definitions of real estate and its forms of ownership, as well as an overview of real estate title, contract, regulation, and financing issues. Recommended prerequisites: Ec 201 and 202.

USP 499/599
Real Estate Finance and Investments (3)
Application of finance and economic principles to analysis of real estate finance and investments. Emphasis on the development of problem solving capabilities through the use of computer application programs. Special attention is given to risk analysis, alternative mortgage instruments, hedging techniques, and the tax effects of real estate investment. Recommended prerequisites: BA 303 or USP 498/598. This course is the same as Fin 499/599; course may only be taken once for credit.

USP 503
Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)

USP 510
Selected Topics (1-4)

USP 511
Urban Social Structure (3)
In this seminar, we examine the city as a field of social interaction, as a built form, as a part of a system of cities, and as an epiphenomenon of political and economic forces. Two themes recur throughout our examination. The first considers the extent to which cities enhance or inhibit human interaction and human need for community. The second considers the extent to which urban development and its consequences are the result of inevitable economic forces or are the result of the continual and purposeful adaptations by human agents.

USP 512
Urban Political Structure (3)
An introduction to the political aspects of urban areas. Provides an overview of the structure and operation of local governments, how they are constrained by and interact with other levels of government and how the existence of many local governments in an urban area affects political decision making. It will also consider political questions that are of particular importance in urban areas; how different responses arise between urban areas, and how these different responses then influence the urban areas.

USP 513/613
Urban Economic and Spatial Structure (3)
Provides an introduction to the economic and spatial aspects relevant to the field of urban studies. Provides an overview of existing theories and empirical evidence relating to urban spatial and economic relationships. Examines the impact of federal, state, and local government policies, and changing economic conditions on these relationships.

USP 514/614
History and Theory of Urban Studies (3)
Leading thinkers and milestones in the analysis of urban development and urban life. Complementary theories and models of the social sciences. Postmodern approaches. Visionary and
critical responses to the possibilities of metropolitan life.

USP 515 Economics: Applications in Urban Studies (4)
Prepares students for advanced urban studies by examining the urban economy. Emphasis on applications to urban studies.

Topics which may be covered include: land use and land rents, urban structure, poverty, housing and slums, transportation, environmental quality, and local government finance.

USP 516 Cities in the Global Political Economy (3)
Introduction to political theory and the political economy of globalisation. Begins with core political ideas from classical works of political economy (Locke, Rousseau, Smith, Mills, Marx, Marshall, Keynes, Friedman, and Rawls) and proceeds to an analysis of the rise of transnationalism and globalization. Looks at changes in the global economy, revolutionary changes to capitalism, the fall of communism, and impacts of globalization on cities, communities, the state, work, social mobility, welfare, cultural diversity, and the environment.

USP 517/617 The Sociology and Politics of Urban Life (3)
A survey of important theories of and empirical research about the social structure and political dynamics of urban areas. The impacts of globalization on urban social and political life, the changing nature of community and social relations within cities and suburbs, and evolving patterns of intergovernmental cooperation and conflict within metropolitan regions will be analyzed.

USP 519/619 Principles of Social Demography (4)
Covers the foundational theories of and empirical research about the social structure and political dynamics of urban areas. The impacts of globalization on urban social and political life, the changing nature of community and social relations within cities and suburbs, and evolving patterns of intergovernmental cooperation and conflict within metropolitan regions will be analyzed.

USP 520/620 Applied Demographic Methods I (4)
The first of a two-course sequence. The purpose is to introduce the various basic methods of demographic analysis. The topics to be covered include basic data sources, data collection, analysis, and interpretation of demographic data. Emphasis will be on understanding basic demographic techniques and how they are applied to the study of urban and regional issues.

USP 521/621 Applied Demographic Methods II (4)
The second of a two-course sequence. The purpose is to introduce more advanced methods of applied demographic analysis. The topics to be covered include: sources of data, internal and external migration, data evaluation, population estimates, and projection projections. The course will consist of readings, lectures, laboratory sessions, homework exercises, and one term-long project.

USP 522/622 Practicum in Applied Demography (4)
Represents the capstone course for the graduate concentration in applied demography. The focus is on integrating a practicum experience with the methods of applied demography into a research paper. Students will develop, revise, and submit a final research paper. Students will also participate in professional peer groups in evaluating the development of fellow student research papers.

USP 524 Site Planning (3)
An exploration of the subject with emphasis on practical applications. The class will consist of a series of progressively difficult site planning exercises supported by lectures and presentations. Students will be exposed to the geographic, aesthetic, environmental and legal aspects of site planning. Attention will be focused on environmentally sensitive lands, preservation of wildlife habitat and natural vegetation, compatibility with surrounding development, and both zoning and subdivision codes. The exercises will explore methods of subdivision, planned unit, and cluster developments. Recommended prerequisite: USP 525 or 311 and 421. Graduate students undertake a substantial independent project in addition to other course requirements.

USP 525 Design Analysis in Planning (1)
Approaches to the analysis of design issues in urban planning. The definition of urban space through mass, rhythm, and scale. Design and urban circulation. Planning tools for the implementation of design goals.

USP 529 Qualitative Research for Planners (2)
Gives students an overview of the M.U.R.P. program experience with (a) designing research using qualitative approaches to data collection, (b) exposure to a variety of qualitative research methods with professional applications, (c) experience in using at least one approach, (d) experience with analyzing qualitative data.

USP 530/630 Research Design (4)
Principles of research design, including philosophical bases of scientific research, approaches to research, problem identification, problem statement, development of research questions, development of research hypotheses, and the relationship of research hypotheses to modes of data gathering and analysis. The laboratory (530L) must be taken concurrently. Recommended prerequisite: USP 430.

USP 531 Geographic Data Analysis and Display (3)
Introduction to principles and methods of collecting, organizing, analyzing, and visualization of geographic information. Explores tools and displays of spatial data used in urban and regional studies and planning with an emphasis on Census data. Provides an overview of principles and components of Geographic Information Systems (GIS) as a primary tool of spatial data analysis and visualization. Attention is given to practical applications of GIS and to developing professional applications of spatial analysis and visualization.

USP 532 Data Collection (4)
The acquisition of data for research in an urban context. Emphasis is on the concepts, terminology, and methods related to the use of survey research and secondary data. Recommended prerequisite: USP 430 and/or an introductory undergraduate statistics sequence and USP 530.

USP 533 Planning Analysis (3)
Introduction to applied research in planning with emphasis on problem definition, planning, policy research design, collection and analysis of secondary data, and the use of qualitative observations. Other topics include land use surveying and the development of communication skills, including writing, presentations, inter-personal dialogue, and group process. Recommended prerequisite: USP 531.

USP 534 Data Analysis (4)
Application of multivariate statistical analysis in an urban context. Emphasis on applications of various techniques within the general linear model. Recommended prerequisite: USP 532. The laboratory (USP 534L) must be taken concurrently. Recommended prerequisite: USP 430.

USP 535 Metropolitan Data Analysis (3)
Introduction to primary data acquisition and secondary data analysis for planners. Recommended prerequisite: undergraduate statistics introduction.

USP 536 Policy Evaluation Methods (3)
Focuses on the methodological issues that must be addressed in attempting to evaluate programs and policies. Course offers an introduction to a variety of techniques useful in policy evaluation. Topics which may be covered include difference equations, Markov models, and queueing models. A section of the course considers the methodological issues that arise in cost-benefit analysis, such as present value calculations, determining the value of nonmarket benefits, and correctly evaluating costs. Recommended prerequisite: USP 515 or equivalent.

USP 537/637 Economics of Urban Transportation (3)
The transportation system is critical to the functioning of an urban area. The movement of people and goods affects both the productivity and livability of the region. Transportation systems also affect and are affected by land use and location decisions. This course presents the economic analysis of urban transportation. This will include analysis of the effects of transportation systems on land use and location as well as the evaluation of transportation investments. These methods will then be applied to evaluation of various proposals to improve the urban transportation system. Recommended prerequisite: USP 515 or 615.
USP 538
Grantwriting (3)
This course is intended to familiarize students with the principles and procedures of funding acquisition for urban and public services, to develop expertise in evaluating grant proposals, and to acquaint students with funding sources for public and nonprofit agencies and with the federal and local review processes. Students will be required to study and critique existing proposals, examine successful and unsuccessful proposals, and develop proposals in their areas of interest.

USP 539
Statistical Methods in Regional Science and Planning (2)
Demonstrates the application of statistical methods to problems in the fields of regional science, transportation, and land use planning. Material is organized to provide a general description of a statistical technique and a related set of applications. Data sets used in the actual applications are also provided to students, allowing them to replicate or recast the analysis. Methods covered include correlation, multiple regression, multivariate regression, time series analysis, and limited dependent variable techniques.

USP 540
History and Theory of Planning (3)
The evolution of the urban planning field from its 19th century European origins through 20th century U.S. history provides the setting for critical analyses of the internal dimensions and external relations of the theory and practice of planning. Specific topics include: problems of rationality in forecasting, analysis, decision-making and design; philosophical issues and political-organizational contexts of professional activity; and the place of planning in the political economy of U.S. metropolitan development.

USP 541
History and Theory of Planning II (3)
Continuation of USP 540 focusing on theoretical and practical issues involved in plan implementation. Topics include alternative institutional approaches to implementing plans, such as government production, regulation, the use of market mechanisms, and various forms of coproduction; and professional roles associated with implementation alternatives, such as investor, developer, regulator, negotiator, mediator, and facilitator. Recommended prerequisite: USP 540.

USP 542
Land Use Implementation (3)
An examination of alternative approaches to implementation of plans. Topics include: regulatory tools, e.g., zoning and subdivision ordinances; review functions, e.g., design review and administrative review; and programs, e.g., growth management, capital improvements, community development, housing assistance plans; and political-procedural issues, e.g., permit streamlining, cost impacts.

USP 543
Geographic Applications to Planning (3)
Urban ecology/land use/cartography; metropolitan commercial structure/analogue method of market area analysis; graphic analysis and gravity models within transportation analysis; urban climate, geomorphology, and ecosystems/McHarg method/floodplain zoning.

USP 544
Urban Transportation Planning (3)
Principles of urban transportation planning. Urban transportation problems and policy formation. Techniques used in transportation planning.

USP 547
Planning for Developing Countries (3)
The nature of the urban and regional planning process in developing countries. Tools, approaches, and improvisations utilized in regions where date and information are unreliable or insufficient. Relationship of planning process to the economic and political realities of developing nations. The impact of rapid social change and conflict on the urban and regional development process. Differences between poor and rich countries in planning approaches and expectations.

USP 549
Regional Planning Methods (3)
Techniques and methodological approaches utilized in the preparation of regional development plans. Application of various methods of analysis with a focus on the regional planning process for urban regions. Techniques include the identification of regional development issues, nature and direction of growth, regional goal formulation, establishment of development strategies, and delineation of urban growth boundaries. Attention is paid to the role of regional planning in the economic development process and the techniques utilized in assessing the economic impact of development strategies.

USP 552
Urban Poverty in Critical Perspective (3)
Examines historical, empirical, and theoretical perspectives on urban poverty in the United States. It addresses the politics of poverty by examining why explanations and policy prescriptions have emphasized morality and behavior; race, family, and culture; and dependency and responsibility rather than systemic economic inequality.

USP 553
Legal Processes in Urban Planning (1)
Covers the legal context within which land use planning and plan implementation takes place at the local level. Requirements for the conduct of hearings, appeals, and evidentiary processes are analyzed; skills for and techniques of writing findings and conditions of approval are developed; and questions of ordinance interpretation and liability are discussed.

USP 554/654
Data Analysis II (4)
Takes an applied approach to statistical analysis and research methodology and is the second in a two-course sequence. Provides students with statistical background, conceptual understanding, technical writing skills, computer application, and the ability to apply these skills to realistic data analysis problems and research designs. Topics include simple regression and correlation, multiple regression, and logistic regression. The laboratory (USP 554L/654L) must be taken concurrently. Recommended prerequisite: USP 534/634 or an equivalent course approved by the instructor and prior experience with statistical software.

USP 555
Urban Transportation Planning (3)
Principles of urban transportation planning. Urban transportation problems and policy formation. Techniques used in transportation planning.

USP 558
Planning Workshop (3, 6)
Organized team approach to a current planning problem in the Portland metropolitan area. Focus on applied planning practice, field investigation, data analysis, written and oral communication. Work program includes strategies, methods, and skills needed to identify issues and draw together all participants in the search for solutions. Emphasis is on the blending of practical skills with knowledge gained from core-area courses. Two-term sequence, credit for first term dependent upon successful completion of second term.

USP 559
Planning Practice Workshop (1)
Involves the completion of a 400-hour internship as part of the M.U.R.P. program. Content of the internship and expectations for it are negotiated among the student, the academic adviser, and the field sponsor. Student must also participate in a colloquium which will emphasize planning criticism at the level of the job, the organization, and the issues with which the organization is concerned.

USP 560/660
Policy Process (3)
Focuses on the politics of the policy process. It examines the role, influence and interaction of legislatures, executives, bureaucracies, courts, policy communities and citizens. Follows the stages of policy development: problem definition, agenda setting, budgeting, authorization, implementation and oversight. Case material is taken from federal, state, and local governments with special consideration given to the intergovernmental aspects of the policy process.

USP 561/661
Policy Analysis: Theoretical Foundations (3)
Theories and ideologies of modern age that guide and constrain policy formation, administration and evaluation. Of particular concern is the understanding of the concepts of individualism, collectivism and community development by the philosophers and social and behavioral scientists of this period.

USP 562/662
Policy Implementation (3)
Critical analysis of how policies are implemented. Examination of different theoretical and practical approaches to studying policy implementation. Emphasis on case studies of the implementation of current policy initiatives, including identification of policy goals, actors in the policy process, intergovernmental relations and conflicts, revision processes, enforcement issues, and the role of bureaucracy. Examination of how various stakeholders and actors in the policy process can have an impact on the implementation process.

USP 563/663
Program Evaluation (3)
This course is designed as a graduate introduction to the field of evaluation research and program evaluation. Topics covered include contemporary and emerging theoretical perspectives on evaluation research, experimental and quasi-experimental design, internal and external validity, research design and interpretation, analysis of change, ethical issues in evaluation, administration of program evaluation.
*USP 564* Political and Administrative Issues in Aging (3)
Coverage of organizational dynamics as related to the elderly including the provision and use of services. Covers voting behavior and advocacy as well as administrative and legal issues that are particularly applicable to the elderly.

*USP 566/666* National Urban Policy (3)
Examination of the federal government's involvement with urban issues from a historical and political perspective. Focus on policies pertaining to social welfare and economic development, with an overview of other policy arenas such as housing, health, and education. Critical analysis of how and why the federal government responds to urban crises with national policy initiatives and how changes in political regime correspond with changes in policy emphases and perspectives.

*USP 567/667* Urban Housing Policies (3)
Review of the history and the role of public policy in the housing sector. Study of past and current trends in the delivery of housing services in urban areas. The basic philosophies related to the supply of housing are analyzed and examined relative to current trends in the delivery of housing services in urban areas. Critical review of the role of the federal government and the construction industry. Equal attention to the role of public housing and the impact of urban renewal. Active participation in discussion and a research paper are required.

*USP 569* History of Urban Development (3)
This course aims toward a better understanding of the nature of cities, their functions, and their evolution. It reviews the history of city development and analyzes the rise of the metropolis and changes in social, economic, and political systems. Emphasis is placed on the origin of contemporary urban phenomena, problems, and policy. Focus is on the developed and developing worlds.

*USP 570/670* Transportation and Land Use (3)
An analysis of transportation and land use interactions in urban areas. The impact of highway and transit changes on travel behavior, locational decisions, and urban form are examined. Recommended prerequisites: USP 515 and 544.

*USP 571/671* Environmental Policy (3)
Surveys federal, state, and international environmental policy-making with an emphasis on process design. Political and technical objectives for policy, the roles and responsibilities of institutions, federal-state tensions, representation and analysis of stakeholding interests, the role of the media, and environmental justice are key elements. Topical areas include issues concerning resource management as well as pollution prevention.

*USP 572/672* Regional Economic Development (3)
This course focuses on methods of analyzing why regions differ economically, how they interact, and why and how they react to changes in economic policies and conditions. Part of the course will be devoted to a study of models of regional structure and growth, such as economic base or input-output, and the strengths and weaknesses of each in modeling the regional economy. The remainder of the course will be concerned with the development of models for use in regional forecasting and/or evaluation of policy changes on regional development. Recommended prerequisite: USP 515.

*USP 573/673* Housing Economics (4)
Looks at the economics of real estate and housing, including land rent, interest rates, apartment rents, and housing prices, using an economic framework. Basic concepts in urban economics such as land rents, externalities, and public goods are reviewed. Explores the techniques most commonly used in real estate and housing economics: hedonic pricing. Explores the rationale and impact of government intervention in the private real estate market. 

*USP 574/674* Spatial Analysis (3)
The use of geographically coded data to identify and anticipate future patterns of human activity in metropolitan areas and systems of cities. Emphasizes techniques to establish whether the characteristic landscapes associated with static and dynamic models of behavior are present. Diffusion processes, expanded location theories, and models of decision making from spatially arrayed cues receive particular attention. Recommended prerequisite: USP 532.

*USP 575* Urban Service and Facility Planning (3)
Examination of process of converting land to urban use, with particular emphasis on fiscal impacts and the planning and financing of urban services and facilities. Examines economic, engineering, and design issues associated with the provision of urban infrastructure.

*USP 576/676* Activity Location (3)
The location of human activities in urban systems. Location of economic activities where profit maximization is desired, and location decisions with equity maxima.

*USP 577/677* Urban Environmental Management (3)
An accelerated survey of principles, concepts, and techniques employed in the management of urban environmental problems, with particular emphasis to "best practice" and emerging ideas. Selected topics may include: watershed stewardship, brownfield development, green spaces, protection or urban wildlife, stormwater management, urban agriculture, residential toxicological risks.

*USP 578/678* Impact Assessment (3)
Empirical techniques employed in measuring the impacts associated with land use change. Topics: goals achievement matrix approaches to impact assessment, trade-offs between community and regional welfare, distance and time in urban analysis, estimating the social profitability of land development, cost-benefit analysis applied to freeway location, techniques for valuation of nonpriced resources, measuring municipal and expenditure impacts, gravity models, and transport demand estimation, economic base analysis for employment and population impact assessment, estimating air and noise pollution associated with land development. Recommended prerequisite: USP 515.

*USP 579* Metropolitan Fiscal Structure (3)
The course will focus on the following topics: the tax burdens, fiscal resources and expenditure patterns of local governments in metropolitan areas. The impact of revenue sharing and categorical grants. The spatial distribution of local government services, transfer payments, and tax burdens. Review of literature on the urban-suburban-urban exploitation thesis, the Tiebout-Oates model, etc. Recommended prerequisite: USP 515.

*USP 581/681* Environmental Psychology (3)
Examination of the relationship between people and their physical environments. Specific topics include human spatial behavior (personal space and territoriality), the contribution of the behavioral sciences to architectural and urban design, community and neighborhood in the city, and environmental cognition.

*USP 582/682* Poverty, Welfare, and Income Distribution (3)
Looks at the problem of poverty in the United States and the various programs designed to alleviate or reduce the level of poverty. Looks at the measurement of the poverty level, the competing theories of poverty, and the related problems of racial discrimination. Looks at the rationale behind our anti-poverty programs and assesses how well those programs are meeting their intended goals.

*USP 583/683* Qualitative Analysis (4)
Study of a variety of qualitative methods of analyzing social science problems, with an emphasis on applications to urban studies. Students study the philosophy of academic inquiry, understanding and interpretation of social action. Specific techniques include content analysis, participant observation, field observation, ethnography, interviewing, and focus groups, among others. Organization, coding, and analysis of qualitative data. Recommended prerequisite: USP 530/630.

*USP 584/684* Negotiation in the Public Sector (4)
Overview of conventional and innovative applications of negotiations in public sector activities, and the potential and limitations of negotiation-based approaches to public decision making. Key components include: negotiation, individual skill development, and a review of the institutional, legal, and political context of negotiations.

*USP 585/685* Housing and Environments for the Elderly (3)
The urban environment as a physical and social context for the diverse lifestyles of its elderly residents. Theoretical approaches to aging and the environment; perception and impact of living environments on older adults. Specific topics include housing and services alternatives, issues in developing, regulating, and managing housing for the elderly, and housing design.

*USP 586/686* Urban Social Networks (3)
Analysis of the social psychological and anthropological literature on social networks: the structure and content of interpersonal networks (including kinship, friendship, instrumental) in an urban setting. Specific topics will include the...
nature of interpersonal ties in the city, urban migration and networks, access to urban resources, methods of analyzing personal and group networks.

USP 588/688 Sustainable Development Practices (3)
Introduction to analytic and management approaches intended to limit the social and environmental harms associated with past patterns of development. Builds upon basic understanding of socio-environmental change and provides a foundation for subsequent in-depth studies of particular sustainable development strategies and analytic techniques. Students study a broader range of sustainable development topics, tools, and techniques.

USP 591 Geographic Information Systems I: Introduction (4)
The use of computers in Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and mapping. Includes theory of databases related to geographic information management and practical aspects of database design. Students will use a variety of programs for mapping and spatial analysis of geographic information. Each student completes a series of exercises demonstrating a variety of approaches to the analysis and display of spatial data. Recommended prerequisite: Geog 270 or equivalent experience in cartography. Students enrolling in this class must register for a computer lab section. Also listed as Geog 488/588, may only be taken once for credit.

USP 592 Geographic Information Systems II: Applications (4)
Analysis and applications of geographic information system concepts and technology to land planning and management issues. The multipurpose land information systems concept is used as an organizing device for spatial registration of data layers to achieve data sharing and compatibility among functions. User needs assessment and systems design provides the basis for systems procurement, implementation, and use. Recommended prerequisites: Geog 488/588 or USP 591, and USP 519 or 543. Students enrolling in this class must register for a computer lab section. Also listed as Geog 492/592, may only be taken once for credit.

USP 594 Planning in the Pacific Northwest (3)
This course will utilize the work of Pacific Northwest historians, writers, critics, and others as a vehicle for equipping planners with a somewhat systematic and certainly eclectic cultural overview of the region they hope to serve. This course will attempt to prepare them to be members of a place and of a culture of place, and to embrace the art and literature of the Pacific Northwest as part of their ongoing professional development. Though focused on the Pacific Northwest, the general approach used in this course should be applicable to other regions as well.

USP 595 Shaping the Metropolis (3)
Examination of the contrast between classic models of metropolitan settlement and new patterns emerging in the late twentieth century. Land use changes in the context of new patterns of economic activity; ideas about the physical form of the good city and the societal implications of development patterns; issues of residential choice, community change, globalization, and environmental protection as affected by metropolitan growth.

*USP 596/696 Theory of Urban Form (3)
Seminar which addresses itself to two basic questions: what forces determine urban form and, how do these forces interact. Urban form in this seminar is interpreted as more than just physical form—it includes political, social, economic, cultural, etc., individually and combined. Participants prepare and present a major research paper on subjects of theoretical relevance to urban form.

USP 597/697 Urban Studies Seminar (4)
Research seminar required for second-year students in the urban studies Ph.D. and Master of Urban Studies programs. Students apply their substantive background and methodological training to develop all the components of a social science research paper: statement of focused research question, literature review, development of hypotheses, definition of appropriate methodology, design of data acquisition, and pilot testing of data acquisition strategy. Recommended prerequisites: USP 530, 514/614, 513/613, and 517/617.

USP 601 Research (Credit to be arranged.)
USP 603 Thesis (Credit to be arranged.)
USP 605 Reading and Conference (Credit to be arranged.)
USP 607 Seminar (Credit to be arranged.)
USP 610 Selected Topics (1-4)

USP 615 Economic Analysis of Public Policy (4)
Introduction to the use of microeconomic analysis in the evaluation of public policy. Intended for entering graduate students with a limited background in economics. Develops basic analytical methods and emphasizes application of the analysis to issues of public policy. Prepares students for advanced classes that use this type of analysis.

USP 631 Research Utilization and Implementation (3)
Evaluates the consumption and utilization of research by alternative audiences. An understanding of the concept of expertise and the analytical and political role of the analyst and analysis. The significance of the dissemination and evaluation of research processes and products. Recommended prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in Public Administration and Policy or consent of instructor.

USP 635 Regional Science Theory (3)
This course covers theoretical subjects in the field of regional science associated with local and regional development analysis, and analysis pertaining to regional development planning. Recommended prerequisite: USP 634.

USP 636 Political and Economic Decision-making (3)
Examines the philosophical and conceptual assumptions embodied in alternative decision-making theories in the fields of economics and politics. Designed to show students the differences in individual and collective decision-making processes and the technical and social challenges faced in decision-making processes in the market place and the realm of politics. Examples cover local, national, and international policy topics. Recommended prerequisite: USP 515/615.

USP 655 Advanced Data Analysis: Structural Equation Modeling (3)
Introduces students to structural equation modeling, a regression-based technique that incorporates elements of path analysis and confirmatory factor analysis. Topics covered include path analysis, confirmatory factor analysis, and structural models with cross-sectional, longitudinal, and multiple groups. The general goal is to provide a thorough background in the conceptual aspects, statistical underpinnings, and applications of this method.

USP 656 Advanced Data Analysis: Multilevel Regression (3)
Intended to introduce students to multilevel regression techniques (also known as Hierarchical Linear Models or HLM), presenting the conceptual underpinnings and application of the techniques for the two most common applications of multilevel models: hierarchical and longitudinal data sets. Multilevel regression is a statistical model that extends multiple regression to data that are hierarchically structured and is used for the estimation of growth curves with longitudinal data. Hierarchical data are common in many kinds of organizational and regional research, because data occurs in natural groupings such as administrative units, geographic region, or schools.

USP 664 Organizational Theory and Behavior (3)
The first part of this seminar is dedicated to a review of the major theories of how we should organize ourselves to work together. The goal is to gain an understanding of organizational thought; what we used to think and why and what we now think and why. The second part is focused on the theory and practice of organizational development, the most contemporary and perhaps most promising movements in this field. Recommended prerequisite: admission to the doctoral programs in the School of Urban and Public Affairs.

USP 691 Current Research in Regional Science (3)
Focused reading and advanced student research on emerging topics and issues in the field of regional science. Recommended prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

USP 692 Current Research in Policy Analysis (3)
Focused reading and advanced student research on emerging topics and issues in the field of policy analysis. Recommended prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

USP 693 Current Research in Urban and Regional Structure (3)
Focused reading and advanced student research on emerging topics and issues in the field of urban and regional structure. Recommended prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Research centers
and institutes

Center for Urban Studies
350 Urban Center
503-725-4020
The Center for Urban Studies, established in 1966, is a multidisciplinary research unit in the College of Urban and Public Affairs. The center's primary research emphases include: urban services, determinants of property value, transportation, regional economic analysis, geographic information systems, and regional decision making. In addition to its research function, the center serves as a resource for community service to units of local government.

Publications of the center include reports on fiscal analyses of municipal services provision, transportation investment analysis, analyses of urban services, economic and urban development, transportation and land use interactions, transit finance, special needs transit programs, traffic monitoring, travel behavior, transit and parking, recycling, and various aspects of geographic information systems.

The center has sponsored conferences on important urban topics for the interested public. In conjunction with the graduate programs in urban studies and planning, the center provides students with numerous opportunities for research experience through graduate assistantships, research credit, and informal project participation.

The center also houses the Community Environmental Services (CES) Program. CES provides assistance to local communities, governmental agencies, and private organizations on a contract basis. The mission of CES is to provide students with the opportunity to develop leadership, practical job skills, and civic responsibility, through education, service, and research which address environmental issues and resource sustainability.

Population Research Center
570 Urban Center
503-725-3922
askprc@pdx.edu
www.upa.pdx.edu/CPRC
The Population Research Center provides a setting for demographic research within the College of Urban and Public Affairs. The center provides a research and teaching focus for the investigation of the causes and consequences of demographic change in current society.

As the lead agency of the Oregon State Data Center Program, the center has access to the various files produced by the U.S. Census Bureau. This information includes current and past census data for the state of Oregon, information from the monthly Current Population Surveys, and the results from such other U.S. Census Bureau surveys as the American Housing Survey, the American Community Survey, and the Survey on Income and Program Participation. These data are housed in the center's library and are available to faculty, students, and the public. In addition to providing outreach to Oregon's counties and communities, the center faculty teach courses in applied demography.

One of the important responsibilities of the center is to produce the official population estimates for Oregon's counties and incorporated cities. The center also provides population forecasts for school districts, market analysis for housing projects, survey research on population issues, social and economic factors affecting demographic change, population distribution and population migration, population geography, and demographic methods. Center staff regularly assist city, county, and state governments on examination of population issues.

The center's current staff includes personnel trained in demography, sociology, geography, statistics, and data processing. This variety of expertise enables the center to provide an eclectic and multidisciplinary approach to population research.

Center for Transportation Studies
350 Urban Center
503-725-4020
The Transportation Studies Center is a research unit that is organized within the Center for Urban Studies. It is supported by grants and contracts from the U.S. Department of Transportation, the Oregon Department of Transportation, and Tri-Met and emphasizes (1) transportation planning, (2) technology transfer, (3) research on transportation and land use interactions, and (4) financing of transportation systems.

The center, in addition to its primary functions in the areas of generation and dissemination of information, encourages and coordinates research activities of University faculty. The center serves to foster an interdisciplinary approach to transportation issues by staffing the activities of the Transportation Research Group. This group is made up of faculty and students, from all parts of campus, with transportation interests.
The Oregon University System, organized in 1932, provides educational opportunities to young people and adults throughout the state of Oregon. Member institutions are elements of an articulated system, parts of an integrated whole. Opportunities for general education are distributed as widely as possible throughout the state, while specialized, professional, and technical programs are centered at specific institutions.

**Members of the Oregon University System**

- Eastern Oregon University
  - La Grande
- Oregon Institute of Technology
  - Klamath Falls
- Oregon State University
  - Corvallis
- Portland State University
  - Portland
- Southern Oregon University
  - Ashland
- University of Oregon
  - Eugene
- Western Oregon University
  - Monmouth
- Oregon Health & Science University*
  - Portland

The Chancellor’s Office of Academic Affairs provides coordination and service to assure that a broad-based continuing education program is available through the member institutions. An interinstitutional booklet, *The OUS Viewbook*, lists fields of study at all Oregon University System institutions and offers other important information for prospective students. For a free copy, write *The OUS Viewbook*, Oregon University System, P.O. Box 3175, Eugene, OR 97403-0175.

*Affiliated
Institutional executives

Daniel O. Bernstine, LL.M. President Portland State University

Khosrow Fatemi, Ph.D. President Eastern Oregon University

Martha Anne Dow, Ph.D. President Oregon Institute of Technology

Edward Ray, Ph.D. President Oregon State University

Elisabeth Zinser, Ph.D. President Southern Oregon University

Dave Frohmayer, J.D. President University of Oregon

Philip W. Conn, Ph.D. President Western Oregon University

Portland State University

Faculty members are listed with their programs. Academic faculty are listed starting on page 345. The dates in parentheses indicate the beginning of academic service at Portland State University. The earliest date shown is 1955, the year in which Portland State became a degree-granting institution. The faculty listings were compiled in February 2004 and may not include changes and appointments made after that time.

Office of the President


Roderic C. Diman (1960) Ph.D. Special Assistant to the President; Professor of Spanish. Ph.D. 1971 University of Wisconsin.


Affirmative Action and Equal Opportunity


Academic Affairs Office of the Provost


Mary Luba (1998) M.S. Director, Distance Learning. M.S. 1997 Purdue University.


Graduate Studies and Research


Barbara A. Sestak (1982) M Arch. Associate Vice Provost for Research and Graduate Studies; Professor of Architecture. M. Arch. 1977 University of Washington.


Institutional Research Planning


International Affairs


Jon E. Mandaville (1965) Ph.D. Director, Middle East Studies Center; Professor of History and International Studies. Ph.D. 1969 Princeton University.


Academic Faculty

College of Liberal Arts and Sciences

Marvin A. Kaiser (1993) Ph.D.
Dean, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences; Professor of Sociology. Ph.D. 1979 University of Nebraska.

Duncan A. Carter (1987) Ph.D.
Associate Dean, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. Ph.D. 1974 University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign.

Grant M. Farr (1971) Ph.D.
Associate Dean, Special Projects, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences; Chair, Professor, Department of Sociology. Ph.D. 1974 University of Washington.

Robert Mercer (1980) M.A.
Assistant Dean, Advising, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. M.A. 1986 Portland State University.

Department of Anthropology

Faculty

Chair, Department of Anthropology; Professor of Anthropology. Ph.D. 1976 Washington University.

Thomas Briel (1990) Ph.D.
Professor of Anthropology. Ph.D. 1987 Columbia University.

Virginia L. Butler (1994) Ph.D.
Associate Professor of Anthropology. Ph.D. 1990 University of Washington.

Sharon A. Carstens (1987) Ph.D.

Margaret C. Everett (1996) Ph.D.
Associate Professor of Anthropology. Ph.D. 1995 Yale University.

Professor of Anthropology. Ph.D. 2003 Washington State University.

Michele R. Gamburd (1995) Ph.D.
Associate Professor of Anthropology. Ph.D. 1995 University of Michigan.

Natalie Vasey (2002) Ph.D.
Assistant Professor of Anthropology. Ph.D. 1997 Washington University.

Emeriti Faculty

Marc R. Feldman (1971) Ph.D.
Chair Emeritus, Department of Anthropology;

Jacob Fried (1965) Ph.D.
Professor Emeritus of Anthropology. Ph.D. 1952 Yale University.

Wayne Suttles (1966) Ph.D.

Associated Faculty

Adjunct Assistant Professor of Anthropology. Ph.D. 1984 University of Washington.

John Fagan (1992) Ph.D.

Patricia Kramer (1992) Ph.D.
Adjunct Assistant Professor of Anthropology. Ph.D. 1979 University of New Mexico.

John K. Lundy (1984) Ph.D.
Adjunct Associate Professor of Anthropology. Ph.D. 1983 University of Witwatersrand (South Africa).

Department of Applied Linguistics

Faculty


Kimberley A. Brown (1989) Ph.D.
Department of English

Faculty

Duncan A. Carter (1987) Ph.D. Associate Dean, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences; Professor of English. Ph.D. 1974 University of Illinois.
W. Tracy Dillon (1993) Ph.D. Chair, Department of English; Professor of English. Ph.D. 1985 University of California, Riverside.

Department of Economics

Faculty


Conflict Resolution Program

Faculty

Ihsel Ingham (2002) M.S. Adjunct Professor, Conflict Resolution Graduate Program. M.S. 1999 University of Oregon.
Stan Sinick (2003) J.D. Adjunct Professor, Conflict Resolution Graduate Program. J.D. University of Chicago Law School.
Les Swanson (1999) J.D. Adjunct Professor, Conflict Resolution Graduate Program. J.D. University of Oregon School of Law.
Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures

Faculty
Pelin Basci (1997) Ph.D. Associate Professor of Turkish. Ph.D. 1995 University of Texas-Austin.
Sandra Rosengrant (1981) Ph.D. Chair, Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures; Professor of Russian. Ph.D. 1976 Stanford University.

Associated Faculty

Emeriti Faculty

Department of Geography

Faculty
Teresa Bulman (1990) Ph.D. Chair, Department of Geography; Professor of Geography. Ph.D. 1990 University of California, Davis.
Emeriti Faculty

Department of Geology

Faculty
Michael L. Cummings (1979) Ph.D. Chair, Department of Geology; Professor of Geology. Ph.D. 1979 University of Wisconsin.
Michael J. Flower (1992) Ph.D. Associate Professor of University Honors and Science Education. Ph.D. 1969 University of Wisconsin.

Department of Sociology

Faculty
Johanna Brenner (1981) Ph.D. Coordinator, Women’s Studies Program; Professor of Sociology and Women’s Studies. Ph.D. 1979 University of California, Los Angeles.
Grant M. Farr (1975) Ph.D. Chair, Department of Sociology; Professor of Sociology. Ph.D. 1974 University of Washington.
Marvin A. Kaiser (1993) Ph.D. Dean, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences; Professor of Sociology. Ph.D. 1979 University of Nebraska.
José Antonio Padin (1975) Ph.D. Assistant Professor of Sociology. Ph.D. 1998 University of Colorado.

Emeriti Faculty


Associated Faculty

Donald K. Freeborn (1972) Ph.D. Adjunct Professor of Sociology. Ph.D. 1968 University of Michigan.
Mervyn R. Greenlick (1965) Ph.D. Vice President, Research, Kaiser Foundation Hospitals, and Director, Health Services Research Center. Adjunct Professor of Sociology and Social Work. Ph.D. 1961 University of Michigan.
Clyde Riley Pope (1975) Ph.D. Adjunct Professor of Sociology. Ph.D. 1963 University of Oregon.

Women’s Studies Program

Faculty
Johanna Brenner (1981) Ph.D. Coordinator, Women’s Studies Program; Professor of Sociology and Women’s Studies. Ph.D. 1979 University of California, Los Angeles.

College of Liberal Arts and Sciences

Emeriti Faculty


School of Business Administration

Scott A. Dawson (1985) Ph.D. Dean, School of Business Administration; Professor of Business Administration. Ph.D. 1984 University of Arizona.

ACCOUNTING

Faculty

Professor of Business Administration. J.D. 1973 Gonzaga University School of Law; C.P.A.
Rodney Rogers (1995) Ph.D., C.P.A. Associate Dean for Academic Affairs. Associate Professor of Business Administration. Ph.D. 1995 Case Western Reserve University; C.P.A.
Richard Sapp (1978) Ph.D., C.P.A., (Texas) Associate Dean for Administration; Professor of Business Administration. Ph.D. 1978 University of Houston; C.P.A.

FINANCE

Faculty
John M. Bizjak (1998) Ph.D. Cameron Faculty Fellow; Associate Professor of Business Administration. Ph.D. 1992 University of Utah.

Emeriti Faculty


Management

Faculty

Emeriti Faculty

**Graduate School of Education**


Carolyn Carr (1999) Ph.D. Assistant Professor of Education. Ph.D. 1997 University of Texas, Austin.


Robert B. Evracht (1986) Ph.D. Professor of Education; Adjunct Professor of Sociology. Ph.D. 1972 University of Oregon.


Dilafruz R. Williams (1990) Ph.D. Associate Professor of Education; Program Coordinator, Counselor Education. Ph.D. 1990 Ohio State University.

**Emeriti Faculty**


**HELEN GORDON CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER**


**Maseeh College of Engineering and Computer Science**


**Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering**


William Fish (1998) Ph.D. Associate Professor of Civil Engineering and Environmental Engineering; Ph.D. 1984 Massachusetts Institute of Technology.


Scott A. Wells (1987) Ph.D., P.E. Chair, Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering; Professor of Civil and Environmental Engineering. Ph.D. 1990 Cornell University.

Associated Faculty


Emeriti Faculty


Associated Faculty


Emeriti Faculty


Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

Faculty


Fu Li (1990) Ph.D., P.E. Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering. Ph.D. 1990 University of Rhode Island.


James E. Morris (2001) Ph.D. Chair, Electrical and Computer Engineering; Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering. Ph.D. 1971 University of Saskatchewan (Canada).


Emeriti Faculty


Department of Engineering and Technology Management

Faculty


Associated Faculty


Kathleen K. Murphy (2000) J.D. Adjunct Associate Professor of Engineering and Technology Management. J.D. 1987 Northwestern School of Law.

Yong-In Shin (1999) Ph.D. Adjunct Associate Professor of Engineering and Technology Management. Ph.D. 1993 Erasmus University.

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Faculty


Craig A. Spoke (1980) Ph.D., P.E. Chair, Department of Mechanical Engineering; Professor of Mechanical Engineering. Ph.D. 1980 Washington State University.


School of Fine and Performing Arts


Department of Architecture

Faculty
L. Rudolph Barton (1988) M.Arch. Chair, Department of Architecture; Associate Professor of Architecture. M.Arch. 1981 Harvard University.

Department of Art

Faculty
Susan Agre-Kippenhan (1995) M.F.A. Chair, Department of Art; Professor of Art. M.F.A. 1994 School of the Art Institute of Chicago.

Department of Music

Faculty

Department of Theater Arts

Faculty
Sarah E. Andrews-Collier (1981) M.A. Chair, Department of Theater Arts; Professor of Theater Arts. B.A. 1986 University of London.

Emeriti Faculty

Associate Professor Emeritus of Mechanical Engineering. Ph.D. 1975 University of Detroit.


Associated Faculty
Cathy Biber (2002) Ph.D. Adjunct Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering. B.S. Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Steppen Brooks (1998) B.S. Adjunct Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering. B.S. 1991 Virginia Polytechnic and State University.


Systems Engineering Program

Faculty

Associated Faculty
John Byler (1989) M.S. Adjunct Assistant Professor of Systems Engineering. M.S. 1991 California State University, Northridge.


Department of Music

Faculty


Keith Clark (1998) D.M.A. Associate Professor of Music; Orchestra Director. Ph.D. 1971 University of California, Los Angeles.

Charles Gray (1981) M.F.A. Chair, Department of Music; Professor of Music. M.M. 1981 Florida State University.


Carol A. Sindell (1977) B.M. Professor of Music (clarinet, history). D.M.A. 1983 University of Oregon.
Emeriti Faculty

Graduate School of Social Work
Faculty
Nancy M. Koroloff (1973) Ph.D. Director, Regional Research Institute for Human Services; Professor of Social Work. Ph.D. 1985 Oregon University.
Janet Putnam (1985) M.S.W. Director of Student Affairs; Assistant Professor of Social Work. M.S.W. 1973 Portland State University.
Emeriti Faculty
Associated Faculty
David L. Cutter (1990) M.D. Professor and Director of Public Psychiatry Training Program, Oregon Health Sciences University; Department of Psychiatry; Adjunct Professor of Social Work. M.D. 1987 Oregon State University.
Susan C. Hedlund (1986) M.S.W. Medical Social Worker; Oregon Health Sciences University; Instructor in Social Work. M.S.W. 1980 Portland State University.
Regional Research Institute for Human Services
Associated Faculty

College of Urban and Public Affairs
Lawrence Wallack (1999) Dr.P.H. Dean, College of Urban and Public Affairs; Professor of Public Health. Dr.P.H. 1982 University of California, Berkeley.

Child Welfare Partnership
Faculty

School of Community Health
Faculty
Mark A. Gruenewald (1997) Dr.P.H. Professor of Community Health. Dr.P.H. 1984 University of California, Berkeley.
Margaret B. Neal (1983) Ph.D. Director, Institute on Aging; Professor of Community Health; Research Associate, Regional Research Institute for Human Services. Ph.D. 1985 Portland State University.
Judith L. Sobel (1985) Ph.D. Associate Professor of Community Health; Ph.D. 1981 University of Minoes.
Lawrence Wallack (1999) Dr.P.H. Director, School of Community Health. Dr.P.H. 1992 University of California, Berkeley.
Liana Winton (2000) Dr.P.H. Director, Oregon Master of Public Health; Professor, School of Community Health; Dr.P.H. 1997 University of California, Berkeley.

Mark O. Hatfield School of Government

DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE
Faculty
DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATION Faculty


Emeriti Faculty


Associated Faculty


Michael Wells (1998) M.A. Adjunct Assistant Professor of Public Administration. M.A. 1993 California State University, Dominguez Hills.  
Appendix

ALTERNATIVE MEANS OF MEETING GPA REQUIREMENT
Students who do not meet the 3.00 GPA or 1000 SAT/21 ACT requirement may be admitted based on a combination of GPA and test scores, as seen below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GPA</th>
<th>SAT / ACT</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.99</td>
<td>800 / 16</td>
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<tr>
<td>2.69</td>
<td>980 / 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.68</td>
<td>990 / 20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CREDIT BY EXAMINATION
I. Portland State University Courses

Prerequisites for Credit by Examination (PSU courses)
1. Students must be formally admitted (in writing) to Portland State, and
2. Be currently registered or have completed one Portland State course.

Guidelines governing Credit by Examination (PSU courses)
1. Not all courses in all departments are open to challenge. Each academic unit decides which of its courses are available to undergraduates for credit by examination. The determination by the department is final. No courses numbered 199, 299, 399, or 401 to 410 inclusive are eligible for credit by examination.
2. Students should contact the appropriate departments, college, or schools to determine the availability of particular courses for credit by examination.
3. The examinations administered vary according to the departments, college, or schools which administer them, and may include midterm and/or final examinations in current courses or special examinations designed for students "challenging" courses whether or not the courses are currently being offered.
4. Credit earned by examination may not be received in a course which:
   a. Duplicates credit previously earned by a student, or
   b. Is more elementary, as determined by departmental, college, or school regulations, than a course in which the student has already received credit.
5.a. A student may attempt to acquire credit by examination only once for any course.
   b. A student who has taken but not passed a course may subsequently attempt credit in that course by examination. Only one such attempt is permitted. In the event of failure, results will not be recorded on a student's academic record. Should an examination not be passed, credit can be obtained by repeating the course.
6. In assigning grades for credit by examination, the departments, college, or schools determine whether to use an undifferentiated (P for pass or NP for no pass) or a differentiated grade, from A (excellent) to F (failing).
7. Credit by examination does not count toward residence credit.
8. Credit by examination is not governed by the GPA Repeat Policy.

Application for Credit by Examination (PSU courses) and cost
1. Students wishing to take examinations for Portland State courses may obtain an application with detailed instructions from the Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid (Neuberger Hall lobby).
2. The fee for credit by examination is currently $80 per course examination. Fee subject to change.

II. CLEP Examinations

CLEP (College-Level Examination Program) includes nationally normed examinations. CLEP has (1) subject matter examinations, and (2) general examinations.

A table of CLEP examinations accepted by PSU is available on page 358.

Eligibility for CLEP. CLEP subject or general examinations may be taken prior to entering the University. If the individual passes a CLEP examination, the University accepts the amount of credit indicated in the CLEP table, but only after admission is granted and the student is (or has been) enrolled in Portland State courses.

Qualifications for CLEP Transfer. Students who have taken CLEP examinations prior to entering Portland State may transfer such credit provided they have passed the examination with scores at or above the minimum accepted by PSU and provided the University has approved the examinations for credit.

Application for credit before coming to PSU. Students may request an official transcript be sent to Portland State University, Office of Admissions, Records, and Financial Aid. The request should be sent to College Examinations Entrance Board, Attention: CLEP Transcript Service, Princeton, NJ 08540. The transcript request should include Social Security number, date and place of test and fee. Fees are set by the Educational Testing Services and are subject to change. Phone request number is (609) 771-7865.

Where to apply for CLEP Examinations. Admitted students planning to take CLEP examinations should apply for them at least one month in advance with the Testing Office of PSU's Counseling and Psychological Services (M342 Smith Memorial Student Union) or with other recognized CLEP testing centers. The Testing Office supplies descriptive brochures and other information on CLEP examinations.

The Testing Office also supplies information and administers CLEP examinations to nonadmitted or nonenrolled students. Fees for CLEP examinations are set by the Educational Testing Services and are subject to change.

Relation between CLEP and Advanced Placement (AP) Program. Students cannot acquire duplicate credit through CLEP in the subjects for which they have acquired Advanced Placement...
CLEP Examinations approved at Portland State University

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EXAMINATION</th>
<th>CREDITS APPROVED</th>
<th>PASSING SCORE</th>
<th>NOTES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Humanities</td>
<td>Fulfils 9 credits of non-major requirements or nine lower division credits</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>Closed to students with more than 90 credit hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Science</td>
<td>Fulfils 9 credits of non-major requirements</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>Closed to students with more than 90 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Science/History</td>
<td>Fulfils 9 credits of non-major requirements or 9 lower division credits</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>Closed to students who have earned 9 credits in the social sciences</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SUBJECT/EXAMINATION**

**Arts and Letters**
- French: 12 or 62, Satisfies FR 101, 102, 103
- German: 12 or 60, Satisfies Ger 101, 102, 103
- Spanish: 12 or 50, Satisfies Span 101, 102, 103

**Business Administration**
- Introductory Accounting: 8 or 60, Satisfies BA 211, 213

**Science**
- Biology: 0 or 49, Waives BI 251, 252, 253
- Calculus: 8 or 50, Satisfies Math 111, 112
- College Algebra: 4 or 50, Satisfies Math 111, 112, given for one exam only: Math 111 or 112
- College Algebra/Trigonometry: 4 or 50, Satisfies Math 112, 113, given for one exam only: Math 111
- General Chemistry: 9 or 12, 50, Satisfies Ch 201, 202, 203, or Ch 221, 222, 223

**Social Science**
- American Government: 8 or 50, Satisfies PS 101, 102
- General Psychology: 8 or 50, Satisfies Psy 200, 204
- Introductory Microeconomics: 4 or 50, Satisfies Ec 201
- Introductory Macroeconomics: 4 or 50, Satisfies Ec 202
- Sociology: 0 or 50, Waives prerequisite for upper division courses

**Notes:**
- Credits and course equivalencies in the table may change.
- Language Exam credit is limited to either first or second year, depending on score.
- NOTE: Credits and course equivalencies in the table may change.

Credit. To the extent that a student's high school does not offer Advanced Placement work, CLEP becomes a supplement or substitute for Advanced Placement credit.

III. Advanced Placement Program

Students who complete college-level work in high school under the Advanced Placement Program sponsored by the College Entrance Examination Board and who receive creditable scores in examinations administered by that board may, after admission to PSU, be granted credit toward a bachelor's degree in comparable college courses. Students may request their official transcript by writing to the Advanced Placement Program, PO Box 6671, Princeton, NJ 08541-6671.

**Credit awarded for Advanced Placement.** The amount of credit a student may receive for Advanced Placement Examinations and the scores required for the award of credit vary according to department as described below under individual department headings. Important: Any student with a score of four or five (or three in mathematics) must arrange an interview with the department chair for purposes of further guidance.

**Art history.** With a score of 3 or better and the completion of the accompanying year-long course in high school, will confer 9 credits in Art 204, 205, and 206.

**Biology.** A student with a score of 4 or 5 will be permitted to enroll in advanced courses in biology with waiver of the introductory courses. This waiver does not reduce the total number of credits required in biology courses for a major but gives the student opportunity to gain greater depth and scope.

**Chemistry.** A score of 4 or 5 qualifies science, health science, and engineering majors to enroll in Ch 223 and 228. A creditable grade in these two courses will confer 10 credits in Ch 221, 222, 227, and 228. A score of four or five will entitle the nonmajor to 9 credits in chemistry, unassigned; these 9 credits will count toward the distribution requirements in science.

**Computer science.** A score of 4 or 5 will lead to a conference with an advisor to determine whether credit will be conferred for CS 161 and CS 162.

**Economics.** A score of 3 or higher in Advanced Placement Micro will lead to credit for Ec 201 (Intro Micro) and a score of 3 or higher in Advanced Placement Macro, will lead to credit for Ec 202 (Intro Macro).

**English.** A score of 4 or 5 on the Advanced Placement English Literature and Composition examination will confer a total of 15 assigned lower-division credits. A score of 3 will confer 3 credits in Wr 121. A score of 3, 4, or 5 on the Advanced Placement English Language and Composition examination will confer 9 credits: 3 credits in Wr 121 and 6 unassigned credits in lower-division writing.

**European history.** A score of 4 or 5 confers 8 credits in Hist 101 and 102, and 4 credits in history, unassigned.

**Foreign languages.** French, German, Latin, and Spanish Language Test: A score of 3 confers 12 credits for the first-year sequence; a score of 4 confers 12 credits for the second-year sequence and 3 additional upper-division foreign language elective credits for a total of 15 credits; and a score of 5 confers 12 credits for the second-year sequences, plus 8 upper-division credits, for a total of 20 credits.

**Mathematics.** Calculus AB: A score of 4 or 5 confers 8 credits in assigned 200-level math courses. A score of 3 confers 4 credits in assigned 200-level math courses. Calculus BC: A score of 4 or 5 will confer 12
RESIDENCE CLASSIFICATION POLICY AND PROCEDURES

In Oregon, as in all other states, tuition at publicly supported four-year universities is higher for nonresident students than for resident students. The rules used in determining residency seek to ensure that only bona fide Oregon residents are assessed the resident fee. Those rules—Oregon Administrative Rules, Chapter 580, Division 10—Board of Higher Education—appear in “Notice to Nonresidents of the State of Oregon.”

Only duly authorized residency officers have authority to apply and interpret these rules and procedures. No other indication or determination of residency by any other institutional office, department, program, or staff represents the official institutional determination of residency.

Here is a summary of the key considerations in determining classification as a resident for tuition purposes:

1. Establishment of a domicile and predominant physical presence in Oregon for a period of 12 months or more prior to the beginning of the term for which residency is sought.
2. Financial dependence on an Oregon resident or financial independence.
3. Primary purpose for being in Oregon other than to obtain an education.
5. Various other indicia of residency (e.g., ownership of Oregon living quarters, permanent Oregon employment, payment of Oregon income taxes).

Note: These key considerations are for quick reference purposes only. For a complete explanation of these factors, refer to the rules in “Notice to Nonresidents of the State of Oregon” (the companion document to this Guide).

To be considered for classification as a resident, certain procedures and materials must be submitted to the institutional residency officer in a complete and timely manner.

1. Obtain and complete the Residence Information Affidavit, which is available from the institutional residency officer.
2. Consult with the residency officer on the provision of all the required supporting documents and materials.
3. Submit the affidavit and all other required materials and documents by the last day to register for the term in which resident status is sought.

Residency Classification Appeals

Any person may appeal an institutional residency classification decision within ten (10) days of the date of mailing or other notification of the decision. The appeal to the OUS Interinstitutional Residency Committee (IRC) must be in writing and filed with the institutional residency officer.

The decision of the IRC may be appealed to the Vice Chancellor for Academic Affairs in writing within ten (10) days of notice of the IRC decision. The decision of the Vice Chancellor is final.

Definitions

1. “Domicile” is a person’s true, fixed, and permanent home and place of habitation. It is the place where a person intends to remain and to which the person expects to return when the person leaves without intending to establish a new domicile elsewhere. In order to establish a domicile in Oregon, a person must maintain a predominant physical presence in Oregon for 12 consecutive months after moving to the state.

2. A “financially independent person” is a person who, at the time of application for residency status:
   a. declares himself or herself to be financially independent;
   b. has not been claimed as a dependent during the immediately preceding tax year, and will not be claimed as a dependent during the current tax year, on the federal or state income tax returns of any other person; and
   c. has not received in the immediately preceding calendar year, one-half or more of his or her support, in cash or in kind, from another person or persons, except for support received from his or her spouse.

3. A “financially dependent person” is a person who, at the time of application for residency status:
   a. declares himself or herself to be financially dependent; and
   b. has been claimed as a dependent on the federal and state income tax returns of another person during the immediately preceding tax year.

### IB EXAM CRa PSU COURSE EQUIVALENCE

<table>
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<tr>
<th>IB EXAM</th>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Geography</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Geography 230</td>
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<tr>
<td>History of the Americas</td>
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<td>History of East Asia</td>
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<tr>
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<td>WR 121; ENG 104, 105, 106</td>
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<td>Lang. B: English</td>
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<td>Lang. C: Other</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>Psychology 200, 204</td>
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a. Note: Credits and course equivalencies in the table may change.
Determination of Residence
580-010-0030
1. For purposes of admission and instruction fee assessment, OUS institutions shall classify a student as Oregon resident or nonresident. In determining resident or nonresident classification, the primary issue is a person’s intent in coming to Oregon. Intent is inferred from a person's conduct and history as they relate to the requirements of these residency rules. If a person is in Oregon primarily for the purpose of obtaining an education, that student will be considered a nonresident. It is possible for an individual to qualify as a resident of Oregon for purposes of voting or obtaining an Oregon driver’s license and not meet the residency requirements established by these rules.

2. An Oregon resident is a financially independent person who, prior to the term for which Oregon resident classification is requested, has both:
   a. established and maintained a domicile in Oregon as provided under OAR 580-010-0029(1) for 12 consecutive months; and
   b. during that period, has been primarily engaged in activities other than those of being a college student.

3. A student may be considered primarily engaged in educational activities regardless of the number of hours for which the student is enrolled. However, a student who is enrolled for more than 8 hours in any semester or quarter during the 12-month period referred to in section (2) of this rule shall be presumed to be in Oregon for primarily educational purposes. Such period of enrollment shall not be counted toward the establishment of a bona fide domicile of 12 consecutive months in this state unless the student proves, in fact, establishment of a bona fide domicile in this state primarily for purposes other than educational.

4. An Oregon resident is also a financially dependent person who is claimed as a dependent by another person who has both:
   a. established and maintained an Oregon domicile as provided under OAR 580-010-0029(1) for 12 consecutive months; and
   b. during that period, has been primarily engaged in activities other than those of being a college student.

5. A financially dependent person who is claimed as a dependent by another person who has not established and maintained an Oregon domicile shall be presumed to be a nonresident. This presumption may be overcome by evidence of the student’s long-standing presence in Oregon and demonstration of other factors under OAR 580-010-0031.

6. The criteria for determining Oregon resident classification shall also be used to determine whether a person who has moved from Oregon has established a non-Oregon residence.

7. If institution records show that the residence of a student or the person upon whom the student is dependent is outside of Oregon, the student shall continue to be classified as a nonresident until entitlement to resident classification is shown. The burden of showing that the residence classification should be changed is on the student requesting the change.

8. Notwithstanding section (4) of this rule, a student who is financially dependent on a non-Oregon resident may nonetheless be considered an Oregon resident if the student resides in Oregon for at least 12 consecutive months with a parent or legal guardian who has both:
   a. established and maintained an Oregon domicile under OAR 580-010-0029(1) for 12 consecutive months; and
   b. during that period, has been primarily engaged in activities other than those of being a college student.

Residency Consideration Factors
580-010-0031
1. The following factors, although not necessarily conclusive or exclusive, have probative value in support of a claim for Oregon resident classification:
   a. Reside in Oregon for 12 consecutive months prior to the beginning of the term for which resident classification is sought and during that period be primarily engaged in activities other than those of a college student;
   b. Reliance upon Oregon resources for financial support;
   c. Domicile in Oregon of persons legally responsible for the student;
   d. Acceptance of an offer of permanent employment in Oregon;
   e. Ownership by the person of his or her living quarters in Oregon.

2. The following factors, standing alone, do not constitute sufficient evidence to effect classification as an Oregon resident:
   a. Voting or registration to vote;
   b. Employment in any position normally filled by a student;
   c. The lease of living quarters;
   d. Admission to a licensed practicing profession in Oregon;
   e. Automobile registration;
   f. Public records, for example, birth and marriage records, Oregon driver’s license;
   g. Continuous presence in Oregon during periods when not enrolled in school;
   h. Ownership of property in Oregon or the payment of Oregon income or other Oregon taxes; or
   i. Domicile in Oregon of the student’s spouse.

3. Reliance upon non-Oregon resources for financial support is an inference of residency in another state.

Evidence of Financial Dependency
580-010-0033
1. In determining whether a student is financially dependent, a student must provide:
   a. Evidence of established domicile as provided under OAR 580-010-0029(1) of the person claiming the student as dependent; and
   b. The identification of the student as a dependent on the federal and state income tax returns of the person claiming the student as a dependent. Additional documentation to substantiate dependency during the current calendar year may be required at a later time if deemed necessary by the institution.

2. A student who provides evidence that he or she is a financially dependent person under these rules shall not be required to establish a 12-month domicile prior to classification of resident status, provided such a student may not be classified as a resident while receiving financial assistance from another state or state agency for educational purposes.

Residence Classification of Armed Forces Personnel
580-010-0035
1. For purposes of this rule, members of the armed forces means officers and enlisted personnel of:
   a. The Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard of the United States;
   b. Reserve components of the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard of the United States;
   c. The National Guard of the United States and the Oregon National Guard.

2. Notwithstanding OAR 580-010-0030, active members of the armed forces and their spouses and dependent children shall be considered residents for purposes of the instructional fee if the members:
   a. Reside in this state while assigned to duty at any base, station, shore establishment, or other facility in this state;
   b. Reside in this state while serving as members of the crew of a ship that has an Oregon port of shore establishment as its home port or permanent station; or
c. Reside in another state or a foreign country and file Oregon state income taxes no later than 12 months before leaving active duty.
3. An Oregon resident entering the armed forces retains Oregon residence classification until it is voluntarily relinquished.
4. An Oregon resident who has been in the armed forces and assigned on duty outside of Oregon, including a person who establishes residency under section (2)(c) of this rule, must, within a reasonable time, demonstrate an intent to retain classification as an Oregon resident. Such intent may be shown by returning to Oregon within six months after completing service in the armed forces.
5. A person who continues to reside in Oregon after separation from the armed forces may count the time spent in the state while in the armed forces to support a claim for classification as an Oregon resident.
6. The dependent child and spouse of a person who is a resident under section (2) of this rule shall be considered an Oregon resident. “Dependent child” includes any child of a member of the armed forces who:
   a. Is under 18 years of age and not married, otherwise emancipated or self-supporting; or
   b. Is under 23 years of age, unmarried, enrolled in a full-time course of study in an institution of higher learning, and dependent on the member for one-half of his/her support.

Residence Classification of Members of Oregon Tribes

1. Students who are enrolled members of federally recognized tribes of Oregon or who are enrolled members of a Native American tribe which had traditional and customary tribal boundaries that included parts of the state of Oregon or which had ceded or reserved lands within the state of Oregon shall be assessed resident tuition regardless of their state of residence.
2. For purposes of this rule, the federally recognized tribes of Oregon are:
   a. Burns Paiute Tribe;
   b. Colville Confederated Tribes of Coos, Lower Umpqua and Siuslaw;
   c. Confederated Tribes of Grand Ronde Community of Oregon;
   d. Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians of Oregon;
   e. Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation;
   f. Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs Indian Reservation;
   g. Coquille Indian Tribe;
   h. Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Indians;
   i. Klamath Tribes.
3. For purposes of this rule, the Native American tribes which had traditional and customary tribal boundaries that included parts of the state of Oregon or which had ceded or reserved lands within the state of Oregon are:
   b. IDAHO: Nez Perce Tribe of Idaho, Shoshoni-Bannock Tribes.
   d. OKLAHOMA: Modoc Tribe of Oklahoma.
   e. WASHINGTON: Chehalis Community Council, Colville Confederated Tribes, Quinault Indian Nation, Shoalwater Bay Tribe, Yakama Indian Nation.
4. A student seeking to be assessed resident tuition under the provisions of this rule shall submit, following procedures prescribed by the OUS institution where the student seeks to enroll, a photocopy of tribal enrollment which documents tribal membership.

Residence Classification of Non-Citizens

1. If an Oregon resident student enrolls in an institution outside of Oregon and later seeks to re-enroll in an OUS institution, the residence classification of that student shall be re-examined and determined on the same basis as for any other person.
2. A financially dependent student who is dependent on a person who establishes a permanent Oregon residence as defined in OAR 580-010-0030(2) during a term when the dependent student is enrolled at an OUS institution may register as a resident at the beginning of the next term.
3. Once established, classification as a resident continues so long as the student remains in continuous academic year enrollment in the classifying institution.
4. A person who seeks classification as a resident under these rules shall complete and submit a notarized Residence Information Affidavit. The affidavit and all required supportive documents and materials must be submitted by the last day to register for the term in which resident status is sought.
5. No OUS institution is bound by any determination of residency except by duly authorized officials under procedures prescribed by these rules including timely submittal of the notarized affidavit.

Review of Residence Classification Decisions by IRC

1. An interinstitutional residency committee (IRC) is established consisting of the officers determining student residence classification at OUS Institutions and a member of the Chancellor's staff appointed by the Chancellor. The member of the Chancellor's staff shall serve as chairperson. A majority of the members of the Committee shall constitute a quorum. A majority of a quorum may make decisions.
2. Residence cases of unusual complexity, especially where there may be conflict of rules, may be referred by an institution residence classification officer to the IRC for decision.

3. Any person who is aggrieved by the institution residence classification may, within ten (10) days of the date of mailing or other service of classification decision, appeal the classification to the IRC. The appeal must be in writing and shall be filed with the institution. An aggrieved person may supply written statements to the IRC for consideration in reviewing the case and may also make an oral presentation to the IRC on a date to be scheduled by the IRC. The decision of the IRC shall be final unless appealed.

4. A person dissatisfied with the IRC decision may, within ten days of the date of the mailing or other service of the IRC decision, appeal the IRC decision to the Vice Chancellor for Academic Affairs or designee. An appeal to the vice chancellor shall be in writing only. The vice chancellor's decision shall be final.

5. A person granted a meritorious hardship exception to residency under this rule prior to July 1, 1990, shall not lose the exception solely because of the repeal of the exception authorization.
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